

International statistics

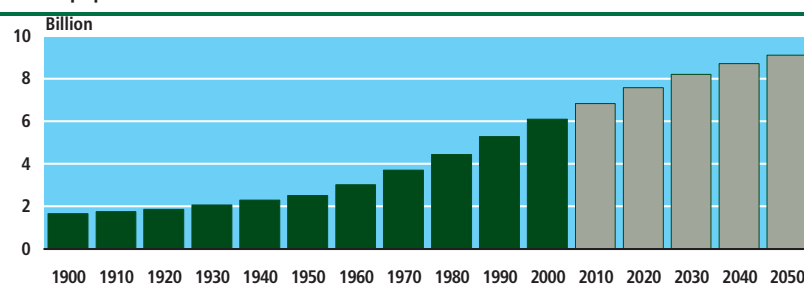
1. Trends in the world population

World population is growing

The world's population almost quadrupled during the 20th century. In 1900, the world population was 1.65 billion and by 2007, the number had increased to 6.7 billion. This trend gained momentum in the 1960s until the 1990s, with a growth rate around 20 per cent every decade. In 2050, the world population is assumed to exceed 9.2 billion.

Figure 1

World population



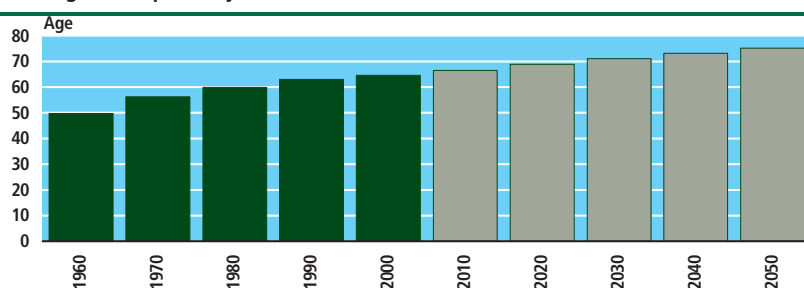
Source: UN's population forecast.

We are also getting older

Simultaneously with the growing world population, we also live longer. In 1960, the average life expectancy for all new-born children in the world was 50 years. In 2007, average life expectancy has increased to more than 65 years. In 2050, average life expectancy is assumed to have increased to 75 years. The figures reflect major differences among countries and continents. A Japanese child born in 2007 can expect to reach the age of 82, while a child born in Swaziland in Africa can only expect to live until the age of 33.

Figure 2

Average life expectancy for the world's new-born children



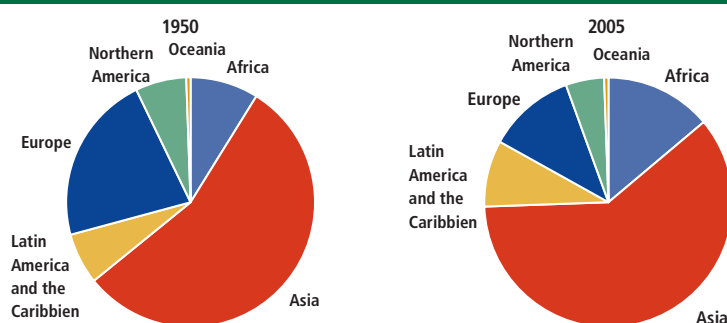
Source: UN's population forecast.

International statistics

Most people live in Asia

There has been an increase in the world's population in all continents. As women in Asia and Africa give birth to a greater number of children, the share of the world's population has changed in the continents. In 1950, the European population accounted for 22 per cent of the world's total population, while this share had decreased to 11 per cent in 2005. Conversely, the Asian population has grown from 56 per cent of the world's population in 1950 to 60 per cent in 2005.

Figure 3 World population by continents



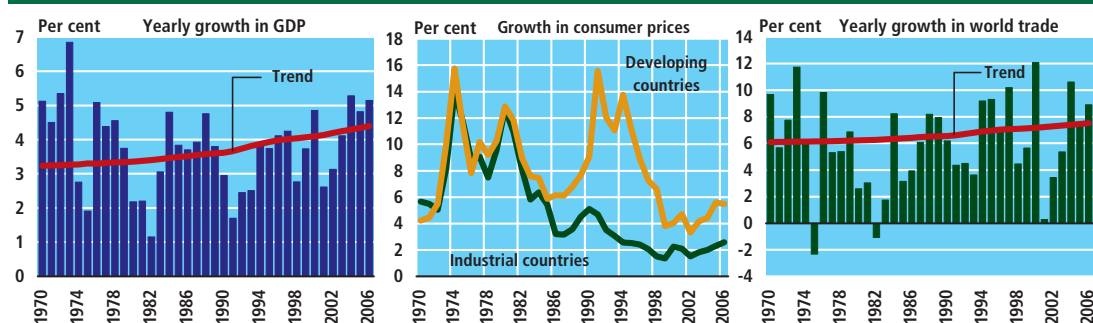
Source: UN's population forecast.

2. World economy

Steady growth and increase in world trade

During the last 36 years, the world economy has steadily grown by an average real growth of 3.8 per cent per year of the world's total GDP. The most marked recessions during the period were seen in 1975, 1982 and 1991, with growth rates as low as 1-2 per cent. In 2005, GDP increased for the world economy as a whole by 5 per cent. Similarly, there has been a general increase in world trade since 1970.

Figure 4 Key indicators for the world economy



Source: IMF – global indicators.

International statistics

However, growth rates have largely varied, and for some years, there were negative growth rates (1975 and 1982). In 2006, world trade increased by 8.9 per cent. In 2001, world trade accounted for a growth rate as low as 0.3 per cent. During recent years, consumer prices (inflation) have been historically low. In 2006, inflation in the highly developed countries was only 2.6 per cent.

3. International statistics

International statistics since 1898

Ever since 1898, Statistical Yearbook has had a chapter on international statistics. Several of the statistics from back then are still shown today. This goes for instance for *Area and populations in states and territories* and *Stock of ships*. Since then, some statistics have gone i.e. *The emigration to the USA*, while others have come such as *The EMU-debt*. The selection of tables is meant to represent continuity as well as actuality.

Harmonization

The development within the last 100 years has furthermore increased the need for international statistics regarding each country and therefore also comparisons between these countries. Direct use of national statistics, i.e. each country's own statistics, for comparison between these countries, is not always possible as calculation methods often vary from country to country. To ensure such comparability, international organizations go to great lengths to harmonize statistical terms (including establishing common nomenclatures) and calculation methods.

Harmonization can be anything from a set of guidelines (recommendations) to more direct requirements made of the statistical analyses which member countries submit to the relevant organization.

Organizations that publish statistics

The most central organizations that publish statistics (which are also included as sources in the section 'International tables' in the Statistical Yearbook) are:

Eurostat (Statistical Office of the European Union)

OECD (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development)

UN (United Nations) – *including:*

- **ECE** (Economic Commission for Europe)

- **FAO** (Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations)

- **ILO** (International Labour Organisation)

- **IMF** (International Monetary Fund)

- **UNESCO** (United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization)

- **WHO** (World Health Organization).

- **World Bank**

International comparable statistics are published as printed statistical publications, as CD-ROMs, and in databases, which can be accessed via links from the website of the organizations which publish statistics.

International statistics

Statistics Denmark's Library and Information

Statistics Denmark's Library and Information, which is the central reference library for descriptive statistics, houses Denmark's largest collection of international statistics. The collection is constantly expanding and supplemented with the newest material from the organizations that publish statistics. In addition to the large number of printed publications and CD-ROMs, the Library also provides access to a great many international databases as well as the Internet. The Library is open to the public.

Table 459 (continued) **Area and population in states and territories**

	Area		Population			
	Total area	Of which Land area	Lastest population census		Population per km ²	Population in urban areas
			Year	Number		
	km ²	per cent		thousands		per cent
Europe¹	23 045 137	96.6	...	...	...	...
Albania	28 748	95.3	2001	3 126	109	58
Andorra	464	100.0	2004	77	166	93
Belgium	30 528	99.2	01-01-04	10 396	341	97
Bosnia and Herzegovina	51 129	100.0	2005	3 910	88	44
Bulgaria	110 994	99.7	2005	7 773	72	69
Cyprus	9 251	99.9	2005	835	90	69
Denmark excl. the Faroe Islands and Greenland	43 098	98.5	01-01-07	5 447	126	86
Estonia	45 227	93.7	2005	1 330	30	70
Finland excl. Åland	336 618	90.1	28-02-07	5 279	17	61
France ²	543 965	99.7	2006	63 195	108	76
Faroe Islands	1 399	100.0	01-02-07	48	35	32
Gibraltar (only civilian pop.)	6	100.0	2003	29	4 400	100
Greece	131 957	97.7	2005	11 120	83	61
Guernsey	63	100.0	2001	60	902	...
Netherlands	41 528	81.6	01-01-07	16 357	475	68
Belarus	207 600	99.9	2005	9 755	47	71
Ireland	70 273	98.0	2003	3 980	56	60
Iceland	102 819	97.3	01-12-05	299	3	93
Italy	301 277	97.6	2005	58 462	194	67
Jan Mayen	377	...	...	...	...	...
Jersey	116	99.8	2001	87	750	...
Croatia	56 542	98.9	2005	4 550	78	59
Latvia	64 589	96.1	2005	2 307	37	66
Liechtenstein	160	100.0	2003	34	214	23
Lithuania	65 200	99.4	01-01-05	3 431	53	67
Luxembourg	2 586	100.0	2005	455	175	92
Macedonia	25 713	...	01-11-02	2 023	79	60
Malta	316	100.0	31-12-02	397	1 257	92
Isle of Man	572	...	2001	76	134	73
Moldova	33 848	...	2005	4 206	129	46
Monaco	2	...	2000	32	21 477	100
Northern Ireland	14 135	...	2002	1 697	122	...
Norway	323 802	94.6	2005	4 606	15	75
Poland	312 685	97.4	2005	38 230	122	62
Portugal ³	91 905	99.5	01-01-01	10 356	113	55
Romania	238 391	96.6	01-01-02	21 680	91	55
Russia	17 075 400	...	2005	143 474	9	73
San Marino	61	100.0	01-01-02	29	440	89
Switzerland	41 284	95.8	31-12-04	7 415	178	68
Serbia and Montenegro	102 173	99.8	2005	10 503	89	57
Slovakia	49 034	98.1	2005	5 401	110	58
Slovenia	20 273	99.4	31-03-05	1 998	99	51
Spain ⁴	506 030	98.7	01-01-05	44 109	83	77
United Kingdom	228 938	98.7	2004	58 090	246	89
Svalbard	61 229	...	01-01-05	2	0	...
Sweden	450 295	91.3	01-01-07	9 118	20	83

Note: Latest population census can contain estimated population. Population pr. km² and population in urban areas can concern other years those them in other columns.

¹ Incl. Russia. ² Excl. territories overseas. ³ Incl. The Azores and Madeira. ⁴ Incl. Balearic Islands, the Canary Islands and Spanish North Africa.

Source: The Statesman's *Yearbook 2007*. Additional source: United Nations: *Demographic Yearbook*. (United Nations: *World Population Data Sheet*. Eurostat: *Demographic Statistics*). Populations Division of the United Nations Secretariat, World Urbanization Prospects; The 1999 Revision. *Demographic Bulletin*.

Table 459 (continued) **Area and population in states and territories**

	Area		Population			
	Total area	Of which Land area	Lastest population census		Population per km ²	Population in urban areas
			Year	Number		
	km ²	per cent		thousands		per cent
Czech Republic	78 866	98.0	2005	10 220	130	74
Germany	357 034	97.8	31-12-04	82 501	231	88
Ukraine	603 700	96.0	2005	46 481	80	67
Hungary	93 030	99.3	2005	10 098	110	65
Vatican City	0	...	2000	1	2 273	100
Austria	83 858	98.7	2006	8 299	96	66
Åland	1 527	...	31-12-01	26	17	...
Africa	30 260 680	97.8	...	...	...	...
Algeria	2 381 741	100.0	2005	32 850	12	59
Angola	1 246 600	100.0	2005	15 940	13	35
Benin	112 622	98.2	2002	6 770	60	45
Botswana	581 730	97.4	2001	1 681	3	49
Burkina Faso	267 950	99.9	2005	13 228	38	17
Burundi	27 834	92.3	2005	7 548	271	10
Cameroon	475 440	97.9	2005	16 320	34	51
Central African Republic	622 984	99.9	2003	3 151	5	43
Comoros	1 862	100.0	2003	590	317	35
Congo Demogratic Republic (Zaire)	2 344 798	96.7	2005	57 549	24	32
Congo Republic of	341 821	99.9	2005	3 999	12	53
Djibouti	23 200	99.9	2002	688	30	84
Egypt	1 001 450	99.4	2005	74 030	59	58
Cote d'Ivoire	322 460	98.6	2005	18 140	48	45
Eritrea	121 100	...	2005	4 401	36	20
Ethiopia	1 127 127	90.6	2005	77 430	69	16
Gabon	267 667	95.9	2005	1 384	5	84
Gambia	10 689	80.6	2003	1 364	128	26
Ghana	238 533	95.4	2005	22 113	79	45
Guinea	245 857	99.9	2005	9 402	29	35
Guinea-Bissau	36 125	77.9	2005	1 586	44	34
Cape Verde	4 033	100.0	2005	507	108	56
Kenya	582 646	98.1	2005	34 256	55	39
Lesotho	30 355	100.0	2001	2 158	71	28
Liberia	99 065	86.5	2005	3 283	33	45
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1 759 540	100.0	2003	5 678	3	86
Madagascar	587 041	99.1	2005	18 606	32	27
Malawi	118 484	79.4	2005	12 884	84	16
Mali	1 248 574	98.4	2005	13 518	8	32
Morocco	458 730	99.9	2004	29 536	42	57
Mauritania	1 030 700	100.0	2005	3 069	2	62
Mauritius	2 040	99.5	2003	1 223	576	42
Mayotte	376	...	2003	183	426	...
Mozambique	799 380	97.8	2005	19 792	20	36
Namibia	825 112	99.9	2005	2 031	2	32
Niger	1 186 408	100.0	2005	13 957	9	22
Nigeria	923 768	98.6	2002	131 530	142	47
Réunion	2 507	99.6	2005	785	291	83
Rwanda	25 314	93.7	2002	8 129	321	18
Sao Tome and Principe	1 001	100.0	2005	157	163	48
Senegal	196 722	97.9	2005	11 660	59	50
Seychelles	455	100.0	2002	81	166	50
Sierra Leone	71 740	99.8	2004	4 963	69	39

Table 459 (continued) **Area and population in states and territories**

	Area		Population			
	Total area	Of which Land area	Lastest population census		Population per km ²	Population in urban areas
			Year	Number		
	km ²	per cent		thousands		per cent
Somalia	637 657	98.4	2005	8 228	13	33
Saint Helena	122	100.0	2001	5	53	63
Sudan	2 505 810	94.8	2005	36 230	14	39
Swaziland	17 363	99.1	2005	1 032	54	26
South Africa	1 219 090	100.0	30-06-03	46 430	31	57
Tanzania	942 799	93.5	2002	34 444	36	35
Chad	1 284 000	98.1	2005	9 749	8	25
Togo	56 785	95.8	2005	6 140	108	35
Tunesia	164 150	94.5	2004	9 911	60	64
Uganda	241 548	81.7	2002	24 749	102	12
Western Sahara	252 120	...	2004	356	1	95
Zambia	752 612	98.8	2005	11 668	13	36
Zimbabwe	390 757	99.0	2002	11 635	30	35
Equatorial Guinea	28 051	100.0	2003	510	18	48
America	42 531 094	96.7	...	...	...	...
Virgin Islands (U.S.)	346	100.0	2002	123	313	92
Anguilla	155	...	2001	12	75	11
Antigua and Barbuda	442	...	2002	67	153	38
Argentina ¹	2 780 400	98.4	2001	36 260	13	90
Aruba	180	...	2000	91	506	...
Bahamas	13 939	100.0	2000	304	20	89
Barbados	430	100.0	2005	270	628	52
Belize	22 964	99.3	2005	270	10	48
Bermuda	53	100.0	2000	62	1 164	...
Bolivia	1 098 581	98.7	2001	8 274	8	63
Brazil	8 514 877	99.5	2000	169 799	20	83
Virgin Islands (British)	151	100.0	2000	20	126	56
Canada	9 984 670	91.1	01-07-05	32 270	3	80
Cayman Islands	260	100.0	2001	41	135	...
Chile ¹	756 096	99.0	2002	15 116	20	87
Colombia	1 141 748	91.2	2005	45 600	29	76
Costa Rica	51 100	99.9	2005	4 330	71	61
Cuba	110 861	99.1	2002	11 177	101	76
Dominica	750	...	2001	71	95	72
Dominican Republic	48 137	99.3	2002	8 563	169	59
Ecuador	272 045	97.6	2001	12 157	45	62
El Salvador	21 041	98.8	2005	6 880	327	59
Falkland Islands	12 200	100.0	2001	2	0	84
French Guiana	85 534	97.9	2005	187	2	78
Grenada	344	...	2001	103	298	41
Greenland ²	2 166 086	100.0	01-01-06	57	0	82
Guadeloupe	1 705	98.8	2005	448	246	99
Guatemala	108 889	99.6	2002	11 237	103	46
Guyana	214 999	91.6	2005	751	3	38
Haiti	27 700	99.3	2003	7 929	286	37
Netherlands Antilles	800	100.0	2005	183	259	70
Honduras	112 492	99.8	2005	7 200	58	54
Jamaica	10 991	98.5	2001	2 608	237	57
Martinique	1 128	96.4	2005	396	338	95
Mexico	1 964 375	97.5	2005	107 029	50	76

¹ Excl. Antartis. ² The area not covered by ice comprises 410.449 km² corresponding to a population density of 0.1.

Table 459 (continued) **Area and population in states and territories – correction**

	Area		Population			
	Total area km ²	Of which Land area per cent	Lastest population census		Population per km ²	Population in urban areas per cent
			Year	Number thousands		
Montserrat	102	...	2002	4	...	...
Nicaragua	131 812	92.1	2005	5 487	33	57
Panama	75 001	99.5	2005	3 232	38	57
Paraguay	406 752	97.7	2002	5 163	13	57
Peru	1 285 216	99.6	2005	26 152	20	74
Puerto Rico	8 871	100.0	2005	3 912	1 112	94
Saint Kitts and Nevis ¹	269	...	2001	46	166	34
Saint Lucia	617	...	2001	158	256	30
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	242	95.8	1999	6	28	32
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	389	...	2003	117	300	58
South Georgia	163 820	95.5	2002	423	3	74
Surinam	3 760	...	2004	492	3	...
Trinidad and Tobago	5 128	100.0	2005	1 305	246	75
Turks and Caicos Islands	497	100.0	2001	20	32	44
United States	9 826 629	93.2	2005	296 410	31	21
Uruguay	176 215	98.5	2004	3 241	18	92
Venezuela	916 445	96.7	2005	26 749	25	87
Asia	31 738 931	97.2	...	...	...	...
Afghanistan ²	645 807	100.0	2001	29 900	31	22
Armenia	29 743	94.6	2001	3 213	108	67
Azerbaijan	86 600	100.0	01-01-04	8 266	92	52
Bahrain	587	100.0	2003	689	957	90
Bangladesh	147 570	90.4	2001	129 247	876	24
Bhutan	47 000	100.0	2005	2 160	46	8
Brunei	5 765	91.3	2005	374	58	76
Cambodia	181 035	97.5	2005	14 071	54	19
Philippines	300 076	99.4	2005	83 054	255	61
United Arab Emirates	83 600	100.0	2005	4 496	54	85
Georgia	69 700	...	2002	4 372	76	52
Hong Kong	1 091	92.5	2001	6 708	6 237	100
India ³	3 166 414	90.4	2005	1 103 370	324	28
Indonesia (incl. East Timor)	1 890 754	95.1	2005	222 780	102	45
Iraq	434 128	99.8	2005	28 807	51	68
Iran, Islamic Republic of	1 648 195	99.3	2005	69 515	36	67
Israel ⁴	22 072	97.9	2002	6 600	299	92
Gaza Strip ⁵	365	100.0	2004	1 325	2 808	94
West Bank ⁵	5 651	100.0	2004	2 311	333	...
Japan (incl. Ryukyu Islands)	377 829	99.7	01-10-05	127 757	338	66
Jordan ⁶	89 342	99.7	2004	5 100	57	79
Kazakhstan	2 724 900	98.3	2002	14 862	6	56
China	9 572 900	97.2	01-11-00	1 265 830	132	36
Kyrgyzstan	199 900	96.6	2005	5 264	24	34
Kuwait	17 818	100.0	2004	2 639	148	96
Lao PDR	236 800	97.5	2005	5 924	19	21
Lebanon ⁷	10 452	98.4	2005	3 580	342	88
Macau	27	100.0	31-12-03	448	16 428	99
Malaysia	329 847	99.6	2005	25 347	71	64
Maldives	298	100.0	2005	329	906	28
Mongolia	1 565 008	100.0	2005	2 646	2	57

¹ Formerly St. Christopher. ² About 4 mio. exiles in foreign countries. ³ Excl. areas occupied by China in Jammu and Kashmir. ⁴ Incl. Golan Heigt and East Jerusalem etc. ⁵ 3.3 mio. Palestinian lives in other countries. ⁶ Incl. 722.687 Palestinian refugees (31 May 1967). ⁷ Excl. Palestinian refugees in camps.

