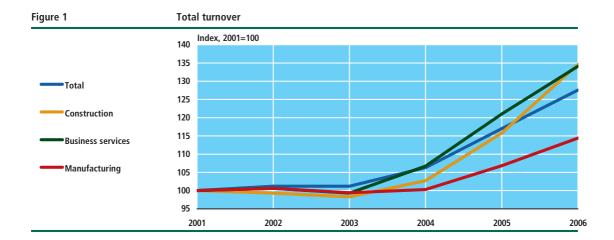
#### 1. The Danish business structure

#### Continued importance of service sector

The Danish business structure has experienced enormous changes in recent decades. Denmark has gone from an agricultural and industrial society to a society where services are the dominant activity.

At the turn of the millennium, almost three fourths of all employed persons were working in the service sector. Services include private services in the form of trade, transport, finance, business services and personal services as well as public services. The growth of the service sector has continued in the new millennium.

The development can be illustrated by a look at the enterprises' turnover figures during the period 2001-2006. The total growth in business turnover is 28 per cent in this period, but there are great differences from one industry to another. Business services have increased by 34 per cent, while the turnover of the manufacturing industry has increased by only 14 per cent. However, the largest increase is in construction (35 per cent) with a marked growth in the turnover during the last couple of years.



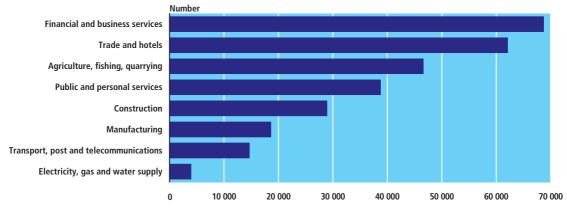
#### **Enterprises and workplaces**

Business structures are described by using two business levels: enterprises and workplaces. The enterprise is the superior level, which is legally and financially responsible for the operation of the enterprise. A workplace is an organizationally delimited part of an enterprise at a given address, which produces one – or mainly one – type of goods or services. Thus, workplaces are the sites where the physical production of the goods or services takes place.

#### **Number of enterprises**

There are about 283,000 enterprises in Denmark with a real activity. Financial and business services account for most of these enterprises (24 per cent) as well as wholesale and retail trade, hotels, restaurants (22 per cent), while 16 per cent of the enterprises have their main activity in agriculture and fishing. 7 per cent has main activity in manufacturing.

Figure 2 Enterprises by industry. 2004



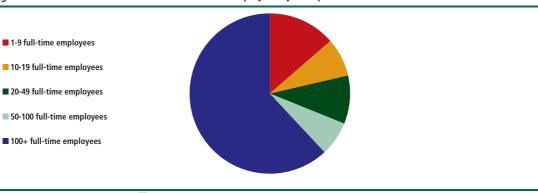
☐ See table 240.

#### Manufacturing accounts for the largest enterprises

The Danish business structure is characterized by many small enterprises with less than ten full-time employees (91 per cent). Nevertheless, more than 1.3 million full-time employees – or 62 per cent of all full-time employees – work in the largest enterprises with 100 or more full-time employees. The largest concentration is seen in manufacturing, where 63 per cent are employed in the largest enterprises, while this group accounts for only 21 per cent of the full-time employees in construction.

Figure 3

## Number of full-time employees by enterprise size. 2004



☐ See table 242.

#### **Turnover and exports**

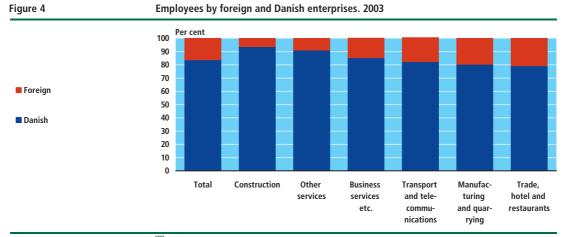
Danish enterprises had a total turnover of DKK 2,508 billion in 2004. Of this amount, exported goods and services accounted for DKK 603 billion. The remaining goods and services were sold in Denmark. Enterprises in manufacturing account directly for 44 per cent of all sales of goods and services abroad. Processed goods from agriculture and fishing account for a considerable part of manufacturing exports. This fact, and the fact that unprocessed goods from these primary sectors are exported through trading enterprises, explains why exports directly from agriculture and fishing are very limited (DKK 1,606 million). Construction is primarily a domestic sector, where exports account for only about 1 per cent of total turnover.

#### Foreign-owned enterprises in Denmark

Foreign-owned enterprises account for almost 20 per cent of total turnover though they make up only 1 per cent of the total number of enterprises in the private sector in Denmark. These enterprises had a turnover of DKK 465 billion and had 228,000 employees (given as full-time employees) – corresponding to 16 per cent of the wage-earner employment in the private sector.

Foreign-owned enterprises employ a considerable part of those employed in all industries, especially in manufacturing and mining and quarrying as well as wholesale and retail trade, hotels, restaurants (about 20 per cent). In construction, foreign-owned enterprises have the smallest part of those employed (8 per cent).

Enterprises owned by foreigners are on average far larger than enterprises owned by Danes. On average, there were 74 employees per enterprise in the foreignowned enterprises in 2003, while there were four employees per enterprise in the Danish-owned enterprises.

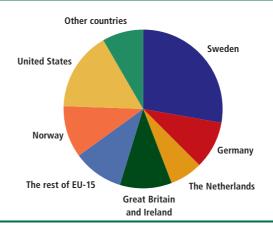


See table 249.

Sweden and USA are the two countries with the largest share of total turnover, and enterprises owned by persons from these two countries account for 28 and 16 per cent, respectively, of the total turnover in foreign-owned enterprises in Denmark.

Figure 5

## Foreign-owned enterprises by share of total turnover. 2003



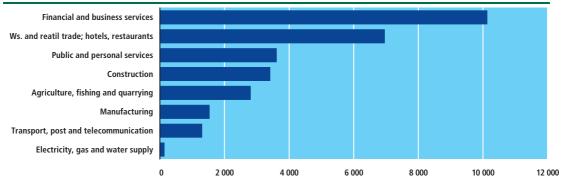
#### More closed-down than new enterprises

New enterprises are an important factor in a dynamic business structure since they create economic growth by offering new jobs and renewing production processes and product innovation. In 2004, there were a little more than 30,100 new enterprises. Of these, one third was in financial and business services, while less only 5 per cent of the new enterprises were in manufacturing. In both 2003 and 2004, the Danish business sector was characterized by more closed-down enterprises than

new ones. Only financial and business services saw a positive net growth in 2003 and 2004, i.e. more new enterprises than closed-down ones.

Of the almost 30,000 new enterprises in 2001, 54 per cent had survived until 2004. The largest share of surviving enterprises is found in construction, where 61 per cent of the enterprises survived the first two years in business. The lowest share of surviving enterprises (42 per cent) is found among the new enterprises in agriculture and fishing.

Figure 6 Number of new enterprises by industry. 2004



☐ See table 243.

## 2. Value added

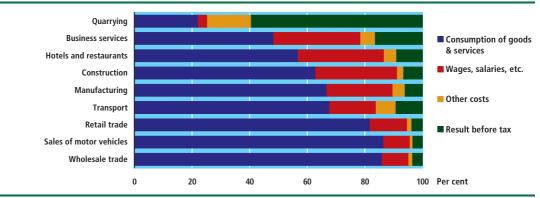
#### Low value added creation in distributive trades

It is important that enterprises have a high value added in order to maintain a welfare society. Enterprises' value added, i.e. current revenue, total, less consumption of goods and services, is spent on wages and new investments, among other things. In 2004, Danish enterprises had an average value added percentage of 29 relative to current revenue, total. Hotels and restaurants (43 per cent) and business services (52 per cent) had a high ranking, while wholesale and retail trade was below average (14 and 18 per cent, respectively).

The low percentage profit in trade is due to the fact that enterprises in these industries resell products without changing them. Consequently, the work performed per Danish krone earned is considerably less in trading enterprises than in enterprises in other industries, and profits are lower relative to turnover. This is reflected in the accounts so that the consumption of goods and services account for a very large part of the turnover in trading, while the other service industries as well as mining and quarrying have a relatively low consumption of goods and services. On the other hand, wages account for a large part of the costs in the service sector as well as in manufacturing and in construction.

Figure 7

#### Enterprise results. Selected industries. 2004



See table 246.

