

International statistics

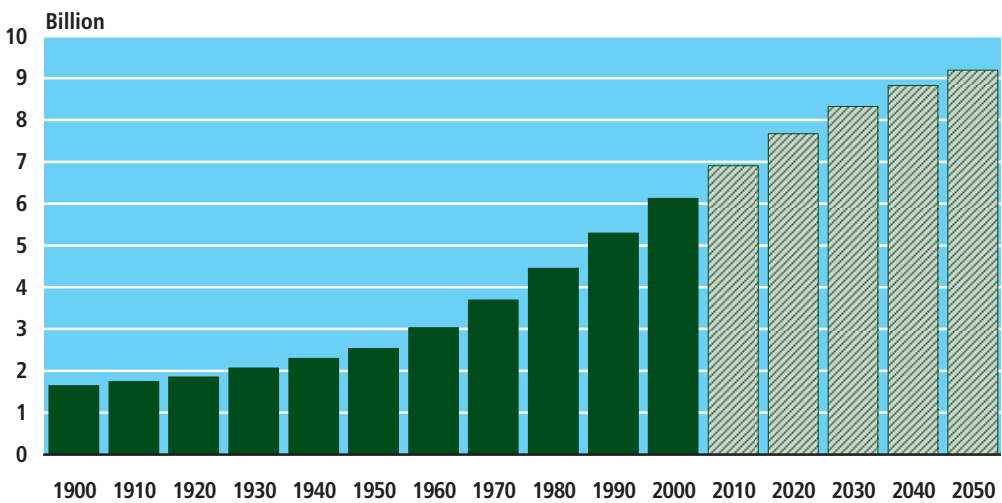
1. Trends in the world population

World population is growing

The world’s population almost quadrupled during the 20th century. In 1900, the world population was 1.65 billion and in 2008, the world population is estimated to 6.7 billion. This trend gained momentum in the 1960s until the 1990s, with a growth rate around 20 per cent every decade. In 2050, the world population is assumed to exceed 9.2 billion.

Figure 1

World population



Source: UN's population forecast.

We are also getting older

Simultaneously with the growing world population, we also live longer. In 1960, the average life expectancy for all new-born children in the world was 50 years. In 2008, average life expectancy has increased to more than 65 years. In 2050, average life expectancy is assumed to have increased to 75 years. The figures reflect major differences among countries and continents. A Japanese child born in 2008 can expect to reach the age of 83, while a child born in Swaziland in Africa only can expect to live until the age of 40.

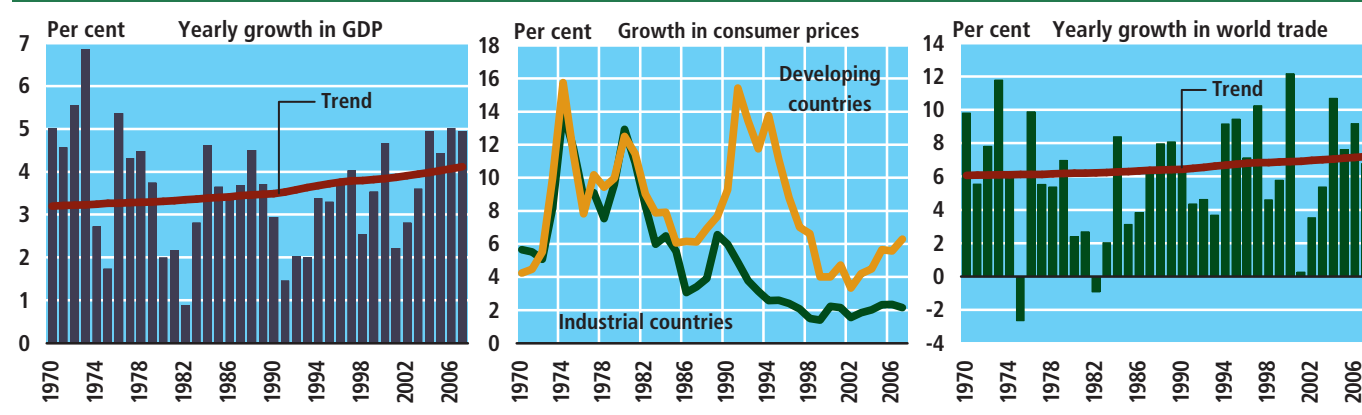
International statistics

International statistics

sions during the period were seen in 1975, 1982 and 1991, with growth rates as low as 1-2 per cent. In 2007, GDP increased for the world economy as a whole by 5 per cent. Similarly, there has been a general increase in world trade since 1970.

However, growth rates have largely varied, and for some years, there were negative growth rates (1975 and 1982). In 2007, world trade increased by 6.8 per cent. In 2001, world trade accounted for a growth rate as low as 0.3 per cent. During recent years, consumer prices (inflation) have been historically low. In 2007, inflation in the highly developed countries was only 2.2 per cent.

Figure 4 Key indicators for the world economy



Source: IMF – global indicators.

3. International statistics

International statistics since 1898

Ever since 1898, Statistical Yearbook has had a chapter on international statistics. Several of the statistics from back then are still shown today. This goes for instance for *area and populations in states and territories*. Since then, some statistics have gone i.e. *the emigration to the USA*, while others have come such as *the EMU-debt*. The selection of tables is meant to represent continuity as well as actuality.

Harmonization

The development within the last 100 years has furthermore increased the need for international statistics regarding each country and therefore also comparisons between these countries. Direct use of national statistics, i.e. each country's own statistics, for comparison between these countries, is not always possible as calculation methods often vary from country to country. To ensure such comparability, international organizations go to great lengths to harmonize statistical terms (including establishing common nomenclatures) and calculation methods.

Harmonization can be anything from a set of guidelines (recommendations) to more direct requirements made of the statistical analyses which member countries submit to the relevant organization.

Organizations that publish statistics

The most central organizations that publish statistics (which are also included as sources in the section 'International tables' in the Statistical Yearbook) are:

Eurostat (Statistical Office of the European Union)

OECD (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development)

UN (United Nations) – *including:*

- **ECE** (Economic Commission for Europe)
- **FAO** (Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations)
- **ILO** (International Labour Organisation)
- **IMF** (International Monetary Fund)
- **UNESCO** (United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization)
- **WHO** (World Health Organization).
- **World Bank**

International comparable statistics are published as printed statistical publications, as CD-ROMs, and in databases, which can be accessed via links from the website of the organizations which publish statistics.

Statistics Denmark's Library and Information

Statistics Denmark's Library and Information, which is the central reference library for descriptive statistics, houses Denmark's largest collection of international statistics. The collection is constantly expanding and supplemented with the newest material from the organizations that publish statistics. In addition to the large number of printed publications and CD-ROMs, the Library also provides access to a great many international databases as well as the Internet. The Library is open to the public.

Table 453 (page 1 of 5) **Area and population in states and territories**

	Area		Population			
	Total area	Of which Land area	Lastest population census		Population per km ²	Population in urban areas
			Year	Number		
	km ²	per cent		thousands		per cent
Europe¹	23 045 137	96.6	...	...	...	...
Albania	28 748	95.3	2001	3 126	109	44
Andorra	464	100.0	2004	77	166	93
Belgium	30 528	99.2	01-01-04	10 396	341	97
Bosnia and Herzegovina	51 129	100.0	2005	3 910	88	44
Bulgaria	110 994	99.7	2005	7 730	72	70
Cyprus	9 251	99.9	2005	835	90	69
Denmark excl. the Faroe Islands and Greenland	43 098	98.5	01-01-08	5 476	127	86
Estonia	45 227	93.7	2005	1 330	30	70
Finland excl. Åland	336 881	90.1	28-02-07	5 279	17	61
France ²	543 965	99.7	2007	63 573	108	76
Faroe Islands	1 399	100.0	01-02-08	48	35	39
Gibraltar (only civilian pop.)	6	100.0	2005	29	4 428	100
Greece	131 957	97.7	2005	11 120	83	61
Guernsey	63	100.0	2001	60	902	...
Netherlands	41 528	81.6	01-01-08	16 404	481	68
Belarus	207 600	99.9	2005	9 755	47	71
Ireland	70 273	98.0	2003	3 980	56	60
Iceland	102 819	97.3	01-04-07	316	3	93
Italy	301 277	97.6	2005	58 462	194	67
Jan Mayen	377	...	...	...	...	...
Jersey	116	99.8	2001	87	750	...
Croatia	56 542	98.9	2005	4 550	78	59
Latvia	64 589	96.1	2006	2 295	37	68
Liechtenstein	160	100.0	2003	34	214	23
Lithuania	65 200	99.4	01-01-05	3 431	53	67
Luxembourg	2 586	100.0	2005	455	175	92
Macedonia	25 713	...	01-11-02	2 023	79	60
Malta ³	316	100.0	2005	404	1 257	92
Isle of Man	572	...	2001	76	134	73
Moldova	33 848	...	2005	4 206	129	46
Monaco	2	...	2000	32	21 477	100
Montenegro ⁴	13 812	...	2003	620	45	...
Northern Ireland	14 135	...	2004	1 710	121	...
Norway	323 802	94.6	01-01-08	4 737	15	75
Poland	312 685	97.4	2005	38 230	122	62
Portugal ⁵	91 947	99.5	2005	10 495	113	55
Romania	238 391	96.6	01-01-02	21 680	91	55
Russia	17 075 400	...	2005	143 474	9	73
San Marino	61	100.0	2006	30	490	93
Switzerland	41 284	95.8	31-12-04	7 415	178	68
Serbia ⁴	88 361	99.8	2005	9 468	97	57
Slovakia	49 034	98.1	2005	5 401	110	58
Slovenia	20 273	99.4	31-03-05	1 998	99	51
Spain ⁶	506 030	98.7	01-01-05	43 064	83	77
United Kingdom	228 938	98.7	2006	60 533	249	89
Svalbard	61 020	...	01-01-05	2	0	...
Sweden	450 295	91.3	31-12-07	9 182	22	83

Note: Latest population census can contain estimated population. Population pr. km² and population in urban areas can concern other years than those in other columns.

¹ Incl. Russia. ² Excl. territories overseas. ³ Incl. Gozo. ⁴ Separate from Serbia. ⁵ Incl. Azores and Madeira. ⁶ Incl. Balearic Islands, the Canary Islands and Spanish North Africa.

Source: The Statesman's Yearbook 2008. Additional source: United Nations: *Demographic Yearbook*. (United Nations: *World Population Data Sheet*. Eurostat: *Demographic Statistics*). Populations Division of the United Nations Secretariat, World Urbanization Prospects; The 1999 Revision. *Demographic Bulletin*.

Table 453 (page 2 of 5)

Area and population in states and territories

	Area		Population			
	Total area	Of which Land area	Lastest population census		Population per km ²	Population in urban areas
			Year	Number		
	km ²	per cent		thousands		per cent
Czech Republic	78 866	98.0	2005	10 220	130	74
Germany	357 093	97.8	31-12-05	82 438	231	88
Ukraine	603 700	96.0	2005	46 481	80	67
Hungary	93 030	99.3	2005	10 098	110	65
Vatican City	0	...	2000	1	2 273	100
Austria	83 858	98.7	2006	8 299	96	66
Åland	1 555	...	31-12-01	26	17	...
Africa	30 260 680	97.8	...	...	...	...
Algeria	2 381 741	100.0	2005	32 850	12	59
Angola	1 246 600	100.0	2005	15 940	13	36
Benin	112 622	98.2	2002	6 770	60	45
Botswana	581 730	97.4	2005	1 770	3	49
Burkina Faso	267 950	99.9	2005	13 228	38	17
Burundi	27 834	92.3	2005	7 548	271	10
Cameroon	475 440	97.9	2005	16 320	34	51
Central African Republic	622 984	99.9	2003	3 895	6	43
Comoros	1 862	100.0	2003	576	309	35
Congo Demogratic Republic (Zaire)	2 344 798	96.7	2005	57 549	24	32
Congo Republic of	341 821	99.9	2005	3 999	12	53
Djibouti	23 200	99.9	2002	688	30	84
Egypt	1 001 450	99.4	2005	74 030	59	42
Cote d'Ivoire	322 460	98.6	2005	18 140	48	45
Eritrea	121 100	...	2005	4 401	36	20
Ethiopia	1 127 127	90.6	2005	77 430	69	16
Gabon	267 667	95.9	2005	1 384	5	84
Gambia	10 689	80.6	2003	1 364	128	26
Ghana	238 533	95.4	2005	22 113	79	45
Guinea	245 857	99.9	2005	9 402	29	35
Guinea-Bissau	36 125	77.9	2005	1 586	44	34
Cape Verde	4 033	100.0	2005	507	108	56
Kenya	582 646	98.1	2005	34 256	55	39
Lesotho	30 355	100.0	2001	2 158	71	28
Liberia	99 065	86.5	2005	3 283	33	45
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1 759 540	100.0	2003	5 678	3	86
Madagascar	587 041	99.1	2005	18 606	32	27
Malawi	118 484	79.4	2005	12 884	84	16
Mali	1 248 574	98.4	2005	13 518	8	42
Morocco	458 730	99.9	2004	29 536	42	57
Mauritania	1 030 700	100.0	2005	3 069	2	62
Mauritius	2 040	99.5	2003	1 223	576	43
Mayotte	376	...	2003	183	426	...
Mozambique	799 380	97.8	2005	19 792	20	36
Namibia	825 112	99.9	2005	2 031	2	32
Niger	1 186 408	100.0	2005	13 957	9	22
Nigeria	923 768	98.6	2005	131 530	142	47
Réunion	2 507	99.6	2005	785	291	90
Rwanda	25 314	93.7	2002	8 129	321	18
Sao Tome and Principe	1 001	100.0	2005	157	163	48
Senegal	196 722	97.9	2005	11 660	59	50
Seychelles	455	100.0	2002	81	166	50
Sierra Leone	71 740	99.8	2004	4 963	69	39

Table 453 (page 3 of 5) **Area and population in states and territories**

	Area		Population			
	Total area	Of which Land area	Lastest population census		Population per km ²	Population in urban areas
			Year	Number		
	km ²	per cent		thousands		per cent
Somalia	637 657	98.4	2005	8 228	13	33
Saint Helena	122	100.0	2001	5	53	35
Sudan	2 505 810	94.8	2005	36 230	14	39
Swaziland	17 363	99.1	2005	1 032	54	26
South Africa	1 219 090	100.0	30-06-06	47 390	31	57
Tanzania	942 799	93.5	2002	36 205	36	35
Chad	1 284 000	98.1	2005	9 749	8	25
Togo	56 785	95.8	2005	6 140	108	35
Tunesia	164 150	94.5	2004	9 911	60	64
Uganda	241 548	81.7	2002	24 442	102	12
Western Sahara	252 120	...	2004	356	1	95
Zambia	752 612	98.8	2005	11 668	13	36
Zimbabwe	390 757	99.0	2002	11 635	30	35
Equatorial Guinea	28 051	100.0	2003	510	18	48
America	42 531 094	96.7	...	...	...	...
Virgin Islands (U.S.)	346	100.0	2002	123	313	92
Anguilla	155	...	2001	12	75	11
Antigua and Barbuda	442	...	2002	67	153	38
Argentina ¹	2 780 400	98.4	2001	36 260	13	90
Aruba	180	...	2000	91	506	...
Bahamas	13 939	100.0	2005	323	20	89
Barbados	430	100.0	2005	270	628	52
Belize	22 964	99.3	2005	270	10	48
Bermuda	53	100.0	2000	62	1 164	...
Bolivia	1 098 581	98.7	2001	8 274	8	64
Brazil	8 514 877	99.5	2000	169 799	20	83
Virgin Islands (British)	151	100.0	2000	20	126	61
Canada	9 984 670	91.1	01-07-05	32 624	3	80
Cayman Islands	259	100.0	2005	52	203	...
Chile ¹	756 096	99.0	2002	15 116	20	87
Colombia	1 141 748	91.2	2005	45 600	33	76
Costa Rica	51 100	99.9	2005	4 330	71	61
Cuba	110 861	99.1	2002	11 177	101	76
Dominica	750	...	2001	71	95	72
Dominican Republic	48 137	99.3	2002	8 563	169	59
Ecuador	272 045	97.6	2001	12 157	45	62
El Salvador	21 041	98.8	2005	6 880	327	59
Falkland Islands	12 200	100.0	2001	2	0	77
French Guiana	85 534	97.9	2005	187	2	78
Grenada	344	...	2001	103	298	41
Greenland ²	2 166 086	100.0	01-01-06	57	0	82
Guadeloupe	1 705	98.8	2005	453	246	99
Guatemala	108 889	99.6	2002	11 237	103	46
Guyana	214 999	91.6	2005	751	3	38
Haiti	27 700	99.3	2003	7 929	286	37
Netherlands Antilles	800	100.0	2005	186	259	70
Honduras	112 492	99.8	2005	7 200	58	54
Jamaica	10 991	98.5	2005	2 650	237	57
Martinique	1 128	96.4	2005	396	338	95
Mexico	1 964 375	97.5	2005	103 263	53	76

¹ Excl. Antartis. ² The area not covered by ice comprises 410.449 km² corresponding to a population density of 0.1.

Table 453 (page 4 of 5) **Area and population in states and territories**

	Area		Population			
	Total area	Of which Land area	Lastest population census		Population per km ²	Population in urban areas
			Year	Number		
	km ²	per cent		thousands		per cent
Montserrat	102	...	2002	4	...	...
Nicaragua	131 812	92.1	2005	5 142	39	57
Panama	75 001	99.5	2005	3 232	38	57
Paraguay	406 752	97.7	2002	5 163	13	57
Peru	1 285 216	99.6	2005	26 152	20	74
Puerto Rico	8 871	100.0	2006	3 928	1 112	94
Saint Kitts and Nevis ¹	269	...	2001	46	166	34
Saint Lucia	617	...	2001	158	256	30
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	242	95.8	1999	6	28	32
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	389	...	2003	117	300	58
South Georgia	163 820	95.5	2004	493	3	74
Surinam	3 760	...	2004	0	3	...
Trinidad and Tobago	5 128	100.0	2005	1 305	246	75
Turks and Caicos Islands	500	100.0	2004	26	32	45
United States	9 826 629	93.2	2006	299 398	31	21
Uruguay	176 215	98.5	2004	3 241	18	92
Venezuela	916 445	96.7	2005	26 749	25	87
Asia	31 738 931	97.2	...	...	...	...
Afghanistan	645 807	100.0	2005	29 900	31	22
Armenia	29 743	94.6	2001	3 213	108	64
Azerbaijan	86 600	100.0	01-01-04	8 266	92	52
Bahrain	578	100.0	2003	689	957	90
Bangladesh	147 570	90.4	2001	129 247	876	24
Bhutan	47 000	100.0	2005	2 160	46	8
Brunei	5 765	91.3	2005	374	58	76
Cambodia	181 035	97.5	2005	14 071	54	19
Philippines	300 076	99.4	2005	83 054	255	61
United Arab Emirates	83 600	100.0	2005	4 104	49	85
Georgia	69 700	...	2002	4 372	76	52
Hong Kong	1 091	92.5	2001	6 708	6 237	100
India ³	3 166 285	90.4	2005	1 103 370	325	28
Indonesia (incl. East Timor)	1 890 754	95.1	2005	222 780	102	45
Iraq	434 128	99.8	2005	28 807	51	68
Iran, Islamic Republic of	1 648 195	99.3	2005	69 515	36	67
Israel ³	22 072	97.9	2002	6 990	313	92
Gaza Strip	365	100.0	2004	1 325	2 808	94
West Bank	5 651	100.0	2004	2 311	333	...
Japan (incl. Ryukyu Islands)	377 915	99.7	01-10-05	127 768	343	66
Jordan	89 342	99.7	2004	5 101	57	79
Kazakhstan	2 724 900	98.3	2005	14 825	6	56
China	9 572 900	97.2	01-11-00	1 265 830	132	36
Kyrgyzstan	199 900	96.6	2005	5 264	24	34
Kuwait	17 818	100.0	2005	2 213	124	96
Lao PDR.	236 800	97.5	2005	5 924	19	21
Lebanon	10 452	98.4	2005	3 580	342	88
Macau	27	100.0	31-12-03	448	16 428	99
Malaysia	329 847	99.6	2005	25 347	71	64
Maldives	298	100.0	2005	329	906	28
Mongolia	1 565 008	100.0	2005	2 646	2	57

¹ Formerly St. Christopher. ² Excl. areas occupied by China in Jammu and Kashmir. ³ Incl. Golan Heigt and East Jerusalem etc.