Table 459 (continued) **Area and population in states and territories**

	Area		Population			
	Total area	Of which Land area	Lastest population census		Population per km ²	Population in urban areas
			Year	Number		
	km ²	per cent		thousands		per cent
Myanmar	676 577	97.2	2005	50 520	75	30
Nepal	147 181	97.2	2005	27 133	157	15
Korea, DPR.	122 762	99.9	2005	22 488	167	81
Oman	309 500	100.0	2003	2 341	8	78
Pakistan ¹	796 095	96.8	2005	157 935	168	34
Qatar	11 493	100.0	2004	744	65	92
Saudi Arabia	2 149 690	100.0	2004	22 674	11	88
Singapore	656	98.4	2001	4 131	6 055	100
Sri Lanka	65 610	98.5	2005	20 743	286	21
Korea, Republic of	99 585	99.5	2005	47 820	463	80
Syria ²	185 180	99.2	2005	19 043	103	50
Tajikistan	143 100	98.3	2000	6 127	43	25
Taiwan	36 188	100.0	2001	22 406	619	...
Thailand	513 115	99.6	2005	64 233	119	32
Turkmenistan	448 100	96.3	2005	4 833	10	45
Turkey	780 580	99.3	2005	73 193	81	66
Uzbekistan	447 400	92.6	2005	22 659	59	37
Viet Nam	332 934	98.1	2005	84 238	229	25
Yemen	555 000	100.0	2004	19 721	36	26
East Timor ³	17 222	...	2005	947	55	...
Oceania	8 515 347	99.1	...	...	...	...
American Samoa	200	100.0	2000	57	286	50
Australia	7 692 030	100.0	30-06-05	20 328	3	91
Cocos Islands	14	100.0	2001	1	...	...
Cook Islands (excl. Niue)	235	100.0	2001	18	76	59
Fiji	18 272	100.0	2005	848	42	52
French Polynesia	4 167	91.5	2002	246	59	53
Guam	549	100.0	2000	155	282	39
Heard and McDonald Islands	412	...	...	...	...	...
Christmas Island	137	...	2001	2	...	...
Kiribati	811	100.0	2000	84	104	43
Marshall Islands	181	100.0	2003	56	281	71
Micronesia	701	...	2005	110	153	28
Nauru	21	...	2003	13	590	100
New Zealand	270 534	99.1	30-06-05	4 098	14	86
Niue	261	100.0	2001	2	7	71
Norfolk Island	34	100.0	2001	3	51	...
New Caledonia	18 575	100.0	2004	231	12	61
Northern Mariane Islands	5 050	98.4	2000	69	...	...
Palau	490	100.0	2000	19	38	70
Papua New Guinea	462 840	97.8	2005	5 191	11	12
Pitcairn	5	...	2003	0	...	...
Solomon Islands	28 370	96.9	2005	478	14	16
Tokelau Islands	12	100.0	2001	2	128	...
Tonga	748	96.0	2005	102	131	33
Tuvalu	26	100.0	2002	11	373	47
Vanuatu	12 190	100.0	2005	211	15	23
Western Samoa	2 831	99.6	2005	185	59	22
Wallis and Futuna	274	100.0	2003	15	55	...
Antarctica	15 500 000	...	...	...	...	...

¹ Excl. Jammu and Kashmir. ² Incl. 193,000 Palestinian refugees (1 July 1977). ³ Separate from Indonesia.

Table 460 (continued) **Population of major cities. 1990-2006**

Population of cities		Population of cities		Population of cities	
	thousands		thousands		thousands
EUROPE		Faroe Islands 2004		Liechtenstein 2003	
Albania 2003		THORSHAVN	13	VADUZ	5
TIRANA	555	Gibraltar 2003		Lithuania 2002	
Andorra 2004		GIBALTAR	29	Kaunas	377
ANDORRA LA VELLA	22	Greece 2001		VILNIUS	553
Belgium 2004		ATHEN	3 762	Luxembourg 2005	
Antwerpen	455	Thessaloniki	364	LUXEMBOURG	76
BRUXELLES	1000	Guernsey 2001		Macedonia 2002	
Bosnien and Hercegovina 2003		ST PETER PORT	16	SKOPJE	507
SARAJEVO	380	Netherlands 2002		Malta 2002	
Bulgaria 2001		Amsterdam ²	735	VALLETTA	7
Plovdiv	338	Eindhoven	302 ⁴	Man 2001	
SOFIA	1 174	HAAG ³	458	DOUGLAS	25
Varna	321	Rotterdam	599	Moldova 2003	
Cyprus 2000		Utrecht	366 ⁴	CHRISINAU	661
NICOSIA	199	Belarus 2004		Monaco 2000	
Denmark 2006		MINSK	1 741	MONACO	32
COPENHAGEN ¹	1 085	Ireland 2002		Northern Ireland 2002	
Estonia 2003		DUBLIN	1 005	BELFAST	274
TALLINN	397	Iceland 2006		Norway 2004	
Finland 2005		REYKJAVIK	116	OSLO	794
HELSINGFORS	559	Italy 2001		Poland 2002	
France 1999		Bari	316	Bydgoszcz	374
Bordeaux	754	Bologna	371	Gdansk	461
Douai-Lens	519	Catania	313	Katowice	327
Grenoble	419	Firenze	356	Krakow	759
Lille	1 001	Genova	610	Lódz	789
Lyon	1 349	Milano	1 256	Lublin	357
Marseille	1 350	Napoli	1 004	Poznan	579
Metz	323	Palermo	686	Szczeicin (Stettin)	415
Nancy	331	ROME	2 733	WARSZAWA	1 672
Nantes	545	Torino	865	Wroclaw	640
Nice	889	Jersey 2001		Portugal 2001	
PARIS	9 645	SAINT HELIER	28	LISABON	2 683
Rouen	390	Croatia 2001		Porto	1 261
Strasbourg	427	ZAGREB	692	Romania 2002	
Toulon	520	Latvia 2000		BUKAREST	1 926
Toulouse	761	RIGA	764		
Valenciennes	357				

Note: Cities with a population of more than 300,000 have been included in the table for Europe, however, with regard to Russia, the Ukraine and Belarus, only cities with a population of at least 1 million have been included. Only cities with a population of at least 1 million (China: 1,5 million) have been included for the rest of the world. In addition, capital cities have been included and are highlighted by capital letters.

¹ Copenhagen Region. ² Capital. ³ Government city. ⁴ 2000.

Source: *The Statesman's Yearbook 2007*, *UN. Demographic Yearbook*, *The Europe World Yearbook*, *Der Fischer Weltalmanach*, *Britannica Book of the Year*.

Table 460 (continued) **Population of major cities. 1990-2006**

Population of cities		Population of cities		Population of cities	
	thousands		thousands		thousands
Cluj-Napoca	318	Glasgow	577	Holy See 2000	
Constanta	310	Leeds	715	VATICAN CITY	1
Craiova	303	Liverpool	442		
Iasi	321	LONDON	7 388	Austria 2001	
Timisoara	318	Manchester	432	WIEN	1 550
		North Lanarkshire	321 ¹		
Russian Federation 2002		Sheffield	513	AFRICA	
MOSKVA	10 130	South Lanarkshire	302 ¹		
Nizhnii Novgorod	1 310			Algeria 1998	
Novosibirsk	1 430	Sweden 2003		ALGIER	1 520
Omsk	1 130	Göteborg	481		
Samara	1 160	STOCKHOLM	765	Angola 2000	
Saint Petersburg	4 160			LUANDA	2 340
Yekaterinburg	1 290	Czech Republic 2002			
		Brno	371	Benin 2002	
San Marino 2000		Ostrava	314	Cotonou	665
SAN MARINO	4	PRAG	1 162	PORTO-NOVO	224
Switzerland 2004		Turkey, see Asia		Botswana 2001	
BERN	123			GABORONE	186
Zürich	343	Germany 2003			
		BERLIN	3 388	Burkina Faso 1999	
Serbia and Montenegro 2001		Bielefeld	328	OUAGADOUGOU	1 026
BEOGRAD	1 581	Bochum	387		
		Bonn	311	Burundi 1999	
Slovakia 2001		Bremen	545	BUJUMBURA	321
BRATISLAVA	429	Dortmund	590		
		Dresden	484	Cameroun 2001	
Slovenia 2004		Duisburg	506	Douala	1 495
LJUBLJANA	252	Düsseldorf	572	YAOUNDE	1 248
		Essen	590		
Spain 2005		Frankfurt am Main	643	Central African	
Barcelona	1 593	Hamburg	1 743	Republic 2003	
Bilbao	353	Hannover	516	BANGUI	532
Cordoba	321	Köln	966		
Las Palmas (Canarias)	379	Leipzig	498	Comorerne 2002	
MADRID	3 155	Mannheim	308	MORONI	40
Malaga	558	München	1 248		
Murcia	410	Nürnberg	494	Congo, Democratic	
Palma (Mallorca)	376	Stuttgart	589	Republic of the 1999	
Sevilla	704	Wuppertal	362	KINSHASA	4 885
Valencia	796				
Valladolid	321	Ukraine 2001		Congo 1999	
Zaragoza	647	Dnipropetrovsk	1 064	BRAZZAVILLE	1 187
		Donetsk	1 016		
United Kingdom 2003		Kharkiv	1 470	Djibouti 1999	
Birmingham	992	KYIV	2 602	DJIBOUTI	523
Bradford	468	Odessa	1 029		
Bristol	392			Egypt 2005	
Cardiff	305 ¹	Hungary 2003		Alexandria	3 821
Edinburgh	448	BUDAPEST	1 719	CAIRO	7 765

¹ 2001.

Table 460 (continued) **Population of major cities. 1990-2006**

Population of cities		Population of cities		Population of cities	
	thousands		thousands		thousands
Giza ¹	2 326	Casablanca	2 934	Swaziland 1999	
		RABAT	1 623	MBABANE	73
Côte d'Ivoire 2000					
Abidjan ²	3 790	Mauretania 1999		South Africa 1999	
YAMOUSSOUKRO ³	299	NOUAKCHOTT	881	Durban	2 554
				Johannesburg	4 075
Eritrea 2002		Mauritius 2003		Kapstad ²	2 522
ASMARA	501	PORT LOUIS	147	Port Elisabeth	1 328
				PRETORIA Tshwane) ³	1 412
Etiopia 1999		Mayotte 2002			
ADDIS ABABA	2 534	MAMOUDZOU ²	45	Tanzania 2002	
				Dar-es-Salaam	2 336
Gabon 1999		Mozambique 2002		DODOMA ²	149
LIBREVILLE	523	MAPUTO	1 045		
				Chad 1999	
Gambia 2003		Namibia 2001		N'DJAMENA	998
BANJUL	357	WINDHOEK	250		
				Togo 1999	
Ghana 1999		Niger 2001		LOMÉ	790
ACCRA	1 904	NIAMEY	675		
				Tunesia 2004	
Guinea 1999		Nigeria 1995		TUNIS	728
CONAKRY	1 764	ABUJA	339		
		Ibada	1 365	Uganda 2002	
Guinea-Bissau 1999		Lagos	1 484	KAMPALA	1 209
BISSAU	274				
		Reunion 1999		Western Sahara 2004	
Cape Verde 1999		SAINT-DENIS	132	EL AAIUN	184
PRAIA	76				
		Rwanda 2002		Zambia 2000	
Kenya 1999		KIGALI	603	LUSAKA	1 085
NAIROBI	2 143				
		Sao Tome and Principe 2001		Zimbabwe 2002	
Lesotho 1999		SÃO TOMÉ	52	HARARA	1 445
MASERU	373				
		Senegal 2002		Equatorial Guinea 2003	
Liberia 1999		DAKAR	1 983	MALABO	93
MONROVIA	479				
		Seychelles 2002		AMERICA	
Libyan Arab Jamah. 1999		Victoria	25		
TRIPOLI	1 773			Virgin Islands (U.S.) 2000	
		Sierra Leone 1999		CHARLOTTE AMALIE	11
Madagascar 1999		FREETOWN	822		
ANTANANARIVO	1 432			Anguilla 2001	
		Somalia 1999		THE VALLEY	1
Malawi 1998		MOGADISHU	1 162		
Blantyre	2 000			Antigua and Barbuda 1999	
LILONGWE	1 000	Saint Helena 1998		ST. JOHN'S	25
		JAMESTOWN	1		
Mali 1999				Argentina 2001	
BAMAKO	1 083	Sudan 1999		BUENOS AIRES	12 047
		KHARTOUM	2 628	Cordoba	1 368
Morocco 2004				Rosario	1 161

¹ 1998. ² New government city. ³ Capital.

Table 460 (continued) **Population of major cities. 1990-2006**

Population of cities		Population of cities		Population of cities	
	thousands		thousands		thousands
Aruba 1998		BOGOTÁ	6 276	TEGUCIGALPA	820
ORANJESTAD	29	Cali	2 111		
		Medellín	1 958	Jamaica 2001	
Bahamas 2000				KINGSTON	579
NASSAU	212	Costa Rica 2000			
		SAN JOSÉ	347	Martinique 1999	
Barbados 1999				FORT-DE-FRANCE	94
BRIDGETOWN	133	Cuba 2002			
		HAVANNA	2 202	Mexico 2000	
Belize 2000				Ecatepec de Morelos	1 622
BELMOPAN	8	Dominica 2001	15	Guadalajara	1 646
		ROSEAU		Juarez	1 187
Bermuda 2000				Leon de los Aldama	1 021
HAMILTON	1	Dominican Republic 1999		MEXICO BY	8 591
		Santiago de los Caballeros ³	1 289	Monterrey	1 111
Bolivia 2001		SANTO DOMINGO	3 523	Netzahualcoyòti	1 225
La Paz ¹	790			Puebla de Zaragoza	1 272
Santa Cruz	1 116	Ecuador 2001		Tijuana	1 149
SUCRE ²	194	Guayaquil	1 985		
		QUITO	1 399	Montserrat 2002	
Brazil 2000				PLYMOUTH ⁴	0
Belém	1 281	El Salvador 2005			
Belo Horizonte	2 239	SAN SALVADOR	2 232	Nicaragua 1999	
BRASILIA	2 051			MANAGUA	930
Curitiba	1 587	Falkland Islands 2001			
Fortaleza	2 141	STANLEY	2	Panama 2000	
Goiania	1 093			PANAMA BY	469
Guarulhos	1 073	French Guiana 1999			
Manaus	1 406	CAYENNE	51	Paraguay 2002	
Porto Alegre	1 361			ASUNCIÓN	512
Recife	1 423	Grenada 2001			
Rio de Janeiro	5 858	ST. GEORGE'S	36	Peru 2002	
Salvador	2 443			LIMA	6 953
Sao Paulo	10 434	Greenland 2006			
		NUUK/GODTHÅB	14	Puerto Rico 2002	
Virgin Islands (Br.) 2000				SAN JUAN	433
ROAD TOWN	8	Guadeloupe 1999			
		BASSE-TERRE	12	Saint Kitts and Nevis 2001	
Canada 2001				BASSETERRE	13
Montréal	3 426	Guatemala 1999			
OTTAWA	1 064	GUATEMALA CITY	3 119	Saint Lucia 1999	
Toronto	4 682			CASTRIES	57
Vancouver	1 987	Guyana 2002			
		GEORGETOWN	171	Saint Pierre and Miquelon 1999	
Cayman Islands 2001				ST. PIERRE	6
GEORGETOWN	21	Haiti 2003			
		PORT-AU-PRINCE	1 977	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines 1999	
Chile 2002				KINGSTOWN	28
SANTIAGO	4 668	Netherlands Antilles 2001			
		WILLEMSTAD	131	Surinam 2004	
Colombia 1999				PARAMARIBO	243
Barranquilla	1 226	Honduras 2001			

¹ Government city. ² New Capital. ³ 1995. ⁴ Evacuation of population due to volcano eruption.

Table 460 (continued) **Population of major cities. 1990-2006**

Population of cities		Population of cities		Population of cities	
	thousands		thousands		thousands
Trinidad and Tobago 2000		Philippines 2000		Vadodara	1 492
PORT-OF-SPAIN	49	Davao	1 147	Varanasi	1 212
		Kalookan	1 233	Vijayawada	1 011
Turks and Caicos Islands 2001				Visakhapatnam	1 329
GRAND TYRK	4	MANILA	1 673		
		Quezon City	2 160	Indonesia 2000	
Uruguay 2004				Bandung	2 140
MONTEVIDEO	1 270	United Arab Emirates 2003		Bekasi	1 660
		ABU DHABI	1 591	JAKARTA	8 350
United States 2000		Dubai	1 204	Medan	1 900
Chicago	2 896			Palembang	1 450
Dallas	1 189	Georgia 2002		Semarang	1 350
Houston	1 954	TBILISI	1 080	Surabaya	2 600
Los Angeles	3 695				
New York	8 008	Hong Kong 2001		Iraq 1999	
Philadelphia	1 518	HONGKONG	6 708	BAGDAD	4 689
Phoenix	1 321			Irbil	1 743 ²
San Antonio	1 145	India 2001			
San Diego	1 223	Agra	1 321	Iran 1996	
WASHINGTON	572	Ahmedabad	4 519	Esfahan	1 266
		Allahabad	1 050	Mashhad	1 887
Venezuela 1999		Amritsar	1 011	Shiraz	1 053
CARACAS	3 127	Asansol	1 090	Tabriz	1 191
Maracaibo	1 700 ¹	Bangalore	5 687	TEHERAN	6 935 ³
		Bhopal	1 455		
ASIA		Bombay (Mumbai)	16 368	Israel 2002	
		Calcutta (Kolkata)	13 217	JERUSALEM	680
Afghanistan 2002		Coimbatore	1 446		
KABUL	2 680	Delhi	12 791	Gaza Stripe Jericho-area 2000	
		Dhanbad	1 064	GAZA CITY	1 060
Armenia 2001		Faridabad	1 055		
JEREVAN	1 100	Hyderabad	5 534	Japan 2003	
		Indore	1 639	Fukuoka	1 315
Azerbaijan 2004		Jabalpur	1 117	Hiroshima	1 119
BAKU	1 840	Jaipur	2 324	Kawasaki	1 259
		Jamshedpur	1 102	Kobe	1 484
Bahrein 2001		Kanpur	2 690	Kyoto	1 386
MANAMA	143	Kochi	1 355	Nagoya	2 117
		Lucknow	2 266	Osaka	2 490
Bangladesh 2001		Ludhiana	1 395	Saitama	1 038
Chittagong	2 200	Madras (Chennai)	6 425	Sapporo	1 838
DHAKA	5 644	Madurai	1 195	TOKYO	8 083
		Meerut	1 074	Yokohama	3 467
Bhutan 1999		Nagpur	2 123		
THIMPHU	28	Nashik	1 152	Jordan 2000	
		NEW DELHI	301	AMMAN	1 147
Brunei 1999		Patna	1 707		
BANDAR SERI BEGAWAN	85	Poona	3 756	Kzsakhstan 2000	
		Rajkot	1 002	Almaty	1 129
Cambodia 1999		Surat	2 811	ASTANA	313
PHNOM PENH	938				

¹ 1998. ² 1995. ³ 1999.

