

International statistics

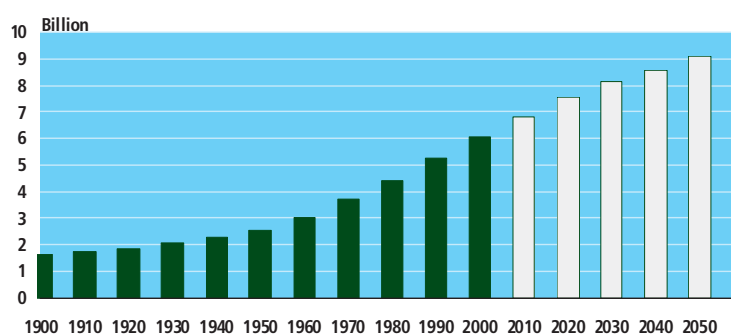
1. Trends in the world population

World population is growing

The world's population almost quadrupled during the 20th century. In 1900, the world population was 1.65 billion and by July 2006 the number had increased to 6.5 billion. This trend gained momentum in the 1960s until the 1990s, with a growth rate around 20 per cent every decade. In 2050, the world population is assumed to exceed 9.1 billion.

Figure 1

World population 1900-2050



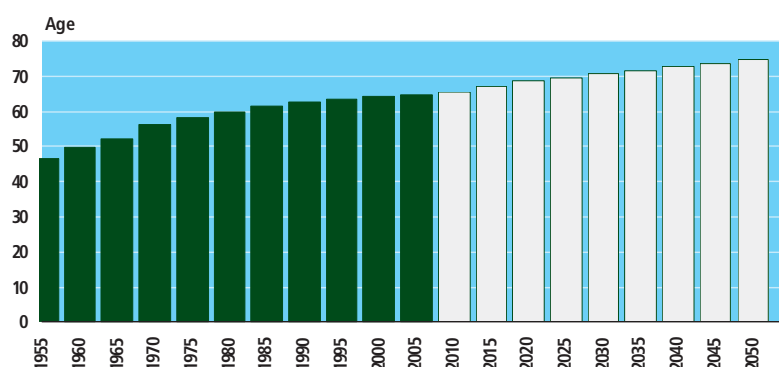
Source: UN's population forecast.

We are also getting older

Simultaneously with the growing world population, we also live longer. In 1955, the average life expectancy for all new-born children in the world was 46 years. In 2006, average life expectancy had increased to 65 years. In 2050, average life expectancy is assumed to have increased to 75 years. The figures reflect major differences among countries and continents. A Japanese child born in 2006 can expect to reach the age of 82, while a child born in Swaziland in Africa can only expect to live until the age of 33.

Figure 2

Average life expectancy for the world's new-born children



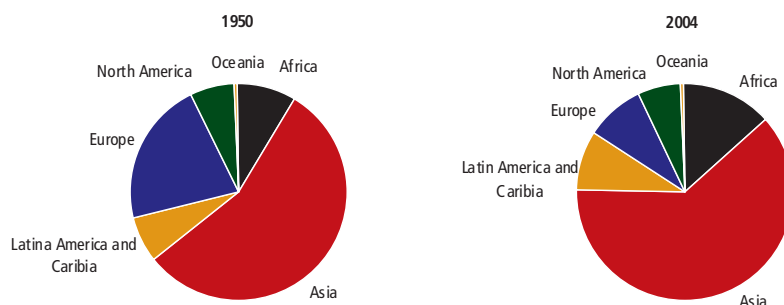
Source: UN's population forecast.

Most people live in Asia

There has been an increase in the world's population in all continents. As women in Asia and Africa give birth to a greater number of children, the share of the world's population has changed in the continents. In 1950, the European population accounted for 22 per cent of the world's total population, while this share had decreased to 9 per cent in 2004. Conversely, the Asian population has grown from 56 per cent of the world's population in 1950 to 62 per cent in 2004.

Figure 3

World population by continents



Source: UN's population forecast.

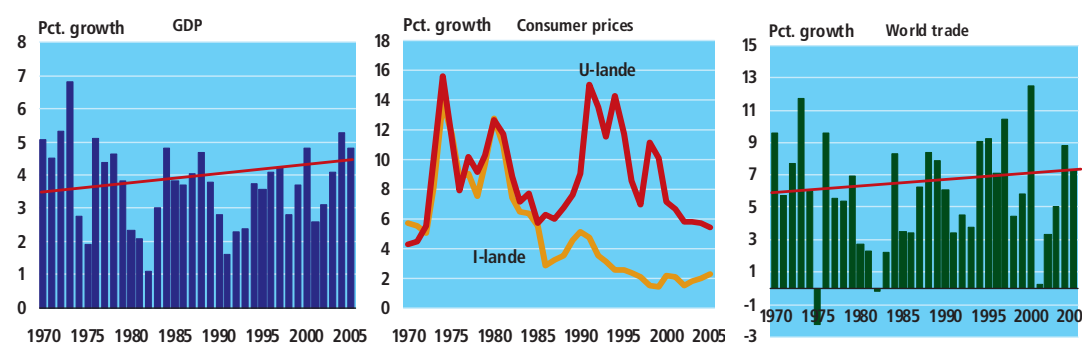
2. World economy

Steady growth and increase in world trade

During the last 35 years, the world economy has steadily grown by an average real growth of 3.8 per cent per year of the world's total GDP. The most marked recessions during the period were seen in 1975, 1982 and 1991, with growth rates as low as about 1 per cent. In 2004, GDP increased for the world economy as a whole by 5 per cent. Similarly, there has been a general increase in world trade since 1970. However, growth rates have to a greater extent varied, and for some years there were negative growth rates (1975 and 1982). In 2005, world trade increased by 7.25 per cent. A couple of years before in 2001, world trade accounted for a growth rate as low as 0.2 per cent. During recent years, consumer prices (inflation) have been historically low. In 2005, inflation in the highly developed countries was only 2.3 per cent.

Figure 4

Key indicators for the world economy



Source: IMF – global indicators.

3. International statistics

International statistics since 1898

Ever since 1898, Statistical Yearbook has had a chapter on international statistics. Several of the statistics from back then are still shown today. This goes for instance for “Area and populations in states and territories” and “Stock of ships”. Since then, some statistics have gone i.e. “The emigration to the USA”, while others have come such as “The EMU-debt”. The selection of tables is meant to represent continuity as well as actuality.

Harmonization

The development within the last 100 years has furthermore increased the need for international statistics regarding each country and therefore also comparisons between these countries. Direct use of national statistics, i.e. each country's own statistics, for comparison between these countries, is not always possible as calculation methods often vary from country to country. To ensure such comparability, international organizations go to great lengths to harmonize statistical terms (including establishing common nomenclatures) and calculation methods.

Harmonization can be anything from a set of guidelines (recommendations) to more direct requirements made of the statistical analyses which member countries submit to the relevant organization.

Organizations that publish statistics

The most central organizations that publish statistics (which are also included as sources in the section ‘International tables’ in the Statistical Yearbook) are:

Eurostat (Statistical Office of the European Union)

OECD (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development)

UN (United Nations) – *including:*

- **ECE** (Economic Commission for Europe)
- **FAO** (Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations)
- **ILO** (International Labour Organisation)
- **IMF** (International Monetary Fund)
- **UNESCO** (United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization)
- **WHO** (World Health Organization).
- **World Bank**

International comparable statistics are published as printed statistical publications, as CD-ROMs, and in databases, which can be accessed via links from the website of the organizations which publish statistics.

Statistics Denmark's Library and Information

Statistics Denmark's Library and Information, which is the central reference library for descriptive statistics, houses Denmark's largest collection of international statistics. The collection is constantly expanding and supplemented with the newest material from the organizations that publish statistics. In addition to the large number of printed publications and CD-ROMs, the Library also provides access to a great many international databases as well as the Internet. The Library is open to the public.

Table 464

International emissions of SO_x

	1990	1995	2000	2002
	—thousand tons—			
Denmark	176	136	27	24
Finland	237	97	76	85
France	1 326	978	627	537
Germany	5 326	1 937	636	611
Hungary	1 010	705	486	359
Iceland	8	8	9	10
Ireland	183	161	131	96
Italy	1 773	1 287	771	665
Netherlands	204	142	91	85
Norway	52	33	27	22
Poland	3 210	2 376	1 511	1 455
Portugal	322	333	312	295
Spain	2 178	1 808	1 522	1 541
Sweden	106	77	55	58
Switzerland	45	29	18	19
United Kingdom	3 722	2 364	1 190	1 003

Source: OECD, Environmental Data, Compendium 2004.

Table 465

Consumption of pesticides

	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
	—indices 1990=100—										
Belgium	9 922	76	86	100	110	105	91	95	92	96	...
Denmark	5 650	...	121	100	85	65	65	64	51	50	55
Finland	2 037	126	96	100	52	46	50	58	57	57	70
France	97 701	84	100	100	86	100	112	111	123	97	102
Greece ¹	7 860	...	...	...	108	126	115	146	129	421	141
Netherlands	1 802	...	...	100	125	96	129	137	115	116	123
Ireland	192 509	120	87	100	86	86	87	86	82	80	77
Italy	18 837	...	111	100	58	55	55	57	54	51	42
Norway	1 183	116	129	100	79	60	64	81	67	32	44
Poland	7 548	124	164	100	92	125	126	115	112	117	117
Portugal ¹	9 355	242	...	...	126	133	136	154	165	165	166
Switzerland	2 283	90	...	100	80	77	72	69	67	69	68
Spain ¹	39 562	...	...	100	70	84	86	89	92	96	103
United Kingdom	35 621	94	114	100	94	99	99	99	99	93	92
Sweden	2 344	189	156	100	52	65	69	69	72	70	74
Germany ²	30 467	...	...	...	100	105	101	110	99	100	92
Hungary	24 719	136	106	100	31	28	21	25	23	22	26
Canada	33 964	...	116	100	...	...	...	...	130	117	...
United States	326 587	115	107	100	106	112	107	101	98	...	...
Japan	92 608	97	108	100	93	90	91	87	85	83	71
Turkey	34 055	79	108	100	98	106	99	...	...	...	...
Australia ³	119 654	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	...	...

¹ 1991=100. ² 1995=100. ³ 1992=100.

Source: OECD, Environmental Data, Compendium 2004.

Table 466

Production of electricity in selected countries – **correction**

	Total production			By hydropower			By nuclear power		
	1995	2000	2002	1995	2000	2002	1995	2000	2002
	GWh								
All world	13 385 548	15 355 171	16 321 461	2 553 271	2 747 404	2 698 407	2 330 245	2 546 410	2 637 298
EU15 countries	2 331 564	2 639 702	2 669 387	306 816	357 602	319 442	810 266	865 126	894 864
Nordic countries	377 260	406 650	399 228	207 102	240 938	214 076	89 151	79 781	89 873
Belgium	74 459	84 022	82 614	1 223	1 699	1 490	41 356	48 157	47 360
Bulgaria	41 789	40 924	42 679	2 314	2 952	2 707	17 261	18 178	20 222
Denmark	38 204	36 030	39 245	30	30	32	-	-	-
Estonia	8 693	8 513	8 527	2	5	7	-	-	-
Finland	63 896	73 979	74 899	12 925	14 660	10 776	19 216	22 479	22 295
France ¹	493 794	540 668	560 212	75 922	71 825	65 887	377 231	415 162	436 760
Greece	41 599	53 864	54 760	3 782	4 511	3 493	-	-	-
Netherlands	80 832	89 631	95 981	88	142	124	4 018	3 926	3 915
Belarus	24 918	26 095	26 466	20	20	28	-	-	-
Ireland	17 933	24 054	25 194	968	1 486	1 298	-	-	-
Iceland	4 981	7 749	8 423	4 682	6 197	6 977	-	-	-
Italy ²	242 738	283 339	285 276	41 907	57 600	54 287	-	-	-
Croatia	8 863	10 702	12 286	5 265	5 892	5 432	-	-	-
Latvia	3 979	4 136	3 975	2 937	2 819	2 463	-	-	-
Lithuania	13 898	11 424	17 721	751	643	781	11 822	8 419	14 142
Luxembourg	1 181	1 229	1 245	835	862	880	-	-	-
Norway	123 136	143 082	130 604	122 436	142 265	129 727	-	-	-
Poland	139 006	145 183	144 126	3 865	4 151	3 906	-	-	-
Portugal	33 261	47 459	46 096	8 454	11 715	8 257	-	-	-
Romania	59 266	51 934	54 935	16 693	14 778	16 046	-	5 456	5 513
Russian Federation	860 027	877 766	891 285	177 256	165 375	164 190	99 532	130 715	141 629
Switzerland ³	63 080	68 722	66 649	35 954	39 601	36 924	24 895	26 446	27 234
Serbia and Montenegro	37 176	31 894	33 163	11 220	12 054	10 447	-	-	-
Slovakia	26 306	31 384	32 427	5 226	5 117	5 483	11 437	16 494	17 953
Slovenia	12 648	13 622	14 689	3 240	3 834	3 408	4 779	4 761	5 528
Spain	167 132	225 240	246 048	24 569	31 807	27 557	55 455	62 206	63 016
United Kingdom	335 860	377 320	382 740	6 390	7 804	7 437	88 964	85 063	87 848
Sweden	147 043	145 810	146 057	67 029	77 786	66 564	69 935	57 302	67 578
Czech Republic	60 847	73 466	76 348	2 274	2 868	2 845	12 230	13 590	18 738
Turkey	86 247	124 925	129 400	35 541	30 879	33 684	-	-	-
Germany	537 045	589 628	566 540	24 217	32 177	29 356	154 091	170 831	166 092
Ukraine	194 318	171 450	173 734	10 150	11 450	9 789	70 823	77 341	77 990
Hungary	34 017	35 191	36 156	164	178	194	14 026	14 180	13 953
Austria	56 587	67 429	62 480	38 477	43 498	42 004	-	-	-
South Africa ⁴	192 189	219 785	231 833	759	5 506	6 445	11 301	13 010	11 991
Argentina	67 085	89 014	84 492	26 986	28 841	35 888	7 066	6 177	5 821
Brazil	275 601	348 909	344 644	253 905	304 403	284 944	2 519	6 046	13 837
Canada	559 981	605 699	601 523	336 034	373 578	351 389	97 844	72 798	75 526
Mexico	152 548	228 902	235 158	29 255	33 133	24 951	5 409	8 221	9 747
United States	3 582 114	3 802 134	3 858 452	337 856	279 986	264 329	713 806	753 893	780 064
Hong Kong	27 916	31 329	34 312	-	-	-	-	-	-
Israel	30 388	42 957	45 393	25	13	32	-	-	-
India	418 043	560 842	596 543	72 596	74 462	64 104	7 982	16 902	19 390
Japan	989 880	1 091 500	1 097 167	91 216	96 817	91 801	291 254	322 049	295 094
China	1 007 726	1 355 600	1 928 912	190 577	222 414	287 974	12 833	16 737	25 127
Saudi Arabia	99 833	126 441	145 631	-	-	-	-	-	-
Singapore	22 057	32 404	35 404	-	-	-	-	-	-
Korea, Rep. of	205 102	295 156	336 237	5 478	5 610	5 311	67 029	108 964	119 103
Australia	173 384	207 787	222 182	16 240	17 137	16 030	-	-	-
New Zealand	35 387	39 469	40 296	27 259	24 620	24 456	-	-	-

Note: Data includes public and private power stations.