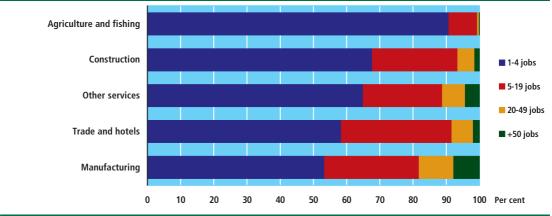
#### 3. Workplaces

#### Most workplaces are small

Denmark has a little more than 290,000 permanent workplaces. Almost half of the workplaces are situated in Jutland, while about one third of them are found in the metropolitan area. Approximately 3 million jobs are being performed at these workplaces. On average, there are about ten jobs per workplace, but the size of the workplaces varies much. By far most of the workplaces are small. Almost two thirds of the workplaces have less than five jobs, and only about 9,000 workplaces in Denmark have 50 or more jobs. The large workplaces are concentrated around the major cities. About 15 per cent of the workplaces with 100 or more jobs are situated in the Municipality of Copenhagen.

Figure 8

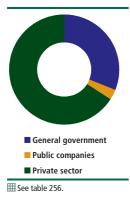
## Workplaces by industry and size. 2005



See table 253.

Statistical Yearbook 2007

Figure 9 Number of jobs by sector. 2005



Especially in agriculture and fishing, workplaces are very small since more than 90 per cent of the workplaces in these industries have fewer than five jobs. Most workplaces comprise only one job, and the person working at such workplaces is usually the owner himself. The largest workplaces are found in manufacturing and in services. As regards services, large workplaces are particularly common in public service activities.

#### One third of all jobs are public sector jobs

A little more than one third of all jobs in Denmark are found in the public sector, which comprises general government as well as publicly owned companies. General government accounts for 31 per cent of all jobs, whereas publicly owned companies account for 3 per cent of all jobs. The private sector is almost twice the size as almost two thirds of all jobs are in private enterprises.

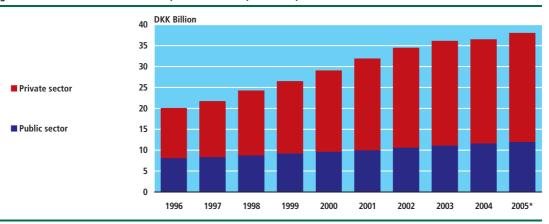
Social institutions account for a little more than one third of all jobs in the public sector. Almost 25 per cent of the jobs are found in the educational sector, while a little more than 10 per cent of the jobs are found in public administration.

#### 4. Research and development (R&D) and innovation

Research and development as well as innovation activities are important factors for the development of productivity and, consequently, for economic growth in society. The creation of new knowledge and its subsequent use in the enterprises are important factors for the dynamics and innovation of the business sector by way of introducing new products and production processes.

Figure 10

R&D expenditure of the public and private sector



Source: Danish Centre for Studies in Research and Research Policy.

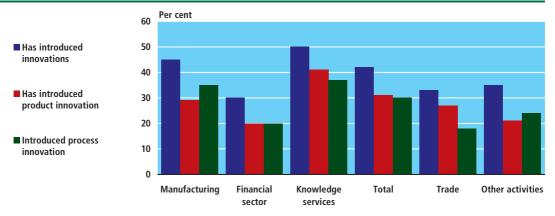
#### Increasing private sector share of R&D

R&D activities take place both in the private and the public sector. Total Danish R&D expenditure in the public and private sector has increased by 90 per cent in the period 1996-2005 and has been estimated to DKK 38.0 billion in 2005. The private sector's share of total R&D expenditure has been increasing since the 1990s and amounted to more than two thirds of total R&D expenditure in 2005.

# Manufacturing and businesses in knowledge services account for the highest R&D investments

R&D expenditure is particularly high in manufacturing, and total expenditure on own R&D activities reached DKK 16.2 billion in 2004. This amount corresponds to 65 per cent of the private sector's expenditure on R&D. Enterprises in knowledge services, which include, for example, ICT service activities, research and development and consulting engineers accounted for R&D expenditure amounting to DKK 5.9 billion, which corresponds to less than one fourth (24 per cent) of R&D expenditure in the private sector in 2004.

Figure 11 Percentage of innovative enterprises by selected industries. 2002-2004



Source: Danish Centre for Studies in Research and Research Policy.

#### One third of all enterprises are innovative

By far the majority of Danish enterprises do not carry out research and development activities. Rather, they try to increase their competitiveness by introducing new products and production processes, i.e. innovation. 42 per cent of the Danish enterprises have introduced innovations during the period 2002-2004. Innovative enterprises are found primarily in businesses in knowledge services and manufacturing. In the period 2002-2004, 31 per cent of the industries have introduced new products and 30 per cent have introduced new working processes. Total innovation expenditure amounted to DKK 45.8 billion in 2004.

	Sole proprie- torship	Partner- ship etc.	Public limited company	Private limited company	Founda- tion, society, etc.	Co- operative society, etc.	Public authority	Other owner	Total
				—— numl	oer of enterp	rises ———			
Total	163 707	18 595	28 686	50 139	12 877	2 184	461	6 319	282 968
Agriculture, fishing, quarrying	40 447	3 998	660	1 259	167	40	-	48	46 619
Manufacturing	7 859	717	5 218	4 463	156	62	-	136	18 611
Electricity, gas and water supply	480	1 090	229	80	1 041	1 021	-	14	3 955
Construction	17 899	779	2 902	7 184	11	6	-	135	28 916
Ws. and retail trade; hotels, restaurants	34 233	3 421	8 324	13 952	629	651	-	891	62 101
Transport, post and telecomm.	9 918	634	1 448	2 161	266	58	-	181	14 666
Finance and business activities	32 204	5 407	9 172	17 178	3 467	234	-	1 035	68 697
Public and personal services	20 515	2 525	639	3 552	7 106	110	461	3 849	38 757
Activity not stated	152	24	94	310	34	2	-	30	646

Note: Number of real active enterprises, which means enterprises where a performance of at least 0.5 full-time equivalent employees has been performed.

Table 241

## Enterprises by full-time equivalent employees and industry. 2004

	Number of full-time equivalent employees						
	0	1-9	10-19	20-49	50-99	100 +	Total
			numb	er of enterprises			
Total	156 361	102 813	12 309	7 203	2 136	2 146	282 968
Agriculture, horticulture and forestry	34 888	9 337	285	133	21	8	44 672
Fishing	966	786	13	3	-	-	1 768
Mining and quarrying	66	76	18	9	3	7	179
Mfr. of food, beverages and tobacco	298	965	239	135	60	82	1 779
Mfr. of textiles and wearing apparel, leather	475	395	82	52	25	14	1 043
Mfr. of wood products, printing and publ.	1 382	1 273	284	234	83	85	3 341
Mfr. of chemicals, plastic	261	408	140	122	60	71	1 062
Mfr. of other non-metallic mineral products	277	205	61	52	23	36	654
Mfr. of basic metals and fabr. metal prod.	3 302	3 416	882	752	294	279	8 925
Mfr. of furniture; manufacturing n.e.c.	872	592	134	126	39	44	1 807
Electricity, gas and water supply	3 395	482	29	28	7	14	3 955
Construction	13 437	12 284	1 961	960	190	84	28 916
Sale and rep. of motor vehicles, sale of auto fuel	3 273	4 278	492	290	75	45	8 453
Wholesale except of motor vehicles	5 285	8 040	1 382	929	256	179	16 071
Re. trade and repair work exc. of motor vehicles	10 689	11 747	1 059	515	82	78	24 170
Hotels and restaurants	6 489	6 172	452	218	47	29	13 407
Transport	6 241	5 787	740	441	150	111	13 470
Post and telecommunications	847	241	32	36	14	26	1 196
Finance and insurance	3 407	927	114	99	49	85	4 681
Letting and sale of real estate	18 640	4 274	312	187	55	30	23 498
Business activities	25 566	12 356	1 322	824	233	217	40 518
Public administration	1	59	30	29	28	359	506
Education	1 175	1 002	534	357	118	114	3 300
Human health activities	7 754	5 887	213	21	6	7	13 888
Social institutions etc.	-	2 063	848	301	104	53	3 369
Associations, culture and refuse disposal	7 372	9 127	646	346	114	89	17 694
Activity not stated	3	634	5	4	-	-	646

Note: Number of real active enterprises, which means enterprises where a performance of at least 0.5 full-time equivalent employees has been performed.