Table 460 (continued) **Population of major cities. 1990-2006**

Population of cities		Population of cities		Population of cities	
	thousands		thousands		thousands
China 2000		Wuhan	8 310	ISLAMABAD	529
Anshan	1 560	Xiamen	2 050	Karachi	9 339
Baotou	1 670	Xi'an	4 480	Lahore	5 143
BEIJING (Peking)	11 510	Xuzhou	1 680	Rawalpindi	1 410
Changchun	3 230	Yantai	1 720		
Changsha	2 120	Zaozhuang	2 000	Qatar 2004	
Chaoyang	2 470	Zhengzhou	2 590	DOHA	340
Chengdu	4 330	Zhongshan	2 360		
Chongqing	9 690	Zibo	2 820	Saudi-Arabia 2004	
Dalian	3 250			Jedda	2 800
Datong	1 530	Kyrgyzstan 1999		Makkah	1 290
Dongguan	6 450	BISHKEK	750	RIYADH	4 090
Fuyang	1 720				
Fuzhou	2 120	Kuwait 2004		Singapore 2001	
Guangzhou (Canton)	8 520	KUWAIT BY	439	SINGAPORE	4 131
Guiyang	2 990				
Haerbin	3 480	Lao, PDR 1999		Sri Lanka 2001	
Hangzhou	2 450	VIENTIANE	640	Colombo ¹	642
Hefei	1 660			SRI JAYE WARDENEPURA KOTTE ²	116
Jilin	1 950	Lebanon 1998			
Jinan	3 000	BEIRUT	1 500	Korea, Rep. of 2000	
Kumming	3 040			Inchon (Incheon)	2 475
Lanzhou	2 090	Macau 1999		Kwangju (Gwangju)	1 353
Linyi	1 940	MACAU	437	Pusan (Busan)	3 663
Liuan	1 600			SEOUL	9 895
Nanchang	1 840	Malaysia 2000		Taegu (Daegu)	2 481
Nanchong	1 770	KUALA LUMPUR	1 379	Taejon (Daejeon)	1 368
Nanhai	2 130	PUTRAJAYA ²	...	Ulsan	1 014
Nanjing	3 620				
Nanning	1 770	Maldives 2000		Syria 1999	
Nanyang	1 580	MALE	74	Aleppo	1 840 ³
Ningbo	1 570			DAMASKUS	2 270
Pizhou	1 540	Mongolia 2000			
Puning	1 860	ULAN BATOR	761	Tajikistan 2000	
Qingdao	2 720			DUSHANBE	562
Qiqihaer	1 540	Myanmar 1999			
Shanghai	14 350	RANGOON (YANGON)	4 101	Taiwan 2001	
Shenyang	5 300			Kaohsiung	1 480
Shenzhen	7 010	Nepal 2001		TAIPEI	2 690
Shijianzhuang	1 970	KATMANDU	672		
Shude	1 690			Thailand 2000	
Suizhou	1 600	Korea, DPR 1999		BANGKOK	6 355
Suzhou	1 600	PYONGYANG	3 136		
Taian	1 540			Turkmenistan 1999	
Taiyuan	2 560	Oman 2003		ASHGABAT	525
Tangshan	1 710	MUSCAT	632		
Tengzhou	1 550			Turkey 2000	
Tianjin	7 500	Pakistan 1998		Adana	1 400
Tianmen	1 610	Faisalabad (Lyallaur)	2 009	ANKARA	3 541
Urumqi	1 750	Gujranwala	1 133	Bursa	1 617
Wenzhou	1 920	Hyderabad	1 167	Gaziantep	1 019

¹ Commercial. ² Administrative and legislative. ³ 1995.

Table 460 (continued) **Population of major cities. 1990-2006**

Population of cities		Population of cities		Population of cities	
	thousands		thousands		thousands
Konya	1 314	Cook Islands 2000		Northern Mariana Islands 2000	
Istanbul	9 119	RAROTONGA	12	CHALAN KANOA (Saipan)	9
Izmir	2 750				
Mersin	1 021	Fiji 1999		New Caledonia 2004	
		SUVA	196	NOUMEA	91
Uzbekistan 2000					
TASJKENT	2 133	French Polynesia 1996		Palau 2000	
		PAPEETE	79	KOROR	13
Viet Nam 2002					
HANOI	2 931	Guam 1990		Papua New Guinea 1999	
Ho Chi Minh City	5 479	AGAÑA	1	PORT MORESBY	293
Yemen 2004		Kiribati 1996		Solomon Islands 1999	
SANA'A	1 748	BAIRIKI	29	HONIARA	68
East Timor 1999		Marshall Islands 1999		Tonga 1999	
DILI	180	MAJURO Atoll	24	NUKUALOFA	37
OCEANIA		Micronesia 2000		Tuvalu 2000	
		PALIKIR	6	FONGAFALE	4
American Samoa 1999					
PAGO PAGO	14	Nauru 1999		Vanuatu 1999	
		AIWO ¹	1	VILA	26
Australia 2003					
Adeleide	1 119	New Zealand 2001		West Samoa 2001	
Brisbane	1 733	Auckland	1 075	APIA	39
CANBERRA	322	WELLINGTON	340		
Melbourne	3 560			Wallis and Futuna 2003	
Perth	1 433	Niue 1991		MATA-UTU	1
Sydney	4 201	ALOFI ²	0		

¹ New capital. ² In January 2004, a cyclone destroyed the capital.

Table 461

Population, birth and mortality rates for continents

Continents and regions	Estimated mid-year population figures				Increase in population p.a. 2000-2005	Live births p.a. as % of mean population 2000-2005	Deaths p.a. as % of mean population 2000-2005	Density	Surface in km ²	Dependency load
	1970	1980	1990	2003						
	millions				per cent	per thousand	per km ²	in thousand	per cent	
World	3 697	4 442	5 280	6 314	1.2	21	9	46	136 056	36
Europe	656	692	721	729	0.0	10	12	33	22 050	32
Eastern Europe	276	295	311	300	- 0.5	10	14	16	18 814	30
Northern Europe	86	89	92	95	0.3	11	10	54	1 748	34
Southern Europe	127	138	143	148	0.4	10	10	112	1 317	32
Western Europe	166	170	176	185	0.2	10	10	167	1 108	33
Africa	364	479	636	868	2.2	38	15	29	30 250	45
Eastern Africa	109	146	198	275	2.4	41	17	44	6 300	48
Middle Africa	41	54	73	104	2.6	46	20	16	6 613	49
Northern Africa	86	112	144	184	1.7	26	7	22	8 525	38
Southern Africa	26	33	42	54	0.7	24	17	20	2 675	38
Western Africa	102	134	178	252	2.4	42	18	41	6 138	48
Northern America	232	256	283	324	1.0	14	8	15	21 776	33
Latin America	285	362	444	546	1.4	22	6	27	20 546	37
Caribbean	25	29	34	38	0.9	20	8	165	234	36
Central America	68	91	113	143	1.6	24	5	58	2 480	38
South America	192	242	297	365	1.4	21	6	20	17 832	36
Asia	2 140	2 630	3 169	3 815	1.2	20	8	120	31 870	35
Eastern Asia	987	1 178	1 350	1 507	0.6	13	7	128	11 763	30
South-central Asia	780	978	1 226	1 560	1.6	26	9	145	10 791	39
South-eastern Asia	286	358	440	541	1.4	21	7	120	4 495	36
Western Asia	88	116	154	206	2.1	26	6	43	4 822	39
Oceania	20	23	27	32	1.3	17	7	4	8 564	35
Australia, New Zealand	16	18	20	24	1.1	13	7	3	8 012	33
Melanesia	3	4	6	7	2.0	31	10	14	541	42
Micronesia	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.9	26	5	167	3	38
Polynesia	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.2	24	5	75	8	40

¹ 0-14-years and 65-years or more in percentage of total population.

Source: United Nations: *Demographic Yearbook, 2003*.

Table 462

Population, birth and death rates in selected countries

	Estimated population figures 1 July 2003	Per thousand inhabitants		Deaths in 1st year as % of total live births 2003	Life expectancy				
		Live births 2003	Deaths 2003		Year	Males		Females	
						0 year	65 years	0 year	65 years
	millions	per thousand							
Belgium	10.4	11.1 ¹	10.1 ¹	4.5 ¹	2000	74.6	15.5	80.8	19.5
Bulgaria	7.8	8.6	14.3	12.3	2002	68.5	13.0	75.4	15.7
Denmark	5.4	12.0	10.7	4.4	2004-05	75.6	16.0	80.2	18.9
Estonia	1.4	9.6	13.4	7.0	2002	64.8	12.6	76.3	17.2
Finland	5.2	10.9	9.4	3.1	2003	75.1	16.1	81.8	19.9
France	59.8	12.7	9.4	4.4	2001	75.5	16.9	82.9	21.4
Greece	11.0	9.5	9.6	4.0	2003	76.3	16.8	81.3	18.9
Netherlands	16.2	12.3	8.7	4.8	2002	76.0	15.2	80.7	18.9
Ireland	4.0	15.4	7.2	5.1	2002	75.1	15.4	80.2	18.7
Iceland	0.3	14.3	6.3	2.4	2003	79.0	17.8	82.4	20.4
Italy	57.6	9.4	10.2	4.6	2000	76.5	16.5	82.5	20.5
Latvia	2.3	9.0	13.9	9.4	2002	65.4	12.1	76.8	18.1
Lithuania	3.5	8.9	11.9	6.7	2003	66.5	13.3	77.8	18.1
Luxembourg	0.5	11.8	9.0	4.9	2000-02	74.8	15.8	81.0	19.7
Norway	4.6	12.4	9.3	3.4	2003	77.0	16.7	81.9	20.1
Poland	38.2	9.2	9.6	7.0	2003	70.5	14.0	78.9	18.1
Portugal	10.4	10.8	10.4	4.1	2000	72.7	14.7	79.7	18.3
Romania	21.7	9.8	12.3	16.7	2003	67.4	13.0	74.8	15.8
Russia	144.6	10.2	16.4	12.3	1999	59.9	11.1	72.4	15.0
Switzerland	7.3	9.8	8.6	4.3	2000	76.9	16.9	82.6	20.7
Slovakia	5.4	9.6	9.7	7.9	2002	69.9	11.0	77.6	15.7
Slovenia	2.0	8.7	9.7	4.0	2002	73.2	14.9	80.7	19.2
Spain	41.9	10.5	9.2	3.9	2001	76.4	16.9	83.1	20.9
United Kingdom	59.6	11.7	10.3	5.3	2000	75.3	15.7	80.1	18.8
Sweden	9.0	11.1	10.4	3.1	2002	77.7	16.9	82.1	20.0
Czech Republic	10.2	9.2	10.9	3.9	2003	72.0	13.8	78.5	17.1
Germany	82.5	8.6	10.3	4.2	2002-04	75.9	16.3	81.5	19.8
Hungary	10.1	9.3	13.4	7.3	2003	68.3	12.9	76.5	16.7
Austria	8.1	9.5	9.5	4.5	2003	75.9	16.4	81.6	19.8
South Africa	46.4	...	...	...	2001	51.8	...	56.7	...
Argentina	37.9	18.4	8.0	17.6	...	...	...	...	...
Brazil	179.0	15.8	5.5	15.6	2002	67.3	15.8	74.9	18.3
Canada	31.7	10.5	7.2	5.4	2002	77.2	17.2	82.1	20.6
Mexico	104.2	25.5	4.5	12.6	...	...	...	...	...
United States	290.8	14.1	8.4	6.9	2002	74.5	16.6	79.9	19.5
Hong Kong	6.8	6.9	5.4	2.3	2003	78.5	18.0	84.3	21.8
Israel	6.7	21.7	5.7	4.9	2003	77.7	17.6	81.9	19.9
India	1 068.2	24.8	8.0	60.0	1995-99	60.8	...	62.5	...
Japan	127.6	8.8	8.0	3.0	2003	78.4	18.0	85.3	23.0
China	1 288.4	12.4	6.4	...	2000	69.6	...	73.3	...
Saudi Arabia	22.0	26.3 ²	2.3 ²	19.1 ²	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	4.2	10.9	4.7	2.7	2003	77.0	16.3	80.9	18.7
Korea, Rep. of	47.9	10.3	5.1	5.0	2001	72.8	14.6	80.0	18.4
Turkey	70.7	20.9	13.9	38.3	2000	66.4	...	71.0	...
Australia	19.9	12.6	6.7	4.8	2001-03	77.8	17.6	82.8	21.0
New Zealand	4.0	14.0	7.0	4.9	2002-04	77.0	17.1	81.3	20.1

¹ 2001. ² 2000.Kilde: United Nations: *Demographic Yearbook, 2003*.

Table 463

Live births per thousand women

	Year	Live births per thousand women by age							Total fertility rate per woman 2004
		15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	
Belgium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.6
Bulgaria	2002	40.4	80.5	75.3	37.2	11.3	1.8	0.1	1.3
Denmark	2005	5.8	43.4	125.2	127.1	50.5	8.1	0.3	1.8
Estonia	2002	21.9	76.4	88.6	58.0	24.3	4.9	0.1	1.4
Finland	2003	10.4	57.0	115.5	106.9	49.4	10.8	0.5	1.8
France	2002	8.1	55.9	129.4	117.7	51.7	11.4	0.6	1.9
Greece	2003	11.1	43.7	82.3	77.7	34.9	6.3	0.7	1.3
Netherlands	2003	7.1	41.3	109.6	131.3	52.9	7.0	0.3	1.7
Ireland	2003	18.8	50.9	92.5	133.4	81.2	15.5	0.4	2.0
Iceland	2003	16.2	75.9	130.3	115.7	48.5	11.8	0.4	2.0
Italy	2003	7.1	35.7	78.1	84.6	41.9	7.7	0.4	1.3
Latvia	2002	16.0	72.6	80.3	51.2	21.1	4.9	0.4	1.2
Lithuania	2003	20.5	76.0	85.2	46.4	19.1	4.2	0.2	1.3
Luxembourg	2003	11.1	57.5	103.4	102.5	43.9	8.3	0.4	1.7
Norway	2002	10.1	59.5	121.0	109.3	44.1	7.7	0.2	1.8
Poland	2003	14.5	64.1	88.1	52.9	20.9	4.6	0.2	1.2
Portugal	2003	20.1	51.2	89.7	84.6	35.7	7.1	0.4	1.4
Romania	2003	34.0	79.7	79.0	41.7	16.1	3.1	0.2	1.3
Russia	2001	27.6	94.6	70.6	39.0	13.4	2.4	0.1	1.3
Switzerland	2002	5.4	41.0	90.3	94.7	40.4	6.8	0.4	1.4
Slovakia	2002	21.5	68.6	83.4	46.0	16.2	2.9	0.1	1.3
Slovenia	2003	5.8	44.3	94.8	70.7	21.8	3.5	0.1	1.2
Spain	2001	10.0	27.4	65.5	95.1	45.8	7.4	0.4	1.3
United Kingdom	2003	26.6	70.1	95.9	94.5	45.9	9.1	0.5	1.7
Sweden	2002	6.6	47.7	109.2	110.7	47.3	8.9	0.3	1.8
Czech Republic	2003	11.4	53.8	94.4	57.4	17.6	3.1	0.1	1.2
Germany	2003	11.7	50.5	86.3	78.4	33.5	5.5	0.2	1.4
Hungary	2003	20.9	56.4	88.8	62.0	23.3	4.0	0.1	1.3
Austria	2003	13.2	57.1	94.5	73.5	30.4	5.9	0.3	1.4
South Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.7
Argentina	2003	59.1	115.1	117.6	107.7	60.6	18.5	1.4	2.3
Brazil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.3
Canada	2002	15.2	54.0	95.4	89.4	36.1	6.2	0.2	1.5
Mexico	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.2
United States	2002	43.7	103.6	113.6	91.5	41.4	8.3	0.5	2.0
Hong Kong	2003	3.6	28.0	51.2	49.4	23.3	4.1	0.2	0.9
Israel	2003	15.5	113.6	180.9	163.7	90.8	22.6	1.9	2.9
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.9
Japan	2003	5.7	37.0	88.4	85.1	33.2	4.5	0.1	1.3
China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.9
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.0
Singapore	2003	7.0	33.7	85.4	94.5	37.8	6.3	0.2	1.2
Korea, Rep. of	2002	2.7	26.8	116.2	79.2	16.9	2.5	0.2	1.2
Turkey	1997	50.0	173.6	144.9	73.3	36.1	15.5	3.4	2.2
Australia	2003	16.1	53.8	102.8	112.7	54.4	10.0	0.5	1.8
New Zealand	2003	26.2	68.9	110.2	114.5	59.3	12.2	0.6	2.0

Source: United Nations: *Demographic Yearbook, 2003*. United Nations: *World Development Indicators, 2006* (column 8).

