Preface

Statistics Denmark - in collaboration with the Danish Ministry of Transport - hereby issues *Key figures for transport 2003*. Correspondent publications have been published since 1998.

The aim of the publication is to provide a summary description of the structure and development of the conveyance of goods and passengers using tables and figures. As a general rule, the reference period is the 3 most recent years and one year 10 years back.

Key figures for transport 2003 contains 19 pages with tables and figures and a text section at the end of the publication, including definitions, remarks and sources used for each table.

Key figures for transport 2003 is also accessible from the web sites of Statistics Denmark (http://www.dst.dk) and the Ministry of Transport (http://www.trm.dk).

Further information may for some areas be obtained from the publication *Statistical News* appearing in the series *Transport*.

Inquiries can be made to Statistics Denmark, Karina Moric, tel.: + 45 39 17 31 16, e-mail: kam@dst.dk

Key figures for transport 2003

Published and printed by Statistics Denmark October 2003 Circulation: 1000

Printed version ISBN 87-501-1293-7 ISSN 1399-7874

Internet version ISBN 87-501-1365-8 ISSN 1601-1112

Address

Statistics Denmark Sejrøgade 11 DK-2100 København Ø

Phone + 45 39 17 39 17 Fax + 45 39 17 39 99 e-mail: dst@dst.dk http://www.dst.dk

Symbols

0 0,0

Less than half the final digit shown

- . Category not applicable
- Available information not conclusive or withheld owing to nondisclosure practice
- ... Data not available
- Nil

© Statistics Denmark 2003

All rights reserved. No part of this book may by reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means without permission in writing from the publisher according to the Danish Copyright Act.

Excepted from this is the quotation-right, which gives the right to use quotations with an indication of this publication as source in accordance with good custom and to the extent determined by the purpose.

List of contents

Infrastructure	4
Investments in infrastructure	5
Private cars, buses and motorcycles	6
Goods motor vehicles	7
Rolling stock of railways	8
Danish ships over 20 GT	9
Traffic performance: Roads, railways, seaports and airports	10
Passenger transport	11
National transport of goods by road vehicles over 6 tonnes of gross vehicle weight	12
International transport of goods by road vehicles over 6 tonnes of gross vehicle weight	13
Goods transport by train, ship and aircraft	14
Road traffic accidents	15
Consumer prices and indirect taxes	16
Energy consumption of the transport activities and NO_2 and particles in the air	17
Employment in the transport sector	18
Permits for national road transport and bus transport	19
Gross value added in the transport sector	19
Definitions, remarks and sources	20
	Investments in infrastructure Private cars, buses and motorcycles Goods motor vehicles Rolling stock of railways Danish ships over 20 GT Traffic performance: Roads, railways, seaports and airports Passenger transport National transport of goods by road vehicles over 6 tonnes of gross vehicle weight International transport of goods by road vehicles over 6 tonnes of gross vehicle weight Goods transport by train, ship and aircraft Road traffic accidents Consumer prices and indirect taxes Energy consumption of the transport activities and NO ₂ and particles in the air Employment in the transport sector Permits for national road transport and bus transport Gross value added in the transport sector

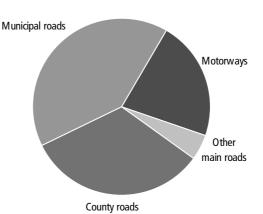
1. The infrastructure on 1 January

	1993	2001	2002	2003	
_					
Road network length, total	71 040	71 663	71 888	71 951	
Main roads	4 537	1 659	1 660	1 659	
Of which motorways	696	953	971	1 009	
County roads	7 056	9 986	9 988	9 964	
Municipal roads	59 447	60 018	60 240	60 328	
Rail network length, total	2 881	2 768	2 768	2 779	
Of which electrified	324	624	624	635	
Of which private railways	532	495	495	495	
<u> </u>	no				
Stations and halts	***	554	554	556	
Sea ports	132	129	124	124	
Airports	28	23	23	23	

Road network length. 1 January 2003

Motorways Other main roads County roads Municipal roads

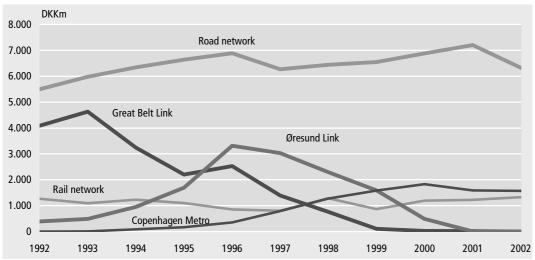
Traffic performance. 2002



2. Investments in infrastructure

	1992	2000	2001	2002
		current prices, D	KKm —	
Road network	5 083	8 239	8 884	7 944
New constructions	1 488	3 800	3 971	2 962
Maintenance	3 595	4 439	4 913	4 982
Rail network	1 238	1 385	1 455	1 612
New investments		956	878	960
Reinvestments		360	532	582
Other investments		69	45	70
Private railways	39	97	53	34
Seaports	476	424	718	
Constructions	394	277	267	
Buildings	82	147	451	
Airports	157	880	464	
Great Belt Link	3 993	29	23	3
Øresund Link	382	566	4	3
Copenhagen Metro	-	2 126	1 891	1 903