Table 453 (page 5 of 5)

Area and population in states and territories

	Area		Population			
	Total area	Of which Land area	Lastest population census		Population per km ²	Population in urban areas
			Year	Number		
	km ²	per cent		thousands		per cent
Myanmar	676 577	97.2	2005	50 520	75	30
Nepal	147 181	97.2	2005	27 133	157	15
Korea, DPR.	122 762	99.9	2005	22 488	167	81
Oman	309 500	100.0	2003	2 341	8	78
Pakistan ¹	796 095	96.8	2005	157 935	168	34
Qatar	11 493	100.0	2004	744	65	92
Saudi Arabia	2 149 690	100.0	2004	22 674	11	88
Singapore	682	98.4	2001	4 131	6 055	100
Sri Lanka	65 610	98.5	2005	20 743	286	21
Korea, Republic of	99 585	99.5	2005	47 820	463	80
Syria ²	185 180	99.2	2005	19 043	103	50
Tajikistan	143 100	98.3	2000	6 127	43	25
Taiwan	36 188	100.0	2001	22 406	619	...
Thailand	513 115	99.6	2005	64 233	119	32
Turkmenistan	448 100	96.3	2005	4 833	10	45
Turkey	780 580	99.3	2005	73 193	81	66
Uzbekistan	447 400	92.6	2005	22 659	59	37
Viet Nam	332 934	98.1	2005	84 238	229	26
Yemen	555 000	100.0	2004	19 721	36	26
East Timor ³	17 222	...	2005	947	55	8
Oceania	8 515 347	99.1	...	...	...	...
American Samoa	200	100.0	2000	57	286	89
Australia	7 692 030	100.0	30-06-06	20 605	3	75
Cocos Islands	14	100.0	2001	1	...	...
Cook Islands (excl. Niue)	235	100.0	2001	18	76	68
Fiji	18 272	100.0	2005	848	42	52
French Polynesia	4 167	91.5	2002	246	59	53
Guam	549	100.0	2000	155	282	41
Heard and McDonald Islands	412	...	...	...	...	...
Christmas Island	137	...	2001	2	...	...
Kiribati	811	100.0	2005	93	114	43
Marshall Islands	181	100.0	2003	56	281	71
Micronesia	701	...	2005	110	153	28
Nauru	21	...	2003	13	590	100
New Zealand	270 534	99.1	30-06-05	4 098	14	86
Niue	261	100.0	2001	2	7	71
Norfolk Island	34	100.0	2001	2	51	...
New Caledonia	464	100.0	2004	69	...	...
Northern Mariane Islands	18 575	98.4	2000	231	12	61
Palau	488	100.0	2005	20	41	70
Papua New Guinea	462 840	97.8	2005	5 887	11	13
Pitcairn	5	...	2003	0	...	...
Solomon Islands	28 370	96.9	2005	478	14	16
Tokelau Islands	12	100.0	2001	2	128	...
Tonga	748	96.0	2005	102	131	33
Tuvalu	26	100.0	2002	10	373	47
Vanuatu	12 190	100.0	2005	211	15	23
Western Samoa	2 831	99.6	2005	185	59	22
Wallis and Futuna	274	100.0	2003	15	55	...
Antarctica	15 500 000	...	...	...	...	...

¹ Excl. Jammu and Kashmir. ² Separate from Indonesia.

Table 454 (page 1 of 7) **Population of major cities. 1990-2008**

Population of cities		Population of cities		Population of cities	
	thousands		thousands		thousands
EUROPE		Faroe Islands 2004		Liechtenstein 2003	
Albania 2003		THORSHAVN	13	VADUZ	5
TIRANA	556	Gibraltar 2005		Lithuania 2002	
Andorra 2004		GIBRALTAR	29	Kaunas	377
ANDORRA LA VELLA	23	Greece 2001		VILNIUS	553
Belgium 2004		ATHEN	746	Luxembourg 2005	
Antwerpen	455	Thessaloniki	364	LUXEMBOURG	76
BRUXELLES	1000	Guernsey 2001		Macedonia 2002	
Bosnien and Hercegovina 2003		ST PETER PORT	16	SKOPJE	507
SARAJEVO	380	Netherlands 2005		Malta 2003	
Bulgaria 2001		Amsterdam ²	743	VALLETTA	7
Plovdiv	338	Eindhoven	302 ⁴	Man 2001	
SOFIA	1 174	HAAG ³	472	DOUGLAS	25
Varna	321	Rotterdam	596	Moldova 2003	
Cyprus 2000		Utrecht	366 ⁴	CHRISINAU	661
NICOSIA	199	Belarus 2004		Monaco 2000	
Denmark 2008		MINSK	1 741	MONACO	32
COPENHAGEN ¹	1 153	Ireland 2002		Montenegro 2003⁵	
Estonia 2003		DUBLIN	1 005	PODGOROCA	136
TALLINN	397	Iceland 2006		Northern Ireland 2004	
Finland 2005		REYKJAVIK	116	BELFAST	269
HELSINGFORS	561	Italy 2001		Norway 2004	
France 1999		Bari	316	OSLO	794
Bordeaux	754	Bologna	371	Poland 2002	
Douai-Lens	519	Catania	313	Bydgoszcz	374
Grenoble	419	Firenze	356	Gdansk	461
Lille	1 001	Genova	610	Katowice	327
Lyon	1 349	Milano	1 256	Krakow	759
Marseille	1 350	Napoli	1 004	Lódz	789
Metz	323	Palermo	686	Lublin	357
Nancy	331	ROME	2 733	Poznan	579
Nantes	545	Torino	865	Szczeicín (Stettin)	415
Nice	889	Jersey 2001		WARSZAWA	1 672
PARIS	9 645	SAINT HELIER	28	Wroclaw	640
Rouen	390	Croatia 2001		Portugal 2001	
Strasbourg	427	ZAGREB	692	LISSABON	2 683
Toulon	520	Latvia 2006		Porto	1 261
Toulouse	761	RIGA	764		
Valenciennes	357				

Note: Cities with a population of more than 300,000 have been included in the table for Europe, however, with regard to Russia, the Ukraine and Belarus, only cities with a population of at least 1 million have been included. Only cities with a population of at least 1 million (China: 1,5 million) have been included for the rest of the world. In addition, capital cities have been included and are highlighted by capital letters.

¹ Copenhagen Region. ² Capital. ³ Government city. ⁴ 2000. ⁵ Separate from Serbia.

Source: *The Statesman's Yearbook 2008*, *UN. Demographic Yearbook*, *The Europe World Yearbook*, *Der Fischer Weltalmanach*, *Britannica Book of the Year*.

Table 454 (page 2 of 7) **Population of major cities. 1990-2008**

Population of cities		Population of cities		Population of cities	
	thousands		thousands		thousands
Romania 2002		Cardiff	305 ¹	Holy See 2000	
BUKAREST	1 926	Edinburgh	448 ²	VATICAN CITY	1
Clui-Napoca	318	Glasgow	577 ²		
Constanta	310	Leeds	720	Austria 2001	
Craiova	303	Liverpool	444	WIEN	1 550
Iasi	321	LONDON	7 429		
Timisoara	318	Manchester	437	AFRICA	
		Sheffield	516		
Russian Federation 2002				Algeria 1998	
MOSKVA	10 130	Sweden 2008		ALGIER	1 520
Nizhynii Novgorod	1 310	Göteborg	494		
Novosibirsk	1 430	STOCKHOLM	795	Angola 2000	
Omsk	1 130			LUANDA	2 340
Samara	1 160	Czech Republic 2002			
Saint Petersburg	4 160	Brno	371	Benin 2002	
Yekaterinburg	1 290	Ostrava	314	PORTO-NOVO	224
		PRAG	1 162		
San Marino 2005		Turkey, see Asia		Botswana 2001	
SAN MARINO	4			GABORONE	186
Switzerland 2004		Germany 2004		Burkina Faso 1999	
BERN	123	BERLIN	3 388	OUAGADOUGOU	1 026
Zürich	343	Bielefeld	328		
		Bochum	388	Burundi 1999	
Serbia 2002		Bonn	312	BUJUMBURA	321
BEOGRAD	1 120	Bremen	546		
		Dortmund	589	Cameroun 2001	
Slovakia 2001		Dresden	487	Douala	1 495
BRATISLAVA	429	Duisburg	504	YAOUNDE	1 248
		Düsseldorf	573		
Slovenia 2004		Essen	588	Central African	
LJUBLJANA	252	Frankfurt am Main	647	Republic 2003	
		Hamburg	1 735	BANGUI	623
Spain 2005		Hannover	516		
Barcelona	1 595	Köln	970	Comorerne 2002	
Bilbao	353	Leipzig	498	MORONI	40
Cordoba	324	Mannheim	308		
Las Palmas (Canarias)	379	München	1 249	Congo, Democratic	
MADRID	3 132	Nürnberg	495	Republic of the 2003	
Malaga	561	Stuttgart	591	KINSHASA	5277
Murcia	423	Wuppertal	361		
Palma (Mallorca)	383			Congo 1999	
Sevilla	699	Ukraine 2001		BRAZZAVILLE	1 187
Valencia	797	Dnipropetrovsk	1 065		
Valladolid	316	Donetsk	1 016	Djibouti 2003	
Zaragoza	654	Kharkiv	1 470	DJIBOUTI	502
		KYIV	2 602		
United Kingdom 2004		Odessa	1 029	Egypt 2005	
Birmingham	992			Alexandria	3 821
Bradford	468 ¹	Hungary 2003		CAIRO	7 765
Bristol	394	BUDAPEST	1 719	Giza	2 326 ³

¹ 2001. ² 2003. ³ 1998.

Table 454 (page 3 of 7) **Population of major cities. 1990-2008**

Population of cities		Population of cities		Population of cities	
	thousands		thousands		thousands
Côte d'Ivoire 2000		Mauretania 1999		South Africa 2000	
Abidjan ¹	3 790	NOUAKCHOTT	881	Durban	2 370
YAMOUSOUKRO ²	299			Johannesburg	2 732
		Mauritius 2003		Kapstadt ¹	2 715
Eritrea 2002		PORT LOUIS	148	PRETORIA Tshwane) ²	1 084
ASMARA	501				
Etiopia 1999		Mayotte 2002		Tanzania 2002	
ADDIS ABABA	2 534	MAMOUDZOU ¹	45	Dar-es-Salaam	2 336
				DODOMA ¹	149
Gabon 2003		Mozambique 2002		Chad 2003	
LIBREVILLE	611	MAPUTO	1 045	N'DJAMENA	797
Gambia 2003		Namibia 2001		Togo 2003	
BANJUL	357	WINDHOEK	234	LOMÉ	839
Ghana 1999		Niger 2001		Tunesia 2004	
ACCRA	1 904	NIAMEY	675	TUNIS	728
Guinea 2003		Nigeria 1995		Uganda 2002	
CONAKRY	1 366	ABUJA	339	KAMPALA	1 189
		Ibada	1 365		
Guinea-Bissau 2003		Lagos	1 484	Western Sahara 2004	
BISSAU	336	Reunion 1999		EL AAIUN	184
		SAINT-DENIS	132		
Cape Verde 1999		Rwanda 2002		Zambia 2000	
PRAIA	76	KIGALI	603	LUSAKA	1 085
Kenya 1999		Sao Tome and Principe 2001		Zimbabwe 2002	
NAIROBI	2 143	SÃO TOMÉ	52	HARARA	1 445
Lesotho 1999		Senegal 2002		Equatorial Guinea 2003	
MASERU	373	DAKAR	1 983	MALABO	93
Liberia 1999		Seychelles 2002		AMERICA	
MONROVIA	479	Victoria	25	Virgin Islands (U.S.) 2000	
				CHARLOTTE AMALIE	11
Libyan Arab Jamah. 2003		Sierra Leone 2003		Anguilla 2001	
TRIPOLI	2 006	FREETOWN	921	THE VALLEY	1
Madagascar 1999		Somalia 1999		Antigua and Barbuda 2001	
ANTANANARIVO	1 432	MOGADISHU	1 162	ST. JOHN'S	24
Malawi 1998		Saint Helena 1998		Argentina 2001	
Blantyre	2 000	JAMESTOWN	1	BUENOS AIRES	12 047
LILONGWE	1 000			Cordoba	1 368
		Sudan 1999		Rosario	1 161
Mali 1999		KHARTOUM	2 628		
BAMAKO	1 083			Aruba 1998	
		Swaziland 1999		ORANJESTAD	29
Morocco 2004		MBABANE	73		
Casablanca	2 934				
RABAT	1 623				

¹New government city. ²Capital.

Table 454 (page 4 of 7) **Population of major cities. 1990-2008**

Population of cities		Population of cities		Population of cities	
	thousands		thousands		thousands
Bahamas 2000		Costa Rica 2000		Martinique 1999	
NASSAU	212	SAN JOSÉ	347	FORT-DE-FRANCE	94
Barbados 1999		Cuba 2002		Mexico 2000	
BRIDGETOWN	133	HAVANNA	2 202	Ecatepec de Morelos	1 622
Belize 2000		Dominica 2001		Guadalajara	1 646
BELMOPAN	8	ROSEAU	15	Juarez	1 187
Bermuda 2000		Dominican Republic 1999		Leon de los Aldama	1 021
HAMILTON	1	Santiago de los Caballeros	1 289 ³	MEXICO BY	8 605
Bolivia 2001		SANTO DOMINGO	3 523	Monterrey	1 111
La Paz ¹	790	Ecuador 2001		Netzahualcoyòti	1 225
Santa Cruz	1 114	Guayaquil	1 985	Puebla de Zaragoza	1 272
SUCRE ²	194	QUITO	1 399	Tijuana	1 149
Brazil 2000		El Salvador 2005		Montserrat 2002	
Belém	1 281	SAN SALVADOR	2 232	PLYMOUTH ⁴	0
Belo Horizonte	2 239	Falkland Islands 2001		Nicaragua 2005	
BRASILIA	2 051	STANLEY	2	MANAGUA	900
Curitiba	1 587	French Guiana 1999		Panama 2000	
Fortaleza	2 141	CAYENNE	51	PANAMA BY	469
Goiania	1 093	Grenada 2001		Paraguay 2002	
Guarulhos	1 073	ST. GEORGE'S	36	ASUNCIÓN	512
Manaus	1 406	Greenland 2006		Peru 2002	
Porto Alegre	1 361	NUUK/GODTHÅB	14	LIMA	6 953
Recife	1 423	Guadeloupe 1999		Puerto Rico 2002	
Rio de Janeiro	5 858	BASSE-TERRE	12	SAN JUAN	433
Salvador	2 443	Guatemala 1999		Saint Kitts and Nevis 2001	
Sao Paulo	10 434	GUATEMALA CITY	3 119	BASSETERRE	13
Virgin Islands (Br.) 2000		Guyana 2002		Saint Lucia 1999	
ROAD TOWN	8	GEORGETOWN	171	CASTRIES	57
Canada 2001		Haiti 2003		Saint Pierre and Miquelon 1999	
Montréal	3 426	PORT-AU-PRINCE	1 977	ST. PIERRE	5
OTTAWA	1 064	Netherlands Antilles 2001		Saint Vincent and the Grenadines 1999	
Toronto	4 682	WILLEMSTAD	125	KINGSTOWN	28
Vancouver	1 987	Honduras 2001		Surinam 2004	
Cayman Islands 2005		TEGUCIGALPA	820	PARAMARIBO	243
GEORGETOWN	21	Jamaica 2001		Trinidad and Tobago 2000	
Chile 2002		KINGSTON	579	PORT-OF-SPAIN	49
SANTIAGO	4 668	Turks and Caicos Islands 2001			
Colombia 2003					
Barranquilla	1 330				
BOGOTA	6 866				
Cali	2 317				
Medellin	2049				

¹ Government city. ² New Capital. ³ 1995. ⁴ Evacuation of population due to volcano eruption.

Table 454 (page 5 of 7) **Population of major cities. 1990-2008**

Population of cities		Population of cities		Population of cities	
	thousands		thousands		thousands
GRAND TYRK	4	MANILA	1 673	Indonesia 2000	
Uruguay 2004		Quezon City	2 160	Bandung	2 140
MONTEVIDEO	1 270	United Arab Emirates 2005		Bekasi	1 660
United States 2000		ABU DHABI	1 292	JAKARTA	8 350
Chicago	2 896	Dubai	1 200	Medan	1 900
Dallas	1 189	Georgia 2005		Palembang	1 450
Houston	1 954	TBILISI	1 100	Semarang	1 350
Los Angeles	3 695	Hong Kong 2001		Surabaya	2 600
New York	8 008	HONGKONG	6 708	Iraq 1999	
Philadelphia	1 518	India 2001		BAGDAD	4 689
Phoenix	1 321	Agra	1 331	Irbil	1 743 ²
San Antonio	1 145	Ahmedabad	4 518	Iran 1996	
San Diego	1 223	Allahabad	1 042	Esfahan	1 266
WASHINGTON	572	Amritsar	1 004	Mashhad	1 887
Venezuela 2003		Asansol	1 067	Shiraz	1 053
CARACAS	3 226	Bangalore	5 701	Tabriz	1 191
Maracaibo	1 900 ¹	Bhopal	1 458	TEHERAN	6 935 ³
ASIA		Bombay (Mumbai)	16 434	Israel 2002	
Afghanistan 2002		Calcutta (Kolkata)	13 211	JERUSALEM	680
KABUL	2 680	Coimbatore	1 461	Gaza Stripe Jericho-area 2000	
Armenia 2001		Delhi	12 877	GAZA CITY	1 060
YEREVAN	1 100	Dhanbad	1 065	Japan 2005	
Azerbaijan 2004		Faridabad	1 056	Fukuoka	1 401
BAKU	1 840	Hyderabad	5 742	Hiroshima	1 154
Bahrein 2001		Indore	1 506	Kawasaki	1 327
MANAMA	143	Jabalpur	1 098	Kobe	1 525
Bangladesh 2001		Jaipur	2 323	Kyoto	1 475
Chittagong	2 200	Jamshedpur	1 105	Nagoya	2 215
DHAKA	5 644	Kanpur	2 716	Osaka	2 629
Bhutan 2003		Kochi	1 356	Saitama	1 176
THIMPHU	35	Lucknow	2 246	Sapporo	1 881
Brunei 2001		Ludhiana	1 398	TOKYO	8 490
BANDAR SERI BEGAWAN	27	Madras (Chennai)	6 560	Yokohama	3 580
Cambodia 2003		Madurai	1 203	Jordan 2000	
PHNOM PENH	1 157	Meerut	1 162	AMMAN	1 147
Philippines 2000		Nagpur	2 130	Kzsakhstan 2000	
Davao	1 147	Nashik	1 152	Almaty	1 129
Kalookan	1 233	NEW DELHI	301	ASTANA	313
		Patna	1 698	China 2000	
		Poona	3 761	Anshan	1 560
		Rajkot	1 003	Baotou	1 670
		Surat	2 812	BEIJING (Peking)	11 510
		Vadodara	1 491		
		Varanasi	1 204		
		Vijayawada	1 040		
		Visakhapatnam	1 346		

¹ 2000. ² 1995. ³ 1999.