Table 464

Deaths per 100,000 by selected causes of death. 2004

	Diseases							Accidents and poisoning	
	Lung cancer	Other types of cancer	Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis	Heart diseases	Circulatory diseases	Diseases of respiratory system	Diseases of digestive system	Road traffic accidents	Suicide and self-inflicted injury
Belgium	61.6	...	11.5	126.2	187.7	...	30.7	...	...
Bulgaria	34.3	...	15.3	191.5	...	...	20.9	...	...
Denmark	52.6	213.2	18.9	134.9	208.7	62.1	44.9	9.7	9.1
Estonia	50.9	204.3	20.3	405.6	668.2	27.9	32.2	...	...
Finland	31.5	138.5	13.4	252.4	261.2	54.5	25.9	7.0	18.4
France	46.4	173.0	14.5	75.4	156.0	41.1	26.4	13.4	14.0
Greece	54.6	153.0	7.1	109.1	279.7	39.6	14.9	16.7	3.2
Netherlands	54.5	188.7	5.0	96.3	207.3	67.4	22.2	6.8	8.1
Ireland	40.9	184.1	5.2	161.4	262.7	117.3	24.4	9.5	11.0
Iceland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	56.2	159.5	16.0	133.8	215.7	38.3	22.0	12.1	4.3
Latvia	45.4	245.8	12.3	348.1	772.5	33.8 ¹	30.3	26.2	36.9
Lithuania	33.0	...	12.0	267.8	...	...	23.7	...	...
Luxembourg	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	35.3	163.2	4.6	167.7	239.2	54.7	18.8	8.2	12.8
Poland	56.6	209.8	14.0	136.8	412.2	39.9	35.1	16.8	13.6
Portugal	26.5	157.6	12.7	76.6	256.2	76.7	30.5	6.1	3.8
Romania	40.7	191.5	30.5	225.9	697.8	59.7	67.7	...	...
Russia	23.6	218.1	44.4	650.5	1 055.2	85.1	45.0 ²	...	...
Switzerland	16.4	142.7	9.0	277.4	195.6	40.0	21.3	...	14.6
Slovakia	40.6	197.6	27.2	336.4	501.3	51.4	42.0	7.8	13.0
Slovenia	56.7	230.9	42.3	122.1	205.9	65.8	41.2	15.1	29.3
Spain	44.9	161.8	11.8	50.4	197.0	83.3	27.2	15.2	6.4
United Kingdom	53.1	174.9	12.0	185.8	231.8	107.6	27.9	5.2	7.0
Sweden	34.6	149.0	8.5	218.9	228.8	33.3	14.7	5.6	11.9
Czech Republic	62.0	224.8	16.8	218.0	408.5	47.2	29.9	23.2	13.8
Germany	46.9	162.8	18.8	204.0	265.6	36.2	31.0	10.3	8.6
Hungary	76.8	255.9	61.0	274.1	503.6	21.2	68.2	13.1	21.8
Austria	37.6	153.2	19.3	169.6	252.1	31.2	25.5	10.1	15.7
South Africa	8.5	...	18.3	31.7	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina	15.0	...	12.0	73.3	226.0	...	35.6	30.0	...
Brazil	10.1	...	10.7	44.2	...	...	39.8	...	...
Canada	54.6	...	7.1	123.5	184.5	...	18.8	9.4 ³	...
Mexico	6.2	...	23.7	44.2	...	...	87.8	...	...
United States	49.0	166.6	13.8	245.2	236.7	61.9	24.0	15.6	9.5
Hong Kong	22.9	176.5	8.5	41.9	146.0	64.9	20.8	125.5	...
Israel	19.5	...	2.8	140.2	...	...	13.5	...	...
India	37.3	...	9.4	39.5	...	...	23.4	...	12.4
Japan	48.3	154.5	10.7	62.7	137.6	68.8	14.6	8.4	22.1
China	42.3	220.0	9.7	42.8	215.1	137.8	29.7	9.3	14.6
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	22.9	101.9	2.5	84.3	126.2	54.5	31.0	4.0	6.6
Korea, Rep. of	33.5	159.6	13.1	34.5	169.6	36.1	11.3	31.9	15.6
Turkey	40.4	...	9.0	79.9	...	...	35.7	...	...
Australia	34.3	155.3	6.1	123.3	180.8	34.3	21.3	11.2	12.6
New Zealand	42.4	168.3	4.9	186.4	172.0	21.6	6.4	13.6	17.5

¹ 1999. ² 2000. ³ 1998.Source: Euromonitor International: *World Health Databook, 2006*.

Table 465

Education in selected OECD countries. 2004

	School expectancy (in years)				Population by highest level of education completed (25-64 years old)				
	Primary and lower- secondary school	Upper- secondary education	Higher education	Total	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	Total
	number of years				per cent				
OECD total¹	9.5	4.1	3.0	16.6	31	27	23	18	25
Belgium	9.4	6.1	3.0	18.5	41	32	25	20	30
Denmark	9.6	4.3	3.2	17.1	35	34	33	27	32
Finland	9.0	4.9	4.5	18.4	38	40	32	25	34
France	9.5	3.3	2.8	15.6	38	24	18	14	24
Greece	9.0	3.2	3.9	16.1	25	25	19	12	21
Netherlands	10.4	3.2	2.7	16.3	34	30	29	24	29
Ireland	10.8	3.5	2.9	17.2	40	29	22	16	28
Iceland	9.9	5.4	3.5	18.8	31	33	25	17	28
Italy	8.4	4.8	2.9	16.1	15	12	11	7	11
Luxembourg	9.2	3.8	...	...	31	22	21	16	23
Norway	9.9	4.0	3.6	17.5	39	34	29	23	32
Poland	9.0	3.8	3.3	16.1	23	14	12	12	16
Portugal	10.5	3.0	2.6	16.1	19	13	10	7	13
Switzerland	9.6	3.5	2.1	15.2	30	31	28	22	28
Spain	11.0	2.2	3.0	16.2	38	28	19	12	26
United Kingdom	9.1	8.8	2.8	20.7	31	25	24	21	26
Sweden	9.8	4.8	3.8	18.4	42	36	33	27	35
Czech Republic	9.0	4.3	2.1	15.4	13	14	12	10	12
Germany	10.2	3.5	2.3	16.0	23	27	26	23	25
Hungary	8.1	4.6	2.7	15.4	19	18	16	14	17
Austria	8.2	4.5	2.3	15.0	20	20	18	15	18
Canada	...	...	...	...	53	47	41	35	45
Mexico	9.7	1.6	1.2	12.5	19	18	15	8	16
United States	9.1	2.8	4.1	16.0	39	39	41	36	39
Japan	9.1	3.0	...	...	52	45	33	19	37
Korea. Rep. of	8.9	2.9	4.3	16.1	49	33	16	10	30
Turkey	7.7	3.1	1.5	12.3	11	8	9	7	9
Australia	11.7	5.0	3.6	20.3	36	31	31	23	31
New Zealand	10.2	4.6	4.2	19.0	28	26	26	20	25

Note: Estimated figures.

¹ Average percentage for all OECD countries by highest level of education completed by population.

Source: OECD. *Education at a Glance. OECD indicators, Britannica Book of the year.*

Table 466

Adherents of selected world religions. 2001

	Europe	Asia	Africa	North America	Latin America	Oceania	World	Per cent	Countries
	thousands								
Christians	559 359	317 759	368 244	261 752	486 591	25 343	2 019 052	32.9	238
Christians affiliated with Church	536 588	312 182	342 819	213 038	481 132	21 600	1 907 363	31.1	238
Of whom									
Roman Catholics	112 086	112 086	123 467	71 391	466 226	8 327	1 067 053	17.4	235
Protestants	77 497	50 718	90 989	70 164	49 008	7 478	345 855	5.6	232
Orthodox	158 375	14 219	36 038	6 400	564	718	216 314	3.5	134
Anglicans	26 628	735	43 524	3 231	1 098	5 428	80 644	1.3	163
Other Christians	29 456	160 126	87 978	91 779	47 136	2 004	418 479	6.8	
Christians not affiliated with Church	22 771	5 577	25 425	48 714	5 459	3 743	111 689	1.8	232
Muslims	31 724	845 341	323 556	4 518	1 702	307	1 207 148	19.7	204
Hindus	1 425	813 396	2 384	1 350	775	359	819 689	13.4	114
Buddhists	1 570	356 533	139	2 777	660	307	361 985	5.9	126
Sikhs	241	22 689	54	535	0	19	23 538	0.4	34
Jews	2 506	4 476	215	6 045	1 145	98	14 484	0.2	134
Adherents of other religions	130 489	1 372 045	105 343	34 554	34 288	4 271	1 680 990	27.4	
Population, total	728 270	3 730 168	802 150	311 877	525 878	30 164	6 128 512	100.0	238

Note: Estimated figures.

Source: *Britannica Book of the year*.

Table 467

Illiteracy in selected countries. 2006

	Men	Women	Total		Men	Women	Total
	per cent				per cent		
Algeria	20.4	39.9	30.2	Maldives	3.8	3.6	3.7
Argentina	2.8	2.8	2.8	Malta	13.6	10.8	12.1
Bangladesh ¹	49.7	68.6	58.9	Martinique	2.8	2.0	2.4
Barbados ¹	0.3	0.3	0.3	Mauritania	40.5	56.6	48.8
Belarus	0.2	0.6	0.4	Morocco	34.3	60.4	49.3
Benin	52.1	77.4	66.4	Mozambique ¹	37.7	68.6	53.5
Botswana	19.6	18.5	21.1	Namibia	13.2	16.5	18.7
Bulgaria	1.3	2.3	1.8	Netherlands Antilles ¹	3.3	3.3	3.3
Cambodia	15.3	35.9	26.4	Nigeria ¹	25.6	40.6	33.2
Cape Verde ¹	14.6	32.0	24.3	Oman	13.2	26.5	25.6
Colombia	7.1	7.3	5.8	Puerto Rico ¹	6.1	5.6	5.9
Comoros	36.5	50.9	43.8	Reunion	13.7	9.8	11.6
Congo ¹	11.1	22.9	17.2	Russian Federation	0.3	0.8	0.6
Costa Rica	5.3	4.9	4.2	Samoa ¹	1.1	1.6	1.3
Cuba	0.2	0.2	0.2	Saudi Arabia	12.9	30.7	20.6
El Salvador ¹	17.6	22.9	20.3	Slovenia ¹	0.3	0.4	0.3
Ethiopia ¹	50.8	66.2	58.5	Sri Lanka	7.7	10.9	9.6
Guatemala	24.6	36.7	30.9	Tanzania	1.0	2.1	1.5
Haiti ¹	46.2	50.0	48.1	Trinidad and Tobago ¹	16.6	34.7	25.7
Indonesia	6.0	13.2	12.1	Tunisia	23.2	42.3	31.1
Israel	1.5	4.1	3.1	Uganda	0.3	0.8	0.6
Jamaica	25.9	14.1	12.4	Ukraine	24.4	19.3	22.7
Jordan	4.9	15.3	10.1	United Arab Emirates ¹	22.5	37.8	30.6
Kenya	22.3	29.8	26.4	Uruguay ¹	2.7	1.9	2.3
Kuwait	5.6	9.0	17.1	Uzbekistan ¹	0.4	1.1	0.7
Liberia	27.7	60.7	44.1	Yemen ¹	30.5	71.5	51.0
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	8.2	29.3	18.3	Zimbabwe ¹	6.2	13.7	10.0

Note: The number of illiterate adults expressed as a percentage of the total adult population aged 15 years and above. A person is considered illiterate if he/she can't read and write with understanding a simple statement related to his/her daily life.

¹ Published 2004.

Source: www.uis.unesco.org

Table 468

Newspaper, books, libraries and cinema

	Daily newspapers, 2000			Books published, 1999		Public libraries, 1999			Cinema admissions, 1999	
	Number	Circulation		Number of titles	Number of titles per 1 000 capita	Number of administrative units, total	Stock		Total	Per capita
		Total	per 1 000 capita				Total	per capita		
		thousands					thousands		mio.	
Belgium	30 ¹	1 625	161	13 913 ¹	1.37	860 ⁴	30 531 ⁴	3.00	21.9	2.1
Bulgaria	52 ³	936	116	4 971	0.61	4 044	52 671	0.64	1.9	0.2
Denmark	33	1 507	283	14 455	2.71	245 ⁸	30 761 ⁸	5.75	10.9	2.1
Estonia	15 ¹	255	274	3 265	2.31	597	10 777	7.63	0.9	0.6
Finland	55	2 304	445	13 173	2.55	436	36 925	7.12	7.0	1.4
France	117 ¹	12 700	218	39 083	0.66	1 620 ⁴	89 766 ⁴	1.53	155.4	2.6
Greece	160 ⁷	1 600	153	4 067 ⁴	0.38	672 ⁴	9 088 ⁴	0.87	13.0	2.0
Netherlands	38 ¹	4 753	305	34 067 ⁵	2.20	579 ⁴	41 489 ⁴	2.68	18.6	1.2
Ireland	6 ¹	543	149	...	...	32 ²	10 838 ²	2.89	12.4	3.3
Iceland	3 ³	93	336	1 796 ²	6.44	149	2 081	7.46	1.5	5.5
Italy	78 ¹	5 960	104	32 365	0.56	84 ⁴	41 474 ⁴	0.72	104.9	1.8
Latvia	26	327	135	2 178	0.90	1 000 ²	15 344 ²	6.31	1.4	0.6
Lithuania	22	108	29	4 097	1.11	61	22 666	6.13	1.8	0.5
Luxembourg	5 ¹	135	328	681 ⁶	1.61	2 ⁴	528 ⁴	1.25	1.3	3.0
Norway	81	2 545	569	4 985	1.12	435	20 788	4.66	11.4	2.6
Poland	42	3 928	102	19 192	0.50	9 046	135 379	3.50	27.5	0.7
Portugal	31 ⁴	316	32	2 186 ²	0.22	304	8 965	0.90	15.2	1.5
Romania	69 ⁶	6 809	298	7 874	0.35	2 919	48 895	2.18	4.2	0.2
Russian Federation	285 ¹	15 517	105	36 237 ¹	0.25	48 560	716 337	4.92	19.1	0.1
Switzerland	81 ³	2 676	373	18 273	2.56	44 ⁴	27 970 ⁴	3.96	15.4	2.2
Slovakia	16	705	131	3 153	0.58	2 696	18 819	3.49	3.0	0.6
Slovenia	5	335	169	3 450	1.73	60	6 797	3.42	2.0	1.0
Spain	87	4 003	100	59 174	1.50	4 519 ²	38 203 ²	0.97	131.3	3.2
United Kingdom	99 ¹	19 332	331	110 965 ²	1.89	208	121 752	2.07	139.5	2.4
Sweden	90	3 627	410	12 547 ²	1.42	289	44 102	4.98	15.8	1.8
Czech Republic	21 ¹	2 620	254	12 551	1.22	6 076	53 985	5.25	8.4	0.8
Germany	397 ²	25 000	305	78 042 ²	0.95	10 261 ²	113 257 ²	1.38	149.0	1.8
Hungary	33 ²	4 688	465	10 352	0.94	2 586	46 356	4.60	13.4	1.3
Austria	17 ¹	2 382	296	8 056 ¹	0.99	973 ²	9 342 ²	1.14	15.0	1.9
South Africa	17 ¹	1 288	34	5 418 ⁷	0.13	670 ⁵	...	...	...	...
Argentina	181 ¹	4 320	123	11 991 ²	0.33	1 545 ⁷	13 496 ⁷	0.41	32.5 ²	0.9
Brazil	372 ²	7 163	43	21 689 ²	0.13	2 739 ⁷	...	...	80.0 ⁸	0.5
Canada	107 ¹	4 718	158	22 941	0.75	2 739	75 033	2.46	112.8 ²	3.7
Mexico	311	9 251	94	6 952 ²	0.07	5 313	27 112	0.28	120.0	1.2
United States	1 520 ¹	56 990	212	68 175 ¹	0.25	...	...	...	1 421.0 ⁸	5.0
Hong Kong	52 ¹	5 000	786	...	...	...	...	...	28.0 ⁷	4.5
Israel	34 ¹	1 650	288	1 969 ²	0.32	...	...	...	10.0 ⁶	1.9
India	5 221 ²	59 023	60	14 085 ²	0.01	...	...	...	2 860.0 ²	2.9
Japan	122 ¹	72 705	578	56 221 ¹	0.45	2 585	...	...	145.0	1.1
China	44 ¹	48 000	42	100 951 ⁶	0.09	2 600 ¹	336 858 ¹	0.27	140 ¹	0.1
Saudi Arabia	13 ¹	1 105	59	3 780 ⁴	0.19	80	1 883	0.04	...	...
Singapore	8 ¹	1 095	324	...	...	...	...	...	17.0 ⁴	5.0
Korea. Rep. of	62 ¹	17 700	394	30 487 ¹	0.68	304 ¹	13 020 ¹	0.29	54.7	1.2
Turkey	542	...	...	2 920	0.05	1 292	12 488	0.19	31.5 ²	0.5
Australia	65 ¹	5 370	297	10 835 ⁶	0.61	497 ⁶	27 000 ⁶	1.51	88.0	4.6
New Zealand	28	1 369	362	5 405	1.42	...	...	...	16.8	4.5

¹ 1996. ² 1998. ³ 1999. ⁴ 1997. ⁵ 1993. ⁶ 1994. ⁷ 1995. ⁸ 2000.

Source: UNESCO

Table 469

Employment 2005

	Labour force	Employed persons	Employed men	Employed women
	thousand persons			
OECD countries	556 159	519 073	295 692	223 082
EU countries	217 435	197 500	110 333	86 870
Nordic countries	12 612	11 863	6 238	5 624
Austria	4 032	3 824	2 095	1 728
Belgium ^{1,5}	4 520	4 139	2 354	1 785
Bulgaria	3 314	2 980	1 591	1 389
Czech Republic	5 174	4 764	2 706	2 059
Denmark	2 876	2 733	1 456	1 277
Estonia	660	607	301	307
Finland	2 641	2 421	1 263	1 158
France ^{1,5}	27 448	24 720	13 445	11 276
Germany	41 427	36 566	20 135	16 432
Greece	4 849	4 382	2 706	1 676
Hungary	4 205	3 902	2 116	1 785
Iceland ^{3,7}	162	157	83	74
Ireland	2 015	1 929	1 110	819
Italy	24 510	22 621	13 796	8 825
Latvia	1 135	1 036	534	502
Lithuania	1 607	1 474	751	723
Luxembourg ¹	307	298	...	...
Netherlands	8 214	7 784	4 270	3 514
Norway	2 400	2 289	1 211	1 078
Poland	17 161	14 116	7 809	6 307
Portugal	5 545	5 123	2 755	2 357
Romania	9 851	9 147	5 011	4 135
Russian Federation ⁵	73 943	68 169	34 549	33 620
Slovakia	2 644	2 216	1 233	983
Slovenia	1 004	946	512	435
Spain	20 886	18 973	11 389	7 584
Sweden	4 533	4 263	2 225	2 038
Switzerland	4 159	3 974	2 172	1 801
United Kingdom	29 517	28 166	15 061	13 104
South Africa ²	16 192	11 622	6 436	5 187
Argentina	10 780	9 639	5 557	4 081
Brazil ¹	92 860	84 596	49 242	35 354
Canada	17 343	16 170	8 595	7 575
Mexico	42 819	41 321	26 213	15 108
United States	149 321	141 730	75 973	65 757
China ³	745 790	737 400	...	...
Hong Kong	3 586	3 386	1 849	1 537
India ⁴	385 600	368 966	262 484	106 482
Israel	2 740	2 494	1 340	1 154
Japan	66 500	63 560	37 230	26 330
Korea, Republic of	23 743	22 856	13 330	9 526
Saudi Arabia ³	6 242	5 913	5 116	797
Singapore ¹	2 367	2 267	1 325	942
Turkey	24 566	22 047	16 346	5 700
Australia	10 492	9 957	5 486	4 471
New Zealand	2 152	2 073	1 118	955

Note: Figures for EU countries cover 15-64 year-olds, while the age limit for other countries in the rule is 15+. Furthermore, employment is calculated differently in individual countries, according to whether enterprise surveys are used or official estimates, or interview-based surveys. Most countries (including the EU countries) use harmonized interview-based surveys, however. Therefore as employment is calculated differently in different countries, care should be taken in comparing countries. The different methods of calculation can also mean that the labour force for an individual country can vary from the sum of the countries employed and unemployed persons.

¹ Employment 2004. ² Employment 2003. ³ Employment 2002. ⁴ Employment 2000. ⁵ Labour force. 2004.

⁶ Labour force. 2003. ⁷ Labour force. 2002.

Source: ILO, *Yearbook of Labour Statistics 2006*.