<sup>☐</sup> For further information visit www.statbank.dk/gf5

<sup>■</sup> For further information visit www.statbank.dk/gf3

 Table 242
 Full-time equivalent by full-time equivalent employees and industry. 2004

	1-9	10-19	20-49	50-99	100 +	Total
_		numb	er of full-time equi	valent employees		
Total	297 334	164 331	214 771	146 988	1 347 229	2 170 653
Agriculture, horticulture and forestry	19 441	3 702	3 725	1 347	1 610	29 825
Fishing	1 630	151	78	-	-	1 859
Mining and quarrying	278	250	272	221	1 767	2 788
Mfr. of food, beverages and tobacco	4 227	3 168	4 243	4 284	51 738	67 660
Mfr. of textiles and leather	1 232	1 138	1 612	1 716	2 503	8 201
Mfr. of wood products, printing and publ.	4 599	3 895	6 977	5 805	23 234	44 510
Mfr. of chemicals, plastic products	1 517	1 913	3 743	4 264	37 683	49 120
Mfr. of other non-metallic mineral products	670	866	1 592	1 609	11 018	15 755
Mfr. of basic metals and fabr. metal prod.	12 248	11 863	22 896	20 262	87 842	155 111
Mfr. of furniture; manufacturing n.e.c.	1 895	1 838	3 983	2 541	13 817	24 074
Electricity, gas and water supply	1 238	387	748	456	6 721	9 550
Construction	40 444	25 945	28 176	12 922	28 153	135 640
Sale and rep. of motor vehicles, sale of auto. fuel	13 283	6 630	8 613	5 011	10 836	44 373
Wholesale except of motor vehicles	26 023	18 788	27 878	17 564	49 452	139 705
Re. trade and repair work exc. of m. vehic.	34 635	13 856	14 585	5 389	49 902	118 367
Hotels and restaurants	15 683	5 922	6 429	3 243	7 627	38 904
Transport	16 920	9 883	13 097	10 229	56 120	106 249
Post and telecommunications	645	435	1 186	860	41 739	44 865
Finance and insurance	2 493	1 554	3 178	3 314	58 625	69 164
Letting and sale of real estate	10 249	4 110	5 602	3 902	5 527	29 390
Business activities	33 517	17 777	24 968	16 325	78 293	170 880
Public administration	233	414	1 035	1 941	624 243	627 866
Education	3 673	7 535	10 329	8 150	42 398	72 085
Human health activities	15 428	2 632	576	441	20 363	39 440
Social institutions etc.	9 534	11 007	8 803	7 262	10 662	47 268
Associations, culture and refuse disposal	24 531	8 606	10 313	7 930	25 356	76 736
Activity not stated	1 068	66	134	-	-	1 268

Note: Consists number of full-time equivalent employees in real active enterprises.

For further information visit www.statbank.dk/gf5

	Number of enterprises				
	2002	2003	2004		
Total	26 638	30 084	30 117		
Agriculture, fishing and quarrying	2 853	2 471	2 802		
Manufacturing	1 346	1 486	1 530		
Electricity, gas and water supply	270	132	135		
Construction	2 633	2 878	3 411		
Ws. and retail trade; hotels,					
restaurants	6 248	7 176	6 956		
Transport, post and telecomm.	1 246	1 181	1 300		
Finance and business activities	8 856	11 544	10 127		
Public and personal services	3 082	3 113	3 609		
Industry not stated	104	103	247		

<sup>☐</sup> For further information visit www.statbank.dk/demo4

Table 244

## Enterprises by industry, etc. 2004

	Turnover	Exports	Result before financial items	Capital formation, net
		DKK mio		
Total	2 507 708	603 055	185 764	129 010
Agriculture, horticulture and forestry	80 184	1 210		
Fishing	3 586	396		
Mining and quarrying	40 066	16 877	23 953	4 713
Mfr. of food, beverages and tobacco	149 443	63 879	7 254	7 832
Mfr. of textiles and leather	12 034	5 734	657	344
Mfr. of wood products, printing and publ.	56 535	8 705	3 297	3 269
Mfr. of chemicals, plastic products	88 591	57 107	10 984	5 629
Mfr. of other non-metallic mineral products	20 384	3 845	1 059	1 403
Mfr. of basic metals and fabr. metal prod.	203 551	109 995	9 476	8 346
Mfr. of furniture; manufacturing n.e.c.	30 916	17 046	1 925	1 623
Electricity, gas and water supply				
Construction	159 936	2 294	10 607	3 924
Sale and rep. of motor vehicles, sale of auto. fuel	145 949	7 789	4 972	1 690
Wholesale except of motor vehicles	603 686	139 348	21 123	7 453
Re. trade and repair work exc. of m. vehic.	239 478	7 113	9 064	3 428
Hotels and restaurants	33 972	755	3 189	2 324
Transport	252 047	124 184	28 703	20 876
Post and telecommunications	61 250	2 438	3 674	7 922
Finance and insurance				
Letting and sale of real estate	66 319	2 718	25 030	39 251
Business activities	192 096	30 233	18 555	6 336
Public administration				
Education				
Human health activities	21 418	22		
Social institutions etc.				
Associations, culture and refuse disposal	46 268	1 366	2 243	2 646
Activity not stated				

Note: Number of real active enterprises, which means enterprises where a performance of at least 0.5 full-time equivalent employees has been performed.

For further information visit www.statbank.dk/gf3

Table 245

# Bankruptcies by business activity

Business activity	2005	2006
Total	2 495	1 987
Agriculture, fishing ,quarrying	55	50
Manufacturing	246	152
Electricity, gas and water supply	0	2
Construction	383	342
Wholesale and retail trade; hotels, restaurant	682	586
Wholesale trade	262	223
Retail trade	220	180
Hotels and restaurants	141	129
Transport, post and telecommunication	182	124
Finance and business activities	517	405
Finance and insurance	30	31
Real estate activities	62	39
Business activities	299	248
Public and personal services	113	99
Activity not stated	317	227

<sup>☐</sup> For further information visit www.statbank.dk/konk2

	Total <sup>1</sup>	Quarrying	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Sale and repair of motor vehicles, etc.
Operating results			– DKK mio. –		
Turnover	2 333 563	40 066	561 453	159 936	145 949
O4b	1.4	0.5	s percentage of t		0.5
Other operating income Cost of goods consumed	1.4 52.9	5.1	1.6 50.6	1.0 36.6	79.9
Subcontractors, etc.	2.0	1.8	1.1	12.5	0.2
Wages and salaries, pensions	17.9	3.3	23.3	28.6	9.2
Depreciations	3.4	15.3	4.2	2.1	0.9
Other expenses	17.6	15.4	16.2	14.6	6.9
Result before financial items	7.6	59.8	6.2	6.6	3.4
Financial receipts	7.3	15.1	4.0	0.8	0.4
Financial expenses Extraordinary expenses, net	2.5 -0.9	2.8 0.0	2.4 -0.3	1.3 0.0	1.0 0.0
Corporation tax	2.5	39.3	2.1	0.8	0.5
Result after corporation tax	10.8	32.8	6.0	5.3	2.3
Balance sheet data	10.0		– DKK mio. –	3.3	2.3
Total assets = total liabilities	2 622 420	48 775	549 135	86 027	55 777
Total assets = total liabilities	2 623 438	46 //3	—as percentage		JJ ///
Total assets:			—as percentage	or assers——	
Fixed assets, total	62.4	73.1	54.9	37.8	31.0
Intangible assets	3.5	0.6	3.4	1.5	1.0
Land and buildings	16.7	1.3	12.4	14.5	18.2
Plant and equipment Other tangibles	7.2 4.3	41.8 7.6	10.3 4.8	5.1 9.1	1.1 7.3
Financial assets	30.7	21.8	24.1	7.7	3.4
Current assets, total	37.6	26.9	45.1	62.2	69.0
Stocks	7.2	1.1	13.4	6.6	35.5
Trade debtors	10.9	9.5	12.9	27.2	17.4
Other debtors, cash, etc.	19.5	16.3	18.9	28.3	16.1
Total liabilities:	40.0	540	42.6	26.7	26.5
Capital and reserves Provisions for liabilities	48.9 2.6	54.9 8.5	43.6 3.0	26.7 3.3	26.5 2.7
Long-term liabilities	18.3	14.1	16.9	16.9	15.5
Current liabilities	30.2	22.5	36.5	53.2	55.2
			– DKK mio. –		
Capital formation, net	122 402	4 713	28 447	3 924	1 690
Increase from 2003 to 2004			— per cent ——		
Turnover	4.0	15.5	0.4	5.7	11.8
Result after tax	32.9	-29.6	26.1	13.1	36.9
Total assets = total liabilities	13.9	16.7	6.0	0.2	8.6
Capital and reserves	24.4	61.7	5.8	5.4	6.1
Ratios, average					
Value added (per cent)	28.8	77.9	33.3	37.2	13.5
Gross profit (per cent) Turnover per person engaged (DKK	45.1	93.1	48.3	50.9	19.9
thousand)	1 840	14 141	1 527	1 041	2 914
Wages and salaries per employees	. 5 10		. 52,		2311
(DKK thousand)	330	429	331	306	280
Number of enterprises Number of persons employed (in full-	187 444	179	18 611	28 916	8 453
time units)	1 286 580	2 849	373 653	155 119	50 314
of whom employees (in full-time units)					