¹ Includes Monaco. ² Includes San Marino. ³ Includes Liechtenstein. ⁴ Includes Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia and Swaziland.Source: United Nations, *Energy Statistics Yearbook*.

Table 467

Consumption of electricity in selected countries per capita – **correction**

	1993	2002		1993	2002
	kWh			kWh	
Africa	509	555	Algeria	678	881
Asia	1 007	1 470	Egypt	811	1 287
Europe	5 613	5 223	Ethiopia ⁴	25	32
North and Central America	8 814	9 611	Morocco	427	560
Oceania	7 402	8 466	Nigeria	141	148
			South Africa ⁵	3 856	4 715
			Tanzania	70	83
			Tunesia	754	1 205
Belgium	7 167	8 749	Canada	17 356	18 541
Bulgaria	4 438	4 624	Mexico	1 522	2 280
Denmark	6 935	6 925	United States	12 273	13 456
Estonia	7 072	5 767			
Finland	13 588	16 694	Argentina	1 888	2 383
France ¹	7 116	8 123	Australia	9 361	11 299
Greece	3 781	5 247	Bangladesh	86	119
Netherlands	5 715	6 958	Bolivia	348	485
Ireland	4 664	6 560	Brazil	1 828	3 183
Iceland	17 973	29 247	Chile	1 743	2 918
Italy ²	4 588	5 840	Colombia	1 176	1 019
Latvia	2 462	2 703	Philippines	401	610
Lithuania	3 037	3 239	India	398	569
Luxembourg	12 957	10 547	Indonesia	307	463
Norway	26 091	26 640	Iraq	1 365	1 542
Poland	3 421	3 549	Iran	1 171	2 075
Portugal	3 190	4 647	Israel	4 958	6 698
Romania	2 498	2 385	Japan	7 282	8 612
Russian Federation	6 294	6 062	Kazakhstan	5 295	4 030
Switzerland ³	7 622	8 483	China	719	1 484
Serbia and Montenegro	3 277	3 460	Malaysia	1 850	3 234
Slovakia	4 979	5 256	New Zealand	9 560	10 301
Slovenia	5 337	6 791	Pakistan	378	469
Spain	4 021	6 154	Paraguay	728	1 129
United Kingdom	5 844	6 614	Peru	646	907
Sweden	16 508	16 996	Korea, Republic of	3 707	7 058
Czech Republic	5 520	6 368	Thailand	1 167	1 860
Germany	6 520	6 989	Turkey	1 245	1 904
Ukraine	4 396	3 525	Venezuela	3 399	3 484
Hungary	3 452	3 972	Viet Nam	153	392
Austria	6 571	7 845			

¹ Includes Monaco. ² Includes San Marino. ³ Includes Liechtenstein. ⁴ Includes Eritrea. ⁵ Includes Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia and Swaziland.

Source: United Nations, *Energy Statistics Yearbook*.

Table 468 (continued) **Area and population in states and territories**

	Area		Population			
	Total area	Of which Land area	Lastest population census		Population per km ²	Population in urban areas
			Year	Number		
	km ²	per cent		thousands		per cent
Europe¹	23 045 137	96.6	...	...	...	...
Albania	28 748	95.3	2001	3 126	109	58
Andorra	468	100.0	2004	72	156	95
Belgium	30 528	99.2	01-01-2004	10 396	341	97
Bosnia and Herzegovina	51 129	100.0	2002	4 070	88	43
Bulgaria	110 994	99.7	2001	7 974	76	68
Cyprus	9 251	99.9	2000	76 499	255	59
Denmark excl. the Faroe Islands and Greenland	43 098	98.5	01-01-06	5 427	126	85
Estonia	45 227	93.7	2000	1 370	30	67
Finland excl. Åland	336 618	90.1	31-12-04	5 237	17	61
France ²	543 965	99.7	2006	61 045	108	76
Faroe Islands	1 399	100.0	01-01-06	48	35	32
Gibraltar (only civilian pop.)	6	100.0	2003	29	4 400	100
Greece	131 957	97.7	2001	10 964	83	60
Guernsey	63	100.0	2001	60	902	...
Netherlands	41 528	81.6	01-01-05	16 306	475	90
Belarus	207 600	99.9	2004	9 849	47	70
Ireland	70 273	98.0	2003	3 998	56	60
Iceland	102 819	97.3	01-12-05	299	3	93
Italy	301 277	97.6	01-01-03	57 321	189	67
Jan Mayen	377	...	...	...	...	...
Jersey	116	99.8	2001	87	750	...
Croatia	56 542	98.9	2001	4 437	78	58
Latvia	64 589	96.1	2000	2 377	37	60
Liechtenstein	160	100.0	2003	34	214	23
Lithuania	65 200	99.4	01-01-05	3 425	53	67
Luxembourg	2 586	100.0	14-04-03	448	170	92
Macedonia	25 713	...	01-11-02	2 023	79	60
Malta	316	100.0	31-12-02	397	1 257	91
Isle of Man	572	...	2001	76	134	73
Moldova	33 848	...	2000	4 295	129	42
Monaco	2	...	2000	32	21 477	100
Northern Ireland	14 135	...	2002	1 697	122	...
Norway	323 758	94.6	2005	4 606	15	75
Poland	312 685	97.4	2002	38 230	122	63
Portugal ³	91 905	99.5	01-01-01	10 356	113	66
Romania	238 391	96.6	01-01-02	21 698	91	55
Russia	17 075 400	...	2002	145 167	9	73
San Marino	61	100.0	01-01-00	27	440	90
Switzerland	41 284	95.8	31-12-01	7 261	172	68
Serbia and Montenegro ⁴	102 173	99.8	2001	10 652	104	52
Slovakia	49 034	98.1	2001	5 379	110	58
Slovenia	20 273	99.4	30-06-03	1 997	98	49
Spain ⁵	506 030	98.7	01-01-05	44 109	83	78
United Kingdom	243 073	98.7	2004	59 834	246	90
Svalbard	61 229	...	01-01-99	2	0	...
Sweden	449 964	91.3	31-12-05	9 048	20	83

Note. Latest population census can contain estimated population. Population pr. Km² and population in urban areas can concern other years than them in others columns.

¹ Incl. Russia. ² Excl. territories overseas. ³ Incl. The Azores and Madeira. ⁴ Earlier Yugoslavia (incl. Odina and Kosovo). ⁵ Incl. Balearic Islands, the Canary Islands and Spanish North Africa.

Source: The Statesman's *Yearbook 2006*. Additional source: United Nations: *Demographic Yearbook*. (United Nations: *World Population Data Sheet*. Eurostat: *Demographic Statistics*). Populations Division of the United Nations Secretariat, World Urbanization Prospects; The 1999 Revision. *Demographic Bulletin*.

Table 468 (continued) **Area and population in states and territories**

	Area		Population			
	Total area	Of which Land area	Lastest population census		Population per km ²	Population in urban areas
			Year	Number		
	km ²	per cent		thousands		per cent
Czech Republic	78 866	98.0	01-01-01	10 230	130	75
Germany	357 034	97.8	31-12-03	82 501	231	88
Ukraine	603 700	96.0	01-01-01	48 416	80	67
Hungary	93 030	99.3	01-02-01	10 197	110	65
Vatican City	0	...	2000	1	2 273	100
Austria	83 871	98.7	31-12-02	8 067	96	67
Åland	1 527	...	31-12-01	26	17	...
Africa	30 260 680	97.8	...	...	...	...
Algeria	2 381 741	100.0	2003	31 820	12	58
Angola	1 246 700	100.0	2003	13 670	11	35
Benin	112 622	98.2	2002	6 770	60	43
Botswana	581 730	97.4	2001	1 681	3	49
Burkina Faso	267 950	99.9	2002	12 662	38	17
Burundi	27 834	92.3	2002	6 688	240	9
Cameroon	475 440	97.9	2003	15 746	33	50
Central African Republic	622 984	99.9	2003	3 151	5	42
Comoros	1 862	100.0	2003	590	317	34
Congo Demogratic Republic (Zaire)	2 344 798	96.7	2002	48 874	21	30
Congo Republic of	341 821	99.9	2002	3 634	11	66
Djibouti	23 200	99.9	2002	688	30	84
Egypt	1 001 450	99.4	2001	69 079	59	43
Cote d'Ivoire	322 460	98.6	2002	16 360	49	44
Eritrea	121 100	...	2003	4 362	36	19
Ethiopia	1 127 127	90.6	2002	69 030	61	16
Gabon	267 667	95.9	2002	1 305	5	82
Gambia	10 689	80.6	2003	1 364	128	31
Ghana	238 533	95.4	2000	18 845	79	36
Guinea	245 857	99.9	2002	8 385	29	28
Guinea-Bissau	36 125	77.9	2002	1 455	40	32
Cape Verde	4 033	100.0	2000	435	108	63
Kenya	582 646	98.1	2002	31 469	55	34
Lesotho	30 355	100.0	2000	1 785	65	29
Liberia	99 065	86.5	2002	3 207	32	45
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1 759 540	100.0	2003	5 678	3	88
Madagascar	587 041	99.1	2002	18 946	21	30
Malawi	118 484	79.4	2002	11 850	84	15
Mali	1 248 574	98.4	2002	12 674	8	31
Morocco	458 730	99.9	2004	29 536	42	56
Mauritania	1 030 700	100.0	2000	2 548	2	59
Mauritius	2 040	99.5	2003	1 223	576	42
Mayotte	376	...	2002	160	426	...
Mozambique	799 380	97.8	2002	18 083	20	33
Namibia	824 112	99.9	2001	1 830	2	31
Niger	1 186 408	100.0	2001	10 790	9	21
Nigeria	923 768	98.6	2002	120 942	131	45
Réunion	2 507	99.6	01-01-01	728	291	32
Rwanda	25 314	93.7	2002	8 129	321	6
Sao Tome and Principe	1 001	100.0	2001	138	163	48
Senegal	196 722	97.9	2003	10 130	52	48
Seychelles	455	100.0	2002	81	166	64
Sierra Leone	71 740	99.8	2002	4 785	67	37

Table 468 (continued) **Area and population in states and territories**

	Area		Population			
	Total area	Of which Land area	Lastest population census		Population per km ²	Population in urban areas
			Year	Number		
	km ²	per cent		thousands		per cent
Somalia	637 657	98.4	2002	9 529	15	26
Saint Helena	122	100.0	2001	5	53	63
Sudan	2 505 810	94.8	2000	31 080	12	37
Swaziland	17 363	99.1	2002	1 061	54	27
South Africa	1 219 090	100.0	30-06-01	44 820	31	58
Tanzania	942 799	93.5	2002	34 569	39	31
Chad	1 284 000	98.1	2002	8 363	7	24
Togo	56 785	95.8	2002	4 790	84	34
Tunesia	164 150	94.5	2004	9 911	60	66
Uganda	241 548	81.7	2002	24 749	102	14
Western Sahara	252 120	...	2004	356	1	95
Zambia	752 612	98.8	2000	9 886	13	40
Zimbabwe	390 757	99.0	2002	11 635	30	36
Equatorial Guinea	28 051	100.0	2003	510	18	49
America	42 531 094	96.7	...	...	...	...
Virgin Islands (U.S.)	346	100.0	2002	123	313	46
Anguilla	155	...	2001	12	75	11
Antigua and Barbuda	442	...	2002	67	153	37
Argentina ¹	2 780 400	98.4	2001	36 260	13	89
Aruba	180	...	2000	91	506	...
Bahamas	13 939	100.0	2000	304	20	89
Barbados	430	100.0	2000	269	529	50
Belize	22 964	99.3	2000	240	10	48
Bermuda	53	100.0	2000	62	1 164	...
Bolivia	1 098 581	98.7	2001	8 274	8	63
Brazil	8 514 877	99.5	2000	169 799	20	82
Virgin Islands (British)	130	100.0	2000	20	126	56
Canada	9 984 670	91.1	2003	31 630	3	80
Cayman Islands	260	100.0	2001	41	135	...
Chile ¹	756 096	99.0	2002	15 116	20	86
Colombia	1 141 748	91.2	2002	43 510	29	76
Costa Rica	51 100	99.9	2000	3 810	71	60
Cuba	110 861	99.1	2002	11 177	101	76
Dominica	750	...	2001	72	95	71
Dominican Republic	48 137	99.3	2002	8 562	169	66
Ecuador	272 045	97.6	2001	12 157	45	63
El Salvador	21 041	98.8	2002	6 380	303	61
Falkland Islands	12 200	100.0	2001	2	0	84
French Guiana	85 534	97.9	1999	157	2	76
Grenada	344	...	2001	103	298	38
Greenland ²	2 166 086	100.0	01-01-05	59	0	81
Guadeloupe	1 705	98.8	1999	422	246	99
Guatemala	108 889	99.6	2002	11 237	103	40
Guyana	215 083	91.6	2002	763	3	37
Haiti	27 700	99.3	2003	7 929	286	36
Netherlands Antilles	800	100.0	2001	175	259	69
Honduras	112 492	99.8	2001	6 535	58	54
Jamaica	10 991	98.5	2001	2 608	237	57
Martinique	1 128	96.4	1999	381	338	93
Mexico	1 967 183	97.5	2000	97 362	50	75

¹ Excl. Antartis. ² The area not covered by ice comprises 410.449 km² corresponding to a population density of 0.1.