Table 470

Unemployment 2005

	Unemployed persons	Unemployment rates	Unemployed men	Unemployed women
	thousand persons	per cent	thousand persons	
OECD countries	37 086	6.7	20 201	16 883
EU countries	19 935	9.2	10 080	9 856
Nordic countries	750	5.9	393	357
Austria	208	5.2	108	100
Belgium ¹	380	8.4	191	189
Bulgaria	334	10.1	183	152
Czech Republic	410	7.9	187	223
Denmark	143	5.0	69	74
Estonia	52	7.9	29	23
Finland	220	8.3	111	109
France ¹	2 727	9.9	1 327	1 401
Germany	4 861	11.7	2 606	2 255
Greece	467	9.6	167	300
Hungary	304	7.2	159	145
Iceland ³	5	3.3	3	2
Ireland	86	4.2	53	32
Italy	1 889	7.7	902	986
Latvia	99	8.7	53	46
Lithuania	133	8.3	67	66
Luxembourg ¹	9	2.8	5	4
Netherlands	430	5.2	221	209
Norway	111	4.6	61	49
Poland	3 045	17.7	1 553	1 493
Portugal	422	7.6	198	224
Romania	705	7.2	420	284
Russian Federation ¹	5 774	7.8	2 902	2 872
Slovakia	428	16.2	224	204
Slovenia	58	5.8	30	28
Spain	1 913	9.2	863	1 050
Sweden	270	6.0	148	123
Switzerland	185	4.4	88	97
United Kingdom	1 352	4.6	793	558
South Africa ²	4 570	28.2	2 188	2 382
Argentina	1 142	10.6	562	580
Brazil ¹	8 264	8.9	3 591	4 673
Canada	1 173	6.8	649	524
Mexico	1 498	3.5	930	568
United States	7 591	5.1	4 059	3 531
China ³	8 390	1.1	...	...
Hong Kong	201	5.6	130	71
India ⁴	16 634	4.3	11 838	4 797
Israel	246	9.0	125	122
Japan	2 940	4.4	1 780	1 160
Korea, Republic of	887	3.7	553	334
Saudi Arabia ³	329	5.3	225	104
Singapore ¹	101	4.2	51	49
Turkey	2 519	10.3	1 867	652
Australia	535	5.1	287	248
New Zealand	79	3.7	40	40

Note: Unemployment is calculated differently in individual countries, according to whether enterprise surveys are used or official estimates, or interview-based surveys. Most countries (including the EU countries) use harmonized interview-based surveys, however. Therefore as employment is calculated differently in different countries, care should be taken in comparing countries. The different methods of calculation can also mean that the labour force for an individual country can vary from the sum of the countries employed and unemployed persons.

¹ 2004. ² 2003. ³ 2002. ⁴ 2000.

Source: ILO, *Yearbook of Labour Statistics 2006*.

Table 471

Consumer prices

	Consumer prices, percentage annual growth	
	2004	2005
Belgium	2.1	2.8
Bulgaria	6.4	5.0
Denmark	1.2	1.8
Estonia	3.1	4.1
Finland	0.2	0.9
France	2.2	1.7
Greece	2.9	3.6
Netherlands	1.2	1.7
Ireland	2.2	2.4
Iceland	2.8	4.2
Italy	2.2	2.0
Latvia	6.2	6.8
Lithuania	1.2	2.7
Luxembourg	2.2	2.5
Norway	0.5	1.5
Polen	3.6	2.1
Portugal	2.4	2.3
Romania	11.9	9.0
Russian Federation	10.9	12.7
Schweizerland	0.8	1.2
Slovakia	7.6	2.7
Slovenia	3.6	2.5
Spain	3.0	3.4
United Kingdom	3.0	2.8
Sweden	0.4	0.5
Czech Republic	2.8	1.9
Germany	1.7	2.0
Hungary	6.8	3.6
Austria	2.1	2.3
South Africa	1.4	3.4
Argentina	4.4	9.6
Brazil	6.6	6.9
Canada	1.8	2.2
Mexico	4.7	4.0
United States	2.7	3.4
Hong Kong	-0.4	0.9
Israel	-0.4	1.3
India	3.8	4.3
Japan	-0.0	-0.3
China	4.0	1.8
Saudi Arabia	0.3	0.7
Singapore	1.7	0.5
Korea, Republic of	3.6	2.7
Turkey	8.6	8.2
Australia	2.3	2.7
New Zealand	2.3	3.0

Source: IMF. International Financial Statistics.

Table 472

Comparison of GDP per capita and price level. 2005*

	GDP per capita converted with exchange rate	GDP per capita converted with purchasing power parity	Price level for the final consumption by households	Price level for food and non-alcoholic beverages
	EU-15 = 100			
EU-15	100	100	100	100
Belgium,	108	109	101	101
Denmark	145	113	130	133
Germany	103	102	99	99
Greece	62	78	86	84
Spain	79	90	83	89
France	103	100	105	105
Ireland	147	128	117	119
Italy	92	93	109	101
Luxembourg	242	232	112	101
Holland	117	116	94	101
Austria	112	114	105	98
Portugal	53	66	88	83
Finland	113	102	116	117
Sweden	120	106	112	113
United Kingdom	112	109	100	100
Iceland	165	119	162	146
Norway	198	159	151	134
Switzerland	150	119	140	131
EU-25 ¹	89	92	96	96
Bulgaria	10	30	55	41
Cyprus	68	82	103	87
Czech Republic	37	68	62	56
Estonia	31	55	67	61
Hungary	33	58	65	60
Lithuania	23	48	57	52
Latvia	21	45	63	54
Malta	43	66	80	70
Poland	24	46	60	58
Romania	14	32	58	51
Slovenia	52	76	82	72
Slovakia	27	53	61	54
Turkey	15	25	74	65
United States	127	139	...	...
Japan	108	102	...	...
Canada	...	...	...	...
Australia	...	...	...	...

Note: The figures are provisional. Final figures are available in December 2008. Figures are calculated at current prices and current purchasing power parities.

Source: Eurostat, database.

Table 473 (continued) **Output of selected world commodities by the 10 largest producer countries**

	2004	2005		2004	2005
	thousand tonnes			thousand tonnes	
Wheat			Corn		
World production	627 605	622 561	World production	723 391	709 366
China	91 952	97 445	United States of America	299 914	282 311
India	72 060	72 000	China	130 434	139 510
United States of America	58 738	57 280	Brazil	41 788	35 134
Russian Federation	45 413	47 698	Argentina	14 951	20 483
France	39 693	36 841	Mexico	21 670	18 012
Canada	25 860	26 775	India	14 100	14 710
Australia	21 905	25 090	France	16 372	13 850
Germany	25 427	23 693	Indonesia	11 225	12 014
Pakistan	19 500	21 612	South Africa	9 737	11 749
Turkey	21 000	21 000	Italy	11 367	10 510
Denmark	4 759	4 887	Denmark	...	...
Rye			Rice		
World production	17 651	15 197	World production	610 278	628 198
Russian Federation	2 872	3 628	China	180 523	182 042
Poland	4 281	3 404	India	128 000	136 574
Germany	3 830	2 794	Indonesia	54 088	53 985
Belarus	1 397	1 155	Bangladesh	36 236	39 796
Ukraine	1 593	1 054	Viet Nam	36 149	35 791
China	600	550	Thailand	29 299	29 201
Canada	418	359	Myanmar	24 718	25 364
Turkey	270	260	Philippines	14 497	14 603
Czech Republic	313	197	Brazil	13 277	13 192
United States of America	210	191	Japan	10 912	11 342
Denmark	146	132	Denmark	...	...
Barley			Rubber		
World production	153 337	138 078	World production	7 403	7 855
Russian Federation	17 180	15 791	Thailand	2 456	2 506
Canada	13 186	12 481	Indonesia	1 630	1 792
Germany	12 993	11 614	Malaysia	890	986
France	11 032	10 317	India	650	694
Australia	7 740	9 869	China	527	565
Turkey	9 000	9 000	Viet Nam	373	384
Ukraine	11 084	8 975	Côte d'Ivoire	112	142
United Kingdom	5 815	5 533	Nigeria	123	130
United States of America	6 091	4 613	Liberia	109	110
Spain	10 640	4 457	Brazil	96	96
Denmark	3 589	3 797	Denmark	...	...
Oats					
World production	26 264	23 882			
Russian Federation	4 955	4 565			
Canada	3 683	3 432			
United States of America	1 679	1 667			
Australia	1 283	1 408			
Poland	1 430	1 324			
Finland	1 002	1 073			
Germany	1 186	964			
Ukraine	1 007	791			
Sweden	925	746			
China	600	700			
Denmark	310	315			

Note: Some important producer countries may have been omitted due to incomplete data.

Source: UN, *Industrial Commodity Statistics Yearbook 1999*. www.fao.org/waicent/portal/statistics_en.asp. UN, UNCTAD Commodity Yearbook 1995. FAO, Production Yearbook 1997. www.fao.org/waicent/portal/statistics_en.asp

Table 473 (continued)

Output of selected world commodities by the 10 largest producer countries

	2004	2005		2004	2005
	thousand tonnes			thousand tonnes	
Raw sugar			Mutton and lamb		
World production	1 317 902	1 267 211	World production	8 023	8 273
Brazil	415 206	422 926	China	2 240	2 431
India	237 300	232 300	Australia	561	595
China	90 978	87 768	New Zealand	518	488
Pakistan	53 419	47 244	Iran, Islamic Rep of	348	389
Mexico	48 373	45 195	United Kingdom	312	331
Thailand	69 808	43 665	Turkey	273	272
Colombia	39 205	39 849	India	239	239
Australia	36 993	37 822	Spain	231	224
Indonesia	26 955	29 505	Syrian Arab Republic	207	180
United States of America	26 320	25 308	Algeria	165	165
Denmark	...	...	Denmark	2	2
Sugar beet			Beef and veal		
World production	248 647	250 884	World production	59 345	59 781
France	30 788	31 243	United States of America	11 261	11 317
Germany	27 159	25 285	Brazil	7 774	7 774
United States of America	27 235	25 087	China	6 449	6 790
Russian Federation	21 848	21 420	Argentina	3 024	2 980
Ukraine	16 600	15 468	Australia	2 033	2 162
Italy	8 473	14 156	Russian Federation	1 951	1 793
Turkey	13 517	13 800	Mexico	1 543	1 557
Poland	12 730	11 731	France	1 565	1 529
United Kingdom	9 042	8 500	Canada	1 496	1 523
China	5 857	7 881	India	1 483	1 494
Denmark	2 829	2 763	Denmark	150	136
Pig meat			Chicken		
World production	101 483	104 630	World production	69 378	70 909
China	48 118	51 201	United States of America	15 286	15 869
United States of America	9 312	9 392	China	9 945	10 197
Germany	4 323	4 500	Brazil	8 668	8 668
Spain	3 106	3 142	Mexico	2 225	2 437
Brazil	3 110	3 110	India	1 650	1 900
Canada	2 656	2 618	Indonesia	1 340	1 400
Viet Nam	2 012	2 288	Russian Federation	1 152	1 346
France	2 295	2 280	Japan	1 305	1 339
Denmark	1 810	1 795	United Kingdom	1 295	1 331
			France	1 106	1 122
			Denmark	193	188
Butter			Cheese		
World production	8 305	8 198	World production	18 232	18 483
India	2 700	2 700	United States of America	4 375	4 497
United States of America	567	609	Germany	2 047	2 047
Pakistan	561	574	France	1 842	1 824
Germany	444	444	Italy	1 254	1 368
France	415	426	Netherlands	671	671
New Zealand	473	336	Egypt	661	661
Russian Federation	276	265	Poland	580	595
Poland	180	190	Russian Federation	518	533
Iran, Islamic Rep of	148	150	United Kingdom	373	399
Australia	149	148	Australia	373	380
Denmark	47	45	Denmark	336	355

Table 473 (continued) **Output of selected world commodities by the 10 largest producer countries**

	2004	2005		2002	2003
	thousand tonnes			thousand tonnes	
Tea¹			Wine¹		
World production	4 135	4 353	World production	26 485	27 181
China	855	956	France	5 000	4 735
India	851	831	Spain	3 642	4 624
Brazil	426	523	Italy	4 460	4 409
Argentina	316	329	United States of America	2 540	2 350
Kenya	325	329	Argentina	1 270	1 323
Sri Lanka	308	317	China	1 120	1 200
Turkey	202	202	Australia	1 151	1 019
Indonesia	165	171	South Africa	719	885
Viet Nam	119	133	Germany	1 014	829
Japan	101	100	Portugal	779	709
Denmark	...	...	Denmark	...	...
Coffee¹			Beer		
World production	7 657	7 314	World production	136 899	139 633
Brazil	2 466	2 134	China	24 427	25 801
Indonesia	700	762	United States of America	23 512	23 084
Viet Nam	836	752	Germany	10 214	9 890
Colombia	681	693	Russian Federation	7 003	7 550
Ethiopia	260	330	Brazil	6 900	7 100
Mexico	311	311	Mexico	5 925	6 350
India	270	275	United Kingdom	5 667	5 801
Guatemala	217	217	Japan	4 271	3 929
Honduras	185	191	Poland	2 688	2 862
Peru	225	175	Spain	2 550	2 500
Denmark	...	...	Denmark	715	720
Potatoes				2002	2003
World production	329 517	320 128	Newsprint	thousand tonnes	
China	71 190	73 462	World production	76 002	76 884
Russian Federation	35 914	37 280	Canada	16 930	16 978
India	25 000	25 000	United States	10 496	10 298
Ukraine	20 755	19 462	Japan	7 194	7 104
United States of America	20 686	19 091	Sweden	4 846	5 096
Germany	13 044	11 624	Germany	4 052	4 502
Poland	13 999	10 369	China	4 058	4 058
Belarus	9 902	8 185	Russian Federation	3 428	3 628
Netherlands	7 488	6 777	Korea, Republic of	3 194	3 076
France	7 255	6 681	France	1 988	2 138
Denmark	1 629	1 576	United Kingdom	2 096	2 076
			Denmark	...	...
Cow milk, fresh			Fish, frozen		
World production	527 471	536 139	World production	17 275	16 785
United States of America	77 519	80 265	China	5 167	5 676
India	37 500	38 500	Japan	1 652	1 776
Russian Federation	31 904	30 890	Russian Federation	1 661	1 701
Germany	28 245	28 453	United States	1 253	1 274
China	22 929	27 864	Norway	1 197	962
France	24 358	25 282	Indonesia	1 411	555
Brazil	24 202	23 320	Thailand	509	517
United Kingdom	14 555	14 577	Chile	490	445
New Zealand	15 100	14 500	United Kingdom	445	348
Ukraine	13 390	13 424	India	337	317
Denmark	4 569	4 584	Denmark	37	35

¹ The most recent figures are from 2002 and 2003. More recent figures from FAO were not available, when editing was concluded on 15 April 2006.

Table 473 (continued) **Output of selected world commodities by the 10 largest producer countries**

	2002	2003		2002	2003
	thousand carats			thousand tonnes	
Diamonds			Cotton yarn		
World production	98 716	113 259	World production	16 158	17 134
Australia	30 676	32 006	China	8 500	9 836
Botswana	28 368	30 412	Pakistan	1 809	1 915
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	17 456	21 600	United States	1 528	1 336
South Africa	6 530	12 684	Turkey	647	606
Russian Federation	11 500	12 000	Brazil	498	461
China	955	955	Korea, Republic of	301	279
Brazil	600	...	Russia	296	275
Angola	502	530	Italy	232	212
Gabon	500	...	Greece	...	109
Sierra Leone	205	296	Japan	122	108
Denmark	...	...	Denmark	1	1
	thousand tonnes			thousands	
Petrol			Watches		
World production²	848 133	888 959	World production	749 430	743 042
United States	350 507	357 015	Japan	528 608	523 545
China	41 550	42 936	China	183 919	181 369
Japan	42 868	42 702	India	11 921	13 451
Canada	32 222	33 737	Hong-Kong	8 938	11 518
Russian Federation	27 610	28 992	Russian Federation	6 047	5 147
Germany	26 021	25 970	Korea, Republic of	4 606	4 368
United Kingdom	21 455	22 944	Belarus	4 065	2 684
Italy	20 956	20 804	Germany	983	...
France & Monaco	16 350	16 970	United Kingdom	100	...
Mexico	15 158	16 654	Romania	...	84
Denmark	2 636	2 549	Denmark	26	28
	thousands			millions	
Cement			Televisions, colour		
World production	1 811 411	1 979 138	World production	132 712	153 406
China	725 000	862 081	China	51 550	65 414
India	111 778	117 035	Indonesia	23 680	...
United States	89 732	92 843	Turkey	12 463	15 036
Japan	71 828	68 766	Korea, Republic of	9 157	7 336
Korea, Republic of	56 823	60 725	Poland	7 795	6 711
Italy	42 050	43 903	France	5 375	5 657
Russian Federation	37 706	40 998	Brazil	5 750	5 603
Turkey	32 546	35 215	Russian Federation	1 962	2 376
Indonesia	34 640	35 000	Japan	1 480	1 217
Brazil	38 104	34 010	Italy	1 212	1 055
Denmark	2 697	2 642	Denmark	80	65
	thousands			millions	
Passenger cars			Cigarettes		
World production	37 751	38 228	World production	2 953 309	2 969 052
Japan	8 618	8 478	United States	611 929 ⁶	...
United States	6 614 ¹	...	Russian Federation	382 503	376 132
France	3 498	3 704	Korea, Republic of	94 433	123 166
Korea, Republic of	2 653 ³	2 767	Turkey	131 938	111 881
Spain	2 470 ³	2 518 ³	Ukraine	81 088	96 980
United Kingdom	1 709 ⁵	...	United Kingdom	124 896	95 578
Canada	1 350	...	Poland	80 865	82 253
Mexico	1 247	1 028	Viet Nam	67 504	77 412
Italy	1 126	1 023	Spain	74 799 ⁴	...
Russian Federation	981	1 012	Mexico	54 704	52 128
Denmark	...	...	Denmark ⁴	12 461	13 351

¹ 1994. ² 2001-2002. ³ Incl. assembly. ⁴ 2000. ⁵ 1998. ⁶ 1999.

Table 474

Transport by road and rail

	Road transport 2002				Rail transport 2002				
	Road network length	Road network length per thousand km ²	Goods motor vehicles	Transport performance	Rail network length	Rail network length per thousand km ²	Locomotives	Passenger kilometres	Ton-kilometres
	km		thousands	mio. tonkm	km		number	mio.	
OECD countries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
EU countries	...	...	...	...	150 241	841	...	301 109	236 208
Nordic countries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium	149 028	490	541	17 487 ¹	3 518	115	914	8 260	7 297
Bulgaria	37 077	33	263	168	4 318	39	603	2 598	4 628
Denmark	71 847	165	332	11 810	2 779	64	182	5 479	1 906
Estonia	55 944	124	80	4 387	967	21	173	177	9 697
Finland	78 650	23	316	29 000	5 850	17	629	3 318	9 664
France	893 100	162	5 903	245 400 ¹	31 320	58	4 983	73 227	50 036
Greece	117 000 ²	89 ²	1 057	13 909 ²	2 383	18	155	1 836	327
Netherlands	116 500 ²	400 ²	684 ²	32 700 ²	2 809 ⁴	68 ⁴	305 ³	14 392 ⁴	3 834 ⁴
Ireland	95 736	138	206 ³	5 900 ¹	1 919 ⁴	27 ⁴	107 ⁴	1 515 ⁴	516 ⁴
Iceland	12 978	13	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	479 688 ²	159 ²	3 639 ²	219 800 ¹	15 985	53	3 434	45 957	20 680
Latvia	60 472	94	103	6 160	2 270	35	229	744	15 020
Lithuania	77 148	118	94	10 709	1 775	27	254	498	9 767
Luxembourg	5 210 ³	201 ³	22	400 ¹	274	106	88	268	617
Norway	91 852	28	431	13 287 ⁴	4 077	13	172 ⁴	2 677 ⁴	2 451 ⁴
Poland	364 697 ⁴	117 ⁴	1 783 ³	74 403 ⁴	21 073	67	4 369	20 749	47 759
Portugal	68 732 ²	77 ²	334 ⁴	14 200 ¹	2 801	30	198	3 926	2 583
Romania	198 755	83	487	25 350	11 002	46	3 260	8 502	15 218
Russian Federation	537 289 ⁴	3 150 ⁴	4 401 ³	139 ³	85 835 ⁴	5 ⁴	...	157 901 ⁴	1 433 617 ⁴
Switzerland	71 212	174	290	24 500	5 112 ⁴	124 ⁴	1 749 ⁴	15 258 ⁴	10 658 ³
Slovakia	42 970	87	164	22 347	3 657	75	1 131	2 682	10 383
Slovenia	20 250	100	83	4 611	1 229	61	180	749	2 834
Spain	664 852 ⁴	131 ⁴	3 949 ⁴	114 011 ⁴	12 298	24	860	19 480	11 610
United Kingdom	371 913 ²	162 ²	289 ²	150 700 ²	9 865 ⁴	22 ⁴	603 ³	5 575 ⁴	15 422 ³
Sweden	213 237	52	409	39 609	9 600	122	2 476	6 597	15 810
Czech Republic	127 204	161	323	45 059	35 804	100	5 949	69 848	75 884 ³
Germany	230 735 ²	...	2 466 ²	226 982 ²	16 994	70	...	39 728	18 700
Hungary	159 568	230	369	11 200	7 676	83	1 061	10 531	7 751
Austria	200 000	...	320	16 100 ¹	5 642	67	...	8 300	17 132
South Africa	275 971	22	2 222	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina	215 471 ²	8 ²	1 453 ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brazil	1 724 929 ²	20 ²	5 306 ³	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada	1 408 800 ²	...	644	87 522 ⁴	72 744	7	2 451	1 597	320 556
Mexico	329 532 ²	17 ²	7 932 ³	197 958 ²	...	...	...	...	...
United States	6 327 964 ²	65 ²	92 045 ⁴	...	161 201	16	20 506	8 594	2 205 716
Hong Kong	1 831 ²	...	116 ²	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel	16 903	82	336	...	676	31	68	1 160	1 100
India	2 525 989 ²	...	2 681 ³	958 ²	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	1 171 647 ⁴	310 ⁴	19 219	313 072 ⁴	...	...	...	...	...
China	1 765 222	18	7 163 ³	633 040 ⁴	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	152 044 ³	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	3 130	...	106	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	86 990 ²	88 ²	2 877	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	354 421	45	1 274	150 912	8 671	11	696 ⁴	5 204	7 224
Australia	811 603 ²	...	2 113 ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	92 382	...	445	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹ 1998. ² 1999. ³ 2000. ⁴ 2001.