Table 454 (page 6 of 7) **Population of major cities. 1990-2008**

Population of cities		Population of cities		Population of cities	
	thousands		thousands		thousands
Changchun	3 230	Yantai	1 720	Multan	1 197
Changsha	2 120	Zaozhuang	2 000	Rawalpindi	1 410
Chaoyang	2 470	Zhengzhou	2 590		
Chengdu	4 330	Zhongshan	2 360	Qatar 2004	
Chongqing	9 690	Zibo	2 820	DOHA	340
Dalian	3 250				
Datong	1 530	Kyrgyzstan 1999		Saudi-Arabia 2004	
Dongguan	6 450	BISHKEK	750	Jedda	2 800
Fuyang	1 720			Makkah	1 290
Fuzhou	2 120	Kuwait 2004		RIYADH	4 090
Guangzhou (Canton)	8 520	KUWAIT BY	439		
Guiyang	2 990			Singapore 2001	
Haerbin	3 480	Lao, PDR 1999		SINGAPORE	4 131
Hangzhou	2 450	VIENTIANE	640		
Hefei	1 660			Sri Lanka 2001	
Jilin	1 950	Lebanon 1998		Colombo ¹	642
Jinan	3 000	BEIRUT	1 500	SRI JAYE WARDENEPURA	116
Kumming	3 040			KOTTE ²	
Lanzhou	2 090	Macau 1999			
Linyi	1 940	MACAU	437	Korea, Rep. of 2000	
Liuan	1 600			Inchon (Incheon)	2 475
Nanchang	1 840	Malaysia 2000		Kwangju (Gwangju)	1 353
Nanchong	1 770	KUALA LUMPUR ¹	1 379	Pusan (Busan)	3 663
Nanhai	2 130	PUTRAJAYA ²	...	SEOUL	9 895
Nanjing	3 620			Taegu (Daegu)	2 481
Nanning	1 770	Maldives 2000		Taejon (Daejeon)	1 368
Nanyang	1 580	MALE	74	Ulsan	1 014
Ningbo	1 570				
Pizhou	1 540	Mongolia 2000		Syria 1999	
Puning	1 860	ULAN BATOR	761	Aleppo	1 840 ⁵
Qingdao	2 720			DAMASKUS	2 270
Qiqihaer	1 540	Myanmar 2003			
Shanghai	14 350	NAYPYIDAW ³	97 ⁴	Tajikistan 2000	
Shenyang	5 300	Rangoon (Yangon) ¹	3 874	DUSHANBÉ	562
Shenzhen	7 010				
Shijianzhuang	1 970	Nepal 2001		Taiwan 2001	
Shude	1 690	KATMANDU	672	Kaohsiung	1 480
Suizhou	1 600			TAIPEI	2 690
Suzhou	1 600	Korea, DPR 1999			
Taian	1 540	PYONGYANG	3 136	Thailand 2000	
Taiyuan	2 560			BANGKOK	6 355
Tangshan	1 710	Oman 2003			
Tengzhou	1 550	MUSCAT	632	Turkmenistan 1999	
Tianjin	7 500			ASHGABAT	525
Tianmen	1 610	Pakistan 1998			
Urumqi	1 750	Faisalabad (Lyallaur)	2 009	Turkey 2000	
Wenzhou	1 920	Gujranwala	1 133	Adana	1 131
Wuhan	8 310	Hyderabad	1 167	ANKARA	3 203
Xiamen	2 050	ISLAMABAD	529	Bursa	1 195
Xi'an	4 480	Karachi	9 339	Istanbul	8 803
Xuzhou	1 680	Lahore	5 143	Izmir	2 232

¹ Commercial. ² Administrative and legislative. ³ New administrative. ⁴ 2003. ⁵ 1995.

Table 454 (page 7 of 7) **Population of major cities. 1990-2008**

Population of cities		Population of cities		Population of cities	
	thousands		thousands		thousands
Uzbekistan 2000		Fiji 1999		CHALAN KANOA (Saipan)	9
TASJKENT	2 133	SUVA	196	New Caledonia 2004	
Viet Nam 2002		French Polynesia 1996		NOUMEA	91
HANOI	2 931	PAPEETE	79	Palau 2006	
Ho Chi Minh City	5 479	Guam 1990		MELEKEOK ³	...
Yemen 2004		AGAÑA	1	Papua New Guinea 1999	
SANA'A	1 748	Kiribati 1996		PORT MORESBY	293
East Timor 1999		BAIRIKI	29	Solomon Islands 1999	
DILI	180	Marshall Islands 1999		HONIARA	68
OCEANIA		ULIGA-DARRIT	15	Tonga 2003	
American Samoa 1999		Micronesia 2000		NUKUALOFA	35
PAGO PAGO	14	PALIKIR	6	Tuvalu 2000	
Australia 2004		Nauru 1999		FONGAFALE	4
Adeleide	1 124	YAREN ¹	1	Vanuatu 1999	
Brisbane	1 774	New Zealand 2001		VILA	26
CANBERRA	322	Auckland	1 075	West Samoa 2001	
Melbourne	3 600	WELLINGTON	340	APIA	39
Perth	1 458	Niue 2001		Wallis and Futuna 2003	
Sydney	4 232	ALOFI ²	0	MATA-UTU	1
Cook Islands 2000		Northern Mariana Islands 2000			
RAROTONGA	12				

¹ New capital. ² In January 2004, a cyclone destroyed the capital. ³ New built capital moved October 2006 from Koror.

Table 455

Population, birth and mortality rates for continents

Continents and regions	Estimated mid-year population figures				Increase in population p.a.	Live births p.a. as % of mean population	Deaths p.a. as % of mean population	Density	Surface in km ²	Dependency load
	1970	1980	1990	2004						
	millions				2000-2005	2000-2005	2000-2005	per km ²	in thousand	per cent
World	3 697	4 442	5 280	6 389	1.2	21	9	47	136 127	36
Europe	656	692	721	729	0.0	10	12	32	23 049	32
Eastern Europe	276	295	311	299	-0.5	10	14	16	18 814	30
Northern Europe	86	89	92	96	0.3	11	10	53	1 810	34
Southern Europe	127	138	143	149	0.4	10	10	113	1 317	32
Western Europe	166	170	176	186	0.2	10	10	167	1 108	34
Africa	364	479	636	887	2.2	38	15	29	30 312	45
Eastern Africa	109	146	198	281	2.4	41	17	44	6 361	47
Middle Africa	41	54	73	107	2.6	46	20	16	6 613	49
Northern Africa	86	112	144	188	1.7	26	7	22	8 525	38
Southern Africa	26	33	42	54	0.7	24	17	20	2 675	37
Western Africa	102	134	178	258	2.4	42	18	42	6 138	47
Northern America	232	256	283	328	1.0	14	8	15	21 776	33
Latin America	285	362	444	554	1.4	22	6	27	20 546	36
Caribbean	25	29	34	39	0.9	20	8	166	234	36
Central America	68	91	113	145	1.6	24	5	58	2 480	38
South America	192	242	297	370	1.4	21	6	21	17 832	36
Asia	2 140	2 630	3 169	3 860	1.2	20	8	121	31 880	35
Eastern Asia	987	1 178	1 350	1 516	0.6	13	7	129	11 763	30
South-central Asia	780	978	1 226	1 586	1.6	26	9	147	10 791	38
South-eastern Asia	286	358	440	548	1.4	21	7	122	4 495	35
Western Asia	88	116	154	210	2.1	26	6	43	4 831	39
Oceania	20	23	27	33	1.3	17	7	4	8 564	35
Australia, New Zealand	16	18	20	24	1.1	13	7	3	8 012	33
Melanesia	3	4	6	8	2.0	31	10	14	541	42
Micronesia	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.9	26	5	167	3	36
Polynesia	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.2	24	5	75	8	38

¹ 0-14-years and 65-years or more in percentage of total population.

Source: United Nations: *Demographic Yearbook, 2004*.

Table 456

Population, birth and death rates in selected countries

	Estimated population figures 1 July 2004	Per thousand inhabitants		Deaths in 1st year as % of total live births 2004	Year	Life expectancy			
		Live births 2004	Deaths 2004			Males		Females	
						0 year	65 years	0 year	65 years
	millions	per thousand							
Belgium	10.4	11.1	9.8	4.7	2000	74.6	15.5	80.8	19.5
Bulgaria	7.8	9.0	14.2	11.6	2002	68.5	13.0	75.4	15.7
Denmark	5.4	12.0	10.3	4.4	2006-2007	76.0	16.3	80.5	19.1
Estonia	1.3	10.4	13.2	8.8 ²	2003	66.1	12.7	77.1	17.4
Finland	5.2	11.0	9.1	3.3	2004	75.3	16.5	82.3	20.5
France	60.4	12.7	8.4	4.0 ¹	2003	75.9	17.1	82.9	21.2
Greece	11.1 ¹	9.5 ¹	9.6 ¹	4.0 ¹	2003	76.5	16.8	81.3	18.9
Netherlands	16.3	11.9	8.4	4.4	2004	76.9	16.2	81.4	19.8
Ireland	4.0	15.3	7.0	4.9	2002	75.1	15.4	80.2	18.7
Iceland	0.3	14.5	6.2	...	2002-2003	79.0	17.8	82.4	20.4
Italy	58.2	9.7	9.4	4.1	2002	77.1	16.9	83.0	20.8
Latvia	2.3	8.8	13.8	9.4	2004	67.1	12.9	77.2	17.8
Lithuania	3.4	8.9	12.0	7.9	2004	66.4	13.5	77.7	18.0
Luxembourg	0.5	12.0	7.9	...	2000-2002	74.8	15.8	81.0	19.7
Norway	4.6	12.4	9.0	3.2	2004	77.5	17.0	82.3	20.5
Poland	38.2	9.3	9.5	6.8	2004	70.7	14.2	79.2	18.4
Portugal	10.5	10.4	9.7	3.8	2003-2004	74.5	16.0	81.0	19.3
Romania	21.7 ¹	9.8 ¹	12.3 ¹	16.7 ¹	2003	67.4	13.0	74.8	15.8
Russia	143.8	10.4	16.0	11.5	2004	58.9	11.0	72.3	15.3
Switzerland	7.4	9.9	8.1	4.2	2004	78.2	17.8	83.3	21.2
Slovakia	5.4	10.0	9.6	6.8	2004	70.3	13.3	77.8	16.8
Slovenia	2.0	9.0	9.3	...	2003-2004	73.5	15.2	81.1	19.5
Spain	42.7	10.6	8.7	3.5	2001-2002	76.3	16.8	83.0	20.8
United Kingdom	59.8	12.0	9.8	5.3 ¹	2000	75.3	15.7	80.1	18.8
Sweden	9.0	11.2	10.1	3.1	2004	78.4	17.4	82.7	20.6
Czech Republic	10.2	9.6	10.5	3.7	2004	72.5	14.2	79.0	17.5
Germany	82.5	8.6	9.9	4.1	2002-2004	75.9	16.3	81.5	19.8
Hungary	10.1	9.4	13.1	6.6	2004	68.6	13.1	76.9	16.9
Austria	8.2	9.7	9.1	4.5	2004	76.4	16.9	82.1	20.3
South Africa	46.6	...	...	...	2004	49.9	...	52.9	...
Argentina	38.2	19.3	7.7	14.4	2000-2001	70.0	14.1	77.5	18.4
Brazil	181.6	...	...	...	2002	67.3	15.8	74.9	18.3
Canada	32.0	10.5	7.3	5.3 ¹	2003	77.4	17.4	82.4	20.8
Mexico	105.4 ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States	293.6	14.0	8.2	6.8	2003	74.8	16.8	80.1	19.8
Hong Kong	6.9	7.2	5.4	2.7	2004	79.0	18.1	84.7	22.1
Israel	6.8	21.3	5.5	4.6	2004	78.1	17.9	82.4	20.3
India	1 085.6	24.1	7.5	58.0	1993-1997	60.4	12.6	61.8	14.2
Japan	127.7	8.7	8.1	2.8	2004	78.6	18.2	85.6	23.3
China	1 296.1	12.3	6.4	...	2000	69.6	...	73.3	...
Saudi Arabia	22.5	22.2	3.3	18.4	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	4.2	8.8	3.7	2.7 ¹	2004	77.4	16.6	81.3	19.0
Korea, Rep. of	48.1	9.9	5.1	4.6	2003	73.9	15.1	80.8	19.0
Turkey	71.2	19.1	6.2	24.6	2004	68.8	...	73.6	...
Australia	20.1	12.7	6.6	4.4	2001-2003	77.8	17.6	82.8	21.0
New Zealand	4.1	14.3	7.0	5.6	2002-2004	77.0	17.1	81.3	20.1

¹ 2003. ² 2001.Source: United Nations: *Demographic Yearbook, 2004*.

Table 457

Live births per thousand women

	Year	Live births per thousand women by age							Total fertility rate per woman 2005
		15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	
Belgium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.7
Bulgaria	2003	40.4	80.5	75.3	37.2	11.3	1.8	0.1	1.3
Denmark	2006	6.2	43.6	127.4	131.5	52.5	8.5	0.3	1.9
Estonia	2003	20.9	74.1	88.6	59.1	25.9	4.5	0.3	1.5
Finland	2004	10.6	58.0	116.1	111.5	51.1	11.0	0.6	1.8
France	2003	7.8	55.0	127.3	119.0	52.1	11.8	0.6	1.9
Greece	2003	11.1	43.7	82.3	77.7	34.9	6.3	0.7	1.3
Netherlands	2003	5.3	36.5	99.9	130.8	60.7	9.3	0.4	1.7
Ireland	2004	17.6	49.1	87.9	133.4	84.5	15.8	0.6	1.9
Iceland	2003	16.2	75.9	130.3	115.7	48.5	11.8	0.4	2.0 ¹
Italy	2003	6.7	31.6	71.5	86.9	46.3	9.2	0.5	1.3
Latvia	2004	16.1	69.6	78.3	53.2	24.7	5.7	0.3	1.3
Lithuania	2004	19.4	70.8	87.9	49.0	20.0	4.1	0.2	1.3
Luxembourg	2004	11.0	57.8	109.3	108.2	46.5	8.2	0.3	1.7 ¹
Norway	2004	8.2	59.6	123.9	117.1	49.1	7.9	0.3	1.8
Poland	2004	13.8	60.9	89.1	55.5	21.9	4.8	0.2	1.2
Portugal	2004	19.6	48.2	85.3	83.6	36.1	7.3	0.5	1.4
Romania	2003	34.0	79.7	79.0	41.7	16.1	3.1	0.2	1.3
Russia	2004	28.2	93.4	80.2	45.9	17.6	2.9	0.1	1.3
Switzerland	2004	5.2	39.4	87.0	98.6	45.1	7.5	0.3	1.4
Slovakia	2004	20.4	65.0	87.2	54.6	18.6	3.7	0.1	1.3
Slovenia	2004	5.3	43.5	97.1	75.8	23.7	4.3	0.2	1.2
Spain	2003	10.8	29.3	65.6	99.0	50.2	8.3	0.4	1.3
United Kingdom	2004	26.8	71.5	97.6	97.5	48.5	9.8	0.5	1.8
Sweden	2004	5.9	46.9	111.9	122.3	52.9	10.7	0.4	1.8
Czech Republic	2004	11.4	51.8	98.4	62.4	20.3	3.4	0.1	1.3
Germany	2004	11.0	49.5	86.4	81.5	35.5	5.8	0.2	1.4
Hungary	2004	21.0	51.8	88.5	66.2	25.2	4.4	0.1	1.3
Austria	2004	13.8	58.1	95.6	77.3	32.5	5.9	0.2	1.4
South Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.8
Argentina	2004	65.2	120.3	119.9	110.2	63.7	19.5	1.4	2.3
Brazil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.3
Canada	2003	14.5	52.7	98.8	93.9	38.8	6.5	0.3	1.5
Mexico	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.1
United States	2004	41.8	101.8	115.3	95.5	45.3	9.0	0.6	2.1
Hong Kong	2004	3.9	30.5	54.5	53.4	24.1	4.2	0.2	1.0
Israel	2004	15.3	112.6	174.3	162.3	90.9	23.1	2.2	2.8
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.8
Japan	2004	5.6	36.2	86.2	85.6	34.9	4.8	0.1	1.3
China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.8
Saudi Arabia	2004	14.7	66.1	228.3	117.5	97.9	58.7	30.0	3.8
Singapore	2004	7.0	33.5	83.7	93.9	37.7	6.5	0.3	1.2
Korea, Rep. of	2004	2.3	20.6	107.3	86.9	19.7	2.6	0.2	1.1
Turkey	1997	50.0	173.6	144.9	73.3	36.1	15.5	3.4	2.2
Australia	2003	16.1	53.8	102.8	112.7	54.4	10.0	0.5	1.8
New Zealand	2004	27.6	71.1	110.0	119.7	61.1	12.3	0.6	2.0

¹ 2004.Source: United Nations: *Demographic Yearbook. 2004*. United Nations: *World Development Indicators, 2007* (column 8).