Table 468 (continued) **Area and population in states and territories**

	Area		Population			
	Total area	Of which Land area	Lastest population census		Population per km ²	Population in urban areas
			Year	Number		
	km ²	per cent		thousands		per cent
Montserrat	102	...	2002	4	...	...
Nicaragua	131 812	92.1	2002	5 335	33	56
Panama	75 001	99.5	2000	2 839	38	57
Paraguay	406 752	97.7	2002	5 163	13	57
Peru	1 285 216	99.6	2002	26 749	21	73
Puerto Rico	8 871	100.0	2000	3 809	1 112	94
Saint Kitts and Nevis ¹	269	...	2001	46	166	34
Saint Lucia	617	...	2001	158	256	38
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	242	95.8	1999	6	28	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	389	...	2003	117	300	56
South Georgia	163 820	95.5	2002	423	3	74
Surinam	3 760	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	5 128	100.0	2000	1 262	246	74
Turks and Caicos Islands	497	100.0	2000	19	32	44
United States	9 826 629	93.2	2004	293 655	31	21
Uruguay	176 215	98.5	2002	3 390	18	92
Venezuela	916 445	96.7	2001	23 054	25	87
Asia	31 738 931	97.2	...	...	...	...
Afghanistan ²	645 807	100.0	2001	26 800	31	20
Armenia	29 743	94.6	2001	3 802	128	67
Azerbaijan	86 600	100.0	01-01-04	8 266	92	52
Bahrain	707	100.0	2003	689	957	92
Bangladesh	147 570	90.4	2001	129 247	876	24
Bhutan	46 500	100.0	2002	2 190	47	7
Brunei	5 765	91.3	2001	333	58	73
Cambodia	181 035	97.5	1998	11 438	54	17
Philippines	300 076	99.4	2000	76 499	255	59
United Arab Emirates	83 657	100.0	2002	2 934	35	87
Georgia	69 700	...	2002	4 372	76	56
Hong Kong	1 091	92.5	2001	6 708	6 237	100
India ³	3 166 414	90.4	2001	1 027 015	324	28
Indonesia (incl. East Timor)	1 890 754	95.1	2000	206 265	102	42
Iraq	434 128	99.8	2002	24 556	51	76
Iran, Islamic Republic of	1 648 195	99.3	25-10-96	60 055	36	65
Israel ⁴	21 946	97.9	2002	6 600	252	92
Gaza Strip ⁵	370	100.0	09-12-97	1 022	2 808	94
West Bank ⁵	5 651	100.0	09-12-97	1 873	333	...
Japan (incl. Ryukyu Islands)	377 829	99.7	01-10-03	127 619	338	79
Jordan ⁶	89 342	99.7	2004	5 100	57	79
Kazakhstan	2 724 900	98.3	2002	14 862	6	56
China	9 571 300	97.2	01-11-00	1 265 830	132	36
Kyrgyzstan	199 900	96.6	2002	5 064	24	34
Kuwait	17 818	100.0	2004	2 639	148	96
Lao PDR	236 800	97.5	2002	5 535	19	20
Lebanon ⁷	10 452	98.4	2002	3 590	344	90
Macau	21	100.0	2003	448	16 428	99
Malaysia	329 847	99.6	2000	23 275	71	58
Maldives	298	100.0	2000	270	906	28
Mongolia	1 565 008	100.0	2000	2 373	2	57

¹ Formerly St Christopher. ² About 4 mio. exile is in foreign countries. ³ Excl. Areas occupied by China in Jammu and Kashmir. ⁴ Incl. East Jerusalem. etc. ⁵ 3.3 mio. Palestinian lives in other countries. ⁶ Incl. 722.687 Palestinian refugees (31 May 1967). ⁷ Excl. Palestinian refugees in camps.

Table 468 (continued) **Area and population in states and territories**

	Area		Population			
	Total area	Of which Land area	Lastest population census		Population per km ²	Population in urban areas
			Year	Number		
	km ²	per cent		thousands		per cent
Myanmar	676 577	97.2	2000	49 010	72	28
Nepal	147 181	97.2	2001	23 151	157	12
Korea, DPR.	122 762	99.9	2002	22 511	173	81
Oman	309 500	100.0	2003	2 341	8	76
Pakistan ¹	796 095	96.8	2002	150 213	168	33
Qatar	11 493	100.0	2004	744	65	93
Saudi Arabia	2 149 690	100.0	2001	22 840	11	87
Singapore	682	98.4	2001	4 131	6 055	100
Sri Lanka	65 610	98.5	2001	18 732	286	23
Korea, Republic of	99 585	99.5	2002	47 640	463	82
Syria ²	185 180	99.2	2002	17 396	94	52
Tajikistan	143 100	98.3	2000	6 127	43	27
Taiwan	36 188	100.0	2001	22 406	619	...
Thailand	513 115	99.6	2000	60 916	119	20
Turkmenistan	448 100	96.3	2002	4 792	10	45
Turkey	780 580	99.3	2000	67 845	81	66
Uzbekistan	447 400	92.6	2002	25 695	57	37
Viet Nam	332 934	98.1	2002	80 316	229	24
Yemen	555 000	100.0	2002	19 400	35	25
East Timor ³	17 222	...	2001	738	43	...
Oceania	8 515 347	99.1	...	...	...	...
American Samoa	200	100.0	2000	57	286	50
Australia	7 692 030	100.0	30-06-04	20 111	3	91
Cocos Islands	14	100.0	2001	1	...	...
Cook Islands (excl. Niue)	235	100.0	2001	18	76	59
Fiji	18 272	100.0	2002	830	42	50
French Polynesia	4 167	91.5	03-09-96	220	53	56
Guam	549	100.0	2000	155	282	38
Heard and McDonald Islands	412	...	...	...	...	...
Christmas Island	137	...	2001	2	...	...
Kiribati	811	100.0	2000	84	104	36
Marshall Islands	181	100.0	2003	56	281	69
Micronesia	701	...	2000	107	153	28
Nauru	21	...	2003	13	590	100
New Zealand	270 534	99.1	06-03-01	3 821	14	85
Niue	258	100.0	2001	2	7	71
Norfolk Island	34	100.0	1996	1	51	...
New Caledonia	464	100.0	2000	69	...	54
Northern Marian Islands	18 575	98.4	2001	213	10	60
Palau	490	100.0	2000	19	38	72
Papua New Guinea	462 840	97.8	2000	5 191	11	18
Pitcairn	5	...	2003	0	...	...
Solomon Islands	28 370	96.9	2002	464	14	20
Tokelau Islands	12	100.0	1996	2	126	...
Tonga	748	96.0	2002	103	131	41
Tuvalu	26	100.0	2002	10	373	47
Vanuatu	12 190	100.0	2002	207	15	22
Western Samoa	2 831	99.6	2001	177	59	22
Wallis and Futuna	274	100.0	2003	15	55	...
Antarctica	15 500 000	...	...	...	...	...

¹ Excl. Jammu and Kashmir. ² Incl. 193.000 Palestinian refugees (1 July 1977). ³ Separate from Indonesia.

Table 469 (continued) **Population of major cities 1990-2004**

Population of cities		Population of cities		Population of cities	
	thousands		thousands		thousands
EUROPE		Faroe Islands 1999		Lithuania 2002	
Albania 2003		THORSHAVN	16	Kaunas	377
TIRANA	555	Gibraltar 2003	29	VILNIUS	553
		GIBRALTAR		Luxembourg 2001	
Andorra 2004				LUXEMBOURG	77
ANDORRA LA VELLA	22	Greece 2001	3 188	Macedonia 2002	
		ATHEN	801	SKOPJE	467
Belgium 2004		Thessaloniki			
Antwerpen	455	Netherlands 2002		Malta 2002	
BRUXELLES	1000	Amsterdam ²	735	VALLETTA	7
		Eindhoven	302 ⁴		
Bosnien and Hercegovina 2003		HAAG ³	458	Man 2001	
SARAJEVO	380	Rotterdam	599	DOUGLAS	25
		Utrecht	366 ⁴		
Bulgaria 2001		Belarus 2004		Moldova 1999	
Plovdiv	341	MINSK	1 741	CHRISINAU	655
SOFIA	1 096			Monaco 2000	
Varna	315	Ireland 2002		MONACO	32
		DUBLIN	1 005		
Cyprus 2000		Iceland 2005		Northern Ireland 2002	
NICOSIA	199	REYKJAVIK	115	BELFAST	274
				Norway 2002	
Denmark 2004		Italy 2001		OSLO	784
COPENHAGEN ¹	1 086	Bari	316		
		Bologna	371	Poland 2002	
Estonia 2001		Catania	313	Bydgoszcz	374
TALLINN	397	Firenze	356	Gdansk	461
		Genova	610	Katowice	327
Finland 2005		Milano	1 256	Krakow	759
HELSINGFORS	559	Napoli	1 004	Lódz	789
		Palermo	686	Lublin	357
France 1999		ROME	2 733	Poznan	579
Bordeaux	754	Torino	865	Szceicín (Stettin)	415
Douai-Lens	519			WARSZAWA	1 672
Grenoble	419	Jersey 2001		Wroclaw	640
Lille	1 001	SAINT HELIER	28		
Lyon	1 349			Portugal 2001	
Marseille	1 350	Croatia 2001		LISSABON	2 683
Metz	323	ZAGREB	692	Porto	1 261
Nancy	331				
Nantes	545	Latvia 2000		Romania 2002	
Nice	889	RIGA	764	BUKAREST	1 922
PARIS	9 645	Liechtenstein 2003		Clui-Napoca	318
Rouen	390	VADUZ	5	Constanta	310
Strasbourg	427			Craiova	303
Toulon	520				
Toulouse	761				
Valenciennes	357				

Note. Cities with a population of more than 300,000 have been included in the table for Europe, however, with regard to Russia, the Ukraine and Belarus, only cities with a population of at least 1 million have been included. Only cities with a population of at least 1 million and China 1,5 have been included for the rest of the world. In addition, capital cities have been included and are highlighted by capital letters.

¹ Copenhagen Region. ² Capital. ³ Government city. ⁴ 2000.

Source: *The Statesman's Yearbook 2006*, *UN. Demographic Yearbook*. *The Europe World Yearbook*. *Der Fischer Weltalmanach*. *Britannica Book of the Year*.

Table 469 (continued) **Population of major cities 1990-2004**

Population of cities		Population of cities		Population of cities	
	thousands		thousands		thousands
Iasi	322	LONDON	7 388	Austria 2001	
Timisoara	318	Manchester	432	WIEN	1 550
		North Lanarkshire	321 ²		
Russian Federation 2002		Sheffield	513	AFRICA	
MOSKVA	10 360	South Lanarkshire	302 ²		
Nizhii Novgorod	1 310			Algeria 1998	
Novosibirsk	1 430	Sweden 2003		ALGIER	1 520
Omsk	1 130	Göteborg	474		
Samara	1 160	STOCKHOLM	758	Angola 1999	
Saint Petersburg	4 160			LUANDA	2 550
Yekaterinburg	1 290	Czech Republic 2002			
		Brno	371	Benin 2002	
San Marino 2000		Ostrava	314	Cotonou	665
SAN MARINO	4	PRAG	1 162	PORTO-NOVO	224
Switzerland 2001		Turkey, see Asia		Botswana 2001	
BERN	123			GABORONE	186
Zürich	341	Germany 2002			
		BERLIN	3 392	Burkina Faso 1999	
Serbia and Montenegro 2001¹		Bielefeld	325	OUAGADOUGOU	1 026
BEOGRAD	1 581	Bochum	389		
		Bonn	309	Burundi 1999	
Slovakia 1999		Bremen	543	BUJUMBURA	321
BRATISLAVA	460	Dortmund	591		
		Dresden	480	Cameroun 2001	
Slovenia 2002		Duisburg	509	Douala	1 495
LJUBLJANA	254	Düsseldorf	572	YAOUNDE	1 248
		Essen	586		
Spain 2005		Frankfurt am Main	644	Central African	
Barcelona	1 593	Hamburg	1 729	Republic 2003	
Bilbao	353	Hannover	517	BANGUI	532
Cordoba	321	Köln	969		
Las Palmas (Canarias)	379	Leipzig	495	Comorerne 2002	
MADRID	3 155	Mannheim	309	MORONI	40
Malaga	558	München	1 235		
Murcia	410	Nürnberg	493	Congo, Democratic	
Palma (Mallorca)	376	Stuttgart	588	Republic of the 1999	
Sevilla	704	Wuppertal	364	KINSHASA	4 885
Valencia	796				
Valladolid	321	Ukraine 2001		Congo 1999	
Zaragoza	647	Dnipropetrovsk	1 064	BRAZZAVILLE	1 187
		Donetsk	1 016		
United Kingdom 2003		Kharkiv	1 470	Djibouti 1999	
Birmingham	992	KYIV	2 602	DJIBOUTI	523
Bradford	483 ²	Odessa	1 029		
Bristol	392			Egypt 1998	
Cardiff	305	Hungary 1999		Alexandria	3 485
Edinburgh	448 ²	BUDAPEST	1 852	CAIRO	7 109
Glasgow	577 ²			Giza	2 326
Leeds	715	Holy See 2000			
Liverpool	442	VATICAN CITY	1	Côte d'Ivoire 2000	

¹ Earlier Yugoslavia. ² 2001.

Table 469 (continued) **Population of major cities 1990-2004**

Population of cities		Population of cities		Population of cities	
	thousands		thousands		thousands
Abidjan ¹	3 790	Mauretania 1999		South Africa 1999	
YAMOUSSOUKRO ²	299	NOUAKCHOTT	881	Durban	2 554
				Johannesburg	4 075
Eritrea 2002		Mauritius 2003		Kapstad ¹	2 522
ASMARA	501	PORT LOUIS	147	Port Elisabeth	1 328
				PRETORIA Tshwane) ²	1 412
Etiopia 1999		Mayotte 2002		Tanzania 2000	
ADDIS ABABA	2 534	MAMOUDZOU ¹	45	Dar-es-Salaam	2 115
				DODOMA ¹	83 ³
Gabon 1999		Mozambique 2002		Chad 1999	
LIBREVILLE	523	MAPUTO	1 045	N'DJAMENA	998
				Togo 1999	
Gambia 2003		Namibia 2001		LOMÉ	790
BANJUL	357	WINDHOEK	234		
				Tunesia 2001	
Ghana 1999		Niger 2001		TUNIS	691
ACCRA	1 904	NIAMEY	675		
				Uganda 2002	
Guinea 1999		Nigeria 1995		KAMPALA	1 209
CONAKRY	1 764	ABUJA	339		
		Ibada	1 365	Western Sahara 2004	
Guinea-Bissau 1999		Lagos	1 484	EL AAIUN	184
BISSAU	274				
		Reunion 1999		Zambia 2000	
Cape Verde 1999		SAINT-DENIS	132	LUSAKA	1 085
PRAIA	76				
		Rwanda 2002		Zimbabwe 2002	
Kenya 1999		KIGALI	603	HARARA	1 444
NAIROBI	2 143				
		Sao Tome and Principe 2001		Equatorial Guinea 2003	
Lesotho 1999		SÃO TOMÉ	52	MALABO	93
MASERU	373				
		Senegal 2002		AMERICA	
Liberia 1999		DAKAR	1 983	Virgin Islands (U.S.) 2000	
MONROVIA	479			CHARLOTTE AMALIE	11
		Seychelles 1999		Anguilla 2001	
Libyan Arab Jamah. 1999		Victoria	28	THE VALLEY	1
TRIPOLI	1 773				
		Sierra Leone 1999		Antigua and Barbuda	
Madagascar 1999		FREETOWN	822	1999	
ANTANANARIVO	1 432			ST. JOHN'S	25
		Somalia 1999		Argentina 2001	
Malawi 1998		MOGADISHU	1 162	BUENOS AIRES	2 776
Blantyre	2 000			Cordoba	1 268
		Saint Helena 1998		Aruba 1998	
LILONGWE	1 000	JAMESTOWN	1	ORANJESTAD	29
Mali 1999		Sudan 1999			
BAMAKO	1 083	KHARTOUM	2 628		
Morocco 2004		Swaziland 1999			
Casablanca	2 934	MBABANE	73		
RABAT	1 623				

¹ New government city. ² Capital. ³ 1988.