<sup>1</sup> Excluding agriculture, fishing, electricity, gas and water supply, ports etc., transport via railways and buses, banks, insurance, non-profit housing associations, public administration, etc.

— For further information visit www.statbank.dk/regn3 and regn3a

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	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Hotels and restaurants, etc.	post and	Real estate <sup>3</sup> and business activities, etc.
Operating results			— DKK mio. —		
Turnover	603 686	239 478	33 972 as percentage o	290 608 f turnover	258 414
Other operating income Cost of goods consumed Subcontractors. etc. Wages and salaries. pensions	0.8 78.5 0.2 9.2	1.0 71.6 0.1 13.1	4.2 29.7 0.8 31.1	1.8 24.1 2.7 16.4	18.7 3.3 31.0
Depreciations Other expenses	1.2 8.1	1.4 10.9	4.4 28.7	6.8 42.4	
Result before financial items	3.5	3.8	9.4	9.4	16.9
Financial receipts Financial expenses Extraordinary expenses. net Corporation tax	1.5 1.1 -0.1 0.9	1.1 0.8 0.0 0.6	0.6 3.0 -0.1 0.4	14.3 3.1 0.6 3.8	8.6 -7.9
Result after corporation tax	3.0	3.5	6.7	16.2	45.6
Balance sheet tax			— DKK mio. —		
Total assets = total liabilities	283 750	91 918	27 895	441 344	1 038 816
Total assets:			as percentag	e of assets——	
Fixed assets. total Intangible assets Land and buildings Plant and equipment Other tangibles Financial assets	34.3 2.4 8.3 1.4 5.0	43.4 2.4 21.4 0.3 8.4 11.0	78.2 3.1 55.6 1.6 14.0 3.9	69.5 2.0 2.8 19.6 5.3 39.7	4.9 26.6 1.6 2.1
Current assets. total Stocks Trade debtors Other debtors. cash. etc.	65.7 18.8 26.1 20.7	56.6 28.1 7.5 20.9	21.8 2.7 4.3 14.8	30.5 0.6 7.7 22.2	24.4 0.7 5.8
Total liabilities: Capital and reserves Provisions for liabilities Long-term liabilities Current liabilities	35.3 1.6 9.7 53.4	37.8 1.4 15.3 45.5	21.2 3.5 46.2 29.1	50.8 3.0 18.4 27.8	2.1 21.3
Capital formation. net	7 453	3 428	— DKK mio. — 2 324	24 836	45 587
			— per cent —		
Increase from 2003 to 2004 Turnover Result after tax Total assets = total liabilities Capital and reserves	0.3 27.6 -5.5 -7.5	5.2 9.3 2.7 4.4	4.1 8.7 -0.6 -6.8	6.7 96.7 14.8 19.0	35.9
Ratios. average Value added (per cent) Gross profit (per cent)	14.1 21.2	18.3	43.3 69.4	32.5 73.2	51.9
Turnover per person engaged (DKK thousand) Wages and salaries per employee (DKK	4 213	1 762	698	2 128	1 141
thousand) Number of enterprises	370 16 071	244 24 170	251 13 407	336 14 352	
Number of persons employed (in full- time persons) Of whom employees (in full-time	144 479	137 263	50 709	139 088	
persons)	139 647	118 568	39 087	128 013	190 606

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Excluding ports etc. and transport via railways and buses. <sup>3</sup> Excluding non-profit housing associations.

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 Table 247 (continued)
 Regional accounts statistics. 2004

	Turnover	Cost of goods consumed, etc.	Gross profit	Capital formation, net	Gross profit, per cent	Number of establishments	Number of employees
Total inclusive quarrying <sup>1</sup>		DKK	mio. —				
Whole country	2 337 257	1 282 372	1 054 886	109 687	45	205 338	1 164 740
Total excluding quarrying <sup>1</sup> Whole country Copenhagen and	2 296 850	1 279 463	1 017 387	104 952	44	205 028	1 161 808
Frederiksberg Municipalities	340 360	140 142	200 218	26 912	59	26 717	138 754
Copenhagen County	419 942	234 483	185 459	15 098	44	24 664	192 791
Frederiksborg County	118 574	64 386	54 188	4 658	46	16 172	62 776
Roskilde County	70 192	39 426	30 766	2 756	44	9 778	39 813
West Zealand County	93 584	54 822	38 762	3 964	41	10 782	49 272
Storstrøm County	55 523	31 223	24 301	2 311	44	8 881	36 353
Bornholm County	9 192	5 455	3 737	339	41	1 464	6 109
Funen County	154 409 100 804	91 431 61 259	62 978 39 546	6 281 4 037	41 39	15 872 8 551	87 161 54 049
South Jutland County Ribe County	100 804	51 264	49 000	5 642	49	8 091	54 049 54 328
Vejle County	178 647	111 673	66 974	6 609	37	13 854	90 517
Ringkøbing County	130 770	80 790	49 980	4 950	38	10 051	67 224
Århus County	258 838	153 713	105 125	10 410	41	24 362	135 609
Viborg County	88 001	51 943	36 058	4 100	41	8 562	51 123
North Jutland County	177 748	107 454	70 294	6 886	40	17 227	95 929
Quarrying Whole country	40 407	2 908	37 499	4 735	93	310	2 932
Manufacturing							
Whole country Copenhagen and	561 404	288 515	272 889	24 823	49	20 758	365 066
Frederiksberg Municipalities	30 545	11 187	19 359	1 658	63	1 709	16 744
Copenhagen County	63 589	26 369	37 220	3 213	59	1 933	39 073
Frederiksborg County	25 061	10 643	14 418	963	58	1 357	17 582
Roskilde County	13 866	6 456	7 410	484	53	842	10 478
West Zealand County	34 451	18 192	16 259	1 814	47	1 062	18 493
Storstrøm County	16 240 3 183	8 155 2 055	8 085 1 128	648 106	50 35	915 191	11 761 1 925
Bornholm County Funen County	47 535	26 484	21 052	1 989	44	1 896	31 246
South Jutland County	33 915	18 832	15 082	1 507	44	926	23 395
Ribe County	31 801	16 311	15 490	1 699	49	992	22 894
Vejle County	53 227	29 175	24 052	2 331	45	1 783	35 770
Ringkøbing County	53 711	30 371	23 340	1 946	43	1 454	32 037
Århus County	64 232	34 381	29 850	2 437	46	2 601	42 515
Viborg County	38 271	21 290	16 980	1 940	44	1 187	26 722
North Jutland County	51 776	28 613	23 163	2 088	45	1 910	34 431
Construction Whole country Copenhagen and	160 377	79 164	81 213	3 787	51	29 548	136 488
Frederiksberg Municipalities	7 143	3 438	3 706	160	52	2 018	6 057
Copenhagen County	34 467	17 869	16 598	658	48	3 305	24 522
Frederiksborg County	9 994	4 956	5 038	207	50	2 765	7 621
Roskilde County	7 035	3 528	3 507	184	50	1 807	5 883
West Zealand County	9 218	4 187	5 031	233	55	2 184	8 334
Storstrøm County	6 424	3 100	3 324	147	52		6 124
Bornholm County	830	370	460	25	55	229	1 035
Funen County	13 185	6 346	6 839	302	52	2 424	11 976
South Jutland County	5 790	2 781	3 009	137	52	1 299	5 500
Ribe County	7 483	3 558 6 419	3 925	166 220	52 49	1 237	6 850
Vejle County Ringkøbing County	12 424 7 954	6 418 4 090	6 007 3 864	320 211	48 49	2 008 1 430	10 439 7 144
Århus County	17 802	8 459	9 342	558	52	3 096	15 717
Viborg County	6 177	2 884	3 294	167	53	1 460	6 022
North Jutland County	14 450	7 181	7 269	313	50	2 478	13 265

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Excluding agriculture, fishing, quarrying, electricity, gas and water supply, ports etc., transport via railways and buses, banks, insurance, non-profit housing associations, public administration, etc.