Table 458

Deaths per 100,000 by selected causes of death. 2004

	Diseases							Accidents and poisoning	
	Lung cancer	Other types of cancer	Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis	Heart diseases	Circulatory diseases	Diseases of respiratory system	Diseases of digestive system	Road traffic accidents	Suicide and self-inflicted injury
Belgium	61.6	...	11.5	126.2	187.7	...	30.7	...	...
Bulgaria	34.3	...	15.3	191.5	...	...	20.9	...	...
Denmark	52.6	213.2	18.9	134.9	208.7	62.1	44.9	9.7	9.1
Estonia	50.9	204.3	20.3	405.6	668.2	27.9	32.2	...	...
Finland	31.5	138.5	13.4	252.4	261.2	54.5	25.9	7.0	18.4
France	46.4	173.0	14.5	75.4	156.0	41.1	26.4	13.4	14.0
Greece	54.6	153.0	7.1	109.1	279.7	39.6	14.9	16.7	3.2
Netherlands	54.5	188.7	5.0	96.3	207.3	67.4	22.2	6.8	8.1
Ireland	40.9	184.1	5.2	161.4	262.7	117.3	24.4	9.5	11.0
Iceland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	56.2	159.5	16.0	133.8	215.7	38.3	22.0	12.1	4.3
Latvia	45.4	245.8	12.3	348.1	772.5	33.8 ¹	30.3	26.2	36.9
Lithuania	33.0	...	12.0	267.8	...	...	23.7	...	...
Luxembourg	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	35.3	163.2	4.6	167.7	239.2	54.7	18.8	8.2	12.8
Poland	56.6	209.8	14.0	136.8	412.2	39.9	35.1	16.8	13.6
Portugal	26.5	157.6	12.7	76.6	256.2	76.7	30.5	6.1	3.8
Romania	40.7	191.5	30.5	225.9	697.8	59.7	67.7	...	...
Russia	23.6	218.1	44.4	650.5	1 055.2	85.1	45.0 ²	...	...
Switzerland	16.4	142.7	9.0	277.4	195.6	40.0	21.3	...	14.6
Slovakia	40.6	197.6	27.2	336.4	501.3	51.4	42.0	7.8	13.0
Slovenia	56.7	230.9	42.3	122.1	205.9	65.8	41.2	15.1	29.3
Spain	44.9	161.8	11.8	50.4	197.0	83.3	27.2	15.2	6.4
United Kingdom	53.1	174.9	12.0	185.8	231.8	107.6	27.9	5.2	7.0
Sweden	34.6	149.0	8.5	218.9	228.8	33.3	14.7	5.6	11.9
Czech Republic	62.0	224.8	16.8	218.0	408.5	47.2	29.9	23.2	13.8
Germany	46.9	162.8	18.8	204.0	265.6	36.2	31.0	10.3	8.6
Hungary	76.8	255.9	61.0	274.1	503.6	21.2	68.2	13.1	21.8
Austria	37.6	153.2	19.3	169.6	252.1	31.2	25.5	10.1	15.7
South Africa	8.5	...	18.3	31.7	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina	15.0	...	12.0	73.3	226.0	...	35.6	30.0	...
Brazil	10.1	...	10.7	44.2	...	...	39.8	...	...
Canada	54.6	...	7.1	123.5	184.5	...	18.8	9.4 ³	...
Mexico	6.2	...	23.7	44.2	...	...	87.8	...	...
United States	49.0	166.6	13.8	245.2	236.7	61.9	24.0	15.6	9.5
Hong Kong	22.9	176.5	8.5	41.9	146.0	64.9	20.8	125.5	...
Israel	19.5	...	2.8	140.2	...	...	13.5	...	...
India	37.3	...	9.4	39.5	...	...	23.4	...	12.4
Japan	48.3	154.5	10.7	62.7	137.6	68.8	14.6	8.4	22.1
China	42.3	220.0	9.7	42.8	215.1	137.8	29.7	9.3	14.6
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	22.9	101.9	2.5	84.3	126.2	54.5	31.0	4.0	6.6
Korea, Rep. of	33.5	159.6	13.1	34.5	169.6	36.1	11.3	31.9	15.6
Turkey	40.4	...	9.0	79.9	...	...	35.7	...	...
Australia	34.3	155.3	6.1	123.3	180.8	34.3	21.3	11.2	12.6
New Zealand	42.4	168.3	4.9	186.4	172.0	21.6	6.4	13.6	17.5

¹ 1999. ² 2000. ³ 1998.Source: Euromonitor International: *World Health Databook, 2006*.

Table 459

Adherents of selected world religions. 2001

	Europe	Asia	Africa	North America	Latin America	Oceania	World	Per cent	Countries
	thousands								
Christians	559 359	317 759	368 244	261 752	486 591	25 343	2 019 052	32.9	238
Christians affiliated with Church	536 588	312 182	342 819	213 038	481 132	21 600	1 907 363	31.1	238
Of whom									
Roman Catholics	112 086	112 086	123 467	71 391	466 226	8 327	1 067 053	17.4	235
Protestants	77 497	50 718	90 989	70 164	49 008	7 478	345 855	5.6	232
Orthodox	158 375	14 219	36 038	6 400	564	718	216 314	3.5	134
Anglicans	26 628	735	43 524	3 231	1 098	5 428	80 644	1.3	163
Other Christians	29 456	160 126	87 978	91 779	47 136	2 004	418 479	6.8	...
Christians not affiliated with Church	22 771	5 577	25 425	48 714	5 459	3 743	111 689	1.8	232
Muslims	31 724	845 341	323 556	4 518	1 702	307	1 207 148	19.7	204
Hindus	1 425	813 396	2 384	1 350	775	359	819 689	13.4	114
Buddhists	1 570	356 533	139	2 777	660	307	361 985	5.9	126
Sikhs	241	22 689	54	535	0	19	23 538	0.4	34
Jews	2 506	4 476	215	6 045	1 145	98	14 484	0.2	134
Adherents of other religions	130 489	1 372 045	105 343	34 554	34 288	4 271	1 680 990	27.4	...
Population, total	728 270	3 730 168	802 150	311 877	525 878	30 164	6 128 512	100.0	238

Note: Estimated figures.

Source: *Britannica Book of the year*.

Table 460

Education in selected OECD countries. 2005

	School expectancy (in years)				Population by highest level of education completed (25-64 years old)				
	Primary and lower- secondary school	Upper- secondary education	Higher education	Total	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	Total
	number of years				per cent				
OECD total¹	9.5	4.1	3.1	16.7	32	27	24	19	26
Belgium	9.4	6.3	3.0	18.7	41	33	27	22	31
Denmark	9.5	4.3	3.4	17.2	40	35	32	27	34
Finland	9.0	5.4	4.6	19.0	38	41	34	27	35
France	9.6	3.4	2.7	15.6	39	25	18	16	25
Greece	9.1	3.4	4.4	16.9	25	26	19	12	21
Netherlands	10.4	3.3	2.8	16.5	35	30	30	24	30
Ireland	10.8	3.6	2.9	17.3	41	30	22	17	29
Iceland	9.9	5.5	3.6	19.0	36	34	29	21	31
Italy	8.4	4.8	3.0	16.2	16	13	11	8	12
Luxembourg	9.2	3.8	...	...	37	27	22	19	27
Norway	9.9	3.9	3.6	17.4	41	35	30	24	33
Poland	9.0	3.9	3.4	16.3	26	16	12	13	17
Portugal	10.4	3.1	2.6	16.1	19	13	10	7	13
Switzerland	9.6	3.5	2.1	15.2	31	32	29	22	29
Spain	11.0	2.3	3.0	16.2	40	30	22	14	28
United Kingdom	9.1	9.0	2.8	20.9	35	30	28	24	30
Sweden	9.8	4.8	3.8	18.4	37	28	28	25	30
Czech Republic	9.0	4.3	2.3	15.6	14	14	13	11	13
Germany	10.2	3.5	2.3	16.0	22	26	26	23	25
Hungary	8.1	4.8	3.1	16.0	20	17	16	15	17
Austria	8.1	4.6	2.3	15.0	20	19	17	14	18
Canada	...	...	...	...	54	50	43	36	46
Mexico	10.0	1.7	1.3	13.0	18	16	14	8	15
United States	9.2	2.8	4.2	16.2	39	40	39	37	39
Japan	9.1	3.0	...	...	53	47	38	22	40
Korea, Rep. of	9.0	2.9	4.5	16.3	51	36	18	10	32
Turkey	7.6	2.7	1.6	11.9	12	8	9	7	10
Australia	11.7	4.9	3.6	20.2	38	32	31	24	32
New Zealand	10.2	5.0	4.1	19.4	31	28	27	21	27

Note: Estimated figures.

¹ Average percentage for all OECD countries by highest level of education completed by population.

Source: OECD. *Education at a Glance. OECD indicators, Britannica Book of the year.*

Table 461

Illiteracy in selected countries. 2006

	Men	Women	Total		Men	Women	Total
	per cent				per cent		
Algeria	20.4	39.9	30.2	Maldives	3.8	3.6	3.7
Argentina	2.8	2.8	2.8	Malta	13.6	10.8	12.1
Bangladesh	49.7	68.6	58.9	Martinique	2.8	2.0	2.4
Barbados	0.3	0.3	0.3	Mauritania	40.5	56.6	48.8
Belarus	0.2	0.6	0.4	Morocco	34.3	60.4	47.7
Benin	52.1	77.4	66.4	Mozambique	37.7	68.6	53.5
Botswana	19.6	18.2	18.8	Namibia	13.2	16.5	18.7
Bulgaria	1.3	2.3	1.8	Netherlands Antilles	3.9	3.4	3.9
Cambodia	15.3	35.9	26.4	Nigeria	21.8	39.9	30.9
Cape Verde	14.6	32.0	24.3	Oman	13.2	26.5	18.6
Colombia	7.1	7.3	7.2	Puerto Rico	6.1	5.6	5.9
Comoros	36.5	50.9	43.8	Reunion	13.7	9.8	11.6
Congo	9.5	21.0	15.3	Russian Federation	0.3	0.8	0.6
Costa Rica	5.3	4.9	5.1	Samoa	1.1	1.6	1.3
Cuba	0.2	0.2	0.2	Saudi Arabia	12.5	25.7	17.1
El Salvador	17.9	20.8	19.4	Slovenia	0.3	0.4	0.3
Ethiopia	50.8	77.2	64.1	Sri Lanka	7.7	10.9	9.6
Guatemala	24.6	36.7	30.9	Tanzania	1.0	2.1	1.5
Haiti	46.2	50.0	48.1	Trinidad and Tobago	16.6	33.7	25.7
Indonesia	6.0	13.2	9.6	Tunesia	23.2	42.3	31.1
Israel	1.5	4.1	3.1	Uganda	0.3	0.8	0.6
Jamaica	25.9	14.1	20.1	Ukraine	24.4	19.3	22.7
Jordan	4.8	13.0	8.9	United Arab Emirates	22.5	37.8	30.6
Kenya	22.3	29.8	26.4	Uruguay	2.7	1.9	2.3
Kuwait	5.6	9.0	6.7	Uzbekistan	0.4	1.1	0.7
Liberia	41.7	54.3	48.1	Yemen	26.9	65.3	45.9
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	8.2	29.3	18.3	Zimbabwe	7.3	13.8	10.6

Note: The number of illiterate adults expressed as a percentage of the total adult population aged 15 years and above. A person is considered illiterate if he/she can't read and write with understanding a simple statement related to his/her daily life.

Source: <http://www.uis.unesco.org>

Table 462

Newspaper, books, libraries and cinema

	Daily newspapers, 2004			Books published, 1999		Public libraries, 1999			Cinema admissions, 1999	
	Number	Circulation		Number of titles	Number of titles per 1 000 capita	Number of administrative units, total	Stock		Total	Per capita
		Total	per 1 000 capita				Total	per capita		
		thousands					thousands		mio.	
Belgium	29	1 706	280	13 913 ¹	1.37	860 ³	30 531 ³	3.00	21.9	2.1
Bulgaria	58	616	744	4 971	0.61	4 044	52 671	0.64	1.9	0.2
Denmark	35	1 906	648	14 455	2.71	245 ⁷	30 761 ⁷	5.75	10.9	2.1
Estonia	13	257	964	3 265	2.31	597	10 777	7.63	0.9	0.6
Finland	53	2 255	1 013	13 173	2.55	436	36 925	7.12	7.0	1.4
France	103 ⁹	9 973	169	39 083	0.66	1 620 ³	89 766 ³	1.53	155.4	2.6
Greece	160 ⁶	1 600	153	4 067 ³	0.38	672 ³	9 088 ³	0.87	13.0	1.2
Netherlands	37	5 001	228	34 067 ⁴	2.20	579 ³	41 489 ³	2.68	18.6	1.2
Ireland	7	742	172	...	...	32 ²	10 838 ²	2.89	12.4	3.3
Iceland	3	162	1 024	1 796 ²	6.44	149	2 081	7.46	1.5	5.5
Italy	96	8 017	164	32 365	0.56	84 ³	41 474 ³	0.72	104.9	1.8
Latvia	23	357	993	2 178	0.90	1 000 ²	15 344 ²	6.31	1.4	0.6
Lithuania	14	371	407	4 097	1.11	61	22 666	6.13	1.8	0.5
Luxembourg	6	115	1 326	681 ⁵	1.61	2 ³	528 ³	1.25	1.3	3.0
Norway	74	2 378	1 606	4 985	1.12	435	20 788	4.66	11.4	2.6
Poland	42	4 345	110	19 192	0.50	9 046	135 379	3.50	27.5	0.7
Portugal	27	...	258	2 186 ²	0.22	304	8 965	0.90	15.2	1.5
Romania	163	1 528	750	7 874	0.35	2 919	48 895	2.18	4.2	0.2
Russian Federation	250	13 280	173	36 237 ¹	0.25	48 560	716 337	4.92	19.1	0.1
Switzerland	96	3 105	1 299	18 273	2.56	44 ³	27 970 ³	3.96	15.4	2.2
Slovakia	13	677	241	3 153	0.58	2 696	18 819	3.49	3.0	0.6
Slovenia	5	...	250	3 450	1.73	60	6 797	3.42	2.0	1.0
Spain	151	6 183	353	59 174	1.50	4 519 ²	38 203 ²	0.97	131.3	3.2
United Kingdom	109	17 375	182	110 965 ²	1.89	208	121 752	2.07	139.5	2.4
Sweden	93	4 324	1 034	12 547 ²	1.42	289	44 102	4.98	15.8	1.8
Czech Republic	81	1 861	795	12 551	1.22	6 076	53 985	5.25	8.4	0.8
Germany	347	22 100	420	78 042 ²	0.95	10 261 ²	113 257 ²	1.38	149.0	1.8
Hungary	34	2 195	336	10 352	0.94	2 586	46 356	4.60	13.4	1.3
Austria	17	2 570	206	8 056 ¹	0.99	973 ²	9 342 ²	1.14	15.0	1.9
South Africa	18	1 408	38	5 418 ⁶	0.13	670 ⁴	...	...	...	...
Argentina	184	1 363	480	11 991 ²	0.33	1 545 ⁶	13 496 ⁶	0.41	32.5 ²	0.9
Brazil	532	6 552	289	21 689 ²	0.13	2 739 ⁶	...	...	80.0 ⁷	0.5
Canada	103	5 578	322	22 941	0.75	2 739	75 033	2.46	112.8 ²	3.7
Mexico	300 ⁸	9 251	295	6 952 ²	0.07	5 313	27 112	0.28	120.0	1.2
United States	1 486	57 347	501	68 175 ¹	0.25	...	...	...	1 421.0 ⁷	5.0
Hong Kong	46	...	659	...	...	...	...	...	28.0 ⁶	4.5
Israel	34 ¹	1 650	288	1 969 ²	0.32	...	...	...	10.0 ⁵	1.9
India	1 874	79 243	168	14 085 ²	0.01	...	...	...	2 860.0 ²	2.9
Japan	108	70 446	85	56 221 ¹	0.45	2 585	...	...	145.0	1.1
China	963	96 704	74	100 951 ⁵	0.09	2 600 ¹	336 858 ¹	0.27	140.0 ¹	0.1
Saudi Arabia	12	...	52	3 780 ³	0.19	80	1 883	0.04	...	...
Singapore	11	1 542	257	...	...	...	...	...	17.0 ³	5.0
Korea, Rep. of	62 ¹	17 700	394	30 487 ¹	0.68	304 ¹	13 020 ¹	0.29	54.7	1.2
Turkey	588	...	816	2 920	0.05	1 292	12 488	0.19	31.5 ²	0.5
Australia	49	3 114	244	10 835 ⁵	0.61	497 ⁵	27 000 ⁵	1.51	88.0	4.6
New Zealand	23	739	568	5 405	1.42	...	...	...	16.8	4.5

¹ 1996. ² 1998. ³ 1997. ⁴ 1993. ⁵ 1994. ⁶ 1995. ⁷ 2000. ⁸ 2002. ⁹ 2005.

Source: UNESCO

Table 463

Employment 2006

	Labour force	Employed persons	Employed men	Employed women
	thousand persons			
OECD countries	561 730	527 574	299 852	227 403
EU countries	232 561	213 448	118 672	94 457
Nordic countries	12 778	12 122	6 384	5 738
Austria	4 124	3 928	2 148	1 781
Belgium	4 647	4 264	2 392	1 872
Bulgaria	3 416	3 110	1 653	1 457
Czech Republic	5 199	4 828	2 742	2 086
Denmark	2 904	2 787	1 482	1 304
Estonia	687	646	323	323
Finland	2 670	2 466	1 288	1 178
France ¹	27 636	24 919	13 496	11 424
Germany	41 601	37 322	20 462	16 860
Greece	4 880	4 453	2 726	1 727
Hungary	4 247	3 930	2 137	1 793
Iceland	173	168	90	78
Ireland	2 108	2 017	1 162	855
Italy	24 662	22 988	13 939	9 049
Latvia	1 168	1 088	559	529
Lithuania	1 588	1 499	756	743
Luxembourg	329	319	...	...
Netherlands ¹	8 214	7 784	4 270	3 514
Norway	2 446	2 362	1 251	1 111
Poland	16 936	14 594	8 081	6 513
Portugal	5 587	5 160	2 790	2 370
Romania	10 042	9 313	5 074	4 239
Russian Federation	74 146	68 834	34 685	34 149
Slovakia	2 661	2 301	1 291	1 010
Slovenia	1 030	969	521	448
Spain	21 585	19 748	11 743	8 005
Sweden	4 585	4 340	2 273	2 067
Switzerland	4 220	4 051	2 214	1 837
United Kingdom ¹	29 517	28 166	15 061	13 104
South Africa	17 191	12 800	7 320	5 480
Argentina	11 090	10 041	5 787	4 254
Brazil ²	92 860	84 596	49 242	35 354
Canada	17 593	16 484	8 727	7 757
Mexico	43 576	42 198	26 598	15 600
United States	151 427	144 427	77 502	66 925
China	772 390	764 000	...	...
Hong Kong	3 583	3 412	1 846	1 566
India ³	385 600	368 966	262 484	106 482
Israel	2 810	2 574	1 384	1 190
Japan	66 570	63 820	37 300	26 520
Korea, Republic of	23 977	23 150	13 444	9 706
Saudi Arabia	8 024	7 523	6 462	1 061
Singapore	1 881	1 797	1 037	760
Turkey	24 777	22 330	16 520	5 810
Australia	10 680	10 154	5 582	4 572
New Zealand	2 200	2 117	1 143	974

Note: Figures for EU countries cover 15-64 year-olds, while the age limit for other countries in the rule is 15+. Furthermore, employment is calculated differently in individual countries, according to whether enterprise surveys are used or official estimates, or interview-based surveys. Most countries (including the EU countries) use harmonized interview-based surveys, however. Therefore as employment is calculated differently in different countries, care should be taken in comparing countries. The different methods of calculation can also mean that the labour force for an individual country can vary from the sum of the countries employed and unemployed persons.

¹ Employment 2005. ² Employment 2004. ³ Employment 2000.

Source: ILO, *Yearbook of Labour Statistics 2007*.