Table 469 (continued) **Population of major cities 1990-2004**

Population of cities		Population of cities		Population of cities	
	thousands		thousands		thousands
Bahamas 2000		Costa Rica 2000		Martinique 1999	
NASSAU	212	SAN JOSÉ	347	FORT-DE-FRANCE	94
Barbados 1999		Cuba 2000		Mexico 2000	
BRIDGETOWN	133	HAVANNA	2 187	Ecatepec de Morelos	1 622
Belize 1998		Dominica 1999		Guadalajara	1 646
BELMOPAN	7	ROSEAU	24	Juarez	1 187
Bermuda 2000		Dominican Republic 1999		Leon de los Aldama	1 021
HAMILTON	1	Santiago de los Caballeros	1 289	MEXICO BY	8 591
Bolivia 2001		SANTO DOMINGO	3 523	Monterrey	1 111
La Paz ¹	790	Ecuador 2001		Netzahualcoyōti	1 225
Santa Cruz	1 116	Guayaquil	1 985	Puebla de Zaragoza	1 272
SUCRE ²	194	QUITO	1 399	Tijuana	1 149
Brazil 2000		El Salvador 1992		Montserrat 2002	
Belém	1 281	SAN SALVADOR	1 522	PLYMOUTH ³	0
Belo Horizonte	2 239	Falkland Islands 2001		Nicaragua 1999	
BRASILIA	2 051	STANLEY	2	MANAGUA	930
Curitiba	1 587	French Guiana 1999		Panama 2000	
Fortaleza	2 141	CAYENNE	51	PANAMA BY	469
Goiania	1 093	Grenada 2001		Paraguay 2002	
Guarulhos	1 073	ST. GEORGE'S	36	ASUNCIÓN	512
Manaus	1 406	Greenland 2004		Peru 1998	
Porto Alegre	1 361	NUUK/GODTHÅB	14	LIMA	6 465
Recife	1 423	Guadeloupe 1999		Puerto Rico 2002	
Rio de Janeiro	5 858	BASSE-TERRE	12	SAN JUAN	433
Salvador	2 443	Guatemala 1999		Saint Kitts and Nevis 2001	
Sao Paulo	10 434	GUATEMALA CITY	3 119	BASSETERRE	13
Virgin Islands (Br.) 2000		Guyana 1999		Saint Lucia 1999	
ROAD TOWN	8	GEORGETOWN	275	CASTRIES	57
Canada 2001		Haiti 1999		Saint Pierre and Miquelon 1999	
Montréal	3 426	PORT-AU-PRINCE	1 977	ST. PIERRE	6
OTTAWA	1 064	Netherlands Antilles 1999		Saint Vincent and the	
Toronto	4 682	WILLEMSTAD	123	Grenadines 1999	
Vancouver	1 987	Honduras 2001		KINGSTOWN	28
Cayman Islands 2001		TEGUCIGALPA	820	Surinam 2000	
GEORGETOWN	21	Jamaica 1999		PARAMARIBO	294
Chile 2002		KINGSTON	655	Trinidad and Tobago 2000	
SANTIAGO	4 668	Turks and Caicos Islands 1990		PORT-OF-SPAIN	49
Colombia 1999					
Barranquilla	1 226				
BOGOTA	6 276				
Cali	2 111				
Medellin	1 958				

¹ Government city. ² New Capital. ³ Evacuation of population due to volcano eruption.

Table 469 (continued) **Population of major cities 1990-2004**

Population of cities		Population of cities		Population of cities	
	thousands		thousands		thousands
GRAND TYRK	4	MANILA	1 673	Indonesia 2000	
Uruguay 1999		Quezon City	2 160	Bandung	2 140
MONTEVIDEO	1 237	United Arab Emirates 2003		Bekasi	1 660
United States 2000		ABU DHABI	1 591	JAKARTA	8 350
Chicago	2 896	Dubai	1 204	Medan	1 900
Dallas	1 189	Georgia 2002		Palembang	1 450
Houston	1 954	TBILISI	1 080	Semarang	1 350
Los Angeles	3 695	Hong Kong 2001		Surabaya	2 600
New York	8 008	HONGKONG	6 708	Iraq 1999	
Philadelphia	1 518	India 2001		BAGDAD	4 689
Phoenix	1 321	Agra	1 321	Irbil	1 743 ²
San Antonio	1 145	Ahmedabad	4 519	Iran 1996	
San Diego	1 223	Allahabad	1 050	Esfahan	1 266
WASHINGTON	572	Amritsar	1 011	Mashhad	1 887
Venezuela 1999		Asansol	1 090	Shiraz	1 053
CARACAS	3 127	Bangalore	5 687	Tabriz	1 191
Maracaibo	1 700 ¹	Bhopal	1 455	TEHERAN	6 935 ³
ASIA		Bombay (Mumbai)	16 368	Israel 2002	
Afghanistan 1999		Calcutta (Kolkata)	13 217	JERUSALEM	680
KABUL	2 450	Coimbatore	1 446	Gaza Stripe Jericho-area 2000	
Armenia 2001		Delhi	12 791	GAZA CITY	1 060
JEREVAN	1 100	Dhanbad	1 064	Japan 2003	
Azerbaijan 2004		Faridabad	1 055	Fukuoka	1 315
BAKU	1 840	Hyderabad	5 534	Hiroshima	1 119
Bahrein 2001		Indore	1 639	Kawasaki	1 259
MANAMA	153	Jabalpur	1 117	Kobe	1 484
Bangladesh 2001		Jaipur	2 324	Kyoto	1 386
Chittagong	2 200	Jamshedpur	1 102	Nagoya	2 117
DHAKA	5 644	Kanpur	2 690	Osaka	2 490
Bhutan 1999		Kochi	1 355	Saitama	1 038
THIMPHU	28	Lucknow	2 266	Sapporo	1 838
Brunei 1999		Ludhiana	1 395	TOKYO	8 083
BANDAR SERI BEGAWAN	85	Madras (Chennai)	6 425	Yokohama	3 467
Cambodia 1999		Madurai	1 195	Jordan 1999	
PHNOM PENH	938	Meerut	1 074	AMMAN	1 147
Philippines 2000		Nagpur	2 122	Kzsakhstan 1997	
Davao	1 147	Nashik	1 152	Almatij	1 129
Kalookan	1 233	NEW DELHI	301	ASTANA	319
		Patna	1 707	China 2000	
		Poona	3 756	Anshan	1 560
		Rajkot	1 002	Baotou	1 670
		Surat	2 811	BEIJING (Peking)	11 510
		Vadodara	1 492		
		Varanasi	1 212		
		Vijayawada	1 011		
		Visakhapatnam	1 329		

¹ 1998. ² 1995. ³ 1999.

Table 469 (continued) **Population of major cities 1990-2004**

Population of cities		Population of cities		Population of cities	
	thousands		thousands		thousands
Changchun	3 230	Yantai	1 720	Qatar 2004	
Changsha	2 120	Zaozhuang	2 000	DOHA	340
Chaoyang	2 470	Zhengzhou	2 590		
Chengdu	4 330	Zhongshan	2 360	Saudi-Arabia 1995	
Chongqing	9 690	Zibo	2 820	Jedda	1 490
Dalian	3 250			RIYADH	3 180
Datong	1 530	Kyrgyzstan 1999			
Dongguan	6 450	BISHKEK	750	Singapore 2001	
Fuyang	1 720			SINGAPORE	4 131
Fuzhou	2 120	Kuwait 2004			
Guangzhou (Canton)	8 520	KUWAIT BY	439	Sri Lanka 1999	
Guiyang	2 990			Colombo ¹	690
Haerbin	3 480	Lao, PDR 1999		SRI JAYE WARDENEPURA KOTTE ²	109
Hangzhou	2 450	VIENTIANE	640		
Hefei	1 660			Korea, Rep. of 2000	
Jilin	1 950	Lebanon 1998		Inchon (Incheon)	2 475
Jinan	3 000	BEIRUT	1 500	Kwangju (Gwangju)	1 353
Kumming	3 040			Pusan (Busan)	3 663
Lanzhou	2 090	Macau 1999		SEOUL	9 895
Linyi	1 940	MACAU	437	Taegu (Daegu)	2 481
Liuan	1 600			Taejon (Daejeon)	1 368
Nanchang	1 840	Malaysia 2000		Ulsan	1 014
Nanchong	1 770	KUALA LUMPUR	1 379		
Nanhai	2 130	PUTRAJAYA ²	...	Syria 1999	
Nanjing	3 620			Aleppo	1 840 ³
Nanning	1 770	Maldives 2000		DAMASKUS	2 270
Nanyang	1 580	MALE	74		
Ningbo	1 570			Tajikistan 2000	
Pizhou	1 540	Mongolia 2000		DUSHANBÉ	562
Puning	1 860	ULAN BATOR	761		
Qingdao	2 720			Taiwan 2001	
Qiqihaer	1 540	Myanmar 1999		Kaohsiung	1 480
Shanghai	14 350	RANGOON (YANGON)	4 101	TAIPEI	2 690
Shenyang	5 300				
Shenzhen	7 010	Nepal 2001		Thailand 2000	
Shijianzhuang	1 970	KATMANDU	672	BANGKOK	6 320
Shude	1 690				
Suizhou	1 600	Korea, DPR 1999		Turkmenistan 1999	
Suzhou	1 600	PYONGYANG	3 136	ASHGABAT	525
Taian	1 540				
Taiyuan	2 560	Oman 2003		Turkey 2000	
Tangshan	1 710	MUSCAT	632	Adana	1 400
Tengzhou	1 550			ANKARA	3 541
Tianjin	7 500	Pakistan 1998		Bursa	1 617
Tianmen	1 610	Faisalabad (Lyallaur)	1 977	Gaziantep	1 019
Urumqi	1 750	Gujranwala	1 125	Konya	1 314
Wenzhou	1 920	Hyderabad	1 151	Istanbul	9 119
Wuhan	8 310	ISLAMABAD	791	Izmir	2 750
Xiamen	2 050	Karachi	9 269	Mersin	1 021
Xi'an	4 480	Lahore	5 063		
Xuzhou	1 680	Rawalpindi	1 406	Uzbekistan 2000	

¹ Commercial. ² Administrative and Legislative. ³ 1995.

Table 469 (continued) **Population of major cities 1990-2004**

Population of cities		Population of cities		Population of cities	
	thousands		thousands		thousands
TASJKENT	2 133	SUVA	196	CHALAN KANOA (Saipan)	9
Viet Nam 1999		French Polynesia 1996		New Caledonia 1996	
HANOI	1 089	PAPEETE	79	NOUMEA	76
Ho Chi Minh City	4 549				
		Guam 1990		Palau 2000	
Yemen 1999		AGAÑA	1	KOROR	13
SANA'A	1 231				
		Kiribati 1996		Papua New Guinea 1999	
East Timor 1999		BAIRIKI	29	PORT MORESBY	293
DILI	180				
		Marshall Islands 1999		Solomon Islands 1999	
OCEANIA		MAJURO Atoll	24	HONIARA	68
Samoa 1999		Micronesia 2000		Tonga 1999	
PAGO PAGO	14	PALIKIR	6	NUKUALOFA	37
Australia 2002		Nauru 1999		Tuvalu 2000	
Adeleide	1 114	AIWO ¹	1	FONGAFALE	4
Brisbane	1 689				
CANBERRA	321	New Zealand 2001		Vanuatu 1999	
Melbourne	3 524	Auckland	1 075	VILA	26
Perth	1 414	WELLINGTON	340		
Sydney	4 171			West Samoa 2001	
		Niue 1991		APIA	39
Cook Islands 2000		ALOFI ²	0		
RAROTONGA	12			Wallis and Futuna 2003	
		Northern Mariana Islands 2000		MATA-UTU	1
Fiji 1999					

¹ New capital. ² In January 2004 cyclone destroyed the capital.

Table 470

Population, birth and mortality rates for continents

	Estimated mid-year population figures				Increase in popu- lation p.a. 2000- 2005	Live births p.a. as ‰ of mean popu- lation 2000- 2005	Deaths p.a. as ‰ of mean popu- lation 2000- 2005	Deaths in the 1 st year as ‰ of total live births 2005	Life expectancy		Depen- dents ¹ 2005
	1970	1980	1990	2002					Men	Women	
									2005	2005	
	millions				per cent	per thousand		per thousand	per cent		
Continents and regions											
World	3 692	4 435	5 264	6 225	1.2	21	9	54	65	69	36
Europe	656	692	721	727	-0.1	10	12	7	71	79	32
Eastern Europe	276	295	311	302	- 0.5	11	13	11	63	74	30
Northern Europe	87	89	92	95	0.2	11	10	5	75	81	34
Southern Europe	127	138	143	146	0.1	10	10	5	76	82	32
Western Europe	166	170	176	184	0.2	10	10	4	76	82	34
Africa	357	470	622	832	2.2	37	15	88	51	53	45
Eastern Africa	108	144	195	264	2.2	41	19	90	46	47	47
Middle Africa	41	53	71	98	2.7	47	20	98	47	50	49
Northern Africa	86	111	143	180	1.9	26	7	45	66	70	40
Southern Africa	26	33	42	51	0.6	24	18	46	49	51	38
Western Africa	97	128	172	238	2.6	41	15	105	46	48	47
Northern America	232	256	284	322	1.0	14	8	7	75	80	33
Of which:											
Canada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	77	82	31
United States	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	75	80	33
Latin America	285	361	442	535	1.4	22	6	27	69	75	36
Caribbean	25	29	34	38	0.9	20	9	41	67	71	36
Central America	68	90	111	140	1.7	24	5	27	71	76	38
South America	192	242	296	355	1.4	21	7	26	69	75	36
Asia	2 143	2 632	3 168	3 776	1.3	20	8	51	66	69	35
Eastern Asia	987	1 178	1 350	1 502	0.7	14	7	25	71	75	30
South-central Asia	783	981	1 225	1 538	1.7	26	9	67	61	63	40
South-eastern Asia	286	358	440	536	1.4	22	7	39	66	71	35
Western Asia	87	115	153	201	2.1	27	6	47	66	70	39
Oceania	19	23	27	32	1.2	17	8	29	73	77	35
Australia, New Zealand	15	18	20	23	0.9	13	7	...	...	...	...
Melanesia	3	4	6	7	2.1	30	8	...	...	...	...
Micronesia	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.7	25	5	...	...	...	...
Polynesia	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.3	24	6	...	...	...	...