Investments in road and rail network, 1995-prices. 1992-2002



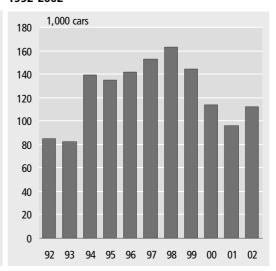
3. Private cars, buses and motorcycles

	1992	2000	2001	2002
=		no. –		
Stock on 31 December				
Private cars, total Of which in households Of which in firms	1 604 053	1 854 060	1 872 631	1 888 290
	1 442 468	1 709 554	1 729 031	1 746 418
	99 352	134 182	133 630	132 905
Petrol-powered cars	1 526 694	1 747 961	1 751 905	1 748 911
Diesel-powered cars	75 880	105 836	120 490	139 162
Taxis	5 711	6 059	6 096	5 921
Under 800 kg unladen weight	507 800	247 398	226 205	202 055
801-1,200 kg unladen weight	983 480	1 280 007	1 281 969	1 275 964
Over 1,200 kg unladen weight	112 773	326 655	364 457	410 271
Average age, years	8,3	7,8	8,1	8,3
Buses and coaches, total	11 259	13 968	13 954	13 986
Buses in scheduled services	4 534	4 660	4 697	4 778
Coaches and other buses	6 725	9 308	9 257	9 208
Caravans	93 150	108 924	110 995	113 338
Motorcycles	45 930	73 695	78 390	82 731
45-Mopeds		64 615	67 975	68 591
Registrations of new vehicles				
Private cars	144 259	113 633	96 131	111 829
Buses and coaches	752	737	552	765
Motorcycles	4 200	3 300	2 418	2 640

Private cars on 31 December. 1992-2002

1,900 1,850 1,800 1,750 1,650 1,550 1,500 1,450 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 00 01 02

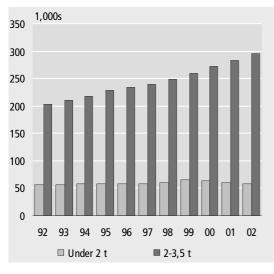
Registrations of new private cars. 1992-2002



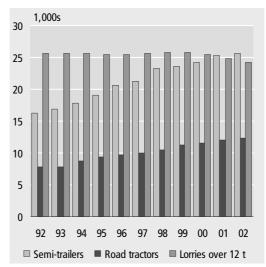
4. Goods motor vehicles

	1992	2000	2001	2002		
	no. —					
Stock on 31 December						
Vans, total Under 2,000 kg gross weight 2,001-3,500 kg gross weight	258 681 55 875 202 806	335 690 63 568 272 122	343 450 60 603 282 847	353 610 58 174 295 436		
Lorries, total 3,501-6,000 kg gross weight 6,001-12,000 kg gross weight Over 12,000 kg gross weight	37 786 5 038 7 133 25 615	37 603 4 628 7 564 25 411	36 801 4 356 7 575 24 870	35 752 4 045 7 556 24 151		
Road tractors	7 738	11 557	12 009	12 400		
Trailers over 5,000 kg gross weight	11 790	12 975	12 770	12 538		
Semi-trailers	16 164	24 233	25 310	25 601		
Registrations of new vehicles						
Vans Under 2,000 kg gross weight 2,001-3,500 kg gross weight	18 744 3 105 15 639	31 449 1 097 30 352	30 965 490 30 475	31 390 231 31 159		
Lorries, including road tractors Road tractors	3 398 1 235	4 786 2 151	4 652 2 199	4 157 2 021		

Vans by gross weight on 31 December. 1992-2002



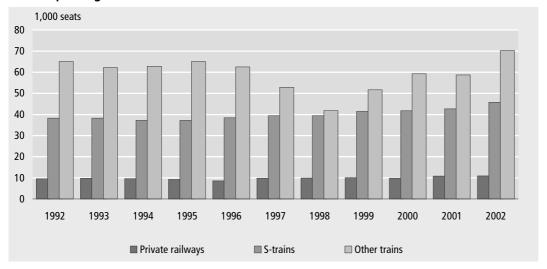
Lorries by gross weight on 31 December. 1992-2002