Table 464

Unemployment. 2006 – correction

	Unemployed persons	Unemployment rates	Unemployed men	Unemployed women
	thousand persons	per cent	thousand persons	
OECD countries	34 156	6.1	18 611	15 545
EU countries	19 113	8.2	9 761	9 352
Nordic countries	656	5.1	333	323
Austria	196	4.7	97	99
Belgium	383	8.2	191	192
Bulgaria	306	8.9	156	149
Czech Republic	371	7.1	169	202
Denmark	118	4.1	53	64
Estonia	41	5.9	21	19
Finland	204	7.6	101	103
France ¹	2 717	9.8	1 328	1 389
Germany	4 279	10.3	2 358	1 921
Greece	427	8.8	161	267
Hungary	317	7.5	165	152
Iceland	5	2.9	3	2
Ireland	91	4.3	55	36
Italy	1 674	6.8	801	873
Latvia	80	6.8	44	36
Lithuania	89	5.6	47	43
Luxembourg	10	2.9	5	5
Netherlands ¹	430	5.2	221	209
Norway	84	3.4	45	39
Poland	2 342	13.8	1 202	1 140
Portugal	428	7.7	195	233
Romania	728	7.3	452	276
Russian Federation	5 312	7.2	2 811	2 501
Slovakia	359	13.5	180	180
Slovenia	61	5.9	28	33
Spain	1 837	8.5	792	1 046
Sweden	245	5.3	131	114
Switzerland	169	4.0	78	91
United Kingdom ¹	1 352	4.6	793	558
South Africa	4 391	25.5	1 967	2 424
Argentina	1 049	9.5	489	560
Brazil ²	8 264	8.9	3 591	4 673
Canada	1 108	6.3	608	500
Mexico	1 378	3.2	812	566
United States	7 000	4.6	3 753	3 247
China	8 390	1.1	...	...
Hong Kong	171	4.8	110	61
India ³	16 634	4.3	11 838	4 797
Israel	236	8.4	119	118
Japan	2 750	4.1	1 680	1 070
Korea, Republic of	827	3.4	533	294
Saudi Arabia	501	6.2	319	182
Singapore	84	4.5	45	40
Turkey	2 447	9.9	1 777	670
Australia	526	4.9	284	242
New Sjøælland	83	3.8	41	41

Note: Unemployment is calculated differently in individual countries, according to whether enterprise surveys are used or official estimates, or interview-based surveys. Most countries (including the EU countries) use harmonized interview-based surveys, however. Therefore as employment is calculated differently in different countries, care should be taken in comparing countries. The different methods of calculation can also mean that the labour force for an individual country can vary from the sum of the countries employed and unemployed persons.

¹ 2005. ² 2004. ³ 2000.

Source: ILO, *Yearbook of Labour Statistics 2007*.

Table 465

Consumer prices

	Consumer prices, percentage annual growth	
	2005	2006
Belgium	2.5	2.3
Bulgaria	5.0	7.3
Denmark	1.8	1.9
Estonia	4.1	4.4
Finland	0.8	1.3
France	1.9	1.9
Greece	3.5	3.3
Netherlands	1.5	1.7
Ireland	2.2	2.7
Iceland	4.0	6.8
Italy	2.2	2.2
Latvia	6.7	6.5
Lithuania	2.7	3.8
Luxembourg	2.5	2.7
Norway	1.6	2.3
Polen	2.1	1.0
Portugal	2.1	3.0
Romania	9.0	6.6
Russian Federation	12.7	9.7
Schweiz/land	1.2	1.0
Slovakia	2.8	4.4
Slovenia	2.5	2.5
Spain	3.4	3.6
United Kingdom	2.0	2.3
Sweden	0.8	1.5
Czech Republic	1.8	2.5
Germany	1.9	1.8
Hungary	3.6	3.9
Austria	2.1	1.7
South Africa	3.4	4.7
Argentina	9.6	10.9
Brazil	6.9	4.2
Canada	2.2	2.0
Mexico	4.0	3.6
United States	3.4	3.2
Hong Kong	0.9	2.0
Israel	1.3	2.1
India	4.2	6.1
Japan	-0.3	0.3
China	1.8	1.5
Saudi Arabia	0.7	2.2
Singapore	0.5	1.0
Korea, Republic of	2.8	2.2
Turkey	8.2	9.6
Australia	2.7	3.5
New Zealand	3.0	3.4

Source: IMF. International Financial Statistics.

Table 466

Comparison of GDP per capita and price level. 2006*

	GDP per capita converted with exchange rate	GDP per capita converted with purchasing power parity	Price level for the final consumption by households	Price level for food and non-alcoholic beverages
	EU27 = 100			
EU-27	100	100	100	100
EU-15	118	112	105	106
Belgium,	128	120	106	110
Denmark	172	126	139	142
Germany	120	114	103	105
Greece	82	97	89	98
Spain	95	105	93	92
France	121	111	107	105
Ireland	175	146	125	125
Italy	107	103	104	115
Luxembourg	305	280	103	115
Holland	139	131	104	89
Austria	133	128	101	110
Portugal	62	75	86	88
Finland	135	117	122	121
Sweden	147	125	118	119
United Kingdom	134	118	111	114
Iceland	185	130	142	164
Norway	245	186	140	159
Switzerland	174	135	134	142
Bulgaria	14	37	45	56
Cyprus	81	92	90	107
Czech Republic	47	79	62	69
Estonia	42	68	67	76
Hungary	38	65	60	71
Lithuania	30	56	57	64
Latvia	30	54	61	70
Malta	53	77	73	84
Poland	30	53	62	66
Romania	19	39	57	71
Slovenia	65	88	75	88
Slovakia	35	64	58	67
Turkey	24	41	68	84
United States	149	158	92	...
Japan	116	115	109	...
Canada	...	...	...	...
Australia	...	...	...	...

Note: The figures are provisional. Final figures are available in December 2009. Figures are calculated at current prices and current purchasing power parities.

Source: Eurostat, database.

Table 467 (page 1 of 4)**Output of selected world commodities by the 10 largest producer countries**

	2004	2005		2004	2005
	thousand tonnes			thousand tonnes	
Wheat			Corn		
World production	627 605	622 561	World production	723 391	709 366
China	91 952	97 445	United States of America	299 914	282 311
India	72 060	72 000	China	130 434	139 510
United States of America	58 738	57 280	Brazil	41 788	35 134
Russian Federation	45 413	47 698	Argentina	14 951	20 483
France	39 693	36 841	Mexico	21 670	18 012
Canada	25 860	26 775	India	14 100	14 710
Australia	21 905	25 090	France	16 372	13 850
Germany	25 427	23 693	Indonesia	11 225	12 014
Pakistan	19 500	21 612	South Africa	9 737	11 749
Turkey	21 000	21 000	Italy	11 367	10 510
Denmark	4 759	4 887	Denmark	...	...
Rye			Rice		
World production	17 651	15 197	World production	610 278	628 198
Russian Federation	2 872	3 628	China	180 523	182 042
Poland	4 281	3 404	India	128 000	136 574
Germany	3 830	2 794	Indonesia	54 088	53 985
Belarus	1 397	1 155	Bangladesh	36 236	39 796
Ukraine	1 593	1 054	Viet Nam	36 149	35 791
China	600	550	Thailand	29 299	29 201
Canada	418	359	Myanmar	24 718	25 364
Turkey	270	260	Philippines	14 497	14 603
Czech Republic	313	197	Brazil	13 277	13 192
United States of America	210	191	Japan	10 912	11 342
Denmark	146	132	Denmark	...	...
Barley			Rubber		
World production	153 337	138 078	World production	7 403	7 855
Russian Federation	17 180	15 791	Thailand	2 456	2 506
Canada	13 186	12 481	Indonesia	1 630	1 792
Germany	12 993	11 614	Malaysia	890	986
France	11 032	10 317	India	650	694
Australia	7 740	9 869	China	527	565
Turkey	9 000	9 000	Viet Nam	373	384
Ukraine	11 084	8 975	Côte d'Ivoire	112	142
United Kingdom	5 815	5 533	Nigeria	123	130
United States of America	6 091	4 613	Liberia	109	110
Spain	10 640	4 457	Brazil	96	96
Denmark	3 589	3 797	Denmark	...	...
Oats					
World production	26 264	23 882			
Russian Federation	4 955	4 565			
Canada	3 683	3 432			
United States of America	1 679	1 667			
Australia	1 283	1 408			
Poland	1 430	1 324			
Finland	1 002	1 073			
Germany	1 186	964			
Ukraine	1 007	791			
Sweden	925	746			
China	600	700			
Denmark	310	315			

Note: Some important producer countries may have been omitted due to incomplete data.

Source: UN, *Industrial Commodity Statistics Yearbook 1999*. www.fao.org/waicent/portal/statistics_en.asp. UN, UNCTAD Commodity Yearbook 1995. FAO, Production Yearbook 1997. www.fao.org/waicent/portal/statistics_en.asp

Table 467 (page 2 of 4)

Output of selected world commodities by the 10 largest producer countries

	2004	2005		2004	2005
	thousand tonnes			thousand tonnes	
Raw sugar			Mutton and lamb		
World production	1 317 902	1 267 211	World production	8 023	8 273
Brazil	415 206	422 926	China	2 240	2 431
India	237 300	232 300	Australia	561	595
China	90 978	87 768	New Zealand	518	488
Pakistan	53 419	47 244	Iran, Islamic Rep of	348	389
Mexico	48 373	45 195	United Kingdom	312	331
Thailand	69 808	43 665	Turkey	273	272
Colombia	39 205	39 849	India	239	239
Australia	36 993	37 822	Spain	231	224
Indonesia	26 955	29 505	Syrian Arab Republic	207	180
United States of America	26 320	25 308	Algeria	165	165
Denmark	...	...	Denmark	2	2
Sugar beet			Beef and veal		
World production	248 647	250 884	World production	59 345	59 781
France	30 788	31 243	United States of America	11 261	11 317
Germany	27 159	25 285	Brazil	7 774	7 774
United States of America	27 235	25 087	China	6 449	6 790
Russian Federation	21 848	21 420	Argentina	3 024	2 980
Ukraine	16 600	15 468	Australia	2 033	2 162
Italy	8 473	14 156	Russian Federation	1 951	1 793
Turkey	13 517	13 800	Mexico	1 543	1 557
Poland	12 730	11 731	France	1 565	1 529
United Kingdom	9 042	8 500	Canada	1 496	1 523
China	5 857	7 881	India	1 483	1 494
Denmark	2 829	2 763	Denmark	150	136
Pig meat			Chicken		
World production	101 483	104 630	World production	69 378	70 909
China	48 118	51 201	United States of America	15 286	15 869
United States of America	9 312	9 392	China	9 945	10 197
Germany	4 323	4 500	Brazil	8 668	8 668
Spain	3 106	3 142	Mexico	2 225	2 437
Brazil	3 110	3 110	India	1 650	1 900
Canada	2 656	2 618	Indonesia	1 340	1 400
Viet Nam	2 012	2 288	Russian Federation	1 152	1 346
France	2 295	2 280	Japan	1 305	1 339
Denmark	1 810	1 795	United Kingdom	1 295	1 331
			France	1 106	1 122
			Denmark	193	188
Butter			Cheese		
World production	8 305	8 198	World production	18 232	18 483
India	2 700	2 700	United States of America	4 375	4 497
United States of America	567	609	Germany	2 047	2 047
Pakistan	561	574	France	1 842	1 824
Germany	444	444	Italy	1 254	1 368
France	415	426	Netherlands	671	671
New Zealand	473	336	Egypt	661	661
Russian Federation	276	265	Poland	580	595
Poland	180	190	Russian Federation	518	533
Iran, Islamic Rep of	148	150	United Kingdom	373	399
Australia	149	148	Australia	373	380
Denmark	47	45	Denmark	336	355

Table 467 (page 3 of 4)

Output of selected world commodities by the 10 largest producer countries

	2004	2005		2002	2003
	thousand tonnes			thousand tonnes	
Tea¹			Wine¹		
World production	4 135	4 353	World production	26 485	27 181
China	855	956	France	5 000	4 735
India	851	831	Spain	3 642	4 624
Brazil	426	523	Italy	4 460	4 409
Argentina	316	329	United States of America	2 540	2 350
Kenya	325	329	Argentina	1 270	1 323
Sri Lanka	308	317	China	1 120	1 200
Turkey	202	202	Australia	1 151	1 019
Indonesia	165	171	South Africa	719	885
Viet Nam	119	133	Germany	1 014	829
Japan	101	100	Portugal	779	709
Denmark	...	...	Denmark	...	...
Coffee¹			Beer		
World production	7 657	7 314	World production	136 899	139 633
Brazil	2 466	2 134	China	24 427	25 801
Indonesia	700	762	United States of America	23 512	23 084
Viet Nam	836	752	Germany	10 214	9 890
Colombia	681	693	Russian Federation	7 003	7 550
Ethiopia	260	330	Brazil	6 900	7 100
Mexico	311	311	Mexico	5 925	6 350
India	270	275	United Kingdom	5 667	5 801
Guatemala	217	217	Japan	4 271	3 929
Honduras	185	191	Poland	2 688	2 862
Peru	225	175	Spain	2 550	2 500
Denmark	...	...	Denmark	715	720
Potatoes				2002	2003
World production	329 517	320 128	Newsprint		
China	71 190	73 462	World production	76 002	76 884
Russian Federation	35 914	37 280	Canada	16 930	16 978
India	25 000	25 000	United States	10 496	10 298
Ukraine	20 755	19 462	Japan	7 194	7 104
United States of America	20 686	19 091	Sweden	4 846	5 096
Germany	13 044	11 624	Germany	4 052	4 502
Poland	13 999	10 369	China	4 058	4 058
Belarus	9 902	8 185	Russian Federation	3 428	3 628
Netherlands	7 488	6 777	Korea, Republic of	3 194	3 076
France	7 255	6 681	France	1 988	2 138
Denmark	1 629	1 576	United Kingdom	2 096	2 076
Cow milk, fresh			Denmark	...	...
World production	527 471	536 139	Fish, frozen		
United States of America	77 519	80 265	World production	17 275	16 785
India	37 500	38 500	China	5 167	5 676
Russian Federation	31 904	30 890	Japan	1 652	1 776
Germany	28 245	28 453	Russian Federation	1 661	1 701
China	22 929	27 864	United States	1 253	1 274
France	24 358	25 282	Norway	1 197	962
Brazil	24 202	23 320	Indonesia	1 411	555
United Kingdom	14 555	14 577	Thailand	509	517
New Zealand	15 100	14 500	Chile	490	445
Ukraine	13 390	13 424	United Kingdom	445	348
Denmark	4 569	4 584	India	337	317
			Denmark	37	35

¹ The most recent figures are from 2002 and 2003. More recent figures from FAO were not available, when editing was concluded on 15 April 2006.

Table 467 (page 4 of 4)

Output of selected world commodities by the 10 largest producer countries

	2002	2003		2002	2003
	thousand carats			thousand tonnes	
Diamonds			Cotton yarn		
World production	98 716	113 259	World production	16 158	17 134
Australia	30 676	32 006	China	8 500	9 836
Botswana	28 368	30 412	Pakistan	1 809	1 915
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	17 456	21 600	United States	1 528	1 336
South Africa	6 530	12 684	Turkey	647	606
Russian Federation	11 500	12 000	Brazil	498	461
China	955	955	Korea, Republic of	301	279
Brazil	600	...	Russia	296	275
Angola	502	530	Italy	232	212
Gabon	500	...	Greece	...	109
Sierra Leone	205	296	Japan	122	108
Denmark	...	...	Denmark	1	1
	thousand tonnes			thousands	
Petrol			Watches		
World production²	848 133	888 959	World production	749 430	743 042
United States	350 507	357 015	Japan	528 608	523 545
China	41 550	42 936	China	183 919	181 369
Japan	42 868	42 702	India	11 921	13 451
Canada	32 222	33 737	Hong-Kong	8 938	11 518
Russian Federation	27 610	28 992	Russian Federation	6 047	5 147
Germany	26 021	25 970	Korea, Republic of	4 606	4 368
United Kingdom	21 455	22 944	Belarus	4 065	2 684
Italy	20 956	20 804	Germany	983	...
France & Monaco	16 350	16 970	United Kingdom	100	...
Mexico	15 158	16 654	Romania	...	84
Denmark	2 636	2 549	Denmark	26	28
	thousands			millions	
Cement			Televisions, colour		
World production	1 811 411	1 979 138	World production	132 712	153 406
China	725 000	862 081	China	51 550	65 414
India	111 778	117 035	Indonesia	23 680	...
United States	89 732	92 843	Turkey	12 463	15 036
Japan	71 828	68 766	Korea, Republic of	9 157	7 336
Korea, Republic of	56 823	60 725	Poland	7 795	6 711
Italy	42 050	43 903	France	5 375	5 657
Russian Federation	37 706	40 998	Brazil	5 750	5 603
Turkey	32 546	35 215	Russian Federation	1 962	2 376
Indonesia	34 640	35 000	Japan	1 480	1 217
Brazil	38 104	34 010	Italy	1212	1 055
Denmark	2 697	2 642	Denmark	80	65
	thousands			millions	
Passenger cars			Cigarettes		
World production	37 751	38 228	World production	2 953 309	2 969 052
Japan	8 618	8 478	United States	611 929 ⁶	...
United States	6 614 ¹	...	Russian Federation	382 503	376 132
France	3 498	3 704	Korea, Republic of	94 433	123 166
Korea, Republic of	2 653 ³	2 767	Turkey	131 938	111 881
Spain	2 470 ³	2 518 ³	Ukraine	81 088	96 980
United Kingdom	1 709 ⁵	...	United Kingdom	124 896	95 578
Canada	1 350	...	Poland	80 865	82 253
Mexico	1 247	1 028	Viet Nam	67 504	77 412
Italy	1 126	1 023	Spain	74 799 ⁴	...
Russian Federation	981	1 012	Mexico	54 704	52 128
Denmark	...	...	Denmark ⁴	12 461	13 351

¹ 1994. ² 2001-2002. ³ Incl. assembly. ⁴ 2000. ⁵ 1998. ⁶ 1999.