¹ 0-14-years and 65-years or more in percentage of total population.

Source: United Nations: *Demographic Yearbook, 2002* (columns 1-7). United Nations: *World Population Data Sheet, 2005* (columns 8-11).

Table 471

Population, birth and death rates in selected countries

	Estimated population figures 1 July 2001	Per thousand inhabitants		Deaths in 1st year as ‰ of total live births	Depen- dents ¹	Life expectancy				
		Live births	Deaths			Year	Males		Females	
							0 year	65 years	0 year	65 years
millions	per thousand		per cent							
Belgium	10.5	11	10	4	34	2000	74.6	15.5	80.8	19.5
Bulgaria	7.7	9	14	12	31	2002	68.5	13.0	75.4	15.7
Denmark	5.4	12	10	4	34	2002-03	74.9	15.5	79.5	18.4
Estonia	1.3	10	13	7	32	2002	64.8	12.6	76.3	17.2
Finland	5.2	11	9	3	34	2002	74.8	15.8	81.5	19.7
France	60.7	13	8	4	35	1998	74.8	16.4	82.4	20.9
Greece	11.1	9	10	5	33	1998	75.3	16.2	80.5	18.7
Netherlands	16.3	12	8	4	33	2002	76.0	15.2	80.7	18.9
Ireland	4.1	16	7	5	32	2000	74.2	14.6	79.2	17.7
Iceland	0.3	15	6	2	35	2001	78.4	17.5	82.6	20.7
Italy	58.7	9	10	5	33	1999	76.0	20.0	82.1	24.6
Latvia	2.3	9	14	9	31	2002	65.4	12.1	76.8	18.1
Lithuania	3.4	9	12	8	33	2002	66.2	13.3	77.6	17.8
Luxembourg	0.5	12	8	4	33	2000	74.8	15.8	81.0	19.7
Norway	4.6	12	9	3	35	2002	76.4	16.3	81.5	19.8
Poland	38.2	9	10	7	30	2000	69.7	13.6	77.9	17.3
Portugal	10.6	11	10	4	33	2000	72.7	14.7	79.7	18.3
Romania	21.6	10	12	17	30	2002	67.6	13.3	74.9	16.0
Russia	143.0	11	16	12	29	1999	59.9	11.1	72.4	15.0
Switzerland	7.4	10	8	4	32	2000	76.9	16.9	82.6	20.7
Slovakia	5.4	10	10	8	30	2002	69.9	11.0	77.6	15.7
Slovenia	2.0	9	10	4	29	2001	72.1	14.2	79.6	18.2
Spain	43.5	11	9	4	32	1998	75.2	16.1	82.2	20.1
United Kingdom	60.1	12	10	5	34	2000	75.3	15.7	80.1	18.8
Sweden	9.0	11	10	3	35	2002	77.7	16.9	82.1	20.0
Czech Republic	10.2	10	11	4	29	2002	72.1	13.9	78.5	17.2
Germany	82.5	9	10	4	33	1999	74.7	15.5	80.7	19.2
Hungary	10.1	9	13	7	32	2002	68.3	13.0	76.6	16.8
Austria	8.2	10	9	5	31	2002	75.8	16.3	81.7	19.8
South Africa	46.9	23	16	43	37	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina	38.6	18	8	17	37	...	...	...	...	...
Brazil	184.2	21	7	27	35	2002	67.3	15.8	74.9	18.3
Canada	32.2	10	7	5	31	2000	77.0	17.1	82.2	20.6
Mexico	107.0	23	5	25	36	...	...	...	...	...
United States	296.5	14	8	7	33	2001	74.4	16.4	79.8	19.4
Hong Kong	6.9	7	5	3	27	2001	78.4	17.7	84.6	22.1
Israel	7.1	21	6	5	38	2000	76.5	16.8	81.1	19.3
India	1 103.6	25	8	60	40	1993-97	60.4	12.6	61.8	14.2
Japan	127.7	9	8	3	34	2001	78.1	17.8	84.9	22.7
China	1 303.7	12	6	27	30	2000	69.6	...	73.3	...
Saudi Arabia	24.6	30	3	23	40	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	4.3	10	4	2	28	2001	76.4	16.0	80.3	18.3
Korea, Rep. of	48.3	10	5	5	28	2001	72.8	14.6	80.0	18.4
Turkey	72.9	21	7	38	35	2000	66.4	...	71.0	...
Australia	20.4	13	7	5	33	2000-02	77.4	17.4	82.6	20.8
New Zealand	4.1	14	7	6	34	2001-03	76.7	16.9	81.2	20.0

¹ 0-14 year-olds and 65 year-olds and above as percentage of the total population.

Source: United Nations: *Demographic Yearbook. 2002*. United Nations: *World Population Data Sheet. 2005* (columns 1-5).

Table 472

Live births per thousand women

	Year	Live births per thousand women by age						Total fertility rate per woman
		15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years
Belgium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.6
Bulgaria	2002	41.6	82.3	73.2	34.0	9.8	1.7	0.1
Denmark	2004	5.8	44.1	124.7	125.2	48.2	7.4	0.2
Estonia	2002	21.9	76.4	88.6	58.0	24.3	4.9	0.1
Finland	2002	11.2	57.2	112.5	102.9	47.9	9.8	0.6
France	2001	11.5	63.5	137.0	110.6	46.0	9.1	0.4
Greece	1998	11.8	53.2	89.6	71.9	26.4	4.9	0.5
Netherlands	2002	5.8	36.8	97.6	133.4	58.2	9.2	0.4
Ireland	2002	19.5	52.4	93.0	133.2	79.3	14.5	0.6
Iceland	2002	18.5	75.4	120.7	107.6	54.3	10.0	0.7
Italy	2000	7.1	33.5	75.8	83.5	41.4	7.7	0.4
Latvia	2002	16.0	72.6	80.3	51.2	21.1	4.9	0.4
Lithuania	2002	20.6	79.6	79.9	44.8	16.9	4.1	0.2
Luxembourg	2002	12.6	58.6	101.9	100.1	45.2	7.6	0.3
Norway	2002	10.1	59.5	121.0	109.3	44.1	7.7	0.2
Poland	2002	15.1	67.5	87.6	51.4	21.2	4.6	0.2
Portugal	2002	21.0	54.6	93.1	83.4	35.1	6.8	0.5
Romania	2002	33.3	81.5	77.6	38.3	15.0	3.0	0.2
Russia	1999	29.3	92.6	64.9	32.5	11.2	2.2	0.1
Switzerland	2002	5.4	41.0	90.3	94.7	40.4	6.8	0.4
Slovakia	2002	21.5	68.6	83.4	46.0	16.2	2.9	0.1
Slovenia	2002	6.0	46.4	97.4	67.3	21.8	3.4	0.1
Spain	1998	8.0	24.0	68.6	90.1	37.1	5.8	0.2
United Kingdom	1999	30.7	72.4	98.9	88.9	39.5	7.6	0.4
Sweden	2002	6.6	47.7	109.2	110.7	47.3	8.9	0.3
Czech Republic	2002	13.7	64.5	96.2	53.9	17.7	3.0	0.1
Germany	2001	13.0	54.6	88.5	76.8	30.8	5.0	0.2
Hungary	2002	21.4	60.0	91.9	59.7	22.0	4.1	0.1
Austria	2002	13.8	61.1	97.1	73.2	28.8	5.5	0.3
South Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.8
Argentina	2000	65.9	116.7	127.2	106.1	60.3	17.9	1.7
Brazil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.4
Canada	2001	16.6	59.8	106.4	95.2	36.6	6.2	0.3
Mexico	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.6
United States	2002	43.7	103.6	113.6	91.5	41.4	8.3	0.5
Hong Kong	2001	4.1	24.8	48.1	51.2	25.4	4.1	0.2
Israel	2002	15.9	112.3	177.3	160.4	88.9	21.2	1.6
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.0
Japan	2002	6.1	39.0	91.7	86.5	32.0	4.2	0.1
China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.6
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.5
Singapore	2002	8.3	36.0	95.7	102.0	40.8	6.2	0.3
Korea, Rep. of	2002	2.7	26.8	116.2	79.2	16.9	2.5	0.2
Turkey	1997	50.0	173.6	144.9	73.3	36.1	15.5	3.4
Australia	2002	17.1	55.5	104.2	111.2	52.2	9.7	0.4
New Zealand	2000	28.8	78.4	115.6	115.5	53.4	10.2	0.4

Source: United Nations: *Demographic Yearbook, 2002*. United Nations: *World Population Data Sheet, 2005* (Col. 8).

Table 473

Deaths¹ per 100,000 men, by selected causes of death 1997

	Infectious diseases	Cancer	Circulatory diseases	Diseases of respiratory system	Diseases of digestive system	Accidents and poisoning			Total
						Total	Of which:		
							Road traffic accidents	Suicide and self-inflicted injury	
Belgium ²	8.1	228.5	247.6	80.5	29.9	79.5	26.5	27.1	772.1
Bulgaria ³	12.2	159.8	726.7	60.9	42.0	81.9	13.9	21.7	1 201.3
Denmark ⁴	9.9	204.4	277.9	66.8	33.3	63.7	13.5	20.2	795.9
Estonia ³	20.6	235.0	601.1	50.9	46.6	239.0	32.4	52.7	1 294.3
Finland ⁴	7.3	170.2	329.4	71.7	33.0	101.5	10.9	34.7	791.8
France ⁴	8.5	213.4	178.5	48.3	34.5	77.0	18.6	24.5	671.7
Greece	4.8	166.9	277.1	33.2	17.0	57.2	31.0	5.3	632.4
Netherlands	7.9	206.8	246.7	72.7	21.9	35.7	9.9	12.0	695.0
Ireland ⁴	3.9	195.7	352.7	114.8	21.5	57.4	17.7	19.1	828.7
Iceland ⁵	7.3	152.4	282.8	58.3	9.8	72.9	11.8	16.4	633.6
Italy ⁵	3.7	199.1	247.6	45.5	34.0	49.9	19.7	9.8	672.9
Latvia ³	29.1	219.2	640.8	46.0	40.7	243.1	43.0	54.4	1 348.9
Lithuania	22.1	219.2	512.6	56.4	34.3	232.7	29.8	73.2	1 152.8
Luxembourg	4.5	188.3	263.6	57.1	33.1	69.1	21.1	25.9	714.4
Norway ⁵	5.6	172.3	295.8	66.9	18.6	55.4	9.5	17.5	711.4
Poland ⁴	8.4	228.4	505.3	46.8	37.2	104.0	26.4	22.8	1 088.5
Portugal ³	13.6	185.7	299.7	84.2	44.3	69.8	28.3	7.1	888.5
Romania ³	20.0	169.3	644.2	84.8	78.6	104.3	17.3	19.4	1 172.6
Russia	34.2	226.4	722.4	93.7	45.8	286.3	27.3	61.5	1 530.4
Switzerland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovakia ⁵	4.0	249.2	541.2	75.7	56.3	98.7	22.4	22.6	1 093.6
Slovenia	4.4	234.2	322.5	83.9	52.9	116.4	26.5	43.1	907.8
Spain ⁵	8.9	200.9	216.3	73.2	39.4	54.4	20.7	10.5	698.4
United Kingdom	4.8	185.4	282.5	102.1	25.1	38.2	9.0	10.1	705.2
Sweden ⁴	4.9	144.8	279.9	46.7	19.5	47.9	6.9	16.9	614.1
Czech Republic ³	2.6	250.9	461.5	39.7	39.8	81.7	9.1	22.2	926.6
Germany	6.0	191.6	307.5	48.6	38.7	51.4	15.2	18.3	732.8
Hungary ³	8.5	309.3	564.6	51.7	115.6	122.9	19.5	44.0	1 250.2
Austria ³	2.8	180.6	323.1	33.5	36.5	63.9	14.8	25.6	693.1
South Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina ⁴	33.6	179.7	376.7	89.1	45.1	82.7	16.9	10.6	966.9
Brazil ⁵	36.6	132.1	324.4	121.9	51.7	147.9	42.0	9.3	1 052.8
Canada	5.2	176.0	220.5	58.4	21.3	54.7	12.9	18.1	634.1
Mexico	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States	10.6	175.6	270.8	66.0	25.1	75.7	20.9	17.5	722.5
Hong Kong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel ⁴	9.8	148.3	216.8	38.1	20.6	47.2	13.1	8.5	608.0
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	11.4	178.7	158.8	76.4	23.8	55.3	12.6	20.5	556.4
China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Australia ⁵	5.6	178.4	246.5	50.7	18.6	52.0	14.5	18.1	640.8
New Zealand ⁴	4.0	184.7	282.1	75.7	17.0	65.3	20.3	23.0	706.0

¹ The numbers have been converted into standard mortality rates, i.e. frequency of death for a population with a given age distribution. Standard mortality rates are calculated by the WHO based on a European standard population. With regard to Denmark, calculations are based on the age distribution of the Danish population. ² 1994. ³ 1998. ⁴ 1996. ⁵ 1995.

Source: WHO: *World Health Statistics Annual, 1997-99*, (online edition).