5. Rolling stock of railways

	1992	2000	2001	2002	
<u>-</u>		no			
Stock on 31 December					
Train sets			485	531	
Diesel train sets			269	285	
Electric train sets	150	211	216	246	
Of which Metropolitan S-trains	150	158	154	160	
Of which Copenhagen Metro	-	-	-	18	
Locomotives	355	215	187	182	
Railcars and railcar trailers	•••	•••	1 488	1 619	
Diesel train sets			642	677	
Electric train sets	598	829	846	942	
Of which Metropolitan S-trains	598	626	616	640	
Of which Copenhagen Metro	-	-	-	54	
Passenger carriages	703	288	254	318	
Goods wagons	4 848	2 115	1 746	1 378	
	1,000 seats				
Seats in train sets	70,1	90,6	94,1	101,6	
Diesel train sets	31,8	36,8	37,4	38,6	
Electric train sets	38,3	53,8	56,7	63,0	
Of which Metropolitan S-trains	38,3	41,8	42,7	45,8	
Of which Copenhagen Metro	-	-	-	1,7	
Seats in passenger carriages	42,9	20,4	18,1	25,3	

Seats in passenger trains. 1992-2002

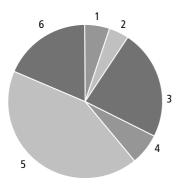


6. Danish ships over 20 GT on 1 January

	1993	2001	2002	2003
		no		
Danish ships, total	2 144	1 797	1 878	1 838
Tankers	76	95	96	95
Container ships	6	87	78	79
Other dry cargo ships	711	467	413	425
Passenger ships/ferries	168	129	118	114
Fishing vessels	920	714	850	781
Other	263	305	323	344
	1,000 GT			
Tonnage, total	5 416	6 472	6 918	7 391
Tankers	1 416	1 543	1 763	2 053
Container ships	83	3 177	3 600	3 893
Other dry cargo ships	3 348	991	770	622
Passenger ships/ferries	371	436	425	454
Fishing vessels	142	132	144	150
Other	56	192	215	219

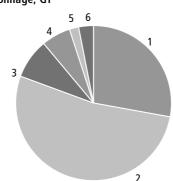
Danish ships by use. 1 January 2003

Number



- 1: Tankers
- 2: Container ships
- 3: Other dry cargo ships

Gross tonnage, GT

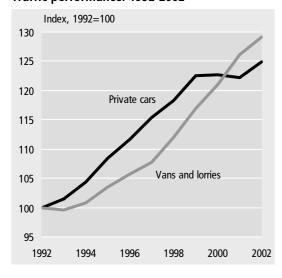


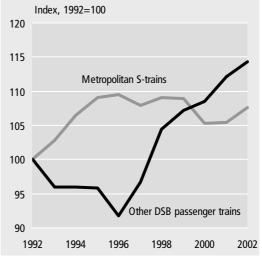
- 4: Passenger ships/ferries
- 5: Fishing vessels
- 6: Other

7. Traffic performance: Roads, railways, seaports and airports

	1992	2000	2001	2002	
		mio. vehicle	-km —		
Road traffic, total	40 883	48 739	48 770	49 916	
Private cars incl. taxis	31 120	38 186	38 036	38 854	
Motorcycles, incl. 45-mopeds	296	590	610	646	
Vans etc. 2-6 tonnes gross weight	4 365	5 452	5 686	5 904	
Solo lorries over 6 tonnes gross weight	776	724	779	650	
Lorries and trailers	387	360	318	349	
Semi-trailers	240	442	486	544	
Buses in scheduled services	302	297	295	299	
Coaches and other buses	213	332	330	326	
Bicycles/mopeds	3 186	2 355	2 229	2 344	
	mio. train-km				
Metropolitan S-trains	13,7	14,4	14,4	14,7	
Private railways	7,0	7,5	7,6	7,1	
Other passenger transport by rail	37,4	40,6	41,9	42,9	
Carriage of goods by rail	6,8	5,8	5,3	4,8	
	1,000 calls				
Ferries, domestic lines	462	435	431	447	
Ferries, international lines	109	95	84	77	
Cargo vessels		30	29	29	
	1,000 takeoffs and landings				
Domestic air traffic	111	87	90	107	
International air traffic	184	296	288	263	