Table 468

Transport by road and rail

	Road transport 2005				Rail transport 2005				
	Road network length	Road network length per thousand km ²	Goods motor vehicles	Transport performance	Rail network length	Rail network length per thousand km ²	Locomotives	Passenger kilometres	Ton-kilometres
	km		thousands	mio. tonkm	km		number	mio.	
OECD countries	15 804 111	3 890	124 012	4 632 757	551 574	1 386	57 108	662 130	3 527 073
EU-25 countries	4 946 267	3 607	29 875	1 457 426	195 568	1 298	25 877	352 740	359 117
Nordic countries	685 966	326	1 748	93 997	21 898	103	1 243	17 050	24 918
Belgium	150 567 ⁵	490 ⁵	626 ⁵	54 856 ⁵	3 542	114	759	9 150	8 130
Bulgaria	44 033 ⁵	39 ⁵	263 ⁵	6 840 ⁴	4 163	38	584	2 389	5 166
Denmark	72 257	168	436	11 058	2 212	51	63	5 459	...
Estonia	57 016	126	143	7 641	959	21	113	248	10 311
Finland	78 821	23	360	27 800	5 732	17	545	3 478	9 706
France	950 985	172	6 117	193 000	29 286	53	4 588	78 306	41 898
Greece	117 533	89	1 186	18 360 ¹	2 576	20	164	1 854	613
Netherlands	126 100 ⁴	372 ⁴	981 ³	77 100 ⁴	2 813	69	121	14 730	...
Ireland	96 602 ⁴	132 ⁴	251 ⁴	15 900 ⁴	1 919	27	94	1 781	303
Iceland	17 589	13	26	800 ⁴	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	484 688 ⁴	159 ⁴	4 133	192 700 ³	16 751	55	3 389	47 368	21 045
Latvia	69 829	108	113	2 767	2 375	37	205	894	17 921
Lithuania	79 497	122	122	15 908	1 772	27	240	428	12 457
Luxembourg	5 227 ⁵	201 ⁵	36 ⁵	9 493 ⁴	275	92	96	272	392
Norway	91 916 ⁴	28 ⁴	465	14 966 ⁵	4 087	13	102	2 440	2 092
Poland	364 697 ⁴	135 ⁴	2 305	119 740	19 599	60	3 766	16 742	46 060
Portugal	78 470 ⁵	86 ⁵	357 ⁴	23 187 ³	2 839	31	154	3 412	2 422
Romania	198 817 ⁵	83 ⁵	740 ⁵	37 220 ⁵	10 781	45	1 127	7 960	16 032
Russian Federation	537 289 ²	3 ²	4 401 ¹	25 200 ⁴	85 542	5	18 066 ⁵	164 262	1 801 601
Switzerland	71 296	173	307	15 753	3 252	79	1 805	14 277	11 394
Slovakia	43 000 ⁵	89 ⁵	175 ⁵	18 517 ⁵	3 659	75	212	2 166	9 326
Slovenia	38 485	190	109	11 033	1 228	61	149	777	3 245
Spain	666 292 ⁴	132 ⁴	4 363 ⁴	132 868 ⁴	14 484	29	1 046	21 047	11 586
United Kingdom	388 088 ⁵	160 ⁵	3 312 ⁵	163 000	16 208	66	416	44 036	22 110
Sweden	425 383	94	461	39 373	9 867	22	533	5 673	13 120 ⁵
Czech Republic	127 781 ⁵	162 ⁵	349 ³	46 600 ⁴	9 513	120	2 167	6 631	14 385
Germany	231 480	65	2 758	237 609	34 228	96	4 789	72 568	88 022
Hungary	159 568 ⁴	172 ⁴	407 ⁴	12 505 ⁴	7 950	85	1 024	7 135	9 005
Austria	133 901 ⁴	160 ⁴	775 ⁵	26 411 ⁴	5 781	69	1 244	8 586	17 060
South Africa	364 131 ²	30 ²	1 824	434 ¹	20 047	16	3 301	991	108 513
Argentina	231 374 ⁴	8 ⁴	...	...	35 753 ⁴	13 ⁴	...	6 979 ⁴	...
Brazil	1 751 868 ⁵	20 ⁵	5 801 ⁵	...	29 314	3	2 394	...	221 600
Canada	1 408 900 ⁵	14 ⁵	589 ⁴	184 774 ⁴	57 671 ⁵	6 ⁵	2 880 ⁵	2 790 ⁵	338 661 ⁵
Mexico	355 796	18	7 111	204 217	26 662 ⁵	14 ⁵	1 203 ⁵	74 ⁵	54 387 ⁵
United States	6 544 257	68	62 641	2 116 532 ⁵	228 999	24	23 055	8 869 ⁵	2 717 513
Hong Kong	1 955	179	111 ⁵	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel	17 589	80	355	...	899	43	74	1 618	1 149
India	3 383 344 ³	103 ³	3 488 ⁴	...	63 465	19	7 866	575 702	407 398
Japan	1 177 278 ³	312 ³	18 360 ⁴	327 632 ⁴	20 052	53	1 200	245 957	22 632
China	1 930 544	21	10 246	8 693 200	62 200	6	16 453	583 320	1 934 612
Saudi Arabia	152 044 ¹	7 ¹	...	...	1 020	0	56 ⁵	393	1 192
Singapore	3 234	463	139	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	102 293	103	...	12 545	3 392	34	587 ⁵	31 004	10 108
Turkey	426 914	54	2 152	166 831	8 697	11	600	5 036	8 939
Australia	812 972 ⁴	11 ⁴	2 529	168 630	9 528	1	506	1 290	46 164
New Zealand	93 460	35	444	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹ 2000. ² 2001. ³ 2002. ⁴ 2003. ⁵ 2004.

Source: International Road Federation: *World Road Statistics 2007*. UIC: *Railway Statistics-Synopsis 2005*.

Table 469

Stock of ships. 2006

31 December	Stock of ships					
	Total stock of ships			Total stock of ships		
	Of which:			Of which:		
	Tankers	Container ships		Tankers	Container ships	
	number			thousand GT		
Whole world	94 936	12 213	3 904	721 855	245 276	110 714
OECD countries	34 934	3 921	951	176 386	61 373	32 492
EU-25 countries	15 485	1 919	952	157 201	51 440	31 828
Nordic countries	4 158	512	89	32 505	12 244	5 150
Belgium	231	31	8	4 313	2 219	302
Bulgaria	134	14	6	875	21	66
Cyprus	971	121	152	19 032	3 551	3 300
Denmark ¹	798	87	81	8 580	2 050	4 955
Estonia	138	7	-	417	10	-
Finland	282	12	1	1 423	256	10
France	768	27	14	4 382	2 135	1 104
Faeroe Islands	165	3	2	219	6	18
Greece	1 455	411	43	32 048	17 830	2 330
Netherlands	1 258	64	62	5 818	385	1 341
Ireland	238	2	1	193	13	5
Iceland	271	1	-	184	0	-
Italy	1 566	284	27	12 571	3 739	973
Latvia	153	14	-	333	181	-
Lithuania	132	2	1	449	3	3
Luxembourg	62	21	6	780	217	80
Malta	1 294	272	61	24 850	8 013	1 224
Norway	2 078	320	5	18 222	9 271	167
Poland	355	12	-	193	11	-
Portugal	460	27	7	1 224	453	38
Romania	193	9	-	272	32	-
Russian Federation	3 656	343	11	8 046	1 352	115
Switzerland	29	4	6	510	25	169
Slovakia	54	1	-	233	3	-
Slovenia	6	-	-	2	-	-
Spain	1 638	47	26	3 005	1 275	264
United Kingdom	2 173	342	196	22 081	7 890	6 108
Sweden	564	89	-	3 876	661	-
Germany	881	46	264	11 364	546	9 787
Austria	8	-	2	34	-	4
Liberia	1 907	712	560	68 405	32 318	19 480
South Africa	242	3	1	173	6	27
Argentina	565	30	1	838	365	13
Bahamas	1 402	301	74	40 831	16 773	1 962
Brazil	525	71	9	2 281	1 119	195
Canada	936	26	2	2 788	508	16
Mexico	753	43	-	1 162	657	-
Panama	7 183	1 350	681	154 965	39 309	23 953
United States	6 498	81	76	11 218	2 725	2 928
Israel	51	5	17	764	2	748
India	1 181	150	9	8 381	5 212	127
Japan	6 731	1 336	16	12 798	5 494	425
China	4 876	850	312	56 176	12 317	8 325
Saudi Arabia	304	42	4	1 022	425	149
Singapore	2 079	681	214	32 174	17 332	4 639
Korea, Rep. of	2 820	404	81	10 477	1 404	1 224
Turkey	1 184	188	26	4 849	896	254
Australia	672	12	1	1 853	661	7
New Zealand	171	3	-	207	50	-

Note: Only merchant ships over 100 GT are included.

¹ Incl. Greenland.

Source: Lloyd's Register. World Fleet Statistics 2006.

Table 470

International emissions of SO_x

	1990	1995	2000	2005
	thousand tonnes			
Denmark	178	136	29	22
Finland	249	105	81	68
France	1 333	968	612	465
Germany	5 350	1 727	641	560
Hungary	1 011	705	486	129
Ireland	183	160	137	70
Island	7	7	8	8
Italy	1 794	1 320	755	417
Netherlands	190	128	72	62
Norway	52	33	27	24
Polen	3 278	2 381	1 507	1 269
Portugal	317	332	304	218
Spain	2 166	1 783	1 445	1 254
Sweden	109	71	46	40
Switzerland	42	27	18	17
United Kingdom	3 687	2 322	1 215	706

Source: OECD, *Environmental Data, Compendium 2007*.

Table 471

Consumption of pesticides

		1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2002
	Tonnes in 1990	indices 1990=100					
Belgium	9 922	76	86	100	110	96	...
Denmark	5 650	...	121	100	85	50	51
Finland	2 037	126	96	100	52	57	80
France	97 701	84	100	100	86	97	84
Greece ¹	7 860	...	...	...	108	421	151
Netherlands	1 802	...	...	100	125	116	...
Ireland	192 509	120	87	100	86	80	...
Italy	18 837	...	111	100	58	51	43
Norway	1 183	116	129	100	79	32	69
Poland	7 548	124	164	100	92	117	138
Portugal ¹	9 355	242	...	...	126	165	...
Switzerland	2 283	90	...	100	80	69	67
Spain ¹	39 562	...	...	100	70	96	103
United Kingdom	35 621	94	114	100	94	93	92
Sweden	2 344	189	156	100	52	70	73
Germany ²	30 467	...	...	...	100	100	97
Hungary	24 719	136	106	100	31	22	33
Canada	33 964	...	116	100	...	117	...
United States	326 587	115	107	100	106	...	...
Japan	92 608	97	108	100	93	83	...
Turkey	34 055	79	108	100	98	...	...
Australia ³	119 654	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹ 1991=100. ² 1995=100. ³ 1992=100.Source: OECD, *Environmental Data, Compendium 2004*.

Table 472

Production of electricity in selected countries

	Total production		By hydropower		By nuclear power	
	1995	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005
	GWh					
All world	13 371 160	17 992 815	2 578 364	2 879 250	2 288 841	2 767 941
EU15 countries	2 342 829	2 848 754	309 912	296 533	809 266	900 981
Nordic countries	379 836	412 050	209 430	230 272	89 151	95 648
Belgium	74 477	86 944	1 230	1 604	41 356	47 595
Bulgaria	41 789	44 362	2 314	4 730	17 261	18 653
Denmark	38 054	36 275	30	23	-	-
Estonia	8 693	10 002	2	22	-	-
Finland	63 896	70 550	12 925	13 784	19 216	23 271
France ¹	497 417	575 351	75 922	56 404	377 231	451 529
Greece	41 995	60 020	3 782	5 610	-	-
Netherlands	80 832	100 219	88	88	4 018	3 997
Belarus	24 918	30 961	20	36	-	-
Ireland	18 254	25 970	1 273	975	-	-
Iceland	4 981	8 683	4 682	7 019	-	-
Italy ²	243 086	303 699	41 907	42 927	-	-
Croatia	8 863	12 462	5 265	6 438	-	-
Latvia	3 979	4 905	2 937	3 325	-	-
Lithuania	13 898	14 784	751	820	11 822	10 337
Luxembourg	1 181	4 135	835	883	-	-
Norway	124 470	138 108	123 633	136 572	-	-
Poland	139 007	156 936	3 865	3 778	-	-
Portugal	33 362	46 575	8 555	5 118	-	-
Romania	59 266	59 413	16 693	20 207	-	5 555
Russian Federation	860 027	953 115	177 256	174 604	99 532	149 446
Switzerland ³	64 600	59 612	37 474	33 086	24 895	23 341
Serbia and Montenegro	37 176	36 474	11 220	12 032	-	-
Slovakia	26 306	31 455	5 226	4 741	11 437	17 727
Slovenia	12 648	15 117	3 240	3 461	4 779	5 884
Spain	169 615	294 077	24 569	23 023	55 455	57 539
United Kingdom	338 412	400 524	7 942	7 891	88 964	81 618
Sweden	148 435	158 434	68 160	72 874	69 935	72 377
Czech Republic	60 847	82 578	2 274	3 027	12 230	24 728
Turkey	86 255	161 955	35 541	39 561	-	-
Germany	537 226	620 300	24 217	26 717	153 091	163 055
Ukraine	194 318	186 055	10 150	12 505	70 823	88 756
Hungary	34 017	35 756	164	202	14 026	13 834
Austria	56 587	65 681	38 477	38 612	-	-
South Africa ⁴	187 825	244 920	1 803	4 199	11 301	11 293
Argentina	67 085	107 053	26 986	34 263	7 066	6 873
Brazil	275 601	402 938	253 905	337 457	2 519	9 855
Canada	560 091	628 194	336 144	363 626	97 844	92 040
Mexico	152 360	234 895	29 065	27 732	5 409	10 805
United States	3 558 145	4 286 357	352 126	290 423	673 402	810 726
Hong Kong	27 916	38 451	-	-	-	-
Israel	30 388	49 843	25	28	-	-
India	418 043	697 351	72 596	99 882	7 982	17 313
Japan	989 880	1 102 330	91 216	86 350	291 254	304 755
China	1 007 726	2 497 441	190 577	397 017	12 833	53 088
Saudi Arabia	99 833	176 124	-	-	-	-
Singapore	22 057	38 213	-	-	-	-
Korea, Rep. of	205 102	389 390	5 478	5 189	67 029	146 779
Australia	173 384	251 120	16 240	15 886	-	-
New Zealand	35 387	42 956	27 259	23 470	-	-

Note: Data includes public and private power stations.

¹ Includes Monaco. ² Includes San Marino. ³ Includes Liechtenstein. ⁴ Includes Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia and Swaziland.

Source: United Nations, *UNdata*.

For further information visit <http://data.un.org>

Table 473

Consumption of electricity in selected countries per capita

	1993	2004		1993	2004
	kWh			kWh	
Africa	509	619	Algeria	678	889
Asia	1 007	1 588	Egypt	811	1 465
Europe	5 613	5 452	Ethiopia ⁴	25	36
North and Central America	8 814	10 021	Morocco	427	652
Oceania	7 402	8 848	Nigeria	141	157
			South Africa ⁵	3 856	4 818
			Tanzania	70	69
			Tunesia	754	1 313
Belgium	7 167	8 986			
Bulgaria	4 438	4 582	Canada	17 356	18 408
Denmark	6 935	6 967	Mexico	1 522	2 130
Estonia	7 072	6 168	United States	12 273	14 240
Finland	13 588	17 374			
France ¹	7 116	8 231	Argentina	1 888	2 714
Greece	3 781	5 630	Australia	9 361	11 849
Netherlands	5 715	7 196	Bangladesh	86	154
Ireland	4 664	6 751	Bolivia	348	493
Iceland	17 973	29 430	Brazil	1 828	2 340
Italy ²	4 588	6 029	Chile	1 743	3 347
Latvia	2 462	2 923	Colombia	1 176	1 074
Lithuania	3 037	3 505	Philippines	401	686
Luxembourg	12 957	16 630	India	398	618
Norway	26 091	26 657	Indonesia	307	476
Poland	3 421	3 793	Iraq	1 365	1 280
Portugal	3 190	4 925	Iran	1 171	2 460
Romania	2 498	2 548	Israel	4 958	6 924
Russian Federation	6 294	6 425	Japan	7 282	8 459
Switzerland ³	7 622	8 669	Kazakhstan	5 295	4 320
Serbia and Montenegro	3 277	3 530	China	719	1 684
Slovakia	4 979	5 335	Malaysia	1 850	3 476
Slovenia	5 337	7 262	New Zealand	9 560	10 238
Spain	4 021	6 412	Pakistan	378	564
United Kingdom	5 844	6 756	Paraguay	728	1 141
Sweden	16 508	16 670	Peru	646	927
Czech Republic	5 520	6 720	Korea, Republic of	3 707	7 716
Germany	6 520	7 442	Thailand	1 167	2 020
Ukraine	4 396	3 727	Turkey	1 245	1 979
Hungary	3 452	4 070	Venezuela	3 399	3 770
Austria	6 571	8 556	Viet Nam	153	560

¹ Includes Monaco. ² Includes San Marino. ³ Includes Liechtenstein. ⁴ Includes Eritrea. ⁵ Includes Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia and Swaziland.

Source: United Nations, *Energy Statistics Yearbook*.

Table 474

Exports by commodity group. 2005

SITC – section/ division	All food items	Agricul- tural raw materials	Fuels	Ores (minerals) and metals	Manufac- tured goods	Of which				Total value
						Chemical products	Other manufac- tured goods	Machinery and transport equipment	Miscel- laneous goods, n.e.s.	
	0 + 1 + 22 + 4	2 ÷ (22 + 27 + 28)	3	27 + 28 + 68	5 - 8 (÷ 68)	5	6 + 8 (÷ 68)	7	9	
	per cent									USD mio.
Belgium	8,1	1,2	6,9	2,6	78,8	27,6	25,9	25,2	2,4	334 106
Bulgaria	10,5	1,8	10,4	14,2	59,3	7,6	37,5	14,2	3,8	11 725
Denmark	17,6	2,5	9,4	1,3	65,3	13,2	24,1	28,1	3,9	82 415
Estonia	6,5	6,7	7,1	2,2	68,3	4,5	30,8	32,9	9,2	7 710
Finland	1,9	5,2	4,4	3,5	84,3	7,6	32,6	44,1	0,7	65 238
France	10,7	0,9	4,1	2,1	80,1	15,9	22,6	41,6	2,1	434 425
Greece	22,0	2,4	9,4	8,3	55,3	14,6	28,0	12,7	2,6	17 434
Netherlands	13,9	3,1	11,8	2,8	68,0	17,2	17,9	32,9	0,4	320 065
Ireland	8,4	0,4	0,7	0,8	85,7	45,6	13,6	26,5	4,0	109 994
Iceland	58,5	0,8	1,4	19,0	19,3	3,5	6,5	9,3	1,0	3 091
Italy	6,4	0,6	3,5	1,5	85,4	10,7	37,7	37,0	2,6	367 866
Latvia	11,3	17,1	8,9	3,5	55,4	6,0	37,0	12,4	3,8	5 303
Lithuania	12,4	3,3	26,6	1,5	55,5	8,4	25,5	21,5	0,7	12 070
Luxembourg	6,9	0,7	0,5	5,7	81,6	6,4	50,4	24,7	4,6	12 715
Norway	5,2	0,5	67,7	6,0	17,1	2,7	6,2	8,2	3,5	103 759
Poland	9,4	1,2	5,1	4,0	78,2	6,7	32,9	38,6	2,1	89 378
Portugal	7,9	1,8	4,3	2,7	74,6	6,5	37,1	31,0	8,7	38 086
Romania	3,0	2,3	10,7	4,2	79,2	5,7	48,1	25,4	0,6	27 730
Russian Federation	1,6	2,8	49,0	6,6	19,0	4,2	10,8	4,1	21,0	241 244
Switzerland	2,7	0,4	0,4	2,8	93,6	35,9	32,0	25,7	0,1	125 927
Slovakia	4,3	1,6	7,2	2,7	84,0	5,8	33,6	44,6	0,2	31 997
Slovenia	3,3	1,8	2,1	4,7	88,1	12,4	36,8	38,9	0,0	19 285
Spain	14,1	1,2	4,3	2,5	76,3	12,0	24,2	40,2	1,6	192 798
United Kingdom	5,2	0,6	9,5	2,8	77,0	14,9	22,5	39,6	4,9	384 365
Sweden	3,5	4,0	5,0	3,1	78,4	10,6	26,1	41,8	6,0	130 264
Czech Republic	4,0	1,4	3,0	1,6	88,2	6,1	31,8	50,2	1,8	78 209
Germany	4,2	0,8	2,1	2,4	83,3	13,6	20,9	48,8	7,2	977 028
Hungary	6,2	0,6	2,6	1,9	83,9	7,6	17,6	58,8	4,8	63 241
Austria	6,4	1,9	4,7	2,7	80,3	8,1	31,1	41,2	4,0	113 532
South Africa	8,5	2,7	10,4	22,3	55,5	8,4	26,7	20,4	0,6	46 995
Argentina	46,5	1,4	16,4	3,2	30,6	8,5	11,4	10,7	1,9	40 106
Brazil	26,2	4,0	6,1	10,2	53,1	6,3	20,6	26,2	0,4	116 129
Canada	6,7	4,6	20,2	5,5	57,3	7,2	17,2	32,9	5,7	360 136
Mexico	5,4	0,5	14,9	1,8	77,0	3,7	20,1	53,2	0,4	214 207
United States	6,8	2,3	2,9	2,7	81,3	13,3	20,1	48,0	4,0	904 339
Hong Kong	0,9	0,6	0,3	1,4	95,8	4,8	38,7	52,3	1,0	292 119
Israel	2,5	0,7	0,1	1,1	82,7	14,8	49,7	18,2	12,9	42 771
India	8,9	1,5	11,5	7,2	69,8	11,6	47,3	10,9	1,1	103 404
Japan	0,5	0,5	0,7	1,7	91,9	8,8	18,9	64,1	4,7	594 941
China	3,2	0,5	2,3	1,8	91,9	4,7	41,0	46,2	0,3	761 953
Saudi Arabia	0,3	0,1	89,6	0,4	9,6	8,1	0,9	0,5	0,0	160 126
Singapore	1,7	0,3	12,2	1,1	80,6	11,4	10,5	58,7	4,1	229 652
Korea, Rep. of	1,1	0,8	5,5	1,7	90,8	9,8	20,1	61,0	0,1	284 418
Turkey	10,5	0,5	3,6	2,5	81,4	3,8	48,3	29,3	1,5	73 476
Australia	16,1	3,9	25,6	22,8	20,5	4,6	6,4	9,5	11,1	105 751
New Zealand	49,6	10,2	1,5	4,1	30,4	5,4	13,5	11,5	4,2	21 730

Note: The classification is based on SITC rev. 3.