Table 474

Deaths¹ per 100,000 women, by selected causes of death 1997

	Infectious diseases	Cancer	Circulatory diseases	Diseases of respiratory system	Diseases of digestive system	Accidents and poisoning			Total
						Total	Of which:		
							Road traffic accidents	Suicide and self-inflicted injury	
Belgium ²	5.4	118.9	155.8	27.0	19.5	32.1	8.2	9.1	437.1
Bulgaria ³	4.6	93.3	501.9	28.8	12.8	23.3	4.2	7.5	753.6
Denmark ⁴	4.2	154.5	162.0	48.2	21.1	28.6	4.6	7.5	515.9
Estonia ³	3.7	114.1	357.2	16.2	20.5	55.1	8.1	8.2	637.5
Finland ⁴	3.9	94.5	179.6	30.1	16.7	31.2	3.6	9.4	424.6
France ⁴	4.9	96.8	100.8	21.8	18.0	31.6	6.5	8.3	345.2
Greece	3.5	89.7	210.4	21.3	9.0	16.5	9.0	0.8	413.8
Netherlands	4.7	124.4	140.7	32.1	16.8	17.2	3.7	5.6	421.5
Ireland ⁴	3.1	133.1	209.5	72.7	17.0	17.5	5.3	3.4	511.8
Iceland ⁵	3.1	132.0	151.2	61.6	12.0	35.8	6.8	3.3	442.2
Italy ⁵	2.1	105.1	162.0	16.5	18.4	19.1	5.4	2.8	388.0
Latvia ³	7.8	114.6	377.2	11.9	21.5	59.0	11.3	10.0	681.9
Lithuania	4.8	106.5	331.9	16.0	16.2	51.3	9.2	12.3	572.7
Luxembourg	2.1	123.3	166.6	25.3	22.4	23.7	7.0	8.5	424.5
Norway ⁵	4.6	117.1	158.7	40.3	12.0	21.2	3.7	5.7	414.3
Poland ⁴	3.2	121.4	311.3	18.4	18.0	27.7	6.9	4.0	601.9
Portugal ³	5.9	95.9	207.5	37.4	18.5	20.7	7.0	1.8	504.4
Romania ³	6.3	100.1	467.8	44.2	36.6	31.4	6.0	3.6	732.4
Russia	6.8	108.3	445.6	27.1	20.5	69.1	9.1	10.1	767.3
Switzerland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovakia ⁵	2.0	117.0	349.7	43.4	21.1	29.4	6.4	4.1	613.3
Slovenia	2.2	125.0	199.9	36.4	27.4	34.1	5.9	9.4	492.7
Spain ⁵	5.2	91.5	146.3	26.2	18.8	16.2	6.0	2.8	378.9
United Kingdom	3.5	130.0	168.6	66.4	19.4	14.7	2.9	2.8	458.6
Sweden ⁴	3.3	108.1	158.6	27.2	11.9	20.3	3.0	6.9	383.7
Czech Republic ³	1.3	136.5	300.8	17.4	18.6	29.4	2.4	5.0	541.6
Germany	3.9	116.0	192.7	19.7	20.6	18.9	4.8	5.8	430.1
Hungary ³	2.7	157.8	349.3	22.2	43.2	40.5	5.4	10.6	670.2
Austria ³	1.7	107.8	208.0	14.8	18.3	20.3	4.8	7.0	408.9
South Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina ⁴	22.2	111.9	220.8	44.7	21.2	24.0	4.6	2.9	551.8
Brazil ⁵	23.4	87.6	236.2	72.5	24.5	31.3	11.2	2.3	643.0
Canada	3.8	118.1	131.4	31.6	14.1	21.1	5.8	4.6	391.2
Mexico	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States	8.1	121.1	172.2	42.4	16.3	26.9	10.0	4.0	462.8
Hong Kong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel ⁴	8.6	120.8	155.4	27.7	14.3	19.5	5.1	2.5	439.1
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	6.0	87.1	96.4	32.9	10.9	22.1	4.3	8.5	295.1
China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Australia ⁵	3.3	111.1	156.6	26.1	12.1	19.5	6.1	4.7	391.7
New Zealand ⁴	3.5	139.0	172.8	48.1	12.7	23.8	8.2	5.9	462.1

¹ The numbers have been converted into standard mortality rates, i.e. frequency of death for a population with a given age distribution. Standard mortality rates are calculated by the WHO based on a European standard population. With regard to Denmark, calculations are based on the age distribution of the Danish population.

² 1994. ³ 1998. ⁴ 1996. ⁵ 1995.

Source: WHO: *World Health Statistics Annual, 1997-99, (online edition)*.

Table 475

Education in selected OECD countries 2003

	School expectancy (in years)				Population by highest level of education completed (25-64 years old)				
	Primary and lower- secondary school	Upper- secondary education	Higher education	Total	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	Total
	number of years				per cent				
OECD total¹	9.5	3.9	2.8	16.2	29	26	22	17	24
Belgium	9.4	6.3	2.9	18.6	39	31	25	19	29
Denmark	9.7	3.7	2.9	16.3	35	34	32	26	32
Finland	9.0	4.8	4.4	18.2	40	38	31	24	33
France	9.5	3.3	2.7	15.5	37	23	18	14	23
Greece	8.9	3.1	3.6	15.6	24	22	16	11	18
Netherlands	10.5	3.2	2.6	16.3	28	26	24	19	24
Ireland	10.8	3.1	2.8	16.7	37	27	20	15	26
Iceland	9.9	5.2	3.1	18.2	29	30	26	17	26
Italy	8.3	4.8	2.7	15.8	12	11	10	7	10
Luxembourg	9.1	3.7	0.6	13.4	19	16	13	11	15
Norway	9.9	3.9	3.5	17.3	40	33	28	22	31
Poland	9.0	3.6	3.2	15.8	20	13	11	11	14
Portugal	10.4	2.9	2.6	15.9	16	11	9	6	11
Switzerland	9.6	3.5	2.0	15.1	29	29	26	22	27
Spain	10.8	2.2	3.0	16.0	38	27	18	11	25
United Kingdom	9.1	8.4	2.9	20.4	33	28	27	21	28
Sweden	9.8	4.9	3.7	18.4	40	35	32	26	33
Czech Republic	9.0	4.2	1.9	15.1	12	15	11	10	12
Germany	10.2	3.5	2.2	15.9	22	26	25	22	24
Hungary	8.1	4.6	2.7	15.4	17	16	15	14	15
Austria	8.1	4.5	2.2	14.8	15	16	14	11	15
Canada	...	...	...	...	53	46	41	34	44
Mexico	9.7	1.5	1.1	12.3	19	17	13	8	15
United States	9.2	2.8	4.1	16.1	39	39	40	35	38
Japan	9.1	3.0	...	...	52	45	33	19	37
Korea. Rep. of	8.9	2.9	4.2	16.0	47	32	16	10	29
Turkey	7.7	2.6	1.5	11.8	11	8	9	7	10
Australia	11.7	5.2	3.6	20.5	36	32	31	23	31
New Zealand	10.2	4.8	3.5	18.5	32	31	32	27	31

¹ Average percentage for all OECD countries by highest level of education completed by population.

Source: OECD. Education at a Glance. OECD indicators.

Table 476

Adherents of selected world religions 2001

	Europe	Asia	Africa	North America	Latin America	Oceania	World	Per cent	Countries
	thousands								
Christians	559 359	317 759	368 244	261 752	486 591	25 343	2 019 052	32.9	238
Christians affiliated with Church	536 588	312 182	342 819	213 038	481 132	21 600	1 907 363	31.1	238
Of whom									
Roman Catholics	112 086	112 086	123 467	71 391	466 226	8 327	1 067 053	17.4	235
Protestants	77 497	50 718	90 989	70 164	49 008	7 478	345 855	5.6	232
Orthodox	158 375	14 219	36 038	6 400	564	718	216 314	3.5	134
Anglicans	26 628	735	43 524	3 231	1 098	5 428	80 644	1.3	163
Other Christians	29 456	160 126	87 978	91 779	47 136	2 004	418 479	6.8	
Christians not affiliated with Church	22 771	5 577	25 425	48 714	5 459	3 743	111 689	1.8	232
Muslims	31 724	845 341	323 556	4 518	1 702	307	1 207 148	19.7	204
Hindus	1 425	813 396	2 384	1 350	775	359	819 689	13.4	114
Buddhists	1 570	356 533	139	2 777	660	307	361 985	5.9	126
Sikhs	241	22 689	54	535	0	19	23 538	0.4	34
Jews	2 506	4 476	215	6 045	1 145	98	14 484	0.2	134
Adherents of other religions	130 489	1 372 045	105 343	34 554	34 288	4 271	1 680 990	27.4	
Population, total	728 270	3 730 168	802 150	311 877	525 878	30 164	6 128 512	100.0	238

Note. Estimated figures.
Source: *Britannica Book of the year*.

Table 477

Illiteracy in selected countries 2004

	Men	Women	Total		Men	Women	Total
	per cent				per cent		
Algeria	20.5	39.9	30.2	Maldives	3.8	3.6	3.7
Argentina	2.8	2.8	2.8	Malta	13.6	10.8	12.1
Bangladesh	49.7	68.6	58.9	Martinique	2.8	2.0	2.4
Barbados	0.3	0.3	0.3	Mauritania	40.5	56.6	48.8
Belarus	0.2	0.6	0.4	Morocco	36.7	61.7	49.3
Benin	53.6	77.4	66.4	Mozambique	37.7	68.6	53.5
Botswana	23.9	18.5	21.1	Namibia	18.6	18.8	18.7
Bulgaria	1.3	2.3	1.8	Netherlands Antilles	3.3	3.3	3.3
Cambodia	15.3	35.9	26.4	Nigeria	25.6	40.6	33.2
Cape Verde	14.6	32.0	24.3	Oman	18.0	34.6	25.6
Colombia	6.3	5.4	5.8	Puerto Rico	6.1	5.6	5.9
Comoros	36.5	50.9	43.8	Reunion	13.7	9.8	11.6
Congo	11.1	22.9	17.2	Russian Federation	0.3	0.8	0.6
Costa Rica	4.3	4.1	4.2	Samoa	1.1	1.6	1.3
Cuba	0.2	0.2	0.2	Saudi Arabia	12.9	30.7	20.6
El Salvador	17.6	22.9	20.3	Slovenia	0.3	0.4	0.3
Ethiopia	50.8	66.2	58.5	Sri Lanka	7.8	11.4	9.6
Guatemala	24.6	36.7	30.9	Tanzania	1.0	2.1	1.5
Haiti	46.2	50.0	48.1	Trinidad and Tobago	16.6	34.7	25.7
Indonesia	7.5	16.6	12.1	Tunesia	21.2	40.8	31.1
Israel	1.7	4.4	3.1	Uganda	0.3	0.8	0.6
Jamaica	16.2	8.6	12.4	Ukraine	24.4	19.3	22.7
Jordan	4.9	15.3	10.1	United Arab Emirates	22.5	37.8	30.6
Kenya	22.3	29.8	26.4	Uruguay	2.7	1.9	2.3
Kuwait	15.3	19.0	17.1	Uzbekistan	0.4	1.1	0.7
Liberia	27.7	60.7	44.1	Yemen	30.5	71.5	51.0
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	8.2	29.3	18.3	Zimbabwe	6.2	13.7	10.0

Note. The number of illiterate adults expressed as a percentage of the total adult population aged 15 years and above. A person is considered illiterate if he/she can't read and write with understanding a simple statement related to his/her daily life.

Source: www.uis.unesco.org

Table 478

Newspaper, books, libraries and cinema

	Daily newspapers 2000			Books published 1999		Public libraries 1999			Cinema admissions 1999	
	Number	Circulation		Number of titles	Number of titles per 1 000 capita	Number of administrative units, total	Stock		Total	per capita
		Total	per 1 000 capita				Total	per capita		
		thousands					thousands		mio.	
Belgium	30 ¹	1 625	161	13 913 ¹	1.37	860 ⁴	30 531 ⁴	3.00	21.9	2.1
Bulgaria	52 ³	936	116	4 971	0.61	4 044	52 671	0.64	1.9	0.2
Denmark	33	1 507	283	14 455	2.71	245 ⁸	30 761 ⁸	5.75	10.9	2.1
Estonia	15 ¹	255	274	3 265	2.31	597	10 777	7.63	0.9	0.6
Finland	55	2 304	445	13 173	2.55	436	36 925	7.12	7.0	1.4
France	117 ¹	12 700	218	39 083	0.66	1 620 ⁴	89 766 ⁴	1.53	155.4	2.6
Greece	160 ⁷	1 600	153	4 067 ⁴	0.38	672 ⁴	9 088 ⁴	0.87	13.0	2.0
Netherlands	38 ¹	4 753	305	34 067 ⁵	2.20	579 ⁴	41 489 ⁴	2.68	18.6	1.2
Ireland	6 ¹	543	149	...	...	32 ²	10 838 ²	2.89	12.4	3.3
Iceland	3 ³	93	336	1 796 ²	6.44	149	2 081	7.46	1.5	5.5
Italy	78 ¹	5 960	104	32 365	0.56	84 ⁴	41 474 ⁴	0.72	104.9	1.8
Latvia	26	327	135	2 178	0.90	1 000 ²	15 344 ²	6.31	1.4	0.6
Lithuania	22	108	29	4 097	1.11	61	22 666	6.13	1.8	0.5
Luxembourg	5 ¹	135	328	681 ⁶	1.61	2 ⁴	528 ⁴	1.25	1.3	3.0
Norway	81	2 545	569	4 985	1.12	435	20 788	4.66	11.4	2.6
Poland	42	3 928	102	19 192	0.50	9 046	135 379	3.50	27.5	0.7
Portugal	31 ⁴	316	32	2 186 ²	0.22	304	8 965	0.90	15.2	1.5
Romania	69 ⁶	6 809	298	7 874	0.35	2 919	48 895	2.18	4.2	0.2
Russian Federation	285 ¹	15 517	105	36 237 ¹	0.25	48 560	716 337	4.92	19.1	0.1
Switzerland	81 ³	2 676	373	18 273	2.56	44 ⁴	27 970 ⁴	3.96	15.4	2.2
Slovakia	16	705	131	3 153	0.58	2 696	18 819	3.49	3.0	0.6
Slovenia	5	335	169	3 450	1.73	60	6 797	3.42	2.0	1.0
Spain	87	4 003	100	59 174	1.50	4 519 ²	38 203 ²	0.97	131.3	3.2
United Kingdom	99 ¹	19 332	331	110 965 ²	1.89	208	121 752	2.07	139.5	2.4
Sweden	90	3 627	410	12 547 ²	1.42	289	44 102	4.98	15.8	1.8
Czech Republic	21 ¹	2 620	254	12 551	1.22	6 076	53 985	5.25	8.4	0.8
Germany	397 ²	25 000	305	78 042 ²	0.95	10 261 ²	113 257 ²	1.38	149.0	1.8
Hungary	33 ²	4 688	465	10 352	0.94	2 586	46 356	4.60	13.4	1.3
Austria	17 ¹	2 382	296	8 056 ¹	0.99	973 ²	9 342 ²	1.14	15.0	1.9
South Africa	17 ¹	1 288	34	5 418 ⁷	0.13	670 ⁵	...	...	...	...
Argentina	181 ¹	4 320	123	11 991 ²	0.33	1 545 ⁷	13 496 ⁷	0.41	32.5 ²	0.9
Brazil	372 ²	7 163	43	21 689 ²	0.13	2 739 ⁷	...	...	80.0 ⁸	0.5
Canada	107 ¹	4 718	158	22 941	0.75	2 739	75 033	2.46	112.8 ²	3.7
Mexico	311	9 251	94	6 952 ²	0.07	5 313	27 112	0.28	120.0	1.2
United States	1 520 ¹	56 990	212	68 175 ¹	0.25	...	...	...	1 421.0 ⁸	5.0
Hong Kong	52 ¹	5 000	786	...	...	...	...	...	28.0 ⁷	4.5
Israel	34 ¹	1 650	288	1 969 ²	0.32	...	...	...	10.0 ⁶	1.9
India	5 221 ²	59 023	60	14 085 ²	0.01	...	...	...	2 860.0 ²	2.9
Japan	122 ¹	72 705	578	56 221 ¹	0.45	2 585	...	...	145.0	1.1
China	44 ¹	48 000	42	100 951 ⁶	0.09	2 600 ¹	336 858 ¹	0.27	140 ¹	0.1
Saudi Arabia	13 ¹	1 105	59	3 780 ⁴	0.19	80	1 883	0.04	...	...
Singapore	8 ¹	1 095	324	...	...	...	...	...	17.0 ⁴	5.0
Korea, Rep. of	62 ¹	17 700	394	30 487 ¹	0.68	304 ¹	13 020 ¹	0.29	54.7	1.2
Turkey	542	...	...	2 920	0.05	1 292	12 488	0.19	31.5 ²	0.5
Australia	65 ¹	5 370	297	10 835 ⁶	0.61	497 ⁶	27 000 ⁶	1.51	88.0	4.6
New Zealand	28	1 369	362	5 405	1.42	...	...	...	16.8	4.5

¹ 1996. ² 1998. ³ 1999. ⁴ 1997. ⁵ 1993. ⁶ 1994. ⁷ 1995. ⁸ 2000.