Traffic performance. 1992-2002

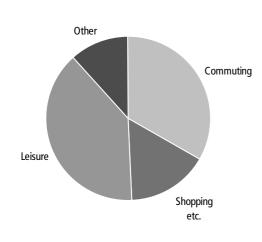




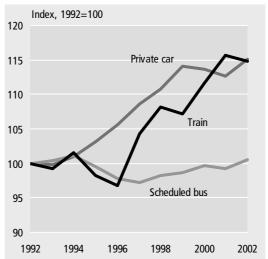
8. Passenger transport

	1992	2000	2001	2002
_		mio. passeng	er-km —	
Passenger transport in DK	68 955	77 259	76 683	78 011
Cars	51 998	59 124	58 589	59 884
Motorcycles, incl. 45-mopeds	370	711	740	783
Buses in scheduled services	2 890	2 880	2 866	2 903
Coaches and other buses	4 709	6 253	6 165	6 069
Bicycles/mopeds	3 186	2 355	2 229	2 344
Metropolitan S-trains	1 211	1 182	1 165	1 125
Other trains	3 561	4 145	4 356	4 354
Ferries	574	246	235	245
Aeroplanes	457	363	338	304
	1,000 passengers —			
Road transport across Great Belt		14 282	14 606	15 161
Road transport across Øresund		3 678	6 427	7 389
Domestic ferries, total	21 233	10 277	10 047	10 153
Of which East-West DK	14 789	2 524	2 545	2 598
International ferries, total	42 601	31 203	27 745	27 777
Denmark-Sweden	26 149	19 673	15 818	15 149
Denmark-Germany	12 555	7 320	7 778	8 290
Scheduled/charter air traffic	7 847	11 124	10 991	10 752
Scheduled traffic, domestic	2 356	1 854	1 743	1 529
Scheduled traffic, international	4 508	7 852	7 999	8 124
Charter traffic	983	1 416	1 249	1 099

Transport performance of 10-84 year-olds, by purpose. 2001



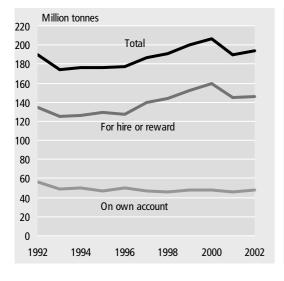
Passenger transport performance by private car, scheduled bus and train. 1992-2002



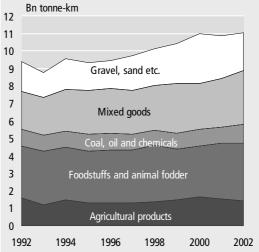
9. National transport of goods by road vehicles over 6 tonnes of gross vehicle weight

	1992	2000	2001	2002	
_	mio. tonnes —				
Total	190,1	206,9	190,0	194,1	
Transport for hire or reward	134,1	159,4	144,6	146,3	
Transport on own account	56,0	47,5	45,4	47,8	
Agricultural products	30,1	33,1	26,9	25,5	
Foodstuffs and animal fodder	46,6	39,1	42,5	46,6	
Coal, oil and chemicals	20,3	14,4	14,3	15,5	
Mixed, manufactured goods	32,6	37,0	36,5	40,4	
Gravel, sand, cement, stone	60,5	83,2	69,8	66,2	
<u> </u>	mio. tonne-km —				
Total	9 407	11 000	10 887	11 057	
Transport for hire or reward	7 102	8 926	8 752	8 934	
Transport on own account	2 305	2 074	2 135	2 123	
Agricultural products	1 618	1 644	1 551	1 407	
Foodstuffs and animal fodder	2 911	2 909	3 181	3 296	
Coal, oil and chemicals	972	970	899	1 100	
Mixed, manufactured goods	2 186	2 632	2 772	3 066	
Gravel, sand, cement, stone	1 720	2 845	2 483	2 189	

National road transport of goods. 1992-2002



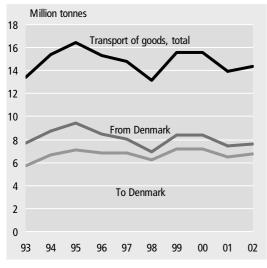
National goods transport performance on road, by commodity category. 1992-2002

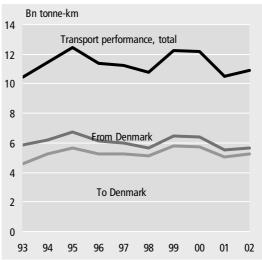


10. International transport of goods by road vehicles over 6 tonnes of gross vehicle weight

	1993	2000	2001	2002	
_		1,000 tonne	s —		
By Danish vehicles	14 577	16 897	15 245	15 217	
To Denmark	5 732	7 215	6 495	6 755	
Agricultural products	1 160	1 185	1 097	1 203	
Foodstuffs and animal fodder	991	1 118	969	1 106	
Coal, oil and chemicals	694	662	495	565	
Mixed, manufactured goods	2 636	3 832	3 570	3 572	
Gravel, sand, cement, stone	252	417	363	309	
From Denmark	7 677	8 402	7 411	7 588	
Agricultural products	792	676	651	727	
Foodstuffs and animal fodder	2 452	2 394	1 656	1 921	
Coal, oil and chemicals	461	520	489	603	
Mixed, manufactured goods	2 669	3 882	3 636	3 601	
Gravel, sand, cement, stone	1 303	930	979	736	
Third-country transport	635	616	640	521	
Cabotage	533	664	699	353	
By foreign vehicles					
to or from Denmark		9 585	9 504		
_	mio. tonne-km				
Total	11 232	13 021	11 269	11 459	
To Denmark	4 571	5 739	5 023	5 253	
From Denmark	5 853	6 426	5 487	5 642	
Third-country transport	659	606	573	432	
Cabotage	149	251	187	132	
By foreign vehicles					
to or from Denmark		7 002	6 892		