Statistical Yearbook 2007

General economic statistics

<sup>☐</sup> For further information visit www.statbank.dk/ regn4

 Table 247 (continued)
 Regional accounts statistics. 2004

	Turnover	Cost of goods consumed, net	Gross profit	Capital formation, net	Gross profit, per cent	Number of establishments	Number of employees
Sale and repair of motor-		DKK n	nio. ———				
vehicles, sale of auto. fuel							
Whole country	148 334	119 050	29 284	1 682	20	9 689	44 999
Copenhagen and							
Frederiksberg Municipalities	9 036	8 172	865	75	10	446	2 021
Copenhagen County	32 620	27 182	5 438	119	17	861	6 410
Frederiksborg County	9 857	7 743	2 114	142	21	694	3 089
Roskilde County	8 080	6 314	1 766	192	22	452	2 306
West Zealand County	7 598	5 932	1 666	120	22	654	2 590
Storstrøm County	4 798	4 161	636	72	13	528	1 880
Bornholm County	601	448	154	9	26	68	281
Funen County	10 648	8 136	2 512	144	24	845	3 754
South Jutland County	7 765	6 090	1 675	52	22	602	2 526
Ribe County	5 649	4 383	1 266	80	22	453	2 250
Veile County	13 360	10 849	2 511	99	19	776	3 726
Ringkøbing County	6 416	4 945	1 471	100	23	593	2 354
Århus County	14 964	11 667	3 297	194	22	1 187	5 385
Viborg County	6 071	4 649	1 422	126	23	557	2 178
North Jutland County	10 870	8 381	2 489	159	23	973	4 248
Wholesale trade							
Whole country	618 349	489 815	128 534	5 985	21	18 016	139 452
Copenhagen and	010 343	405 015	120 334	3 303	21	10 010	133 432
Frederiksberg Municipalities	68 052	56 507	11 545	659	17	1 799	12 217
Copenhagen County	151 700	112 393	39 307	1 366	26	3 002	35 853
Frederiksborg County	35 610	25 498	10 112	314	28	1 496	10 235
Roskilde County	16 666	12 027	4 639	284	28	916	5 068
West Zealand County	18 925	16 023	2 902	169	15	709	3 717
Storstrøm County	7 392	5 683	1 709	117	23	496	2 440
Bornholm County	888	702	187	13	21	71	324
Funen County	38 231	31 171	7 060	303	18	1 413	9 390
South Jutland County	27 904	22 513	5 391	366	19	794	6 594
Ribe County	18 869	14 839	4 030	181	21	671	5 123
Vejle County	55 587	45 323	10 264	489	18	1 432	10 568
Ringkøbing County	35 113	28 170	6 942	422	20	950	7 882
Århus County	76 712	63 622	13 091	736	17	2 290	16 380
Viborg County	18 021	14 613	3 408	214	17	647	4 171
North Jutland County	48 680	40 733	7 947	352	16	1 330	9 489
ŕ	40 000	40 733	7 347	332	10	1 330	3 403
Retail trade	225 867	158 817	67 051	3 535	30	30 538	118 781
Whole country Copenhagen and	223 007	130 017	67 051	3 333	30	30 336	110 /01
Frederiksberg Municipalities	26 926	18 213	8 713	551	32	4 663	14 600
Copenhagen County	27 103	19 008	8 095	416	30	2 967	13 941
Frederiksborg County	14 323	10 098	4 224	190	29	2 111	7 262
Roskilde County	11 413	7 999	3 414	221	30	1 203	5 750
West Zealand County	11 731	8 356	3 374	140	29	1 649	5 950
Storstrøm County	11 208	7 953	3 255	174	29	1 528	5 928
	2 049	7 953 1 489	560	29	29 27	259	1 058
Bornholm County Funen County	18 389	13 098	5 290	312	27	2 501	9 706
•	8 850	6 218	2 632	143	30	1 299	4 837
South Jutland County	8 850 8 987	6 300	2 632	143	30	1 301	4 83 7 4 82 7
Ribe County					30		
Vejle County	15 879	10 948	4 930	309		1 878	8 476
Ringkøbing County	11 634	8 278	3 356	190	29	1 544	6 214
Arhus County	28 594	20 207	8 387	498	29	3 550	15 181
Viborg County	8 654	6 242	2 412	115	28	1 298	4 348
North Jutland County	20 129	14 408	5 721	118	28	2 787	10 704

 Table 247 (continued)
 Regional accounts statistics. 2004

	Turnover	Cost of goods consumed, etc.	Gross profit	Capital formation, net	Gross profit, per cent	Number of establishments	Number of employees
Hotels and restaurants —		DKK n	nio. —				
Whole country	34 474	10 663	23 811	2 143	69	14 145	40 129
Copenhagen and							
Frederiksberg Municipalities	8 248	2 346	5 902	496	72	2 757	9 694
Copenhagen County	3 923	1 395	2 528	219	64	1 201	4 773
Frederiksborg County	1 778	549	1 229	80	69	825	1 988
Roskilde County	1 099	362	737	51	67	458	1 282
West Zealand County	1 279	396	883	63	69	710	1 369
Storstrøm County	1 181	399	782	64	66	620	1 186
Bornholm County	513	150	363	45	71	227	499
Funen County	2 865	914	1 951	180	68	1 185	3 388
South Jutaind County	1 218	350	868	82	71	634	1 392
Ribe County	1 594	515	1 080	116	68	591	1 889
Veile County	2 060	600	1 460	103	71	862	2 434
Ringkøbing County	1 216	364	852	76	70	588	1 389
Århus County	3 563	1 086	2 477	221	70	1 599	4 161
Viborg County	1 013	389	624	77	62	548	1 117
North Jutland County	2 924	849	2 075	270	71	1 340	3 569
Transport <sup>2</sup> , post and							
telecomm.							
Whole country	289 265	77 076	212 189	22 244	73	15 897	126 400
Copenhagen and							
Frederiksberg Municipalities	113 687	21 394	92 294	11 991	81	1 668	24 941
Copenhagen County	52 044	18 895	33 149	2 843	64	2 230	26 204
Frederiksborg County	6 365	1 184	5 181	295	81	964	4 464
Roskilde County	4 701	1 119	3 582	203	76	842	3 646
West Zealand County	4 795	850	3 946	274	82	938	4 473
Storstrøm County	3 962	1 023	2 940	324	74	730	3 289
Bornholm County	660	179	481	24	73	90	599
Funen County	10 751	2 709	8 042	757	75 75	1 074	7 704
South Jutland County	9 559	3 409	6 151	292	64	776	5 655
Ribe County	20 479	4 558	15 921	2 001	78	712	5 865
Vejle County	13 734	5 610	8 124	612	59	1 141	8 801
Ringkøbing County	6 741	2 517	4 224	340	63	786	4 800
Århus County	24 025	8 077	15 948	1 419	66	1 770	14 674
Viborg County	3 489	770	2 719	203	78	705	2 782
North Jutland County	14 272	4 784	9 487	668	66	1 471	8 504
•	14 2/2	4 704	3 407	000	00	1 4/1	6 304
Real estate <sup>3</sup> and business activities, etc.							
Whole country	258 780	56 363	202 417	40 753	78	66 437	190 494
Copenhagen and							
Frederiksberg Municipalities	76 722	18 886	57 835	11 322	75	11 657	52 480
Copenhagen County	54 498	11 373	43 125	6 265	79	9 165	42 014
Frederiksborg County	15 585	3 714	11 872	2 469	76	5 960	10 536
Roskilde County	7 332	1 622	5 710	1 136	78	3 258	5 400
West Zealand County	5 588	886	4 701	1 151	84	2 876	4 348
Storstrøm County	4 318	749	3 569	766	83	2 256	3 746
Bornholm County	467	62	404	88	87	329	387
Funen County	12 805	2 573	10 231	2 294	80	4 534	9 998
South Jutland County	5 803	1 066	4 738	1 457	82	2 221	4 151
Ribe County	5 402	800	4 602	1 270	85	2 134	4 629
Vejle County	12 376	2 750	9 626	2 346	78	3 974	10 302
Ringkøbing County	7 986	2 055	5 930	1 664	74	2 706	5 405
Århus County	28 946	6 214	22 732	4 346	79	8 269	21 596
Viborg County	6 304	1 106	5 198	1 259	82	2 160	3 782
North Jutland County	14 648	2 506	12 142	2 919	83	4 938	11 719
Jaciana County	17 070	2 300	12 172	2 313	85	7 330	11 /13

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Excluding ports etc. and transport via railways and buses. <sup>3</sup> Excluding general housing associations.