Source: International Road Federation: *World Road Statistics 2004*. UN: *Annual Bulletin of Transport Statistics for Europe and North America 2005*.

Table 475

Stock of ships. 2005

31 December	Stock of ships					
	Total stock of ships		Of which:		Total stock of ships	
			Tankers	Container ships	Tankers	Container ships
	number			thousand GT		
Whole world	92 105	11 785	3 531	675 116	231 037	96 252
OECD countries	34 822	3 862	907	166 561	56 317	29 941
EU-25 countries	15 379	1 840	892	147 512	46 804	28 770
Nordic countries	4 199	510	89	31 253	11 400	4 858
Belgium	238	29	12	4 058	2 264	322
Bulgaria	123	11	6	894	20	66
Cyprus	992	114	136	19 019	3 358	2 734
Denmark ¹	832	87	84	8 070	1 813	4 783
Estonia	134	6	-	292	7	-
Finland	283	14	1	1 475	321	10
France	713	16	1	1 293	237	17
Faeroe Islands	171	3	2	221	6	18
Greece	1 491	402	43	30 745	16 512	1 934
Netherlands	1 257	63	56	5 669	403	1 356
Ireland	246	1	1	310	6	5
Iceland	278	1	-	189	-	-
Italy	1 539	279	23	11 616	3 660	824
Latvia	164	15	-	305	184	-
Lithuania	164	2	1	477	4	3
Luxembourg	53	21	7	570	206	96
Malta	1 220	254	58	23 016	7 511	1 258
Norway	2 068	321	2	17 532	8 672	47
Poland	359	12	-	190	11	-
Portugal	451	26	7	1 239	522	37
Romania	209	10	-	337	56	-
Russian Federation	3 722	342	12	8 334	1 401	142
Switzerland	26	3	4	480	12	112
Slovakia	47	1	-	211	3	-
Slovenia	5	-	-	1	-	-
Spain	1 612	46	23	2 901	1 270	197
United Kingdom	2 110	322	168	20 758	7 393	5 293
Sweden	567	84	-	3 766	588	-
Germany	894	46	269	11 497	531	9 897
Austria	8	-	2	34	-	4
Liberia	1 653	643	425	59 600	30 117	13 946
South Africa	243	3	1	181	6	27
Argentina	522	24	...	684	308	...
Bahamas	1 361	273	74	38 418	15 300	2 069
Brazil	510	70	8	2 343	1 118	184
Canada	939	28	2	2 742	531	16
Mexico	718	44	-	1 100	658	-
Panama	6 838	1 309	636	141 822	37 198	20 798
United States	6 472	76	81	11 058	2 583	3 136
Israel	51	5	16	741	16	712
India	1 096	146	8	8 065	4 946	106
Japan	6 842	1 353	16	12 751	5 489	425
China ²	4 718	822	274	52 093	11 025	6 820
Saudi Arabia	300	42	4	1 028	458	149
Singapore	1 977	637	201	30 990	16 993	4 335
Korea, Rep. of	2 778	390	79	9 251	1 074	1 179
Turkey	1 156	181	25	5 045	851	244
Australia	671	13	1	1 795	657	7
New Zealand	174	3	-	216	50	-

Note: Only merchant ships over 100 GT are included.

¹ Incl. Greenland. ² Incl. Hong Kong.

Source: Lloyd's Register. World Fleet Statistics 2005.

Table 476

International emissions of SO_x

	1990	1995	2000	2002
	thousand tonnes			
Denmark	176	136	27	24
Finland	237	97	76	85
France	1 326	978	627	537
Germany	5 326	1 937	636	611
Hungary	1 010	705	486	359
Iceland	8	8	9	10
Ireland	183	161	131	96
Italy	1 773	1 287	771	665
Netherlands	204	142	91	85
Norway	52	33	27	22
Poland	3 210	2 376	1 511	1 455
Portugal	322	333	312	295
Spain	2 178	1 808	1 522	1 541
Sweden	106	77	55	58
Switzerland	45	29	18	19
United Kingdom	3 722	2 364	1 190	1 003

Source: OECD, *Environmental Data, Compendium 2004*.

Table 477

Consumption of pesticides

	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
	Tonnes in 1990 — indices 1990=100 —										
Belgium	9 922	76	86	100	110	105	91	95	92	96	...
Denmark	5 650	...	121	100	85	65	65	64	51	50	55
Finland	2 037	126	96	100	52	46	50	58	57	57	70
France	97 701	84	100	100	86	100	112	111	123	97	102
Greece ¹	7 860	...	...	...	108	126	115	146	129	421	141
Netherlands	1 802	...	...	100	125	96	129	137	115	116	123
Ireland	192 509	120	87	100	86	86	87	86	82	80	77
Italy	18 837	...	111	100	58	55	55	57	54	51	42
Norway	1 183	116	129	100	79	60	64	81	67	32	44
Poland	7 548	124	164	100	92	125	126	115	112	117	117
Portugal ¹	9 355	242	...	...	126	133	136	154	165	165	166
Switzerland	2 283	90	...	100	80	77	72	69	67	69	68
Spain ¹	39 562	...	...	100	70	84	86	89	92	96	103
United Kingdom	35 621	94	114	100	94	99	99	99	99	93	92
Sweden	2 344	189	156	100	52	65	69	69	72	70	74
Germany ²	30 467	...	...	...	100	105	101	110	99	100	92
Hungary	24 719	136	106	100	31	28	21	25	23	22	26
Canada	33 964	...	116	100	...	...	...	...	130	117	...
United States	326 587	115	107	100	106	112	107	101	98	...	...
Japan	92 608	97	108	100	93	90	91	87	85	83	71
Turkey	34 055	79	108	100	98	106	99	...	...	...	...
Australia ³	119 654	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	...	...

¹ 1991=100. ² 1995=100. ³ 1992=100.Source: OECD, *Environmental Data, Compendium 2004*.

Table 478

Production of electricity in selected countries

	Total production			By hydropower			By nuclear power		
	1995	2000	2003	1995	2000	2003	1995	2000	2003
	GWh								
All world	13 385 548	15 474 972	16 769 687	2 553 271	2 709 951	2 718 505	2 330 245	2 589 025	2 635 327
EU15 countries	2 331 564	2 606 608	2 765 255	306 816	351 826	309 675	810 266	863 915	898 234
Nordic countries	377 260	399 163	381 875	207 102	239 051	176 068	89 151	79 795	90 146
Belgium	74 459	84 012	84 630	1 223	1 699	1 316	41 356	48 157	47 379
Bulgaria	41 789	40 924	42 533	2 314	2 952	3 234	17 261	18 178	17 280
Denmark	38 204	36 146	46 264	30	30	21	-	-	-
Estonia	8 693	8 513	10 159	2	5	13	-	-	-
Finland	63 896	69 989	84 228	12 925	14 660	9 591	19 216	22 479	22 731
France ¹	493 794	540 668	566 902	75 922	71 825	64 338	377 231	415 162	441 070
Greece	41 599	53 843	58 478	3 782	4 142	5 364	-	-	-
Netherlands	80 832	89 635	96 775	88	142	72	4 018	3 926	4 018
Belarus	24 918	26 095	26 627	20	20	28	-	-	-
Ireland	17 933	24 054	25 235	968	1 486	986	-	-	-
Iceland	4 981	7 684	8 500	4 682	6 356	7 088	-	-	-
Italy ²	242 738	283 351	293 865	41 907	57 600	44 277	-	-	-
Croatia	8 863	10 702	12 690	5 265	5 892	4 936	-	-	-
Latvia	3 979	4 136	3 979	2 937	2 819	2 270	-	-	-
Lithuania	13 898	11 424	19 488	751	643	985	11 822	8 419	15 484
Luxembourg	1 181	1 171	3 620	835	862	917	-	-	-
Norway	123 136	140 079	107 268	122 436	139 386	106 095	-	-	-
Poland	139 006	145 183	151 631	3 865	4 151	3 294	-	-	-
Portugal	33 261	43 764	46 852	8 454	11 715	16 054	-	-	-
Romania	59 266	51 934	55 140	16 693	14 778	13 259	-	5 456	4 906
Russian Federation	860 027	877 766	916 286	177 256	165 375	157 720	99 532	130 715	150 342
Switzerland ³	63 080	68 722	66 988	35 954	39 601	36 865	24 895	26 446	27 487
Serbia and Montenegro	37 176	34 140	35 366	11 220	12 000	9 851	-	-	-
Slovakia	26 306	31 384	31 178	5 226	5 117	3 672	11 437	16 494	17 864
Slovenia	12 648	13 622	14 019	3 240	3 834	3 156	4 779	4 761	5 207
Spain	167 132	224 472	261 528	24 569	31 807	44 698	55 455	62 206	61 875
United Kingdom	335 860	377 068	398 620	6 390	7 780	5 962	88 964	85 063	88 686
Sweden	147 043	145 265	135 615	67 029	78 619	53 273	69 935	57 316	67 415
Czech Republic	60 847	73 466	83 227	2 274	2 868	1 794	12 230	13 590	25 872
Turkey	86 247	124 920	140 581	35 541	30 877	35 330	-	-	-
Germany	537 045	571 352	599 470	24 217	25 962	24 440	154 091	169 606	165 060
Ukraine	194 318	171 450	180 354	10 150	11 450	9 390	70 823	77 341	81 406
Hungary	34 017	35 191	34 145	164	178	171	14 026	14 180	11 013
Austria	56 587	61 818	63 173	38 477	43 497	38 366	-	-	-
South Africa ⁴	192 189	219 785	234 177	759	5 506	5 160	11 301	13 010	12 663
Argentina	67 085	89 200	92 609	26 986	28 841	33 841	7 066	6 177	7 566
Brazil	275 601	348 909	364 941	253 905	304 403	305 943	2 519	6 046	13 358
Canada	559 981	605 573	587 007	336 034	358 620	337 670	97 844	72 799	74 892
Mexico	152 548	204 373	218 654	29 255	33 133	19 880	5 409	8 221	10 502
United States	3 582 114	4 052 487	4 081 468	337 856	279 986	305 724	713 806	797 718	787 818
Hong Kong	27 916	31 329	35 506	-	-	-	-	-	-
Israel	30 388	42 957	47 236	25	13	31	-	-	-
India	418 043	560 842	633 275	72 596	74 462	75 340	7 982	16 902	17 780
Japan	989 880	1 057 937	1 047 198	91 216	96 817	104 131	291 254	322 049	240 013
China	1 007 726	1 355 600	1 907 380	190 577	222 414	283 680	12 833	16 737	43 340
Saudi Arabia	99 833	119 937	153 000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Singapore	22 057	31 665	35 331	-	-	-	-	-	-
Korea, Rep. of	205 102	295 156	352 352	5 478	5 610	6 887	67 029	108 964	129 672
Australia	173 384	207 757	228 069	16 240	17 137	16 248	-	-	-
New Zealand	35 387	39 223	41 111	27 259	24 386	23 653	-	-	-

Note: Data includes public and private power stations.

¹ Includes Monaco. ² Includes San Marino. ³ Includes Liechtenstein. ⁴ Includes Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia and Swaziland.Source: United Nations, *Energy Statistics Yearbook*.

Table 479

Consumption of electricity in selected countries per capita

	1993	2003		1993	2003
	kWh			kWh	
Africa	509	599	Algeria	678	929
Asia	1 007	1 459	Egypt	811	1 340
Europe	5 613	5 371	Ethiopia ⁴	25	33
North and Central America	8 814	9 906	Morocco	427	649
Oceania	7 402	8 597	Nigeria	141	162
			South Africa ⁵	3 856	4 595
			Tanzania	70	78
			Tunisia	754	1 200
Belgium	7 167	8 791	Canada	17 356	18 329
Bulgaria	4 438	4 735	Mexico	1 522	2 108
Denmark	6 935	7 138	United States	12 273	14 057
Estonia	7 072	6 094			
Finland	13 588	17 111	Argentina	1 888	2 543
France ¹	7 116	8 319	Australia	9 361	11 446
Greece	3 781	5 497	Bangladesh	86	145
Netherlands	5 715	7 026	Bolivia	348	481
Ireland	4 664	6 660	Brazil	1 828	2 246
Iceland	17 973	29 412	Chile	1 743	3 092
Italy ²	4 588	5 943	Colombia	1 176	1 045
Latvia	2 462	2 835	Philippines	401	655
Lithuania	3 037	3 453	India	398	594
Luxembourg	12 957	16 348	Indonesia	307	498
Norway	26 091	25 295	Iraq	1 365	1 171
Poland	3 421	3 702	Iran	1 171	2 304
Portugal	3 190	4 770	Israel	4 958	6 843
Romania	2 498	2 441	Japan	7 282	8 212
Russian Federation	6 294	6 303	Kazakhstan	5 295	4 114
Switzerland ³	7 622	8 701	China	719	1 440
Serbia and Montenegro	3 277	3 525	Malaysia	1 850	3 196
Slovakia	4 979	5 377	New Zealand	9 560	10 453
Slovenia	5 337	7 109	Pakistan	378	493
Spain	4 021	6 325	Paraguay	728	1 113
United Kingdom	5 844	6 755	Peru	646	868
Sweden	16 508	16 603	Korea, Republic of	3 707	7 338
Czech Republic	5 520	6 567	Thailand	1 167	1 896
Germany	6 520	7 258	Turkey	1 245	1 979
Ukraine	4 396	3 683	Venezuela	3 399	3 510
Hungary	3 452	4 051	Viet Nam	153	503
Austria	6 571	8 527			

¹ Includes Monaco. ² Includes San Marino. ³ Includes Liechtenstein. ⁴ Includes Eritrea. ⁵ Includes Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia and Swaziland.

Source: United Nations, *Energy Statistics Yearbook*.

Table 480 (continued) **Import value of selected countries by country**

	Year	Denmark	Finland	Iceland	Norway	Sweden	Belgium	France	Nether-lands	Italy	Portugal
		G	G	S	G	G	S	S	S	S	S
— USD mio. —											
Imports from:											
Imports, total ²	2004	66 886	50 661	3 553	48 085	100 782	285 506	442 451	283 929	355 158	49 210
	2005	74 245	58 469	4 558	54 792	111 231	318 738	482 313	309 769	385 485	53 380
Denmark	2004	•	2 660	283	3 545	9 202	1 303	3 954	3 617	2 624	346
	2005	•	2 700	355	4 007	9 955	1 288	3 930	3 884	2 708	411
Finland	2004	1 458	•	54	1 966	6 429	1 784	2 482	3 402	1 933	276
	2005	1 646	•	66	1 748	6 471	1 757	2 444	3 425	2 175	364
Iceland	2004	125	13	•	92	28	75	60	545	4	50
	2005	134	12	•	83	31	90	48	568	4	42
Norway	2004	3 018	1 164	354	•	7 637	2 482	7 890	7 660	2 207	658
	2005	4 994	1 184	347	•	8 687	5 062	7 184	7 706	2 625	655
Sweden	2004	8 994	7 382	232	7 597	•	6 297	5 893	5 779	4 778	705
	2005	10 404	8 303	419	7 991	•	6 315	6 077	5 793	4 580	680
Belgium	2004	2 306	1 607	66	1 161	4 035	•	46 641	31 138	15 834	1 529
	2005	2 553	1 785	79	1 420	4 294	•	53 218	33 856	17 138	1 745
France	2004	3 026	2 191	113	2 064	5 468	35 624	•	15 931	38 923	5 120
	2005	3 180	2 144	169	2 202	5 558	36 295	•	16 941	37 720	5 211
Netherlands	2004	4 559	3 262	212	2 121	6 766	48 587	31 729	•	21 004	2 524
	2005	4 950	3 627	240	2 172	6 884	56 287	32 364	•	21 467	2 633
Italy	2004	2 718	1 896	146	1 707	3 436	9 162	41 486	7 601	•	3 342
	2005	3 062	1 893	180	1 822	3 463	10 119	40 806	8 362	•	3 189
Portugal	2004	324	235	13	187	375	1 725	6 995	1 463	1 658	•
	2005	346	246	19	189	358	1 774	4 473	1 518	1 651	•
Spain	2004	1 100	692	62	835	1 603	5 645	34 724	6 566	16 554	16 058
	2005	1 514	784	66	1 253	1 747	5 792	34 831	6 526	15 833	17 715
Germany	2004	14 881	8 322	467	6 595	18 787	52 712	90 443	57 345	63 823	7 839
	2005	15 472	9 534	648	7 457	19 554	54 888	93 891	60 422	65 247	8 223
United Kingdom	2004	4 103	2 375	254	3 156	7 468	19 531	32 956	20 315	15 300	2 533
	2005	4 521	2 531	288	3 755	7 332	21 659	29 438	21 215	15 101	2 587
Poland	2004	1 191	487	30	778	2 527	2 371	3 706	2 455	4 435	397
	2005	1 494	595	76	954	2 557	2 461	4 808	2 648	5 163	306
Switzerland	2004	671	447	42	505	1 182	2 108	11 924	2 546	11 716	380
	2005	930	493	93	583	1 110	2 552	12 868	3 010	11 637	409
Austria	2004	814	556	22	385	1 095	1 524	4 472	2 016	9 703	410
	2005	866	563	32	440	1 109	1 953	4 491	2 059	9 129	396
South Africa	2004	176	44	5	111	200	1 680	1 086	1 836	2 501	255
	2005	196	36	4	121	303	1 681	1 112	2 372	2 971	321
Canada	2004	230	174	42	1 137	339	1 295	2 252	1 845	1 667	134
	2005	273	271	75	1 395	390	1 340	2 437	2 109	1 725	129
United States	2004	2 265	1 677	374	2 359	3 494	15 678	23 747	25 315	12 437	1 315
	2005	2 064	2 043	440	2 743	3 977	17 070	25 443	27 537	13 355	1 335
India	2004	401	105	16	176	309	2 791	1 807	1 499	2 521	218
	2005	497	118	19	213	394	3 046	2 238	1 945	2 746	260
Japan	2004	634	1 259	143	1 642	2 117	8 238	8 520	11 720	6 854	809
	2005	812	1 238	226	1 761	2 547	8 544	7 908	11 667	6 208	725
Hong Kong	2004	357	97	8	228	943	719	456	2 275	699	37
	2005	473	77	11	250	312	860	520	2 557	641	38
Australia	2004	143	462	16	78	292	784	1 161	1 007	1 355	33
	2005	155	407	5	83	338	1 090	1 214	1 202	1 439	29

Note: The figures cover c.i.f., unless otherwise stated. G=General trade. S=Special trade.