International goods transport performance and goods transport by Danish vehicles. 1993-2002

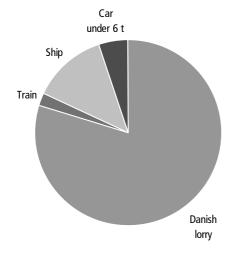




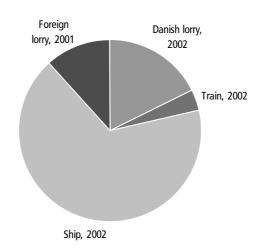
11. Goods transport by train, ship and aircraft

	1992	2000	2001	2002	
_		1,000 tonne	s —		
Goods carried by train	8 245	7 874	7 173	7 297	
National traffic	2 403	2 049	1 592	1 382	
To Denmark	1 822	1 995	1 822	1 984	
From Denmark	1 278	1 252	962	1 016	
In transit	2 742	2 578	2 797	2 914	
<u> </u>					
Goods transport by train	1 870	2 025	1 961	1 906	
National traffic	622	456	362	319	
To Denmark	361	425	441	406	
From Denmark	240	274	215	196	
In transit	647	870	943	986	
_	1,000 tonnes —				
Goods carried by cargo ship	63 915	64 933	63 527	63 429	
National traffic	11 406	9 072	9 767	9 486	
To Denmark	34 010	30 984	30 543	29 296	
From Denmark	18 500	24 876	23 217	24 648	
Goods carried by ferry	29 011	20 480	18 240	18 757	
National traffic	10 769	3 737	3 951	4 283	
International traffic	18 242	16 743	14 289	14 474	
Goods carried by aircraft	78	128	115	108	
National traffic	15	5	2	4	
International traffic	63	123	113	104	

Goods transport performance. 2002 National traffic



Goods carried. 2002 International traffic



12. Road traffic accidents

	1992	2000	2001	2002
_	no			
Accidents causing casualty	8 965	7 346	6 861	7 126
Casualties, total	11 091	9 590	8 896	9 254
Motorists	5 493	5 210	4 886	5 008
Motorcyclists	546	675	609	644
Moped riders	1 159	1 010	1 019	1 085
Cyclists	2 666	1 750	1 569	1 671
Pedestrians	1 227	945	813	846
Of which fatal, total	577	498	431	463
Motorists	301	270	271	285
Motorcyclists	41	36	24	33
Moped riders	41	35	31	29
Cyclists	83	58	56	52
Pedestrians	111	99	49	64
Alcohol accidents	1 534	1 272	1 140	1 230
Casualties	1 925	1 696	1 441	1 581
Of which fatal	167	110	115	132
Accidents involving heavy				
motor vehicles	615	490	484	438
Casualties	811	608	635	675
Of which fatal	100	98	78	79

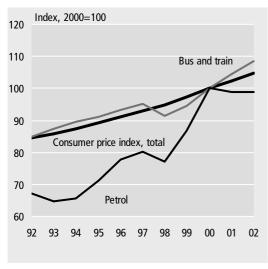
Traffic fatalities. 1992-2002



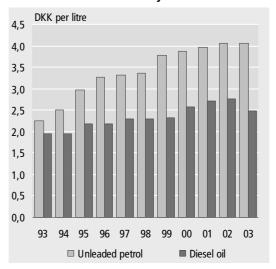
13. Consumer prices and indirect taxes

	1992	2000	2001	2002	
	index 2000=100 —				
Consumer price index, total	82,9	100,0	102,4	104,8	
Transport, total	81	100	101	104	
Bus and train transport	85	100	104	108	
Air transport	98	100	98	99	
National	97	100	108	116	
International	99	100	96	95	
Sea transport	94	100	100	98	
National	76	100	100	103	
International	112	100	99	95	
Taxis	77	100	104	110	
Vehicle purchases	91	100	101	104	
Maintenance of private cars	75	100	103	107	
Petrol	67	100	99	99	
	current prices, DKKm				
Revenue from taxes					
Weight excise duty	4 210	6 930	7 406	7 943	
Registration taxes	8 532	14 122	12 358	14 487	
Petrol taxes	5 651	10 074	10 151	10 432	
Taxes on some oil products	3 791	6 642	7 029	7 141	
Of which diesel for road transport		6 154	6 585	6 787	
Third party insurance duty	855	1 450	1 526	1 821	
Other taxes	246	573	599	618	