Table 248

## Accounts statistics for Danish and foreign owned companies. 2003

	Manufacturing and quarrying	_	Wholesale and retail restaurant		Total <sup>1</sup>	
	Danish owned	Foreign owned	Danish owned	Foreign owned	Danish owned	Foreign owned
			DKK bn.			
Turnover	440	140	655	219	1 552	462
			per cent			
Turnover	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Cost of goods consumed, etc.	49.6	47.8	77.3	73.9	55.2	57.9
Wage and salaries, pension, etc.	22.8	19.3	10.0	12.4	18.1	17.2
Other ordinary expenses	19.8	20.5	9.8	12.4	21.3	20.2
Financial receipts, net	1.2	0.1	0.4	-0.2	2.5	10.3
Financial expenses, net	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Result before corporation tax	9.1	12.7	3.3	1.1	8.1	15.2
			DKK bn.			
Total assets	421	125	317	96	1 582	411
Investments, net	25	5	10	2	64	12
			number			
Enterprises	9 617	515	21 932	1 412	66 583	2 835
Employees <sup>2</sup>	290 773	74 386	211 377	70 237	813 159	200 852
Employees <sup>2</sup> per enterprise	30	144	10	50	12	71
. ,			DKK 1000'	s		
Turnover per employee	1 515	1 888	3 098	3 123	1 909	2 298
Wage and salaries per employee	319	339	289	357	319	363
,			per cent			
Gross profit	49.7	51.7	22.1	25.4	44.1	41.3
Net profit ratio	7.9	12.4	2.9	1.3	5.4	4.7
Return on equity	15.9	30.0	13.4	4.0	12.4	37.2
Proprietary ratio	45.2	38.8	36.9	32.4	47.0	43.6

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Excluding agriculture and fishing, power stations, gasworks, etc., ports etc., transport via railways and buses, banks, insurance, non-profit building societies, public administration, etc. <sup>2</sup> In full-time persons.

Table 249

## Danish and foreign owned enterprises in the private sector

		20023		2003					
	total	Danish	Foreign	Total	Danish	Foreign			
		DKK bn							
Turnover <sup>1</sup>	2 384	1 916	468	2 392	1 927	465			
	number —								
Employees <sup>2</sup>	1 422 304	1 193 056	229 248	1 403 560	1 175 516	228 044			
Enterprises	274 316	271 279	3 037	268 530	265 464	3 066			
Employees <sup>2</sup> per enterprise	5	4	75	5	4	74			
			——— per cent	t					
Share of turnover <sup>1</sup>	100.0	80.4	19.6	100.0	80.6	19.4			
Share of number of enterprises	100.0	98.9	1.1	100.0	98.9	1.1			
Share of employees	100.0	83.9	16.1	100.0	83.8	16.2			

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Sales exclude power stations and gasworks, banks and financial intermediation, etc. <sup>2</sup> In full-time persons. <sup>3</sup> The figures for 2002 are revised compared with earlier publications.

For further information visit www.statbank.dk/fats1 and fats2

<sup>■</sup> For further information visit www.statbank.dk/fatsf1

Table 250

## Workplaces, jobs, wage and salary costs, by county. 2005

	Workplaces at the end of November	Jobs at the end of November	Full-time employees	Annual wage and salary costs
				mio. DKK
Total	293 010	3 023 448	2 196 503	714 861
Copenhagen Municipality	27 814	367 910	269 130	100 876
Frederiksberg Municipality	4 293	43 396	29 757	10 188
Copenhagen County	29 119	397 659	314 099	114 916
Frederiksborg County	20 400	172 489	122 927	40 758
Roskilde County	12 346	111 949	79 636	25 435
West Zealand County	16 835	144 257	102 235	31 243
Storstrøm County	14 647	118 676	82 106	23 821
Bornholm Municipality <sup>1</sup>	2 443	20 717	14 561	4 069
Funen County	23 835	242 924	172 047	52 355
South Jutland County	14 229	131 366	97 222	28 970
Ribe County	13 057	129 810	94 231	28 924
Vejle County	19 540	207 347	153 254	47 725
Ringkøbing County	17 250	161 962	114 101	34 769
Århus County	34 129	366 052	259 950	82 555
Viborg County	15 319	133 034	93 747	28 041
North Jutland County	27 494	262 819	187 259	56 957
Outside Denmark	260	11 081	9 256	2 947
Not stated	-	-	985	312

Note: The method has been changed from 2004 so that the figures are no longer directly comparable with previous years. The changes are described in more detail in Statistiske Efterretninger.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Incl. Christiansø.

<sup>☐</sup> For further information visit www.statbank.dk/08

Table 251

# Workplaces, jobs, wage and salary costs by sector. 2005

	Workplaces at the end of November	Jobs at the end of November	Full-time employees	Annual aggregate wage and salary costs DKK mio.
Total	293 010	3 023 448	2 196 503	714 861
Private sector	267 932	1 993 650	1 362 243	457 701
Public sector, total	25 074	1 029 779	834 149	257 109
Public corporations and quasi-corporations	1 837	87 114	79 087	27 059
General government	23 237	942 665	755 062	230 050
Central government	5 000	201 576	153 982	54 567
Social security funds	123	2 165	2 444	784
Counties	2 763	205 980	176 310	56 097
Municipalities	15 351	532 944	422 326	118 602
Foreign sector	4	19	111	51

Note: The method has been changed from 2004 so that the figures are no longer directly comparable with previous years. The changes are described in more detail in Statistiske Efterretninger.

<sup>☐</sup> For further information visit www.statbank.dk/08

	Workplaces at the end of November	Jobs at the end of November	Full-time employees	Annual wage and salary costs
				DKK mio.
Total	293 010	3 023 448	2 196 503	714 861
Agriculture, fishing, quarrying	43 548	102 459	36 762	10 475
Agriculture	36 360	69 597	16 894	4 307
Market gardening	1 441	9 702	5 914	1 412
Machine pools and landscape gardening	2 486	11 059	6 700	1 856
Forestry	1 378	3 857	1 893	574
Fishing	1 626	4 218	1 597	674
Extr. of oil and natural gas	31	2 429	2 383	1 186
Extr. of gravel, clay etc.	226	1 597	1 381	466
Manufacturing	18 787	407 759	353 375	117 570
Production etc. of meat and meat products	231	18 779	18 768	6 052
Mfr. of dairy products	113	9 701	8 984	3 079
Baker's shops	1 003	13 070	5 740	1 366
Mfr. of other food products	578	25 829	22 136	7 205
Mfr. of beverages	77	4 652	4 549	1 563
Mfr. of tobacco products	9	1 216	1 213	391
Mfr. of textiles	497	6 505	5 489	1 636
Mfr. of wearing apparel	431	2 515	1 812	564
Mfr. of leather and footwear	53	396	298	87
Mfr. of wood and wood products	679	15 152	12 991	3 802
Mfr. of pulp, paper and paper products	180	7 247	6 825	2 305
Publishing of newspapers	193	10 729	6 402	2 530
Publishing activities, excluding newspapers	1 029 1 180	13 816	8 188 9 866	3 071 3 433
Printing activities  Mfr. of refined petroleum products, etc.	1 180	12 142 978	9 866	3 433 460
Mfr. of chemical raw materials	83	4 897	4 764	1 910
Mfr. of paints and soap	205	7 340	6 860	2 393
Mfr. of pharmaceuticals	86	17 513	17 027	7 386
Mfr. of rubber and plastic products	677	20 784	18 759	5 990
Mfr. of glass and ceramic goods	255	3 135	2 615	818
Mfr. of tiles, bricks, cement and concrete	592	12 319	11 319	3 836
Mfr. of basic metals	164	5 308	5 028	1 578
Mfr. of building materials of metal	3 143	28 183	22 986	7 242
Mfr. of various metal products	953	16 785	14 995	4 609
Mfr. of marine engines, compressors	288	20 621	19 828	6 397
Mfr. of ovens and cold-storage plants	651	18 271	17 192	5 880
Mfr. of agricultural machinery	436	5 040	4 381	1 362
Mfr. of machinery for industries	816	14 289	12 903	4 408
Mfr. of domestic appliances	61	2 921	2 649	821
Mfr. of computers, electric motors	955	22 657	20 385	6 777
Mfr. of radio and communication equipment	200	7 111	6 235	2 063
Mfr. of medical and optical instruments	705	16 368	14 973	5 350
Building ships and boats	235	5 897	5 165	1 804
Mfr. of transport equipment, excl. ships	232	8 919	8 319	2 685
Mfr. of furniture	1 011	19 132	16 742	4 792
Mfr. of toys and jewellery	775	7 542	6 085	1 924