Source: UN, *UNCTAD Handbook of Statistics 2006-2007*

Table 475

Import value of selected countries by country

	Year	Denmark	Finland	Iceland	Norway	Sweden	Belgium	France	Nether-lands	Italy	Portugal
		G	G	S	G	G	S	S	S	S	S
USD mio.											
Imports from:											
Imports, total ²	2005	74 259	58 469	4 557	54 792	111 220	318 738	485 411	310 571	384 802	53 380
	2006	85 110	69 445	5 083	63 364	126 617	351 893	538 294	357 880	440 751	65 592
Denmark	2005	•	2 700	355	4 056	9 958	1 288	3 996	3 884	2 786	411
	2006	•	3 079	374	4 429	11 609	1 344	3 947	4 760	2 892	387
Finland	2005	1 655	•	66	1 748	6 472	1 757	2 479	3 425	2 245	364
	2006	1 924	•	84	2 056	7 200	2 002	2 552	4 097	2 848	262
Iceland	2005	134	12	•	83	31	90	48	568	4	42
	2006	129	14	•	126	28	94	36	780	2	34
Norway	2005	4 988	1 184	347	•	8 689	5 062	7 171	7 706	2 590	655
	2006	5 642	1 975	434	•	10 379	5 095	7 519	9 097	3 824	866
Sweden	2005	10 399	8 303	419	8 001	•	6 315	6 184	5 793	4 598	680
	2006	12 206	9 466	426	9 641	•	7 302	6 689	6 818	4 968	617
Belgium	2005	2 549	1 785	79	1 420	4 312	•	54 082	33 856	17 187	1 745
	2006	2 879	2 023	94	1 482	5 166	•	59 047	39 341	18 289	1 770
France	2005	3 180	2 144	169	2 202	5 559	36 295	•	16 941	38 413	5 211
	2006	3 761	2 249	240	2 528	5 839	39 346	•	18 938	40 092	5 410
Netherlands	2005	4 934	3 627	240	2 193	6 880	56 587	33 033	•	21 744	2 633
	2006	5 396	4 553	297	2 618	7 334	64 395	36 014	•	24 275	2 946
Italy	2005	3 074	1 893	180	1 821	3 464	10 119	41 789	8 362	•	3 189
	2006	3 397	2 093	200	2 183	4 018	11 873	44 287	9 232	•	3 713
Portugal	2005	356	246	19	193	358	1 774	4 608	1 518	1 720	•
	2006	361	313	25	203	421	1 333	4 834	1 605	1 935	•
Spain	2005	1 512	784	66	1 252	1 748	5 792	35 231	6 526	16 391	17 715
	2006	1 633	871	83	1 465	1 866	6 488	37 316	7 236	18 029	19 309
Germany	2005	15 468	9 534	648	7 452	19 558	54 888	95 345	60 422	66 706	8 223
	2006	18 438	10 760	754	8 647	22 016	61 043	101 318	71 219	73 041	8 751
United Kingdom	2005	4 451	2 531	288	4 033	7 333	21 659	29 783	21 215	15 529	2 587
	2006	4 789	3 224	324	4 107	7 588	23 187	34 863	24 645	15 489	2 653
Poland	2005	1 491	595	76	958	2 554	2 461	4 924	2 648	5 166	306
	2006	1 984	722	67	1 269	3 297	2 841	6 474	3 471	6 981	397
Switzerland	2005	929	493	93	582	1 110	2 552	12 899	3 010	11 638	409
	2006	1 107	457	138	715	1 221	2 456	13 360	2 844	13 158	455
Austria	2005	874	563	32	440	1 111	1 953	4 614	2 059	9 680	396
	2006	936	606	36	515	1 265	2 250	4 665	2 222	10 887	415
South Africa	2005	196	36	4	121	303	1 681	1 111	2 372	2 971	321
	2006	260	98	10	104	376	1 842	994	2 619	2 891	253
Canada	2005	274	271	75	1 410	392	1 340	2 443	2 109	1 726	129
	2006	310	354	175	1 724	462	1 628	2 286	2 751	1 762	116
United States	2005	2 064	2 043	440	2 850	3 978	17 070	25 489	27 537	13 360	1 335
	2006	2 563	1 731	783	3 431	4 412	18 849	24 650	32 513	13 529	978
India	2005	497	118	19	213	394	3 046	2 245	1 945	2 746	260
	2006	499	143	22	233	444	3 797	2 260	2 372	3 747	299
Japan	2005	814	1 268	226	1 760	2 547	8 544	7 919	11 667	6 208	725
	2006	795	1 235	252	1 729	2 812	9 200	7 821	12 686	6 836	690
Hong Kong	2005	473	77	11	250	312	860	519	2 557	641	38
	2006	472	77	15	246	463	947	569	2 940	730	38
Australia	2005	155	407	5	83	338	1 090	1 220	1 202	1 439	29
	2006	166	825	7	96	393	1 574	1 286	1 474	1 572	35

Note: The figures cover c.i.f., unless otherwise stated. G=General trade. S=Special trade.

¹ F.o.b. ² Including imports from countries not listed in the table.

³ 2006 data derived solely from partner records.

Spain	Germany	United Kingdom	Poland	Switzerland	Austria	South Africa ¹	Canada ¹	United States	India ³	Japan	Hong Kong	Australia ¹
S	S	G	S	S	S	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
USD mio.												
287 584	780 444	483 017	100 904	119 770	120 075	54 830	323 466	1 732 487	138 840	514 922	299 533	118 783
326 033	919 116	547 476	124 647	132 021	134 338	67 983	348 928	1 919 240	174 844	579 574	334 681	132 496
2 083	11 899	6 200	1 631	855	699	191	1 301	5 303	357	2 381	578	723
2 292	13 841	7 196	1 913	868	685	222	1 256	5 707	369	2 022	694	789
1 629	9 263	3 998	1 320	681	801	457	1 003	4 531	532	1 235	381	637
1 931	9 707	5 073	1 541	954	834	686	985	5 176	458	1 359	399	608
105	529	652	66	30	6	6	46	282	5	138	3	7
112	529	771	66	85	7	5	27	262	1	133	7	18
2 377	18 604	22 529	1 365	242	61	71	4 988	7 112	260	1 134	215	211
2 345	21 615	26 937	1 314	274	273	88	4 808	7 380	370	1 223	248	163
3 606	14 048	8 607	2 598	1 192	1 577	765	1 886	14 228	1 099	2 170	450	1 583
4 049	16 091	9 725	3 268	1 412	1 731	858	2 079	14 230	1 481	2 182	465	1 895
10 703	38 710	22 389	3 597	3 850	2 798	745	1 477	13 399	4 676	2 126	1 915	1 034
11 101	68 824	24 720	4 064	4 489	3 212	840	1 732	14 790	6 392	1 822	2 393	1 171
42 582	67 876	34 391	5 792	12 694	4 778	2 444	4 068	34 774	1 801	8 507	2 532	3 805
41 682	79 481	37 869	6 893	14 122	4 338	2 316	4 577	38 089	3 496	8 972	2 661	3 191
14 326	66 313	31 765	5 993	6 065	4 766	852	1 263	15 503	977	2 132	1 702	975
15 262	106 105	35 894	7 250	6 638	5 610	1 103	1 404	18 081	1 562	2 190	1 654	1 054
24 710	44 280	19 526	6 676	13 276	8 446	1 621	3 772	32 419	1 715	6 888	3 417	3 329
25 495	49 936	21 295	8 159	14 919	9 588	2 045	4 340	34 107	3 011	7 052	3 684	3 354
9 507	5 065	2 964	187	379	241	100	244	2 415	27	196	103	124
10 784	4 999	3 625	291	410	248	109	314	3 145	40	189	95	103
•	22 405	15 519	2 008	3 198	1 452	877	974	9 128	530	1 765	502	982
•	23 782	17 089	2 342	3 242	1 540	1 037	1 240	10 402	729	1 871	551	1 029
44 107	•	61 932	30 039	39 940	58 286	7 718	8 445	86 938	5 368	17 870	5 285	6 657
46 489	•	69 856	36 899	44 807	62 400	8 565	9 812	91 222	8 460	18 311	5 709	6 782
16 825	48 927	•	3 153	5 582	2 818	3 036	8 586	52 380	3 815	6 711	3 991	4 727
15 888	53 965	•	3 806	5 537	2 739	3 382	9 575	54 630	5 492	6 667	4 047	4 688
1 662	19 979	3 418	•	657	1 568	201	441	2 074	102	228	36	260
2 377	26 153	4 989	•	750	1 735	208	864	2 377	223	267	47	145
4 321	29 263	7 300	817	•	5 742	708	1 739	13 483	6 380	5 036	3 681	1 145
4 256	33 553	8 312	888	•	6 156	601	1 871	14 774	1 656	5 078	3 625	1 358
2 373	31 406	3 493	2 558	5 798	•	523	1 064	6 312	322	1 326	588	742
2 607	38 642	4 240	3 014	6 071	•	609	1 249	8 527	564	1 511	599	763
1 546	4 199	7 335	107	875	254	•	577	6 071	2 386	5 532	620	1 169
1 664	4 344	7 313	198	1 006	243	•	720	7 751	860	6 695	494	1 185
1 134	3 260	7 697	167	660	431	3 425	•	291 944	865	8 905	1 223	1 425
885	3 575	9 270	219	806	370	496	•	307 823	1 632	9 565	1 425	1 680
7 638	51 367	41 868	1 223	7 086	2 831	4 283	177 410	•	7 591	65 447	15 444	16 550
8 751	45 957	48 562	1 665	8 726	3 185	5 180	191 946	•	11 100	69 329	16 047	18 789
1 801	4 218	5 148	269	531	198	1 100	1 476	19 875	•	3 194	4 593	928
2 135	4 671	5 857	354	587	222	1 586	1 692	22 993	•	4 117	4 743	961
5 919	26 606	15 918	950	2 344	1 320	3 707	11 884	141 950	3 473	•	33 028	13 069
5 881	21 779	14 679	1 181	2 476	1 412	4 465	13 520	152 244	4 935	•	34 549	12 752
434	2 464	12 165	40	3	94	390	462	9 302	2 058	1 571	•	1 014
564	2 768	13 847	69	2	114	391	452	8 285	3 253	1 556	•	1 215
790	1 563	3 843	30	133	76	1 147	1 438	7 677	4 594	24 406	1 747	•
986	1 317	3 935	75	142	96	1 406	1 409	8 563	7 413	27 776	2 116	•

Source: *Direction of Trade. A supplement to International Financial Statistics* (International Monetary Fund, International Bank for Reconstruction and Development).

Table 476

Terms of trade and volume indices in external trade

	Terms of trade		Volume indices			
	2005	2006	Exports		Imports	
			2005	2006	2005	2006
2000 = 100						
Denmark	104	105	116	123	122	136
Finland	86	83	...	...	...	...
France	111	102	74	137	80	87
Greece	117	122	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	100	100	122	134	115	126
Ireland	99	94	113	117	112	117
Italy	101	102	98	101	103	105
Latvia	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	122	139	108	106	129	142
Poland	107	...	189	...	148	...
Switzerland	98	96	121	132	111	117
Spain	102	104	121	128	137	149
United Kingdom	105	104	111	123	128	143
Sweden	90	88	...	...	...	...
Germany	105	97	96	99	91	103
Hungary	97	95	164	192	147	166
Brazil	101	97	162	174	101	110
Canada	111	111	105	107	119	127
United States	97	96	109	120	125	132
Hong Kong	98	97	154	169	148	163
Israel	95	94	119	124	105	105
India	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	83	75	114	123	118	123
Singapore	87	86	174	192	134	149
Korea, Rep. of	79	73	178	204	140	155
Australia	131	145	119	141	129	145
New Zealand	111	112	118	120	151	152

Source: IMF, International Financial Statistics.

Table 477

Current account of the balance of payments for selected countries. 2006

	Exports fob (a)	Imports fob (b)	Goods, net (a – b)	Services, net	Income, net	Current transfers, net	Current account, total, net	Current account as a percentage of GDP	Net foreign liabilities at end of year
	USD mio.							per cent	USD mio.
Belgium	283 820	279 905	3 915	4 924	6 121	-7 104	7 855	2.0	-140 851
Bulgaria	15 064	21 874	-6 809	932	47	821	-5 010	-15.9	17 473
Denmark	90 903	87 997	2 906	6 796	1 412	-4 418	6 696	2.4	6 010
Estonia	9 636	12 374	-2 739	1 033	-751	11	-2 447	-14.9	16 470
Finland	77 516	66 104	11 412	2 154	260	-1 612	12 214	5.8	26 772
France	483 110	520 800	-37 690	10 480	26 450	-27 550	-28 310	-1.3	-114 250
Greece	20 300	64 585	-44 285	19 395	-8 958	4 282	-29 565	-12.1	236 995
Netherlands	390 253	342 255	47 998	5 617	16 124	-12 015	57 723	8.7	-5 590
Ireland	104 667	72 779	31 888	-9 337	-31 101	-544	-9 095	-4.1	14 682
Iceland	3 477	5 716	-2 239	-715	-1 283	-34	-4 272	-26.3	19 316
Italy	417 050	428 740	-11 690	-1 830	-17 110	-16 680	-47 310	-2.6	95 430
Latvia	6 140	11 271	-5 131	662	-532	479	-4 522	-22.5	14 519
Lithuania	14 122	18 291	-4 169	1 086	-827	665	-3 244	-10.9	15 258
Luxembourg	16 371	20 798	-4 427	20 800	-10 375	-1 627	4 370	10.5	-58 667
Norway	122 709	62 988	59 721	1 438	-2 574	-3 372	55 213	16.5	-212 842
Poland	117 468	124 472	-7 004	2 217	-14 500	8 203	-11 084	-3.3	162 332
Portugal	43 579	64 451	-20 872	6 197	-6 754	3 147	-18 281	-9.4	161 248
Romania	32 336	47 172	-14 836	1	-3 768	5 767	-12 836	-10.5	45 653
Russian Federation	303 926	164 692	139 234	-13 812	-28 563	-1 537	95 323	9.7	63 216
Switzerland	167 251	162 213	5 038	23 194	38 468	-10 321	56 379	14.9	-459 150
Slovakia ²	21 944	22 593	-649	241	-119	245	-282	-0.9	8 704
Slovenia	21 397	22 856	-1 458	1 090	-507	-214	-1 088	-2.9	5 202
Spain	216 483	317 212	-100 729	27 963	-26 454	-7 125	-106 344	-8.7	750 241
United Kingdom	449 480	592 380	-142 900	53 790	33 510	-21 950	-77 550	-3.2	598 960
Sweden	148 756	127 341	21 415	10 600	1 095	-4 696	28 413	7.4	...
Czech Republic	95 119	92 139	2 979	1 530	-8 204	-891	-4 586	-3.2	49 531
Germany	1 131 300	934 080	197 220	-41 900	28 810	-33 380	150 750	5.2	-729 260
Ukraine	38 949	44 143	-5 194	2 126	-1 722	3 173	-1 617	-1.5	44 309
Hungary	73 507	74 018	-511	1 323	-7 336	330	-6 194	-5.5	121 024
Austria	134 302	133 661	641	12 804	-1 830	-1 356	10 259	3.2	75 386
Bangladesh	11 554	14 443	-2 889	-1 007	-841	5 933	1 196	2.1	19 979
China	969 682	751 936	217 746	-8 834	11 755	29 200	249 866	9.5	-662 051
India	123 617	180 860	-57 243	25 982	-4 264	26 109	-9 415	-1.0	45 275
Indonesia	103 514	73 868	29 646	-10 107	-14 465	4 863	9 937	2.7	139 045
Iran ¹ . Islamic Republic	28 345	15 207	13 138	-914	-200	621	12 645	...	...
Israel	43 725	46 958	-3 233	4 333	-576	7 466	7 990	5.7	13 625
Japan	615 810	534 510	81 300	-18 260	118 160	-10 690	170 510	3.9	-1 808 170
Pakistan	16 999	26 701	-9 702	-4 903	-3 129	10 940	-6 795	-5.3	36 666
Philippines	46 158	53 113	-6 955	-669	-543	13 189	5 022	4.3	29 040
Saudi-Arabia	211 305	63 914	147 391	-33 255	642	-15 711	99 066	28.4	...
Singapore	274 971	230 226	44 745	-2 853	-4 184	-1 383	36 325	27.5	-129 246
Korea, Republic of	331 845	302 631	29 214	-18 764	-538	-3 820	6 092	0.7	212 663
Turkey	91 937	133 175	-41 238	13 361	-6 584	1 687	-32 774	-8.1	200 331
Egypt	20 546	28 984	-8 438	4 566	738	5 770	2 635	2.4	10 810
Ethiopia	1 025	4 106	-3 081	3	18	1 274	-1 786	...	...
Nigeria ³	48 069	17 288	30 781	-3 157	-6 732	3 311	24 202	...	...
South Africa	63 767	69 942	-6 175	-2 269	-5 294	-2 752	-16 489	-6.5	...
Canada	401 786	356 641	45 146	-13 317	-10 416	-616	20 797	1.6	91 646
United States	1 026 850	1 861 410	-834 560	76 030	36 630	-89 590	-811 490	-6.1	2 539 630
Mexico	249 997	256 131	-6 133	-6 440	-13 286	23 421	-2 438	-0.3	405 326
Australia	124 913	134 509	-9 596	833	-32 130	-348	-41 240	-5.7	478 264
New Zealand	22 490	24 608	-2 118	96	-7 859	509	-9 373	-9.0	101 084
Argentina	46 456	32 585	13 871	-934	-5 455	517	7 998	3.7	-19 579
Brazil	137 470	91 355	46 115	-9 656	-27 489	4 306	13 276	1.2	389 842

¹ 2000. ² 2003 ³ 2005.Source: IMF: *Balance of Payments Statistics, Yearbook 2007*. IMF: *International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2007*.