Prices. 1992-2002



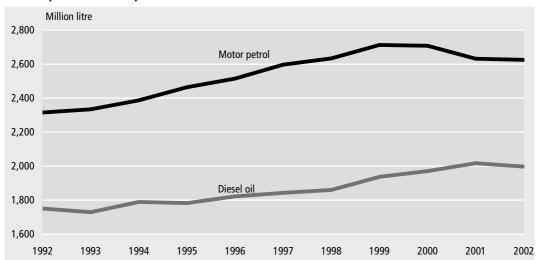
Indirect tax rates. 1 January 1993-2003



14. Energy consumption of the transport activities and NO_2 and particles in the air

	1992	2000	2001	2002	
	mio. litre				
Energy consumption of					
road transport					
Consumption of motor petrol	2 315	2 708	2 632	2 625	
Consumption of diesel oil	1 821	1 971	2 017	1 997	
_		PJ			
Energy consumption of					
national transport, total	148,3	164,9	164,0	163,3	
Road transport	133,9	153,8	153,3	152,1	
Rail transport	5,0	4,3	4,1	4,2	
Sea transport	6,9	4,9	4,8	5,5	
Air transport	2,5	1,9	1,8	1,6	
_	μ g/m3				
NO, (Nitrogen dioxide)					
Copenhagen (city centre)	52	42	40	47	
Aalborg (city centre)	38	35	35	33	
Odense (city centre)	36	31	31	37	
Aarhus (city centre)				44	
Particles					
Copenhagen (city centre)	74	49	34	36	
Aalborg (city centre)	59		29	32	
Odense (city centre)	60	48	31	33	
Aarhus (city centre)				30	

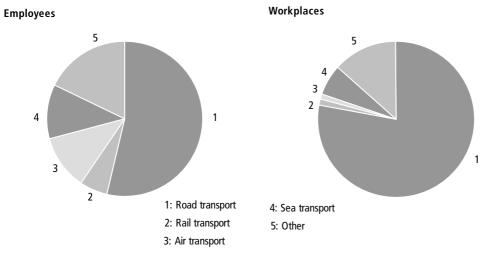
Consumption of motor petrol and diesel oil for cars. 1992-2002



15. Employment in the transport sector at the end of November

	1993	1999	2000	2001
_	employees			
Transport sector, total	182 870	138 914	139 995	138 462
Road transport	61 515	71 649	73 213	74 146
Scheduled bus services	11 452	14 076	13 674	13 584
Tourist coach services	3 997	4 865	5 069	5 064
Taxi operation	8 981	11 997	12 053	11 876
Haulage contractors	33 978	37 243	38 592	38 762
Furniture removers	1 254	1 579	1 558	1 644
Auxiliary land transport activities	1 853	1 889	2 267	3 216
Rail transport	13 578	10 267	9 630	7 999
Air transport	13 481	16 173	16 155	16 097
Sea transport	21 348	16 670	16 353	15 451
Shipping companies	12 722	10 436	10 387	9 765
Ferry services	6 212	3 739	3 434	3 127
Other sea transport	86	121	166	172
Auxiliary sea transport activities	2 328	2 374	2 366	2 387
Cargo handling,				
storage and warehousing	2 992	3 783	3 929	3 907
Travel agency activities	4 841	6 921	6 898	6 606
Other transport activities	11 115	13 451	13 817	14 256
	no			
Workplaces, total	14 269	13 902	13 736	13 515

Number of employees and workplaces, by main groups in the transport sector. 2001



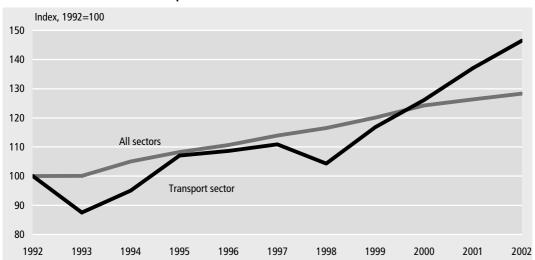
16. Permits for national goods transport and bus transport

	1992	2000	2001	2002
_	no.			
Firms With permit for goods transport With permit for bus transport	6 745	6 664	6 372	6 109
		970	886	818
Permits For goods transport For bus transport	28 356	35 343	35 647	35 931
		9 504	9 552	9 534

17. Gross value added in the transport sector

	1992	2000	2001	2002
	DKKm			
Current prices All sectors	768 208	1 097 953	1 136 607	1 162 377
Transport sector	44 141	65 469	68 028	66 439
1995 prices All sectors	805 034	1 000 297	1 017 039	1 033 007
Transport sector	46 930	59 195	64 311	68 759

Gross value added at constant prices. 1992-2002



18. Definitions, remarks and sources

1. Infrastructure

The road network comprises main roads, county roads and municipal roads. Paths and private joint roads are excluded. State roads of just over 2,900 km were transferred to the counties on 1 January 1998. The number of motorways in 2003 includes 12 km falling under county roads and 41 km from the Oresound-motorway and the Great Belt Link. Source: *The Danish Road Directorate*.