Note: The method has been changed from 2004 so that the figures are no longer directly comparable with previous years. The changes are described in more detail in Statistiske Efterretninger.

<sup>☐</sup> For further information visit www.statbank.dk/08

	Workplaces at	Jobs at the	Full-time	Annual wage
	the end of	end of	employees	and salary
	November	November		costs
				DKK mio.
Floatsisits, and and senter comple	2 437	17 107	12 167	4 944
Electricity, gas and water supply Production and distribution of electricity	1 022	<b>17 187</b> 9 523	7 209	2 956
,	37	1 689	1 529	696
Manufacture and distribution of gas Steam and hot water supply	362	2 854	2 148	793
Collection and distribution of water	1 016	2 854 3 121	1 281	500
Construction	29 297	191 547	146 290	43 974
General contractors	4 918	54 439	45 002	14 746
Bricklaying	3 430	17 228	11 852	3 366
Install. of electrical wiring and fittings	2 903	28 729	24 346	7 352
Plumbing	3 136	20 325	16 035	4 852
Joinery installation	7 802	38 012	26 782	7 186
Painting and glazing	3 524	16 655	11 491	3 052
Other construction work	3 584	16 159	10 782	3 420
Ws. and retail trade; hotels, restaurants	66 260	551 325	354 101	108 304
Sale of motor vehicles and motorcycles	3 314	35 507	30 295	9 232
Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	4 753	17 660	11 131	3 002
Retail sale of automotive fuel	1 093	13 210	5 162	1 227
Ws. of grain and animal feeds	683	6 638	5 394	1 844
Ws. of food, beverages and tobacco	1 625	20 696	16 555	5 611
Ws. of textiles and household goods	3 946	39 612	32 448	12 055
Ws. of wood and construction materials	1 082	15 047	12 913	4 321
Ws. of other raw mat. and semi manufactures	1 803	20 367	17 724	6 434
Ws. of machinery, equipment and supplies	4 303	51 162	45 682	18 437
Other wholesale trade	2 337	14 770	11 208	4 119
Re. sale of food in non-specialized stores	4 501	58 338	31 094	7 630
Re. sale of food in specialized stores	2 727	11 704	5 047	1 203
Department stores	201	31 682	17 581	4 337
Re. sale of phar. goods and cosmetic art	1 006	10 307	7 808	2 031
Re. sale of clothing and footwear	5 788	28 691	16 399	3 909
Re. sale of furniture and household appliances	3 876	29 195	20 094	5 428
Re. sale in other specialized stores	9 314	39 388	22 451	5 888
Repair of household goods	1 202	3 218	1 745	494
Hotels	1 605	24 980	12 799	3 405
Restaurants	11 101	79 153	30 571	7 697
Transport, post and telecomm.	15 201	188 641	151 398	50 624
Transport via railways and buses	412	21 519	20 081	6 099
Taxi operation and coach services	3 453	17 194	9 387	2 667
Freight transport by road and via pipelines	6 636	39 728	28 266	8 815
Water transport	368	13 112	11 340	4 213
Air transport	106	6 289	7 207	2 966
Supporting transport activities	2 370	36 834	31 026	10 794
Post and telecommunications	1 856	53 965	44 091	15 071
			,	

	Workplaces at	Jobs at the	Full-time	Annual wage
	the end of	end of	employees	and salary
	November	November	. ,	costs
				DKK mio.
Finance and business activities	61 821	455 719	299 441	118 520
Financial institutions	2 128	46 107	41 741	17 372
Mortgage credit institutions	1 321	11 693	9 130	4 275
Insurance	519	18 495	15 864	7 546
Activities auxiliary to finance	446	4 817	4 096	1 976
Letting of own property	13 310	31 164	14 258	4 494
Real estate agents	3 185	18 057	11 578	4 419
Renting of transport equipment and machinery	1 768	8 851	5 315	1 783
Computer and related activities	6 629	45 366	37 642	17 686
Research and development	336	12 655	11 527	4 661
Legal advice	1 589	11 684	8 135	3 181
Accounting, book-keeping and auditing	4 081	20 176	15 343	6 309
Consulting engineers and architects	5 705	40 565	33 903	14 251
Advertising	2 283	19 510	9 376	3 453
Building-cleaning activities	5 241	54 206	30 774	8 278
Other business activities	13 280	112 373	50 759	18 834
Public and personal services	55 446	1 108 411	842 646	260 357
General public service activities	542	62 971	53 131	18 022
Administration of public sectors	837	35 373	32 106	10 761
Defence, police and administration of justice	855	69 175	55 117	18 817
Primary education	3 032	119 346	94 389	31 143
Secondary education	612	41 451	36 381	12 492
Higher education	224	33 322	25 341	9 445
Adult and other education	2 966	36 669	19 411	6 977
Hospital activities	205	110 388	99 909	32 869
Medical, dental and veterinary activities	14 410	61 310	34 994	11 183
Social institutions for children	8 065	168 659	131 016	33 622
Social institutions for adults	4 559	204 138	158 458	41 189
Refuse disposal and similar activities	959	21 615	20 208	6 015
Activities of membership organizations	4 622	51 351	30 845	11 554
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	5 468	64 871	39 010	13 090
Other service activities	8 090	27 772	12 330	3 180
Activity not stated	213	400	323	91

Table 253

## Workplaces by size and industry/county. 2005

-			Jobs at v	vorkplaces at th	e end of Novem	ber —			
	1	2-4	5-9	10-19	20-49	50-99	100 +	Total	
-	workplaces, total								
Total	118 132	77 369	42 242	28 836	17 355	5 559	3 517	293 010	
Industry									
Agriculture, fishing, quarrying	26 762	12 697	2 956	817	249	52	15	43 548	
Manufacturing	5 276	4 074	2 992	2 683	2 157	851	754	18 787	
Electricity, gas and water supply	961	988	265	100	69	21	33	2 437	
Construction	12 276	7 570	4 772	2 763	1 485	318	113	29 297	
Ws. and retail trade; hotels, restaurants	17 505	21 163	13 480	8 587	4 277	838	410	66 260	
Transport, post and									
telecommunications	5 622	4 233	2 251	1 429	1 039	355	272	15 201	
Finance and business activities	33 092	15 502	6 599	3 708	1 984	559	377	61 821	
Public and personal services	16 506	11 078	8 910	8 749	6 095	2 565	1 543	55 446	
Activity not stated	132	64	17	-	-	-	-	213	
County									
Copenhagen Municipality	11 116	7 416	3 683	2 632	1 795	635	537	27 814	
Frederiksberg Municipality	2 022	1 090	510	331	219	62	59	4 293	
Copenhagen County	11 345	7 378	4 002	3 082	2 077	689	546	29 119	
Frederiksborg County	9 283	5 221	2 580	1 757	1 049	310	200	20 400	
Roskilde County	5 487	3 074	1 624	1 151	691	206	113	12 346	
West Zealand County	7 312	4 358	2 345	1 539	871	266	144	16 835	
Storstrøm County	6 363	3 863	1 997	1 388	726	208	102	14 647	
Bornholm Municipality <sup>1</sup>	958	665	390	227	144	38	21	2 443	
Funen County	9 265	6 210	3 700	2 520	1 400	468	272	23 835	
South Jutland County	5 542	4 066	2 168	1 340	764	225	124	14 229	
Ribe County	4 917	3 586	2 053	1 348	751	264	138	13 057	
Vejle County	7 586	5 118	2 854	1 998	1 303	421	260	19 540	
Ringkøbing County	6 735	4 692	2 567	1 724	1 043	323	166	17 250	
Århus County	13 297	8 838	5 155	3 658	2 090	653	438	34 129	
Viborg County	6 379	4 193	2 203	1 348	813	269	114	15 319	
North Jutland County	10 488	7 538	4 318	2 762	1 599	516	273	27 494	
Outside Denmark	37	63	93	31	20	6	10	260	

Note: The method has been changed from 2004 so that the figures are no longer directly comparable with previous years. The changes are described in more detail in Statistiske Efterretninger.