Table 478

Gross domestic product – correction

	Gross domestic product at current prices 2007	Growth in GDP at constant prices				
		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
	billion dollars	per cent				
Austria	367	1.2	2.3	2.0	3.3	3.3
Belgium	443	1.0	2.8	1.4	3.0	2.6
Finland	236	1.8	3.7	2.9	5.0	4.3
France	2 515	1.1	2.5	1.7	2.0	1.9
Germany	3 259	-0.3	1.1	0.8	2.9	2.4
Greece	356	4.9	4.7	3.7	4.3	3.9
Ireland	253	4.3	4.3	5.9	5.7	4.6
Italy	2 068	0.0	1.2	0.1	1.9	1.7
Luxembourg	48	1.3	3.6	4.0	6.2	5.4
Netherlands	755	0.3	2.2	1.5	3.0	2.6
Portugal	220	-0.7	1.5	0.5	1.3	1.8
Spain	1 415	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.7
Eurozone	11 934	0.8	2.0	1.5	2.8	2.5
Bulgaria	39	5.0	6.6	6.2	6.1	6.0
Cyprus	21	1.8	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.8
Czech Republic	168	3.6	4.6	6.5	6.4	5.6
Denmark	311	0.4	2.1	3.1	3.5	1.9
Estonia	21	7.2	8.3	10.2	11.2	8.0
Hungary	136	4.2	4.8	4.2	3.9	2.1
Latvia	27	7.2	8.7	10.6	11.9	10.5
Lithuania	36	10.3	7.3	7.6	7.5	8.0
Malta	6	-0.3	0.1	3.3	3.3	3.2
Poland	413	3.9	5.3	3.6	6.1	6.6
Romania	159	5.2	8.5	4.1	7.7	6.3
Slovakia	72	4.2	5.4	6.0	8.3	8.8
Slovenia	44	2.8	4.4	4.1	5.7	5.4
Sweden	432	1.7	4.1	2.9	4.2	3.6
United Kingdom	2 756	2.8	3.3	1.8	2.8	3.1
EU27	16 579	1.5	2.7	2.0	3.2	3.0
Argentina	248	8.8	9.0	9.2	8.5	7.5
Australia	890	3.1	3.7	2.8	2.7	4.4
Brazil	1 295	1.1	5.7	2.9	3.7	4.4
Canada	1 406	1.9	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.5
China	3 249	10.0	10.1	10.4	11.1	11.5
Hong Kong	203	3.2	8.6	7.5	6.9	5.7
Iceland	20	2.7	7.6	7.2	2.6	2.1
India	1 090	6.9	7.9	9.0	9.7	8.9
Israel	154	2.3	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.1
Japan	4 346	1.4	2.7	1.9	2.2	2.0
Korea, Rep. of	950	3.1	4.7	4.2	5.0	4.8
Mexico	886	1.4	4.2	2.8	4.8	2.9
New Zealand	124	3.5	4.4	2.7	1.6	2.8
Norway	369	1.0	3.9	2.7	2.8	3.5
Russian Federation	1 224	7.3	7.2	6.4	6.7	7.0
Saudi Arabia	374	7.7	5.3	6.1	4.3	4.1
Singapore	153	3.1	8.8	6.6	7.9	7.5
South Africa	275	3.1	4.8	5.1	5.0	4.7
Switzerland	414	-0.2	2.5	2.4	3.2	2.4
Turkey	482	5.8	8.9	7.4	6.1	5.0
United States	13 794	2.5	3.6	3.1	2.9	1.9

Source: International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook Database. IMF, *International Financial Statistics* 2007.

Table 479

Gross domestic product, imports and end-use. 2006 – correction

	Gross domestic product in USD per capita	Percentage of GDP				
		Private consumption expenditure	General government consumption expenditure	Gross capital formation	Imports of goods and services	Exports of goods and services
		per cent				
Austria	36 368	55.4	18.0	20.6	50.4	56.1
Belgium	34 749	52.9	22.6	20.4	85.0	87.6
Finland	35 559	50.8	21.4	19.2	37.9	44.4
France	31 825	56.7	23.6	20.4	28.3	26.9
Germany	31 390	58.4	18.4	17.8	39.6	45.1
Greece	33 004	66.6	15.4	25.7	29.6	21.0
Ireland	44 676	46.0	14.3	27.3	68.4	79.7
Italy	31 051	59.3	20.3	20.8	28.7	27.8
Luxembourg	81 511	38.4	16.0	18.1	149.2	177.0
Netherlands	36 937	47.1	25.3	20.1	66.5	74.2
Portugal	22 937	65.2	20.6	22.0	38.9	31.1
Spain	27 914	57.7	17.9	30.3	32.3	26.1
Eurozone	31 410	57.0	20.3	21.2	38.9	40.0
Bulgaria	10 022	69.2	17.4	26.2	83.0	64.0
Cyprus	29 870	65.3	17.9	19.3	50.0	47.2
Czech Republic	23 399	49.2	21.6	25.1	73.5	75.3
Denmark	36 920	48.3	25.6	22.4	49.0	51.9
Estonia	19 692	52.4	16.7	33.8	89.5	79.8
Hungary	20 047	66.4	9.7	21.8	76.5	77.3
Latvia	15 806	65.4	16.9	34.4	64.4	44.2
Lithuania	16 373	66.6	17.3	23.1	69.8	59.6
Malta	22 239	63.9	19.7	19.5	87.4	83.0
Poland	15 149	62.1	18.0	19.9	41.2	40.4
Romania	10 125	69.9	18.0	24.6	44.5	32.4
Slovakia	17 913	57.6	18.2	26.4	90.3	85.7
Slovenia	24 571	54.0	19.3	25.8	69.9	69.2
Sweden	34 735	47.3	26.8	17.9	43.2	51.3
United Kingdom	35 486	63.7	22.1	17.2	32.6	28.4
EU27	...	58.0	20.7	20.6	39.5	39.7
Argentina	16 080	59.0	12.4	23.5	19.2	24.8
Australia	33 037	56.6	18.2	26.5	21.8	20.3
Brazil	10 073	60.4	19.9	16.8	11.7	14.7
Canada	35 514	55.7	19.6	21.5	33.9	36.5
China	7 722	38.0 ¹	13.9 ¹	41.5 ¹	5.5 ¹	1.1 ¹
Hong Kong	38 714	58.3	8.3	21.8	194.0	205.7
Iceland	40 112	60.1	24.6	32.0	50.5	32.6
India	3 802	56.4 ¹	11.3 ¹	29.5 ¹	25.8 ¹	23.0 ¹
Israel	31 561	54.8	26.9	17.3	43.8	44.5
Japan	32 530	56.8	17.9	23.8	14.8	16.1
Korea, Republic of	24 084	53.5	14.8	29.0	42.1	43.2
Mexico	11 369	67.6	11.7	20.4	33.2	31.9
New Zealand	25 874	59.0	18.6	22.6	30.6	28.7
Norway	44 648	40.6	19.4	18.6	28.3	46.6
Russian Federation	12 178	48.7	17.5	17.9	21.2	33.9
Saudi Arabia	16 505	25.5	25.2	17.0	30.7	62.2
Singapore	33 471	40.2	11.3	23.1	0.0	31.7
South Africa	13 018	62.5	19.5	18.7	33.2	29.8
Switzerland	38 706	59.9	11.1	21.6	44.6	51.6
Turkey	9 240	66.3	13.1	21.0	35.9	28.2
United States	43 223	70.0	15.8	19.6	16.8	11.1

¹ 2005 figures. ² Net figures.Source: Eurostat database March 2007. IMF, *International Financial Statistics 2006*.

Table 480

Gross value added by activity

	Year	Agriculture, horticulture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying, manufacturing, electricity, gas and water supply	Construction	Wholesale and retail trade; hotels, restaurants, transport, post and telecom- munications	Finance and business activities	Public and personal services
— per cent —							
Belgien	2006	0.9	19.2	5.0	23.1	28.4	23.4
Finland	2006	2.5	26.4	6.0	22.1	21.0	22.0
Frankrig	2006	2.0	14.4	6.3	18.6	32.8	25.8
Grækenland	2006	3.7	15.7	8.6	30.1	18.2	23.7
Holland	2006	2.2	18.6	5.5	21.9	27.7	24.1
Irland	2006	1.7	25.0	9.9	16.8	26.4	20.2
Italien	2006	2.1	20.7	6.1	22.8	27.2	21.1
Luxembourg	2006	0.4	9.3	5.3	21	48.5	15.6
Portugal	2006	2.9	17.8	6.5	24.4	22.0	26.3
Spanien	2006	2.9	18.2	12.2	24.6	21.3	20.9
Tyskland	2006	0.9	25.4	4.0	17.9	29.5	22.3
Østrig	2006	1.7	23.0	7.7	23.6	23.4	20.7
Eurozone	2006	1.8	20.2	6.4	20.8	27.9	22.8
Bulgarien	2006	0.9	25.4	4.0	17.9	29.5	22.3
Cypern	2006	2.6	10.8	8.3	27.5	26.4	24.4
Danmark	2006	1.6	20.5	5.5	21.5	24.0	27.0
Estland	2006	3.1	21.0	7.4	29.6	23.2	15.8
Letland	2006	3.7	14.6	6.8	35.7	21.0	18.2
Litauen	2006	5.2	24.9	8.8	31.1	14.3	15.7
Malta	2006	2.8	17.7	3.9	27.6	21.3	26.8
Polen	2006	4.3	24.7	6.5	27.5	18.2	18.8
Rumænien	2006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Slovakiet	2006	3.9	28.6	6.9	26.6	18.7	15.2
Slovenien	2006	2.3	27.4	6.2	22	21.7	20.3
Sverige	2006	1.3	23.7	4.8	19.5	24.2	26.5
Tjekkiet	2006	2.6	31.7	6.4	25.5	16.8	17
UK	2006	0.9	17.5	5.5	21.2	32.7	22.3
Ungarn	2006	4.2	25.4	4.8	20.6	22.3	22.7
EU27	2006	1.8	20.2	6.2	21.2	27.9	22.6
Argentina	2005	6.1	22.5	6.2	26.3	18.9	20.0
Australien	2004	3.3	20.2	6.8	22.1	28.8	18.8
Brasilien	2004	10.1	31.7	7.3	13.0	20.5	17.5
Canada	2002	2.2	25.5	5.4	21.0	26.0	20.0
Hong Kong	2004	0.1	6.8	3.2	37.1	21.3	31.5
Indien	2003	21.7	21.6	5.2	25.6	12.8	13.0
Island	2005	6.1	13.3	9.3	18.4	27.2	25.7
Israel	2004	1.8	17.1	4.8	17.8	32.9	25.6
Japan	2004	1.6	22.8	6.2	19.7	18.1	31.5
Kina	2004	13.4	40.8	5.4	15.9	13.3	11.2
Mexico	2004	3.8	20.6	5.4	30.9	12.8	26.5
New Zealand	2001	9.2	19.8	4.4	22.5	26.8	17.3
Norge	2006	1.5	40.5	4.6	16.0	17.5	19.9
Rusland	2005	5.4	31.4	5.7	31.8	12.9	12.8
Saudi Arabien	2004	3.9	53.0	5.4	9.9	9.6	18.1
Schweiz	2006	1.2	21.9	5.6	22.1	23.0	26.1
Singapore	2005	0.1	30.0	3.8	30.3	28.6	15.5
Sydafrika	2004	3.1	28.5	2.3	24.0	21.0	20.3
Sydkorea	2005	3.3	31.0	9.2	17.1	20.9	18.3
Tyrkiet	2005	10.5	25.9	4.5	35.9	9.2	14.2
USA	2004	1.3	18.0	5.1	23.1	34.9	17.7

Source: Eurostat database. UN: National Accounts Statistics, *Main Aggregates and detailed tables 2004*. *Statistical Yearbook 2006 Iceland*. *China Statistical Yearbook 2006*. *National Accounts of OECD Countries, Main Aggregates 1994-2005*.

Table 481

Tax incidence. 2005

	Taxes and duties, total		Personal income taxes	Other income taxes	Social contribu- tions	Taxes on wealth, real property, etc.	General turnover taxes	Customs duties, etc.	Other taxes on specific goods and services, and fees on bonds, etc.
	1995	2005							
	per cent of GDP, current prices								
Denmark	49.0	50.4	24.6	6.2	1.1	1.9	10.0	0.2	6.4
Belgium	43.5	45.3	13.8	3.5	13.8	1.9	7.3	0.5	4.4
Finland	45.7	44.0	13.5	3.3	12.0	1.2	8.7	0.1	5.1
France	43.2	44.2	7.6	2.8	16.4	3.1	7.6	0.1	6.7
Greece	25.1	27.3	4.0	2.9	9.6	1.2	6.1	0.1	3.4
Netherlands	41.6	39.1	7.0	3.8	13.3	2.3	7.6	0.3	4.7
Ireland	32.1	30.6	8.4	3.4	4.5	1.3	7.7	0.1	5.2
Iceland	31.2	41.3	14.4	4.4	3.3	2.4	11.5	0.3	5.1
Italy	40.1	41.0	10.5	2.5	12.6	1.7	6.0	0.1	7.7
Luxembourg	37.4	39.1	7.4	6.0	10.9	2.8	6.3	0.1	5.6
Norway	40.9	43.7	9.7	11.8	8.9	1.6	7.9	0.1	3.7
Poland	36.2	34.3	4.3	2.1	13.6	1.8	7.7	0.2	4.5
Portugal ¹	31.7	33.8	5.3	3.0	11.1	0.8	8.0	0.1	5.6
Slovakia	...	31.6	2.7	3.0	12.8	1.0	7.9	0.1	4.1
Spain	32.2	36.2	6.5	4.1	12.2	1.9	6.3	0.3	4.8
United Kingdom	34.7	36.5	10.6	3.4	6.9	4.0	6.8	0.2	4.6
Sweden	48.1	50.7	16.0	3.8	13.5	1.6	9.4	0.2	6.2
Czech Republic	37.5	37.8	4.6	4.5	16.2	1.0	7.2	0.2	4.0
Germany	37.2	34.8	8.1	1.7	13.9	1.0	6.3	0.2	3.6
Hungary	41.3	37.2	6.7	2.1	11.6	0.6	10.5	0.2	5.5
Austria	41.0	42.1	9.3	2.7	14.5	1.0	7.9	0.1	6.5
Japan	26.9	27.4	5.0	4.3	10.1	2.9	2.6	0.2	2.3
United States	27.9	27.3	9.6	3.1	6.7	3.9	2.2	0.2	1.6
EU – 15	38.8	39.7	9.8	3.4	10.4	1.8	6.9	0.2	5.0
OECD – countries, total	37.5	38.1	8.9	4.5	10.4	1.8	7.0	0.2	4.6

¹ 2004 figures.Source: OECD: *Revenue Statistics of OECD Member Countries* 1965-2006. Paris 2007.

Table 482

Government bond yields

	2006	2007
	per cent p.a.	
Austria	3.80	4.30
Belgium	3.82	4.33
Bulgaria	4.18	4.54
Czech Republic	3.68	4.65
Denmark	3.81	4.29
Finland	3.78	4.29
France	3.80	4.30
Germany	3.76	4.22
Greece	4.07	4.50
Hungary	7.12	6.74
Iceland	4.38	...
Ireland	3.77	4.31
Italy	4.05	4.49
Netherlands	3.78	4.29
Norway	3.93	...
Polen	5.23	5.48
Portugal	3.92	4.42
Romania	7.23	7.15
Russian Federation	6.74	6.52
Slovakia	4.41	4.49
Slovenia	3.85	4.53
Spain	3.79	4.31
Sweden	3.71	4.17
Switzerland	2.49	3.11
United Kingdom	4.37	5.06
South Africa	7.94	7.99
Canada	4.30	4.34
Mexico	8.39	7.79
USA	4.79	4.63
Australia	5.62	6.02
Japan	1.73	1.65
Korea, Republic of	5.07	...
New Zealand	6.01	6.81

Note: The figures are the annual average.

Source: IMF, *International Financial Statistics*.

For further information visit www.statbank.dk/mpk100

Table 483

EMU-debt

	2005	2006	2005	2006
	millions Euro		per cent of GDP	
Belgium	278 273	279 236	92,2	88,2
Germany	1 521 496	1 568 487	67,8	67,5
Greece	194 666	204 218	98,0	95,3
Spain	390 926	389 124	43,0	39,7
France	1 145 212	1 150 339	66,7	64,2
Ireland	44 229	43 771	27,4	25,1
Italy	1 511 198	1 575 441	106,2	106,8
Luxembourg	1 865	2 242	6,2	6,6
Netherlands	266 221	255 831	52,3	47,9
Austria	155 526	159 053	63,4	61,7
Portugal	94 812	100 563	63,7	64,8
Finland	65 053	65 536	41,4	39,2
Slovenia	7 740	8 246	27,4	27,1
Euro-zone	5 677 221	5 801 886	70,3	68,6
Denmark	75 464	66 698	36,3	30,3
Sweden	148 347	147 227	52,2	47,0
United Kingdom	772 242	854 025	42,1	43,2
Czech Republic	31 159	35 403	30,2	30,1
Estonia	492	531	4,4	4,0
Cyprus	9 491	9 445	69,1	65,2
Latvia	1 623	1 710	12,5	10,6
Lithuania	3 845	4 327	18,6	18,2
Hungary	53 707	61 922	61,6	65,6
Poland	119 883	131 857	47,1	47,6
Slovakia	13 401	14 669	34,2	30,4
Malta	3 357	3 252	70,8	64,7
Bulgaria	6 389	5 721	29,2	22,8
Romania	12 389	12 579	15,8	12,4
EU27	6 929 011	7 151 270	62,7	61,4

Source: Eurostat.

Table 484

EMU-deficit (-) / surplus

	2005	2006	2005	2006
	millions Euro		per cent of GDP	
Belgium	-6 846	1 143	-2.3	0.4
Germany	-75 350	-36 960	-3.4	-1.6
Greece	-10 085	-5 352	-5.1	-2.5
Spain	8 759	17 942	1.0	1.8
France	-50 639	-45 306	-2.9	-2.5
Ireland	1 935	5 107	1.2	2.9
Italy	-59 523	-65 504	-4.2	-4.4
Luxembourg	-33	234	-0.1	0.7
Netherlands	-1 350	3 036	-0.3	0.6
Austria	-3 832	-3 516	-1.6	-1.4
Portugal	-9 146	-6 030	-6.1	-3.9
Finland	4 293	6 401	2.7	3.8
Slovenia	-412	-366	-1.5	-1.2
Euro-zone	-202 229	-129 171	-2.5	-1.5
Denmark	9 635	10 175	4.6	4.6
Sweden	6 768	7 522	2.4	2.5
United Kingdom	-61 255	-52 187	-3.3	-2.7
Czech Republic	-3 549	-3 352	-3.5	-2.9
Estonia	215	472	1.9	3.6
Cyprus	-331	-175	-2.4	-1.2
Latvia	-46	-45	-0.4	-0.3
Lithuania	-105	-65	-0.5	-0.6
Hungary	-6 918	-8 291	-7.8	-9.2
Poland	-10 582	-10 315	-4.3	-3.8
Slovakia	-1 079	-1 645	-2.8	-3.7
Malta	-147	-128	-3.1	-2.5
Bulgaria	436	814	2.0	3.2
Romania	-1 127	-1 810	-1.4	-1.9
EU27	-270 252	-188 249	-2.4	-1.6

Source: Eurostat.