¹ F.o.b. ² Including imports from countries not listed in the table.

Spain	Germany	United Kingdom	Poland	Switzerland	Austria	South Africa ¹	Canada ¹	United States	India	Japan	Hong Kong	Australia ¹
S	S	G	S	S	S	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
USD mio.												
257 588	718 045	451 680	87 909	110 321	113 307	47 285	273 085	1 525 432	98 158	454 542	271 074	103 653
287 584	777 465	483 017	100 904	119 770	120 075	54 830	323 478	1 732 487	138 102	514 922	299 533	118 783
1 944	11 622	4 916	1 333	885	652	177	769	4 020	251	2 792	566	724
1 909	11 899	6 200	1 631	855	699	191	1 031	5 303	357	2 381	578	723
1 643	7 519	4 047	1 232	691	768	373	749	4 092	350	1 388	395	539
1 572	9 263	3 998	1 320	681	801	457	1 003	4 531	532	1 235	381	637
101	541	675	42	47	8	4	24	290	4	124	3	9
104	529	652	66	30	6	6	46	282	5	138	3	7
1 852	16 372	15 828	1 268	226	73	54	2 979	6 857	222	1 224	178	112
2 348	18 604	22 529	1 365	242	61	71	4 988	7 112	260	1 134	215	211
3 350	12 639	8 789	2 381	1 333	1 581	635	1 662	13 097	863	2 113	508	1 327
3 452	14 048	8 607	2 598	1 192	1 577	765	1 886	14 228	1 099	2 170	450	1 583
9 472	35 439	22 027	2 239	3 353	2 646	594	1 039	12 812	4 419	2 089	1 825	888
10 381	38 710	22 389	3 597	3 850	2 798	745	1 477	13 399	4 676	2 126	1 915	1 034
41 113	64 900	33 387	5 924	11 027	4 619	2 850	4 036	32 619	1 311	8 359	2 305	3 077
40 336	67 876	34 391	5 792	12 694	4 778	2 444	4 068	34 774	1 801	8 507	2 532	3 805
12 860	59 607	30 123	3 072	5 554	4 647	702	1 177	13 175	703	1 989	1 555	924
13 726	66 313	31 765	5 993	6 065	4 766	852	1 263	15 503	977	2 132	1 702	975
23 618	43 492	19 411	6 939	12 558	8 174	1 431	3 506	29 408	1 260	6 897	3 344	3 254
23 694	44 280	19 526	6 676	13 276	8 446	1 621	3 772	32 419	1 715	6 888	3 417	3 329
8 589	5761	3 223	285	352	262	123	230	2 333	17	199	64	135
9 073	5 065	2 964	187	379	241	100	244	2 415	27	196	103	124
•	21 539	14 804	2 352	2 737	1 398	667	967	7 931	344	1 747	471	941
•	22 405	15 519	2 008	3 198	1 452	877	974	9 128	530	1 765	502	982
43 238	•	59 088	21 481	36 578	55 558	6 719	7 231	79 117	3 631	17 086	5 143	6 044
41 850	•	61 932	30 039	39 940	58 286	7 718	8 445	86 938	5 368	17 870	5 285	6 657
16 445	42 685	•	2 922	4 463	2 204	3 237	7 396	47 677	3 382	6 655	3 709	4 241
16 048	48 927	•	3 153	5 582	2 818	3 036	8 586	52 380	3 815	6 711	3 991	4 727
1 931	19 827	3 159	•	527	1 221	117	298	1 952	78	211	39	156
1 570	19 979	3 418	•	657	1 568	201	441	2 074	102	228	36	260
3 979	27 037	6 574	1 000	•	5 142	3 237	1 283	12 107	5 192	4 813	3 484	1 008
4 333	29 263	7 300	817	•	5 742	3 036	1 739	13 483	6 380	5 036	3 681	1 145
2 650	30 118	3 927	1 575	4 770	•	426	987	5 979	246	1 306	505	614
2 207	31 406	3 493	2 558	5 798	•	523	1 064	6 312	322	1 326	588	742
1 438	3 997	6 119	123	814	255	•	498	6 168	2 085	4 606	661	920
1 535	4 199	7 335	107	875	254	•	577	6 071	2 386	5 532	620	1 169
1 035	2 971	7 827	246	526	298	295	•	259 807	735	8 384	1 204	1 355
1 149	3 260	7 697	167	660	431	342	•	291 944	865	8 905	1 223	1 425
7 416	50 017	42 137	2 119	5 754	2 311	3 998	160 234	•	5 981	63 605	14 500	15 310
7 995	51 367	41 868	1 223	7 086	2 831	4 283	177 410	•	7 591	65 447	15 444	16 550
1 505	3 647	4 284	310	441	172	703	1 212	16 437	•	2 611	3 778	824
1 795	4 218	5 148	269	531	198	1 100	1 476	19 875	•	3 194	4 593	928
5 734	26 233	15 064	1 711	2 357	1 487	3 241	10 255	133 339	2 921	•	32 957	12 262
5 827	26 606	15 918	950	2 344	1 320	3 707	11 884	141 950	3 473	•	33 028	13 069
281	2 473	10 787	53	661	96	415	555	9 782	1 656	1 624	•	938
434	2 464	12 165	40	1 345	94	390	462	9 302	2 058	1 571	•	1 014
580	1 600	3 473	74	117	59	1 118	1 361	7 916	3 333	19 404	1 736	•
788	1 563	3 843	30	133	76	1 147	1 438	7 677	4 594	24 406	1 747	•

Source: *Direction of Trade. A supplement to International Financial Statistics* (International Monetary Fund, International Bank for Reconstruction and Development).

Table 481

Exports by commodity group. 2004

SITC – section/ division	All food items	Agricul- tural raw materials	Fuels	Ores (minerals) and metals	Manufac- tured goods	Of which				Total value
						Chemical products	Other manufac- tured goods	Machinery and transport equipment	Miscel- laneous goods, n.e.s.	
	0 + 1 + 22 + 4	2 ÷ (22 + 27 + 28)	3	27 + 28 + 68	5 - 8 (÷ 68)	5	6 + 8 (÷ 68)	7	9	
	per cent									USD mio.
Belgium ¹	9.0	1.2	5.3	2.2	81.3	27.3	26.5	27.5	1.0	255 301
Bulgaria ¹	10.2	2.2	5.8	10.3	65.9	7.5	45.4	13.0	5.7	7 540
Denmark ¹	19.3	2.8	6.6	1.3	66.3	13.1	25.6	27.6	3.8	64 614
Estonia ¹	10.6	8.7	4.2	2.4	74.0	6.2	38.3	29.5	0.0	5 622
Finland	1.9	6.0	4.4	3.5	83.2	7.2	36.2	39.8	1.0	60 916
France	11.2	1.0	3.0	2.2	82.3	16.7	23.0	42.7	0.3	410 700
Greece	20.0	3.0	6.9	9.1	58.5	13.3	31.9	13.4	2.4	15 224
Netherlands ¹	16.7	3.7	6.7	2.3	70.3	16.9	19.4	34.1	0.3	227 344
Ireland	8.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	85.4	44.6	13.8	27.0	4.5	104 314
Iceland	62.1	0.9	0.5	18.7	16.7	5.1	6.9	4.7	1.0	2 821
Italy	6.6	0.6	2.4	1.5	87.5	10.0	39.5	38.0	1.4	349 109
Latvia ¹	8.8	27.1	1.4	4.0	58.5	6.1	43.9	8.8	0.3	2 894
Lithuania ¹	11.5	4.3	19.4	1.5	62.9	7.5	29.0	26.4	0.2	7 162
Luxembourg ¹	6.9	1.0	0.5	4.5	84.9	6.9	51.7	26.3	2.2	9 986
Norway	5.6	0.6	63.6	6.9	18.8	3.0	7.0	8.8	4.5	80 489
Poland ¹	7.8	1.5	4.3	3.7	81.1	6.3	37.5	37.3	1.3	53 539
Portugal ¹	7.6	2.4	2.4	1.6	85.6	6.1	45.2	34.4	0.4	31 829
Romania	3.0	2.8	6.8	4.9	82.1	5.5	52.6	24.0	0.4	23 485
Russian Federation	1.4	3.0	50.2	7.6	21.0	4.4	11.6	5.0	16.9	180 915
Switzerland	2.6	0.4	0.4	3.2	93.0	34.2	32.0	26.8	0.3	118 527
Slovakia	3.5	1.4	6.7	2.8	85.4	5.4	34.4	45.6	0.2	27 582
Slovenia ¹	3.5	1.2	1.4	3.8	89.9	13.5	39.9	36.5	0.2	12 767
Spain ¹	15.0	1.2	3.2	2.0	77.1	10.9	25.1	41.2	1.6	158 213
United Kingdom	5.7	0.6	8.9	2.8	76.4	15.4	23.3	37.8	5.7	348 430
Sweden ¹	3.3	4.5	3.0	2.3	81.2	11.4	27.7	42.1	5.6	101 573
Czech Republic ¹	3.4	1.8	2.9	1.7	90.1	5.7	34.3	50.1	0.2	48 720
Germany	4.1	0.8	2.0	2.3	83.9	13.1	21.2	49.5	7.0	911 742
Hungary ¹	7.2	0.8	1.6	1.9	88.5	6.7	19.8	62.0	0.0	42 309
Austria	6.2	2.6	3.5	2.8	84.3	8.8	32.3	43.3	0.6	103 742
South Africa	8.7	2.8	9.1	22.0	56.5	7.8	29.0	19.7	0.9	40 206
Argentina ¹	49.6	1.2	17.3	3.0	27.3	7.5	10.6	9.1	1.5	29 566
Brazil	28.4	4.1	4.7	9.1	53.3	6.0	21.8	25.5	0.4	95 002
Canada	7.2	5.4	16.7	5.1	59.5	6.8	18.2	34.5	6.0	316 462
Mexico ¹	5.5	0.5	11.2	1.2	81.4	3.5	21.0	56.9	0.1	165 395
United States	7.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	81.7	13.6	20.1	48.1	3.9	817 905
Hong Kong	1.0	0.7	0.3	1.3	94.2	4.8	40.4	48.9	2.5	265 543
Israel ¹	4.5	1.0	0.4	1.3	92.6	14.0	52.2	26.4	0.2	31 783
India ¹	11.3	1.3	5.9	4.3	76.2	11.6	54.8	9.7	1.1	63 029
Japan ¹	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.3	92.9	8.0	18.0	66.9	4.3	471 996
China	3.5	0.5	2.4	1.9	91.4	4.4	41.8	45.2	0.2	593 325
Saudi Arabia ²	0.8	0.2	86.4	0.3	12.2	8.0	2.7	1.6	0.0	63 725
Singapore	1.8	0.3	9.7	1.2	83.4	11.6	10.7	61.0	3.6	178 181
Korea, Rep. of	1.2	0.8	4.2	1.7	91.0	9.0	19.0	63.0	1.2	253 845
Turkey ¹	10.0	1.1	2.1	2.2	84.3	3.8	54.0	26.5	0.3	47 253
Australia	18.4	4.2	18.1	18.2	20.1	4.1	6.9	9.1	20.9	97 138
New Zealand	48.5	11.2	1.3	3.8	30.7	5.3	14.3	11.1	4.4	20 345

Note: The classification is based on SITC rev. 2.

¹ For the year 2003. ² For the year 2002.Source: UN, *UNCTAD Handbook of Statistics 2005*.

Table 482

Terms of trade and quantum indices in external trade

	Terms of trade		Quantum index			
	2004	2005	Exports		Imports	
			2004	2005	2004	2005
2000 = 100						
Denmark	103	104	110	117	113	123
Finland	90	86	...	...	...	...
France	111	111	71	74	74	80
Greece	99	95	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	96	99	116	123	106	115
Ireland	97	99	111	113	98	112
Italy	104	101	99	97	103	102
Latvia	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	100	122	108	108	118	129
Poland	106	107	170	189	140	148
Switzerland	101	98	114	121	107	111
Spain	102	102	120	121	129	137
United Kingdom	105	105	102	111	120	128
Sweden	92	90	117	...	108	...
Germany	107	105	...	...	...	...
Hungary	99	97	147	163	139	146
Brazil	110	101	157	162	111	101
Canada	106	111	102	106	109	118
United States	101	97	101	109	118	125
Hong Kong	99	98	138	154	136	148
Israel	94	95	116	119	103	105
India	83	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	103	98	113	114	115	118
Singapore	89	87	155	174	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	85	79	163	178	132	140
Australia	116	131	101	...	116	...
New Zealand	110	112	119	118	142	151

Source: IMF, International Financial Statistics.

Table 483

Current account of the balance of payments for selected countries. 2005

	Exports fob	Imports fob	Goods, net	Services, net	Income, net	Current transfers, net	Current account, total, net	Current account as a percentage of GDP	Net foreign liabilities at end of year
	USD mio.							per cent	USD mio.
Belgium	263 021	-257 136	5 885	4 460	5 394	-6 411	9 328	2.5	119 560
Bulgaria	11 740	-17 139	-5 399	810	311	1 144	-3 133	-11.8	-8 903
Denmark	82 663	-74 642	8 021	4 542	275	-4 223	8 616	3.3	3 954
Estonia	7 783	-9 628	-1 845	1 000	-700	99	-1 445	...	-12 653
Finland	65 272	-55 127	10 145	-1 392	-877	-1 561	6 315	3.3	-24 928
France	439 220	-471 360	-32 140	9 890	16 320	-27 360	-33 290	-1.6	193 430
Greece	17 631	-51 884	-34 253	19 417	-7 030	3 987	-17 879	-7.9	-174 746
Netherlands	344 511	-297 559	46 952	6 876	-2 090	-10 350	41 388	6.6	...
Ireland	104 080	-67 271	36 809	-12 523	-30 307	690	-5 331	-4.1	...
Iceland	3 107	-4 590	-1 482	-551	-567	-27	-2 627	-16.6	-12 658
Italy	372 750	-372 690	60	-640	-17 080	-10 060	-27 720	-1.6	-91 880
Latvia	5 361	-8 379	-3 018	608	-189	597	-2 002	-12.7	-9 063
Lithuania	11 789	-14 632	-2 843	1 052	-625	644	-1 771	-6.9	-8 647
Luxembourg	14 371	-18 602	-4 231	15 759	-6 336	-926	4 267	11.7	40 604
Norway	104 362	-54 224	50 138	1 350	1 045	-3 045	49 488	16.7	...
Poland	96 395	-99 161	-2 766	1 912	-11 186	6 935	-5 105	-1.7	-123 929
Portugal	38 167	-59 022	-20 855	5 049	-3 932	2 731	-17 007	-9.3	-111 544
Romania	27 730	-37 348	-9 618	-490	-2 663	4 461	-8 312	-8.6	-24 862
Russian Federation	243 569	-125 303	118 266	-14 849	-19 111	-1 122	83 184	10.9	-44 073
Switzerland	150 053	-145 218	4 835	20 868	37 133	-8 977	53 859	14.7	363 380
Slovakia ²	21 944	-22 593	-649	241	-119	245	-282	-0.9	-8 704
Slovenia	18 146	-19 404	-1 258	1 059	-363	-122	-682	-2.0	-3 000
Spain	194 502	-280 094	-85 592	27 992	-21 452	-4 085	-83 136	-7.4	-506 414
United Kingdom	383 540	-505 930	-122 390	42 000	54 700	-22 260	-47 950	-2.2	-290 240
Sweden	134 904	-115 203	19 701	8 012	545	-4 615	23 643	6.6	...
Czech Republic	78 243	-76 507	1 735	810	-5 929	888	-2 495	-2.0	-34 844
Germany	972 080	-782 810	189 270	-47 910	10 660	-35 990	116 030	4.2	528 410
Ukraine	35 024	-36 159	-1 135	1 806	-985	2 845	2 531	3.1	-28 801
Hungary	61 847	-63 836	-1 989	561	-6 915	237	-8 106	-7.4	-95 790
Austria	117 233	-113 806	3 427	4 814	-1 337	-2 651	4 252	1.4	...
Bangladesh	9 186	-12 292	-3 106	-919	-799	4 692	-132	-0.2	...
China	762 484	-628 295	134 189	-9 391	10 635	25 386	160 818	7.2	287 480
India ²	59 338	-68 208	-8 870	-2 313	-4 451	22 488	6 853	1.2	-40 882
Indonesia	86 179	-63 856	22 323	-10 802	-11 849	1 258	929	0.3	...
Iran ¹ . Islamic Republic	28 345	-15 207	13 138	-914	-200	621	12 645	...	...
Israel	40 101	-43 868	-3 768	4 117	-2 622	6 029	3 756	3.0	-29 961
Japan	567 570	-473 610	93 960	-24 050	103 440	-7 570	165 780	3.6	1 531 760
Pakistan	15 382	-21 560	-6 178	-3 805	-2 516	9 036	-3 463	-3.1	-30 288
Philippines	40 231	-47 777	-7 546	-1 396	-123	11 403	2 338	2.4	...
Saudi Arabia	174 635	-51 327	123 308	-22 031	272	-14 418	87 131	28.1	...
Singapore	232 257	-194 367	37 890	-2 952	-541	-1 184	33 212	28.4	104 507
Korea, Republic of	288 996	-255 523	33 473	-13 092	-1 320	-2 502	16 559	2.1	...
Turkey	76 949	-109 875	-32 926	13 966	-5 663	1 468	-23 155	-6.4	-169 280
Egypt	16 073	-23 818	-7 745	4 135	-36	5 749	2 103	2.2	...
Ethiopia	917	-3 701	-2 784	-182	-5	1 402	-1 568	...	...
Nigeria ²	48 069	-17 288	30 781	-3 157	-6 732	3 311	24 202	25.5	...
South Africa	54 581	-56 459	-1 878	-1 597	-4 867	-1 737	-10 079	-4.2	...
Canada	374 308	-320 517	53 791	-11 309	-15 508	-420	26 555	2.4	-150 982
United States	898 460	-1677 400	-778 940	62 210	11 300	-86 080	-791 510	...	-2 546 180
Mexico	214 233	-221 820	-7 587	-5 303	-12 242	20 469	-4 662	-0.6	-349 235
Australia	106 969	-120 372	-13 403	-918	-27 442	-363	-42 125	-6.0	-409 810
New Zealand	21 956	-24 683	-2 727	272	-7 626	459	-9 622	-8.8	-91 887
Argentina	40 106	-27 302	12 805	-1 503	-6 209	613	5 705	3.1	18 651
Brazil	118 308	-73 551	44 757	-8 148	-25 968	3 557	14 199	1.8	-340 557

Note: The positive figures are receipts (net receipts) and the negative figures are expenditures (net expenditures).

¹ 2000. ² 2003.

Source: IMF: *Balance of Payments Statistics. Yearbook 2006*. IMF: *International Financial Statistics. Yearbook 2006*.