Source: UNESCO

Table 479

Employment 2004

	Labour force	Employed persons	Employed men	Employed women
	thousand persons			
OECD countries	550 623	512 681	293 228	219 453
EU countries	180 558	164 918	93 093	71 825
Nordic countries	12 501	11 752	6 172	5 581
Austria	4 428	3 744	2 062	1 683
Belgium ^{1,4}	4 435	4 070	2 317	1 753
Bulgaria	3 322	2 922	1 551	1 372
Czech Republic	5 133	4 707	2 663	2 044
Denmark	2 883	2 720	1 452	1 269
Estonia	659	596	299	296
Finland	2 615	2 387	1 250	1 137
France	27 447	24 720	13 445	11 276
Germany	40 047	35 659	19 681	15 978
Greece ¹	4 507	4 104	2 531	1 573
Hungary	4 153	3 900	2 117	1 783
Iceland ^{2,4}	162	157	83	74
Ireland	1 920	1 836	1 065	771
Italy ^{1,4}	24 229	22 134	13 769	8 365
Latvia	1 136	1 018	522	496
Lithuania	1 621	1 436	734	703
Luxembourg ¹	196	294	147	147
Netherlands ^{1,4}	8 368	7 935	4 432	3 503
Norway	2 382	2 275	1 201	1 074
Poland	17 025	13 796	7 566	6 230
Portugal ⁴	5 470	5 123	2 784	2 339
Romania	9 957	9 158	4 980	4 178
Russian Federation	72 909	67 135	34 177	32 958
Slovakia	2 659	2 170	1 194	977
Slovenia	1 007	945	511	434
Spain	20 185	17 971	10 934	7 037
Sweden	4 459	4 213	2 186	2 027
Switzerland	4 137	3 959	2 173	1 786
United Kingdom	29 369	28 008	15 038	12 970
South Africa ⁴	16 192	11 515	6 706	4 809
Argentina ^{1,4}	10 154	8 571	4 888	3 683
Brazil ¹	88 803	80 163	46 935	33 228
Canada	17 183	15 950	8 480	7 470
Mexico	43 399	42 306	27 357	14 949
United States	147 401	139 252	74 524	64 728
China ²	745 670	737 400	...	...
Hong Kong	3 529	3 288	1 810	1 478
India ³	402 235	368 966	262 484	106 482
Israel ⁴	2 610	2 401	1 300	1 101
Japan	66 420	63 290	37 130	26 160
Korea, Republic of	23 417	22 557	13 193	9 364
Saudi Arabia ²	6 242	5 913	5 116	797
Singapore ^{1,4}	2 150	2 034	1 123	911
Turkey	24 289	21 791	16 023	5 768
Australia	10 207	9 636	5 338	4 298
New Zealand	2 099	2 017	1 095	922

Note: Figures for EU countries cover 15-64 year-olds, while the age limit for other countries in the rule is 15+. Furthermore, employment is calculated differently in individual countries, according to whether enterprise surveys are used or official estimates, or interview-based surveys. Most countries (including the EU countries) use harmonized interview-based surveys, however. Therefore as employment is calculated differently in different countries, care should be taken in comparing countries. The different methods of calculation can also mean that the labour force for an individual country can vary from the sum of the countries employed and unemployed persons.

¹ Employment 2003. ² Employment 2002. ³ Labour force. 2003.

Source: ILO, *Yearbook of Labour Statistics 2005*.

Table 480

Unemployment 2004

	Unemployed persons	Unemployment rates	Unemployed men	Unemployed women
	thousand persons	per cent	thousand persons	
OECD countries	37 473	6.8	20 728	16 745
EU countries	15 175	8.4	7 828	7 348
Nordic countries	749	6.0	400	350
Austria	195	4.4	98	97
Belgium ¹	364	8.2	193	171
Bulgaria	400	12.0	222	178
Czech Republic	426	8.3	201	225
Denmark	162	5.6	80	83
Estonia	64	9.7	35	29
Finland	229	8.8	118	111
France	2 727	9.9	1 327	1 401
Germany	4 387	11.0	2 551	1 836
Greece ¹	403	8.9	155	248
Hungary	253	6.1	137	116
Iceland ²	5	3.3	3	2
Ireland	84	4.4	54	30
Italy ¹	2 096	8.7	996	1 100
Latvia	119	10.4	62	57
Lithuania	184	11.4	91	94
Luxembourg	9	4.5	5	4
Netherlands ¹	356	4.3	194	162
Norway	107	4.5	62	45
Poland	3 231	19.0	1 681	1 550
Portugal ¹	342	6.3	161	181
Romania	800	8.0	491	309
Russian Federation	5 774	7.9	2 902	2 872
Slovakia	481	18.1	250	231
Slovenia	61	6.1	31	30
Spain	2 214	11.0	971	1 243
Sweden	246	5.5	137	109
Switzerland	178	4.3	89	89
United Kingdom	1 361	4.6	788	573
South Africa	4 272	26.4	2 055	2 217
Argentina ¹	1 584	15.6	949	635
Brazil	8 640	9.7	3 973	4 667
Canada	1 234	7.2	685	549
Mexico	1 093	2.5	657	436
United States	8 150	5.5	4 456	3 694
China	8 270	1.1	...	...
Hong Kong	241	6.8	153	88
India ³	16 634	4.1	11 838	4 797
Israel ¹	280	10.7	143	137
Japan	3 130	4.7	1 920	1 210
Korea, Republic of	860	3.7	534	326
Saudi Arabia ²	329	5.3	225	104
Singapore ¹	116	5.4	66	51
Turkey	2 498	10.3	1 878	620
Australia	571	5.6	309	262
New Zealand	82	3.9	40	42

Note. Unemployment is calculated differently in individual countries, according to whether enterprise surveys are used or official estimates, or interview-based surveys. Most countries (including the EU countries) use harmonized interview-based surveys, however. Therefore as employment is calculated differently in different countries, care should be taken in comparing countries. The different methods of calculation can also mean that the labour force for an individual country can vary from the sum of the countries employed and unemployed persons.

¹ 2003. ² 2002. ³ 2000.

Source: ILO, *Yearbook of Labour Statistics 2005*.

Table 481

Consumer prices

	Growth in consumer prices, in per cent	
	2003	2004
Austria	1.4	2.1
Belgium	1.6	2.1
Bulgaria	2.2	6.4
Czech Republic	0.1	2.8
Denmark	2.1	1.2
Estonia	1.3	3.1
Finland	0.9	0.2
France	2.1	2.1
Germany	1.1	1.7
Greece	3.5	2.9
Hungary	4.6	6.8
Iceland	2.1	2.8
Ireland	3.5	2.2
Italy	2.7	2.2
Latvia	2.9	6.2
Lithuania	-1.2	1.2
Luxembourg	2.1	2.2
Netherlands	2.1	1.3
Norway	2.5	0.5
Poland	0.8	3.6
Portugal	3.3	2.4
Romania	15.3	11.9
Russian Federation	13.7	10.9
Slovakia	8.6	7.6
Slovenia	5.6	3.6
Spain	3.0	3.0
Sweden	1.9	0.4
Switzerland	0.6	0.8
United Kingdom	2.9	3.0
South Africa	5.9	1.4
Argentina	13.4	4.4
Brazil	14.7	6.6
Canada	2.8	1.8
Mexico	4.6	4.7
United States	2.3	2.7
China	1.2	4.0
Hong Kong	-2.5	-0.4
India	3.8	3.8
Israel	0.7	-0.4
Japan	-0.3	-0.0
Korea, Rep. of	3.6	3.6
Saudi Arabia	0.6	0.3
Singapore	0.5	1.7
Turkey	25.3	8.6
Australia	2.8	2.3
New Zealand	1.8	2.3

Source: IMF. International Financial Statistics.

Table 482

Comparison of GDP per capita and price level 2004*

	GDP per capita converted with exchange rate	GDP per capita converted with purchasing power parity	Price level for the final consumption by households	Price level for food and non-alcoholic beverages
	EU-15 = 100			
EU-15	100	100	100	100
Belgium,	107	109	100	102
Denmark	142	112	132	130
Germany	104	100	102	98
Greece	59	75	82	86
Spain	76	90	84	81
France	103	101	104	106
Ireland	142	126	118	118
Italy	93	97	99	110
Luxembourg	232	220	102	111
Holland	117	115	101	95
Austria	113	113	100	104
Portugal	53	67	82	89
Finland	111	103	118	115
Sweden	122	108	116	115
United Kingdom	111	107	102	100
Iceland	135	113	127	148
Norway	174	141	131	143
Switzerland	151	121	130	143
EU-25 ¹	88	92	96	95
NMS ²	25	50	•	•
Bulgaria	10	28	41	53
Cyprus	65	76	90	101
Czech Republic	33	65	53	58
Estonia	26	47	61	65
Hungary	31	55	60	64
Lithuania	20	44	53	55
Latvia	19	39	54	60
Malta	41	64	72	79
Poland	21	45	50	52
Romania	11	30	42	48
Slovenia	51	73	73	83
Slovakia	24	48	53	60
Turkey	13	26	56	67
United States	125	139	•	•
Japan	112	101	•	•
Canada	97	•	•	•
Australia	96	107	•	•

Note. The figures are provisional. Final figures are available in December 2006. Figures are calculated at current prices and current purchasing power parities.

¹ EU-25 comprises the 25 EU Member States from 1 May 2004. ² NMS comprises the countries which joined the EU in May 2004: Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovak Republic, Slovenia and Cyprus.

Source: Eurostat, database.

Table 483 (continued) **Output of selected world commodities by the ten largest producer countries**

	2004	2005		2004	2005
	thousand tons			thousand tons	
Wheat			Corn		
World production	629 562	626 467	World production	724 233	692 034
China	91 952	96 160	United States of America	299 917	280 228
India	72 060	72 000	China	130 434	131 145
United States	58 738	57 106	Brazil	41 806	34 860
Russian Federation	45 413	45 500	Mexico	22 000	20 500
France	39 705	36 922	Argentina	15 000	19 500
Germany	25 860	25 547	India	14 000	14 500
Canada	20 376	24 067	France	16 391	13 226
Australia	25 427	23 578	Indonesia	11 225	12 014
Turkey	19 500	21 591	South Africa	9 965	11 996
Ukraine	21 000	21 000	Italy	11 375	10 622
Denmark	4 758	4 829	Denmark	...	...
Rye			Rice		
World production	17 675	15 037	World production	606 649	614 655
Poland	4 281	3 359	China	180 523	184 254
Russian Federation	2 872	2 932	India	128 000	129 000
Germany	3 830	2 812	Indonesia	54 088	53 985
Ukraine	1 593	1 300	Bangladesh	39 754	40 054
Belarus	1 397	1 250	Viet Nam	35 888	36 341
China	600	748	Thailand	23 860	27 000
Canada	418	367	Myanmar	22 000	22 000
Turkey	270	260	Philippines	14 497	14 800
Czech Republic	313	193	Brazil	13 277	13 141
United States of America	210	191	Japan	10 912	10 989
Denmark	146	136	Denmark	...	...
Barley			Rubber		
World production	153 949	138 267	World production	7 403	7 855
Russian Federation	17 180	16 700	Thailand	2 456	2 506
Canada	13 186	12 133	Indonesia	1 630	1 792
Germany	12 993	11 723	Malaysia	890	986
France	11 040	10 357	India	650	694
Ukraine	11 084	9 300	China	527	565
Turkey	9 000	9 000	Viet Nam	373	384
Australia	6 454	6 640	Côte d'Ivoire	112	142
United Kingdom	5 815	5 545	Nigeria	123	130
United States of America	6 091	4 620	Liberia	109	110
Spain	10 609	4 448	Brazil	96	96
Denmark	3 589	3 799	Denmark	...	...
Oats					
World production	25 844	24 571			
Russian Federation	4 955	5 100			
Canada	3 683	3 334			
United States of America	1 679	1 669			
Poland	1 430	1 311			
Finland	1 002	1 178			
Australia	1 057	1 124			
Germany	1 186	968			
China	600	800			
Ukraine	1 007	780			
Belarus	765	750			
Denmark	310	328			

Note. Some important producer countries may have been omitted due to incomplete data.