Table 254

## Workplaces by size and sector. 2005

	Jobs at workplaces at the end of November							
	1	2-4	5-9	10-19	20-49	50-99	100 +	Total
	number of workplaces —							
Total	118 132	77 369	42 242	28 836	17 355	5 559	3 517	293 010
Private sector	117 127	74 452	37 721	21 867	11 810	3 040	1 915	267 932
Public sector, total	1 004	2 915	4 521	6 968	5 545	2 519	1 602	25 074
Public corporations and quasi-corporations	168	293	316	314	397	164	185	1 837
General government, total	836	2 622	4 205	6 654	5 148	2 355	1 417	23 237
Central government	221	956	1 057	1 031	981	359	395	5 000
Social security funds	11	34	36	19	11	7	5	123
Counties	68	226	440	621	728	417	263	2 763
Municipalities	536	1 406	2 672	4 983	3 428	1 572	754	15 351
Foreign sector	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	4

Note: The method has been changed from 2004 so that the figures are no longer directly comparable with previous years. The changes are described in more detail in Statistiske Efterretninger.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Incl. Christiansø.

<sup>☐</sup> For further information visit www.statbank.dk/08

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		Jobs at the workplace at the end of November								
	1	2-4	5-9	10-19	20-49	50-99	100 +	Fictitious units	Total	
					number of jo	bs ———				
Total	118 132	209 180	278 491	389 548	514 833	382 337	915 146	215 781	3 023 448	
Industry										
Agriculture, fishing and guarrying	26 762	32 362	18 566	10 346	7 217	3 295	3 345	566	102 459	
Manufacturing	5 276	11 218	19 954	36 799	65 718	58 225	200 250	10 319	407 759	
Electricity, gas and water supply	961	2 645	1 608	1 330	2 024	1 475	7 069	75	17 187	
Construction	12 276	20 757	31 706	36 628	43 347	21 211	24 515	1 107	191 547	
Ws. and retail trade; hotels, restaurants	17 505	58 985	88 641	115 177	124 636	55 736	79 610	11 035	551 325	
Transport, post and telecommunications	5 622	11 434	14 811	19 253	31 677	24 236	74 499	7 109	188 641	
Finance and business activities	33 092	40 616	43 170	49 466	58 125	38 569	102 189	90 492	455 719	
Public and personal services	16 506	30 996	59 934	120 549	182 089	179 590	423 669	95 078	1 108 411	
Activity not stated	132	167	101	-	-	-	-	-	400	
County										
Copenhagen Municipality	11 116	19 923	24 170	35 875	53 329	44 208	159 141	20 148	367 910	
Frederiksberg Municipality	2 022	2 941	3 357	4 476	6 442	4 229	17 016	2 913	43 396	
Copenhagen County	11 345	19 986	26 496	42 327	61 391	48 329	164 628	23 157	397 659	
Frederiksborg County	9 283	13 938	16 966	23 978	30 778	21 434	43 781	12 331	172 489	
Roskilde County	5 487	8 253	10 695	15 605	20 309	14 332	28 166	9 102	111 949	
West Zealand County	7 312	11 653	15 461	20 783	25 850	18 038	33 757	11 403	144 257	
Storstrøm County	6 363	10 422	13 233	18 648	21 180	14 274	25 093	9 463	118 676	
Bornholm Municipality <sup>1</sup>	958	1 785	2 586	3 028	4 305	2 753	4 114	1 188	20 717	
Funen County	9 265	16 760	24 363	33 892	42 118	31 708	63 556	21 262	242 924	
South Jutland County	5 542	11 165	14 345	17 969	23 010	15 223	33 016	11 096	131 366	
Ribe County	4 917	9 819	13 533	18 053	22 124	17 807	34 461	9 096	129 810	
Vejle County	7 586	13 917	18 770	26 985	39 077	29 092	55 860	16 060	207 347	
Ringkøbing County	6 735	12 733	16 983	22 985	30 977	21 557	39 215	10 777	161 962	
Århus County	13 297	23 907	34 031	49 472	61 749	45 081	108 620	29 895	366 052	
Viborg County	6 379	11 241	14 487	18 080	24 383	18 414	32 226	7 824	133 034	
North Jutland County	10 488	20 560	28 408	36 987	47 147	35 457	63 706	20 066	262 819	
Outside Denmark	37	177	607	405	664	401	8 790	-	11 081	

Note: The method has been changed from 2004 so that the figures are no longer directly comparable with previous years. The changes are described in more detail in Statistiske Efterretninger.

Table 256

## Jobs by size of workplace and sector. 2005

		Jobs at workplaces at the end of November							
	1	2-4	5-9	10-19	20-49	50-99	100 +	Not stated	Total
		number of jobs —							
Total	118 132	209 180	278 491	389 548	514 833	382 337	915 146	215 781	3 023 448
Private sector	117 127	200 534	247 037	291 856	348 590	205 879	462 088	120 539	1 993 650
Public sector, total	1 004	8 641	31 454	97 679	166 243	176 458	453 058	95 242	1 029 779
Public corporations and quasi-corporations	168	823	2 161	4 251	12 438	11 324	55 803	146	87 114
General government, total	836	7 818	29 293	93 428	153 805	165 134	397 255	95 096	942 665
Central government	221	2 852	7 020	14 344	29 306	25 190	119 773	2 870	201 576
Social security funds	11	94	250	279	339	479	713	-	2 165
Counties	68	674	3 008	8 833	23 517	29 621	135 846	4 413	205 980
Municipalities	536	4 198	19 015	69 972	100 643	109 844	140 923	87 813	532 944
Foreign sector	1	5	-	13	-	-	-	-	19

Note: The method has been changed from 2004 so that the figures are no longer directly comparable with previous years. The changes are described in more detail in Statistiske Efterretninger.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Incl. Christiansø.

<sup>☐</sup> For further information visit www.statbank.dk/08

<sup>☐</sup> For further information visit www.statbank.dk/08

 Table 257
 Expenses for Research & Development

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005*			
	DKK mio. in 2003 prices										
Total R&D expenses	24 205	26 420	29 023	31 883	34 430	36 075	36 451	38 061			
The public sector	8 810	9 269	9 657	10 017	10 666	11 146	11 663	12 051			
The private sector	15 395	17 151	19 366	21 866	23 764	24 929	24 788	26 010			
				per o	cent ——						
R&D-expenses in per cent											
of GDP	2.08	2.18	2.24	2.39	2.53	2.58	2.50	2.45			
The public sector	0.76	0.76	0.75	0.75	0.78	0.80	0.80	0.78			
The private sector	1.32	1.41	1.50	1.64	1.74	1.78	1.70	1.68			

Source: Dansk Center for Forskningsanalyse.

# Table 258 Expenses for Research & Development. Yearly growth-rate

	1999-2000	2000-2001	2001-2002	2002-2003	2003-2004	2004-2005
	-		per o	ent ———		
Total	6.6	7.7	7.0	2.6	-1.1	1.7
The public sector	1.1	1.7	5.5	2.3	2.4	0.6
The private sector	9.5	10.7	7.7	2.7	-2.7	2.2

Source: Dansk Center for Forskningsanalyse.

<sup>☐</sup> For further information visit www.forskningsanalyse.dk

<sup>☐</sup> For further information visit www.forskningsanalyse.dk