Table 484

Gross domestic product

	Gross domestic product at current prices 2006 ¹	Growth in GDP at constant prices				
		2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
	currency units in billions	per cent				
Belgium	313	0.8	1.5	1.0	3.0	1.1
Germany	2 307	1.2	0.0	-0.2	1.2	0.9
Greece	195	5.1	3.8	4.8	4.7	3.7
Spain	976	3.6	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.5
France	1 781	1.9	1.0	1.1	2.3	1.2
Ireland	174	5.8	6.0	4.3	4.3	5.5
Italy	1 475	1.8	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.1
Luxembourg	32	2.5	3.8	1.3	3.6	4.0
Netherlands	528	1.9	0.1	0.3	2.0	1.5
Austria	256	0.8	0.9	1.1	2.4	2.0
Portugal	155	2.0	0.8	-0.7	1.3	0.5
Finland	168	2.6	1.6	1.8	3.7	2.9
Eurozone	8 382 814	1.9	0.9	0.8	2.0	1.4
Denmark	1 637	0.7	0.5	0.4	2.1	3.1
Sweden	2 838	1.1	2.0	1.7	4.1	2.9
United Kingdom	1 288	2.4	2.1	2.7	3.3	1.9
EU-15	10 769 160	1.9	1.1	1.1	2.3	1.5
Czech Republic	3 192	2.5	1.9	3.6	4.2	6.1
Estonia	205	7.7	8.0	7.1	8.1	10.5
Cyprus	8 362	4.0	2.0	1.8	4.2	3.9
Latvia	11	8.0	6.5	7.2	8.7	10.6
Lithuania	82	6.6	6.9	10.3	7.3	7.6
Hungary	23 562	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.9	4.2
Malta	2 100	-1.1	1.9	-2.3	0.4	3.0
Poland	1 051	1.1	1.4	3.8	5.3	3.5
Slovenia	30	2.7	3.5	2.7	4.4	4.0
Slovakia	1 636	3.2	4.1	4.2	5.4	6.0
EU-25	11 385 243	2.0	1.2	1.3	2.4	1.7
Bulgaria	47 454	4.1	4.9	4.5	5.6	5.5
Iceland	1 098	3.6	-0.3	2.7	7.7	7.5
Norway	2 148	2.0	1.5	1.0	3.9	2.7
Romania	342	5.7	5.1	5.2	8.5	4.1
Russian Federation	21 598 ²	5.1	4.7	7.3	7.1	...
Switzerland	475	1.0	0.3	-0.2	2.3	1.9
South Africa	1 523 ²	2.7	3.7	3.0	4.5	4.9
Argentina	532 ²	-4.4	-10.9	8.8	9.0	9.2
Brazil	1 938 ²	1.3	1.9	0.5	4.9	2.3
Canada	1 369 ²	1.9	3.3	1.7	3.1	2.9
Mexico	8 374 ²	0.0	0.8	1.4	4.0	3.0
United States	13 245	0.8	1.6	2.5	3.9	3.2
Hong Kong	1 382 ²	0.6	1.8	3.3	8.6	7.3
Israel	554 ²	-0.3	-1.2	1.7	4.4	5.2
India	35 292 ²	5.8	3.8	8.5	7.5	8.1
Japan	507 810	0.2	0.3	1.4	2.7	1.9
China	18 232 ²	7.2	8.9	10.2	9.9	...
Saudi Arabia	1 161 ²	0.5	0.1	7.7	5.3	6.6
Singapore	194 ²	-2.3	4.0	2.9	8.7	6.4
Korea, Rep. of	806 622 ²	3.8	7.0	3.1	4.7	4.0
Turkey	560 434 000	-7.5	7.9	5.8	8.9	7.4
Australia	927 ²	2.7	3.8	18.2	2.3	2.6
New Zealand	156	3.8	4.5	3.9	3.4	2.0

¹ National currency. ² 2005 figures.Source: Eurostat database Marts 2007. IMF. *International Financial Statistics* 2006.

Table 485

Gross domestic product, imports and end-use. 2005 – **correction**

	Gross domestic product in USD per capita	Percentage of GDP				
		Private consumption expenditure	General government consumption expenditure	Gross capital formation	Imports of goods and services	Exports of goods and services
		per cent				
Belgium	35 457	53,1	22,9	19,8	83,3	86,3
Germany	33 840	58,9	18,7	17,3	35,5	40,7
Greece	20 279	67,1	16,4	23,7	28,0	20,8
Spain	26 002	57,9	18,0	29,3	30,9	25,5
France	33 964	57,1	23,7	19,7	27,1	26,1
Ireland	48 271	44,4	15,8	27,0	68,6	81,3
Italy	30 232	59,0	20,4	20,6	26,1	26,1
Luxembourg	79 996	40,4	17,0	19,7	138,0	159,3
Netherlands	38 567	48,9	24,1	19,3	62,2	69,9
Austria	37 074	56,1	18,1	20,5	49,5	54,3
Portugal	17 542	64,9	21,2	21,9	37,1	28,5
Finland	37 323	51,7	22,1	18,9	36,2	41,8
Eurozone	31 725	57,3	20,5	20,5	36,4	37,9
Denmark	47 773	48,6	25,9	20,4	44,1	48,8
Sweden	39 687	48,1	27,1	17,2	41,1	48,7
United Kingdom	37 074	64,6	21,9	16,8	30,1	26,4
EU-15	32 969	58,1	21,0	19,8	35,5	36,4
Czech Republic	12 068	49,6	22,3	24,9	69,8	71,7
Estonia	10 202	51,8	17,4	31,1	86,1	80,0
Cyprus	22 394	65,1	18,1	18,9	51,0	48,4
Latvia	7 091	61,5	17,5	29,4	61,6	47,5
Lithuania	7 465	65,3	16,7	22,4	65,3	58,3
Hungary	10 948	55,4	22,6	22,7	67,8	66,4
Malta	14 307	65,1	21,1	20,2	84,8	77,1
Poland	7 962	62,8	18,3	18,2	37,5	37,2
Slovenia	17 169	54,9	19,6	24,4	65,1	64,6
Slovakia	8 833	57,4	18,5	26,8	82,4	77,3
EU-25	29 236	58,2	21,0	19,9	36,6	37,3
Bulgaria	3 483	70,9	22,6	23,8	77,4	60,1
Iceland	54 367	59,7	24,4	28,4	44,5	32,0
Norway	65 315	42,2	20,1	18,5	28,1	44,5
Romania	4 603	69,4	18,2	23,1	43,3	32,9
Russian Federation	5 240	48,1	16,5	18,2	21,6	35,1
Switzerland	49 391	60,3	11,4	21,4	41,1	47,9
South Africa	5 078	63,5	20,2	17,2	28,6	27,1
Argentina	4 558	61,3	11,9	21,5	19,0	24,6
Brazil	4 442	55,5	19,5	19,9	12,4	16,8
Canada	36 423	55,7	19,2	20,5	33,9	37,9
Mexico	7 260	68,3	11,5	19,3	31,5	29,9
United States	42 051	70,2	15,9	19,5	16,2	10,5
Hong Kong	25 320	58,2	8,8	20,9	185,5	197,9
Israel	17 909	59,0	27,9	17,5	51,3	45,9
India	710	60,6 ¹	11,3 ¹	25,9 ¹	21,0 ¹	19,0 ¹
Japan	35 706	57,2	18,1	23,1	13,0	14,3
China	1 717	39,8 ¹	14,5 ¹	40,6 ¹	...	2,5 ^{1,2}
Saudi Arabia	12 615	26,3	23,1	15,0	26,4	60,7
Singapore	26 972	41,9	10,6	21,8	...	30,0 ²
Korea. Rep. of	16 674	52,6	14,1	29,3	40,0	42,5
Turkey	4 976	67,3	13,1	19,6	34,0	27,4
Australia	35 117	57,8	18,2	25,9	21,2	19,0
New Zealand	27 210	59,5	18,5	23,9	30,5	28,0

¹ 2004 figures. ² Net figures.Source: Eurostat database March 2007. IMF, *International Financial Statistics 2006*.

Table 486

Gross value added by activity

	Year	Agriculture, horticulture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying, manufacturing, electricity, gas and water supply	Construction	Wholesale and retail trade; hotels, restaurants, transport, post and telecom- munications	Finance and business activities	Public and personal services
per cent							
Belgium	2005	1.1	19.2	4.9	23.1	28.0	23.7
Germany	2005	1.0	25.4	3.9	18.1	29.2	22.4
Greece	2005	5.2	13.2	7.6	31.8	19.3	22.9
Spain	2005	3.3	17.7	11.6	25.5	21.1	20.9
France	2005	2.2	15.1	5.8	19.3	32.0	25.6
Ireland	2003	2.7	33.0	8.2	17.6	21.4	17.2
Italy	2005	2.2	20.6	6.0	23.3	26.9	21.0
Luxembourg	2005	0.4	10.4	5.8	21.8	44.2	17.4
Netherlands	2005	2.2	18.7	5.5	21.6	27.4	24.6
Austria	2005	1.6	22.1	7.6	24.4	23.4	20.8
Portugal	2005	2.7	18.3	6.7	24.4	21.2	26.7
Finland	2005	2.9	25.5	5.9	22.6	20.7	22.4
Eurozone	2005	2.0	20.3	6.1	21.2	27.5	22.8
Denmark	2005	1.5	19.9	5.6	22.0	23.8	27.1
Sweden	2005	1.2	23.4	4.8	19.7	23.4	27.4
United Kingdom	2005	0.9	17.4	5.8	21.6	31.7	22.6
EU-15	2005	1.8	19.9	6.0	21.3	28.1	23.0
Czech Republic	2005	2.9	31.6	6.6	24.7	17.1	17.0
Estonia	2005	3.7	21.2	7.3	28.9	22.6	16.3
Cyprus	2005	2.9	11.5	8.3	27.8	24.6	24.9
Latvia	2005	4.0	15.5	6.1	35.8	20.1	18.6
Lithuania	2005	5.7	26.7	7.6	31.5	12.6	15.9
Hungary	2005	4.3	25.3	4.8	20.1	22.0	23.5
Malta	2005	2.8	17.9	4.5	29.1	18.9	26.8
Poland	2005	4.6	24.7	6.1	27.4	17.8	19.3
Slovenia	2005	2.5	28.2	5.9	22.2	20.6	20.6
Slovakia	2005	4.3	28.9	6.8	26.1	18.6	15.3
EU-25	2005	1.9	20.2	6.0	21.5	27.6	22.8
Bulgaria	2005	9.3	25.0	5.7	24.6	20.3	15.8
Iceland	2005	8.2	13.6	9.1	20.5	23.5	25.0
Norway	2005	1.6	38.4	4.5	16.9	17.9	20.6
Romania	2005	9.6	27.3	7.2	25.4	16.7	13.8
Russian Federation	2003	5.4	27.1	7.1	31.7	15.4	13.2
Switzerland	2005	1.2	21.0	5.5	21.6	24.5	26.2
South Africa	2003	3.7	29.3	2.4	23.6	20.1	20.1
Argentina	2003	10.4	31.4	4.2	23.1	15.3	15.6
Brazil	2004	10.1	31.7	7.3	13.0	20.5	17.5
Canada	2001	2.2	26.6	5.3	20.7	25.6	19.5
Mexico	2004	3.8	20.6	5.4	30.9	12.8	26.5
United States	2004	1.3	17.0	5.0	19.3	32.4	24.9
Hong Kong	2003	0.1	7.0	3.7	35.2	21.5	32.6
Israel	2003	1.7	17.8	4.9	16.9	30.7	27.9
India	2001	25.0	19.9	6.0	21.8	12.8	14.6
Japan	2004	1.6	22.8	6.2	19.7	26.3	23.3
China	2004	13.4	40.8	5.4	15.9	13.3	11.2
Saudi Arabia	2003	4.6	48.6	5.8	10.9	10.8	19.8
Singapore	2004	0.1	29.4	4.3	27.3	27.2	11.7
Korea, Rep. of	2004	3.7	31.5	9.3	17.1	20.7	17.6
Turkey	2005	10.5	25.9	4.5	35.9	9.2	14.2
Australia	2005	3.1	21.0	7.0	21.0	28.7	19.2
New Zealand	2002	7.0	19.3	4.6	23.1	28.1	17.9

Source: Eurostat database. UN: National Accounts Statistics, *Main Aggregates and detailed tables 2004*. *Statistical Yearbook 2006 Iceland*. *China Statistical Yearbook 2006*. *National Accounts of OECD Countries, Main Aggregates 1994-2005*.

Table 487

Tax incidence. 2004

	Taxes and duties, total		Personal income taxes	Other income taxes	Social contribu- tions	Taxes on wealth, real property, etc.	General turnover taxes	Customs duties, etc.	Other taxes on specific goods and services, and fees on bonds, etc.
	1995	2004							
	per cent of GDP, current prices								
Denmark	49.0	49.0	24.8	4.7	1.2	2.0	9.8	0.2	6.3
Belgium	43.5	45.1	13.8	3.6	14.1	1.6	7.1	0.5	4.4
Finland	45.7	44.1	13.5	3.6	11.8	1.3	8.6	0.1	5.2
France	43.2	43.4	7.4	2.8	16.2	3.0	7.4	0.1	6.6
Greece	31.5	35.1	4.9	3.4	12.2	1.6	8.5	0.2	4.4
Netherlands	40.2	37.5	6.1	3.1	13.8	2.3	7.3	0.3	4.5
Ireland	32.6	30.0	8.2	3.6	4.5	1.2	7.3	0.1	5.0
Iceland	31.2	38.7	14.3	2.7	3.2	2.8	10.8	0.3	4.5
Italy	40.1	41.1	10.4	2.5	12.5	2.1	5.9	0.1	7.7
Luxembourg	37.3	37.9	6.8	5.8	10.7	2.2	6.1	0.1	6.3
Norway	41.1	44.2	10.4	10.0	9.5	1.7	8.5	0.1	3.9
Poland	37.0	34.4	4.1	2.0	14.0	1.4	7.5	0.2	5.1
Portugal ¹	31.7	34.8	5.5	2.9	11.1	0.8	8.0	0.1	6.4
Slovakia	...	31.0	2.9	2.9	12.2	1.0	7.9	0.2	3.9
Spain	32.2	35.3	6.3	3.7	12.3	1.9	6.1	0.2	4.9
United Kingdom	35.0	36.0	10.3	2.9	6.8	4.0	7.0	0.2	4.8
Sweden	48.1	50.4	15.8	3.2	14.3	1.6	9.2	0.1	6.2
Czech Republic	37.5	38.4	4.9	4.8	16.2	1.0	7.4	0.3	3.8
Germany	37.2	34.7	7.9	1.6	14.1	1.0	6.2	0.1	3.7
Hungary	42.1	38.1	6.8	2.2	11.5	1.2	10.9	0.3	5.3
Austria	41.0	42.6	9.7	2.9	14.4	1.0	7.9	0.1	6.7
Japan	26.9	26.4	4.7	3.8	10.0	2.9	2.5	0.2	2.4
United States	27.9	25.5	8.9	2.2	6.7	3.8	2.2	0.2	1.6
EU – 15	39.2	39.8	10.1	3.3	11.3	1.8	7.5	0.2	5.5
OECD – countries, total	37.8	38.0	9.1	3.5	11.0	1.9	7.4	0.2	4.9

¹ 2003 figures.Source: OECD: *Revenue Statistics of OECD Member Countries* 1965-2005. Paris 2006.

Table 488

Government bond yields

	2004	2005
	per cent p.a.	
Belgium	4.15	3.41
Denmark	3.32	3.01
Finland	4.11	...
France	4.15	3.46
Greece	4.26	3.59
Netherlands	4.10	3.37
Iceland	3.88	...
Italy	4.26	3.56
Norway	3.60	3.28
Switzerland	2.38	1.96
Slovakia	5.02	3.52
Slovenia	4.68	3.81
Spain	3.59	3.05
United Kingdom	4.77	4.39
Czech Republic	3.33	3.19
Germany	3.75	3.18
South Africa	9.53	8.08
Canada	5.08	4.39
Mexico	9.54	9.42
United States	4.27	4.29
Japan	1.50	1.36
Korea, Republic of	4.45	4.70
Australia	5.61	5.32
New Zealand	5.98	5.98

Note: The figures are the annual average.

Source: IMF, *International Financial Statistics*.

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Table 489

EMU-debt

	2004	2005	2004	2005
	millions Euro		per cent of GDP	
Belgium	272 969	278 248	94.3	93.2
Germany	1 451 126	1 521 631	65.7	67.9
Greece	182 702	194 666	108.5	107.5
Spain	388 250	390 475	46.2	43.1
France	1 069 165	1 138 434	64.4	66.6
Ireland	43 824	44 157	29.7	27.4
Italy	1 442 994	1 510 826	103.9	106.6
Luxembourg	1 778	1 767	6.6	6.0
Netherlands	257 606	266 329	52.6	52.7
Austria	150 569	155 336	63.8	63.4
Portugal	83 878	94 394	58.6	64.0
Finland	67 242	65 053	44.3	41.3
Euro-zone	5 412 102	5 661 316	69.8	70.8
Denmark	84 013	74 727	42.6	35.9
Sweden	144 141	143 564	50.5	50.4
United Kingdom	682 051	768 994	40.4	42.4
Czech Republic	28 131	31 160	30.7	30.4
Estonia	488	493	5.2	4.5
Cyprus	8 970	9 491	70.3	69.2
Latvia	1 547	1 558	14.5	12.1
Lithuania	3 519	3 847	19.4	18.7
Hungary	47 521	50 274	56.3	57.7
Malta	3 210	3 354	74.9	74.2
Poland	94 819	106 588	41.9	42.0
Slovenia	7 513	7 742	28.7	28.0
Slovakia	14 569	13 399	41.6	34.5
EU25	6 535 734	6 867 507	62.4	63.2

Source: Eurostat.

Table 490

EMU-deficit (-) / surplus (+)

	2003	2004	2003	2004
	millions Euro		per cent of GDP	
Belgium	- 28	- 6 858	+ 0.0	- 2.3
Germany	- 82 460	- 72 380	- 3.7	- 3.2
Greece	- 13 110	- 9 495	- 7.8	- 5.2
Spain	- 1 510	+ 10 239	- 0.2	+ 1.1
France	- 60 564	- 49 284	- 3.7	- 2.9
Ireland	+ 2 166	+ 1 745	+ 1.5	+ 1.1
Italy	- 47 641	- 58 163	- 3.4	- 4.1
Luxembourg	- 287	- 292	- 1.1	- 1.0
Netherlands	- 8 846	- 1 430	- 1.8	- 0.3
Austria	- 2 868	- 3 709	- 1.2	- 1.5
Portugal	- 4 545	- 8 895	- 3.2	- 6.0
Finland	+ 3 525	+ 4 178	+ 2.3	+ 2.7
Euro-zone	- 216 168	- 194 344	- 2.8	- 2.4
Denmark	+ 5 376	+ 10 199	+ 2.7	+ 4.9
Sweden	+ 5 124	+ 8 685	+ 1.8	+ 3.0
United Kingdom	- 57 025	- 59 645	- 3.2	- 3.3
Czech Republic	- 2 527	- 3 616	- 2.9	- 3.6
Estonia	+ 219	+ 260	+ 2.3	+ 2.3
Cyprus	- 516	- 319	- 4.1	- 2.3
Latvia	- 105	+ 17	- 0.9	+ 0.1
Lithuania	- 267	- 107	- 1.5	- 0.5
Hungary	- 4 365	- 5 782	- 5.3	- 6.5
Malta	- 220	- 144	- 5.0	- 3.2
Poland	- 7 953	- 6 002	- 3.9	- 2.5
Slovenia	- 602	- 387	- 2.3	- 1.4
Slovakia	- 1 015	- 1 192	- 3.0	- 3.1
EU25	- 279 998	- 252 355	- 2.7	- 2.3

Source: Eurostat.