The rail network comprises the length of all railway sections falling under the Danish National Railways Agency and the private railways. Source: *The Danish National Railway Agency, private railways and the Copenhagen Metro*.

Railway stations are compiled as railway line stops. The railway stations of the Private Railways are excluded. Source: *Danish State Railway* and *private railways*.

Seaports comprise all commercial ports and ferry berths outside the actual commercial ports. Source: *Statistics Denmark*.

Airports comprise only public airports that are manned. Source: *The Danish Civil Aviation Administration*.

2. Investments in infrastructure

Investments in the road network cover capital costs and current expenditure. Source: *The Danish Road Directorate*.

The data on investments in rail network are reported by *The Danish National Railway Agency* and *railways with own network*. The Danish National Railway Agency has changed the breakdown of the investments by type. The change is carried back to 1996. Other investments cover vehicles, ICT, etc.

Investments in the Great Belt Link, the Oresound Link and the Copenhagen Metro cover capital costs, including own work performed, but exclusive of financing expenses. Only the Danish share of 50 pct. in the Oresound Link is included. Source: *Great Belt A/S*, *Oresound A/S*, *Oresound Link Consortium*, *Ørestadsselskabet and the Copenhagen Metro*.

Investments in seaports cover capital costs of all enterprises engaged in commercial ports and marinas. Source: *Statistics Denmark*.

Investments in airports cover all capital investments of enterprises engaged in airport activities. Source: *Statistics Denmark*.

3. Private cars, buses and motorcycles

Private cars are designed for transport of 9 passengers and under, including the driver. Buses are designed for transport of 10 passengers and over, including the driver.

Data were not available on the use of all private cars in households or in firms. They accounted for about 10,000 on 31 December 2002.

Tourist coaches are buses that are only used for non-scheduled services, including buses used by associations and societies.

Motorcycles comprise two-wheeled motor vehicles with a stroke volume larger than 50 cm³. Furthermore, 3-wheeled motor vehicles under 400 kg of total permissible weight are included.

45-mopeds are mopeds with a maximum permissible speed of 45 km/h.

Source: Statistics Denmark.

4. Goods motor vehicles

Vans are motor vehicles with a gross vehicle weight not exceeding 3,500 kg. They are mainly designed for transport of goods.

Lorries are motor vehicles over 3,500 kg, mainly designed for transport of goods. Road tractors are especially designed for driving with semi-trailers, i.e. vehicles without a front axle.

Source: Statistics Denmark.

5. Rolling stock

Locomotives are railway vehicles with an engine power of at least 110 KW, designed for pulling/pushing railway wagons. In this context, multiple train units are not regarded as locomotives.

Train sets consist of two or more connected railcars or railcar trailers, which normally are not self-propelled.

Metropolitan trains are counted separately.

From 2000, the number of seats includes tip-up seats in all types of *Danish State Railway* trains, contrary to only in S-trains in previous years.

Source: Danish State Railway and the other rail transport operators.

6. Danish ships

Danish ships comprise ships over 20 GT, which are registered with the Danish Shipping Register or DIS, Danish International Shipping Register.

GT indicates the gross tonnage of a ship. The gross tonnage is based on the measurements of a ship. Its capacity is ascertained by measuring all covered spaces in cubic feet. Up to 1993 the statistics covered about 90 ships just under 20 GT.

Source: Statistics Denmark.

7. Traffic performance: Roads, railways, seaports and airports

Road traffic performance, i.e. vehicle-kilometres, is calculated by *The Danish Road Directorate*, primarily from measurements of traffic flows recorded by permanent census takers. For motorcycles, buses, vans and small lorries, vehicle-kilometres are calculated on the basis of the total stock and a rough estimate of vehicle-kilometres. For lorries over 6,000 tons the results of the sample survey of national goods transport conducted by *Statistics Denmark* are used.

Train-kilometres exclude shunting work and transport of empty wagons. Source: *Danish State Railway* and *other railway operators*.

Until 1996 the statistics on freight ships calls at Danish ports were compiled by and from 1997 by *Statistics Denmark* on the basis of data reported by Danish ports. The statistics on ferry services are compiled by *Statistics Denmark* on the basis of data reported by shipping companies.

Air traffic is compiled by *The Danish Civil Aviation Administration*. Takeoffs by scheduled flights, charter flights, and taxi flights are included.

8. Passenger transport

Road passenger transport is calculated on the basis of traffic performance and special surveys of the number of passenger per car and bus. Source: *The Danish Road Directorate*.

Passenger-kilometre is a measurement of the transport performance. One passenger-km corresponds to one person transported one kilometre.

Data on passenger-kilometres by train are reported by the *Danish State Railway* and *other railway operators*.

Road transport across Great Belt includes passengers by private cars and buses. The statistics are compiled based on traffic data delivered by *Great Belt A/S*.

Road transport across Øresund includes passengers by private cars and buses. The statistics are compiled based on traffic data delivered by *Oresound A/S*.

The shipping companies report data on ferry passengers to *Statistics Denmark*.

Air traffic covers departing passengers by scheduled flights and charter flights. Passengers in transit and in transfer are included. Source: *The Danish Civil Aviation Administration*.

Passenger transport performance of 10-84 year-olds by purpose of trip is compiled by *Statistics Denmark*.

9. National transport of goods by lorries

The statistics cover transport by Danish lorries over 6 tonnes gross vehicle weight. Transport between the places of loading and unloading, both places situated in Denmark, is included.

Tonne-km is a measurement of the transport performance. One tonne-km corresponds to one ton of goods carried one kilometre.

Source: Statistics Denmark.

10. International transport of goods by Danish lorries

The statistics cover transport by Danish lorries over 6 tonnes gross vehicle weight. Transport between Denmark and abroad, transport between 2 foreign countries (third-country transport) and transport in one foreign country (cabotage) are included.

Source: Statistics Denmark.

11. Goods transport by train, ship and aircraft

Goods transport by train comprises transport on the Danish rail network. Tonne-km of the private railways are added to national transport, whereas goods carried by the private railways are assumed to fall under the Danish State Railways. Goods in transit include goods transported by foreign railway operators. Source: Danish State Railway, Railion and other railway operators.

Statistics on sea transport are compiled by *Statistics Denmark* on the basis of data reported by ports and shipping companies.

Goods transport by aircraft covers loaded and unloaded goods at airports. Source: *The Danish Civil Aviation Administration*.

12. Road traffic accidents

Traffic accidents on public road etc. are accidents with at least one driving unit involved. The statistics cover road traffic accidents causing casualties and for which a police report has been prepared.

Motorists include persons by modes n. e. s. and by modes not stated. Motorcyclists cover 45-moped riders. Road traffic accidents of 45-moped riders casualties were estimated at 329, 293 and 286, respectively in 2000, 2001 and 2002. Alcohol accidents are accidents involving at least one person influenced by alcohol. Accidents involving heavy vehicles are accidents where one of the parties involved is a lorry with trailer or a lorry over 3,500 kg.

Source: Statistics Denmark.

13. Consumer prices and indirect taxes

The consumer price index shows the trends of the Danish consumer prices, including indirect taxes and VAT.

The revenues from the taxes on petrol and some oil products are totals irrespective of the purpose of application. Practically all the revenue from petrol stem from road transport, whereas the revenue

from some oil products stem from a number of applications. Tax on diesel to road transport account for most of the revenue. Other taxes comprise third party insurance, duty on yachts, taxes on tyres and on air passengers.

Source: Statistics Denmark and The Danish Ministry of Taxation.

14. Energy consumption of the transport activities and NO_2 and particles in the air

The consumption of energy for road transport is calculated from the domistic sale adjusted for cross-border trade – positive contribution for petrol, negative for diesel – and the consumption in off road transportation.

Particles in the air consist of substances such as aluminium, silicon, sulphur, chlorine, potassium and lead.

The consumption of energy for domestic transportation is excl. the consumption of the armed forces and excl. off road transportation.

Source: Statistics Denmark.

15. Employment in the transport sector

The statistics cover full- and part-time employees working at work-places in the transport sector.

Source: Statistics Denmark.

16. Permits for national goods transport and bus transport

Undertakings, engaged in the occupation of road haulage operator by means of vehicles with a total weight exceeding 3,5 tonnes, must be in possession of a permit. October 1st 1999 the weight limit was lowered from 6 tonnes total weight to 3,5 tonnes.

The Road Safety and Transport Agency registrates information concerning the road haulage operators on the basis of applications for permits for national road transport of goods.

Undertakings, operating passenger transport services by busses registrated in Denmark and equipped to carry more than nine persons including the driver must be in possession of a permit.

The Road Safety and Transport Agency registrates information concerning the road passenger transport operators on the basis of applications for permits for national road transport of goods.

Source: The Road Safety and Transport Agency

17. Gross value added in the transport sector

The gross value added is the output value less intermediate consumption in the production process, excluding deductions in the consumption of fixed capital (depreciations)

Source: Statistics Denmark.