Source: www.fao.org/waicent/portal/statistics_en.asp

Table 483 (continued) **Output of selected world commodities by the ten largest producer countries**

	2004	2005		2004	2005
	thousand tons			thousand tons	
Raw sugar			Mutton and lamb		
World production	1 328 217	1 293 220	World production	8 205	8 449
Brazil	416 256	420 121	China	2 240	2 400
India	236 180	232 320	Australia	561	584
China	90 979	92 130	New Zealand	509	520
Thailand	64 974	49 572	Iran, Islamic Rep of	348	389
Pakistan	53 419	47 244	United Kingdom	314	310
Mexico	45 127	45 127	Turkey	273	272
Colombia	40 020	39 849	India	239	239
Australia	36 993	38 246	Spain	231	235
Philippines	32 500	31 000	Syrian Arab Republic	207	207
United States of America	26 320	25 804	Pakistan	162	166
Denmark	...	...	Denmark	2	2
Sugar beet			Beef and veal		
World production	248 611	241 985	World production	59 714	60 437
France	30 554	29 303	United States of America	11 261	11 310
Germany	27 159	25 427	Brazil	7 774	7 774
United States of America	27 176	24 724	China	6 449	7 000
Russian Federation	21 848	21 520	Argentina	3 024	3 024
Ukraine	16 600	16 360	Australia	2 033	2 162
Turkey	13 517	13 500	Russian Federation	1 951	1 915
Italy	8 473	12 000	Mexico	1 543	1 543
Poland	12 730	10 972	Canada	1 496	1 530
United Kingdom	8 850	7 500	France	1 565	1 529
Spain	7 015	6 677	India	1 483	1 494
Denmark	2 829	2 800	Denmark	150	136
Pig meat			Chicken		
World production	100 483	102 523	World production	68 438	70 008
China	48 118	50 095	United States of America	15 514	16 026
United States of America	9 312	9 402	China	9 895	10 149
Germany	4 323	4 505	Brazil	8 668	8 668
Spain	3 176	3 310	Mexico	2 225	2 225
Brazil	3 110	3 110	India	1 650	1 900
France	2 293	2 257	Spain	1 268	1 320
Viet Nam	2 012	2 100	United Kingdom	1 288	1 309
Canada	1 936	1 960	Indonesia	1 191	1 245
Poland	1 956	1 923	Japan	1 242	1 240
Denmark	1 810	1 800	Russian Federation	1 152	1 130
			Denmark	187	183
Butter			Cheese		
World production	8 305	8 198	World production	18 232	18 483
India	2 700	2 700	United States of America	4 375	4 497
United States of America	567	609	Germany	2 047	2 047
Pakistan	561	574	France	1 842	1 824
Germany	444	444	Italy	1 254	1 368
France	415	426	Netherlands	671	671
New Zealand	473	336	Egypt	661	661
Russian Federation	276	265	Poland	580	595
Poland	180	190	Russian Federation	518	533
Iran, Islamic Rep of	148	150	United Kingdom	373	399
Australia	149	148	Australia	373	380
Denmark	47	45	Denmark	336	355

Table 483 (continued)**Output of selected world commodities by the ten largest producer countries**

	2004	2005		2002	2003
	thousand tons			thousand tons	
Tea¹			Wine		
World production	3 342	3 201	World production	26 485	27 181
China	855	901	France	5 000	4 735
India	851	653	Spain	3 642	4 624
Sri Lanka	308	308	Italy	4 460	4 409
Kenya	295	295	United States of America	2 540	2 350
Turkey	202	202	Argentina	1 270	1 323
Indonesia	165	171	China	1 120	1 200
Viet Nam	108	110	Australia	1 151	1 019
Japan	101	100	South Africa	719	885
Argentina	64	64	Germany	1 014	829
Bangladesh	56	56	Portugal	779	709
Denmark	...	...	Denmark	...	...
Coffee¹			Beer		
World production	7 787	7 719	World production	136 899	139 633
Brazil	2 467	2 179	China	24 427	25 801
Viet Nam	835	990	United States of America	23 512	23 084
Indonesia	700	762	Germany	10 214	9 890
Colombia	681	683	Russian Federation	7 003	7 550
Mexico	311	311	Brazil	6 900	7 100
India	275	275	Mexico	5 925	6 350
Ethiopia	260	260	United Kingdom	5 667	5 801
Guatemala	217	217	Japan	4 271	3 929
Honduras	185	191	Poland	2 688	2 862
Uganda	186	186	Spain	2 550	2 500
Denmark	...	...	Denmark	715	720
Potatoes				2001	2002
World production	330 519	321 974	Newsprint	thousand tons	
China	70 036	73 777	World production	38 622	37 688
Russian Federation	35 914	36 400	Canada	8 373	8 465
India	25 000	25 000	United States	5 771	5 248
Ukraine	20 755	19 300	Japan	3 464	3 597
United States of America	20 686	19 111	Sweden	2 463	2 423
Germany	13 044	11 158	China	2 029	2 029
Poland	13 999	11 009	Germany	2 046	2 027
Belarus	9 902	8 600	Russian Federation	1 732	1 713
Netherlands	7 488	6 836	Korea, Republic of	1 585	1 597
France	7 254	6 347	United Kingdom	1 090	1 048
Denmark	1 629	1 587	Finland	1 296	1 007
			Denmark	...	...
Cow milk, fresh			Fish, frozen		
World production	523 228	530 720	World production	15 112	14 419
United States of America	77 475	80 150	China	4 434	4 994
India	37 500	38 500	Russia	1 675	1 661
Russian Federation	31 664	30 600	United States	1 308	...
Germany	28 124	27 600	Norway	1 092	1 197
France	24 358	25 282	Indonesia	...	472
China	22 929	24 530	Chile	459	446
Brazil	23 320	23 320	United Kingdom	306	...
New Zealand	14 780	14 625	India	217	258
United Kingdom	14 555	14 577	Iceland	182	179
Ukraine	13 458	14 000	Japan	1 805	165
Denmark	4 569	4 584	Denmark	76	71

Table 483 (continued) **Output of selected world commodities by the ten largest producer countries**

	2001	2002		2001	2002
	thousand carats			thousand tons	
Diamonds			Cotton yarn		
World production	378 800	409 983	World production	17 196	18 522
United States	202 000	222 000	China	7 607	8 500
Ireland	60 000	60 000	Pakistan	1 721	1 809
Japan	33 000	34 000	United States	1 618	...
Australia	22 475	30 676	Turkey	557	645
Botswana	26 190	28 368	Brasil	482	498
Russian Federation	11 600	11 500	Korea, Republic of	304	301
Dem. rep. Congo	9 100	9 100	Russian Federation	296	296
France	3 000	3 000	Italy	249	232
China	950	955	Japan	140	122
Brazil	600	600	Egypt	...	...
Denmark	...	...	Denmark ²	1	1
	thousand tons			thousands	
Petrol			Watches		
World production	848 133	888 959	World production	743 602	749 338
United States	349 595	350 507	Japan	515 302	528 608
Japan	41 776	42 867	China	184 316	183 919
China	41 347	41 550	India	9 179	11 921
Canada	30 981	32 222	Hong-Kong	14 796	8 938
Russian Federation	27 152	27 610	Russian Federation	7 024	6 047
Germany	26 972	26 021	Korea, Republic of	6 152	4 606
United Kingdom	23 440	21 455	Belarus	5 227	4 065
Italy	19 096	20 956	Germany	1 323	983
France	17 231	16 669	Spain	46	37
Venezuela	14 561	15 247	The Ukraine	22	34
Denmark	2 239	2 636	Denmark	3 ⁴	8 ⁴
Cement			Televisions, colour		
World production	1 713 520	1 817 045	World production⁷	93 964	110 484
China	661 040	725 000	China	40 937	51 550
India	106 491	111 778	Turkey	8 025	12 463
United States	88 900	89 732	Korea, Republic of	9 321	9 157
Japan	76 550	71 828	Poland	7 502	7 795
Korea, Republic of	53 062	56 823	Brasil	5 463	5 750
Spain	40 512	42 500	France	4 977	5 375
Italy	40 494	42 050	Russian Federation	1 002	1 962
Brasil	38 735	38 104	Japan	1 659	1 480
Russian Federation	25 271	37 706	Italy	1 206	1 212
Mexico	32 239	33 478	Slovakia	594	712
Denmark	2 678	2 698	Denmark	92 ⁵	83 ⁵
	thousands			millions	
Passenger cars			Cigarettes		
World production	36 435	37 362	World production	2 926 847	3 009 505
Japan	8 118	8 618	United States	611 929 ⁷	...
United States	6 614 ¹	...	Russian Federation	355 632	382 503
France	3 182	3 498	Tyrkey	77 160 ⁶	131 938
Korea, Republic of	2 477 ³	2 653	Korea, Republic of	94 116	94 433
Spain	2 406 ³	2 518	Poland	81 697	80 865
Canada	1 297	1 350	Spain	74 799	...
Mexico	1 273	1 247	The Ukraine	67 731	...
Italy	1 272	1 177	Vietnam	60 940	67 080
India	573	575	India	60 577	54 991
Australia	328	327	Pakistan	58 259	55 318
Denmark	...	...	Denmark ⁴	11 459 5	12 461

¹ 1994. ² Sales. ³ Incl. assembly. ⁴ 2000 ⁵ Sales. ⁶ 1992. ⁷ 1999. ⁸ 1999.

Table 484

Transport by road and rail

	Road transport 1999				Rail transport 2002				
	Road network length	Road network length per thousand km ²	Goods motor vehicles	Transport performance	Rail network length	Rail network length per thousand km ²	Loco-motives	Passenger kilometres	Tonne-kilometres
	km		thousands	mio. tonne-km	km		number	mio.	
OECD countries	14 609 160	3 569	139 110	...	...	...	...	...	...
EU countries	3 672 080	2 291	20 063	1 112 071	150 241	841	...	301 109	236 208
Nordic countries	392 698	261	1 366	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium	147 121	482	487	17 487 ¹	3 518	115	914	8 260	7 297
Bulgaria	37 612	34	230	168	4 318	39	603	2 598	4 628
Denmark	71 591	166	298	11 087	2 779	64	182	5 479	1 906
Estonia	49 480	109	81	3 929	967	21	173	177	9 697
Finland	77 900	23	294	26 500	5 850	17	629	3 318	9 664
France	984 348	178	5 530	245 400 ¹	31 320	58	4 983	73 227	50 036
Greece	117 000	89	1 024	13 909	2 383	18	155	1 836	327
Netherlands	116 500	281	684	32 700	2 809 ⁴	68 ⁴	305 ³	14 392 ⁴	3 834 ⁴
Ireland	92 500	132	189	5 900 ¹	1 919 ⁴	27 ⁴	107 ⁴	1 515 ⁴	516 ⁴
Iceland	12 682	12	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	479 688	159	3 639	219 800 ¹	15 985	53	3 434	43 957	20 680
Latvia	57 961	90	90	4 161	2 270	35	229	744	15 020
Lithuania	73 650	113	87	7 740	1 775	27	254	498	9 767
Luxembourg	5 179	200	18	400 ¹	274	106	88	268	617
Norway	91 469	28	403	12 796	4 177	13	172 ⁴	2 677 ⁴	2 451 ⁴
Poland	371 729	119	1 683	70 452	21 073	67	4 369	20 749	47 759
Portugal	68 732	75	1 080 ¹	14 200 ¹	2 801	30	198	3 926	2 583
Romania	73 435	31	410	13 456	11 002	46	3 260	8 502	15 218
Russian Federation	525 210	3	4 388	130	85 835 ⁴	5 ⁴	...	157 901 ⁴	1 433 617 ⁴
Switzerland	71 115	172	274	20 487	5 112 ⁴	124 ⁴	1 749 ⁴	15 258 ⁴	10 658 ³
Slovakia	17 734	36	158	8 474	3 657	75	1 131	2 682	11 383
Slovenia	38 260	189	71	3 440	1 229	61	180	749	2 834
Spain	663 795	131	3 393 ¹	98 145	12 298	24	860	19 480	11 610
United Kingdom	139 056	31	354	32 761	9 865 ⁴	22 ⁴	603 ³	5 575 ⁴	15 422 ³
Sweden	127 732	162	268	36 964	9 600	122	2 476	6 597	15 810
Czech Republic	230 735	65	2 466	226 982	35 804	100	5 949	69 848	75 884 ³
Germany	371 913	153	290	150 700	16 994	70	...	39 728	18 700
Hungary	188 203	202	324	13	7 676	83	1 061	10 531	7 751
Austria	106 022	126	319	16 100 ¹	5 642	67	...	8 300	17 132
South Africa	362 099	30	1 905	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina	215 471	8	1 453 ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brazil	1 726 854	20	4 971	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada	901 903	9	3 626 ¹	76 694 ¹	72 744	7	2 451	1 597	320 556
Mexico	329 532	17	4 640	197 958	...	...	...	...	...
United States	6 304 193	67	81 614	1 534 430 ²	161 201	16	20 506	8 594	2 205 716
Hong Kong	1 831	168	116	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel	16 121	77	292	...	676	31	68	1 160	1 100
India	3 319 644	105	2 529 ¹	958	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	1 161 894	308	20 326	307 149	...	...	...	...	...
China	1 351 691	14	6 770	582 430	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	151 470	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	3 066	473	129 754	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	86 990	88	2 314	74 504 ²	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	385 960	50	1 072	150 974	8 671	11	696 ⁴	5 204	7 224
Australia	811 603	11	2 113	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	92 075	34	371	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹ 1998. ² 1997. ³ 2000. ⁴ 2001.

Source: International Road Federation: World Road Statistics 2003. UN: Annual Bulletin of Transport Statistics for Europe and North America 2005.

Table 485

Stock of ships 2004

	Stock of ships					
	Total stock of ships			Total stock of ships		
		Of which:			Of which:	
		Tankers	Container ships		Tankers	Container ships
	number			thousand GT		
Whole world	89 960	11 426	3 238	633 321	216 143	85 803
OECD countries	34 693	3 854	826	161 813	55 553	27 055
EU countries	12 244	1 447	614	99 754	35 342	21 671
Nordic countries	4 152	511	83	31 808	11 443	4 442
Belgium	232	33	8	3 973	2 374	302
Bulgaria	113	11	6	790	21	66
Denmark ¹	834	91	79	7 582	1 937	4 381
Estonia	149	6	-	335	7	-
Finland	277	15	1	1 429	320	10
France	700	21	...	1 375	327	...
Greece	1 540	410	45	32 041	16 934	2 001
Netherlands	1 276	65	48	5 623	476	1 310
Ireland	253	1	1	497	11	5
Iceland	289	1	-	194	0	-
Italy	1 516	281	20	10 956	3 534	744
Latvia	162	12	-	294	180	-
Lithuania	162	3	...	453	4	...
Luxembourg	56	24	6	690	348	84
Norway	2 173	317	3	18 936	8 705	50
Poland	378	11	-	163	10	-
Portugal	456	26	7	1 336	598	35
Romania	221	9	-	427	54	-
Russian Federation	3 802	314	21	8 639	1 459	259
Switzerland	23	2	3	487	8	83
Slovakia	26	1	-	126	3	-
Slovenia	6	-	-	1	-	-
Spain	1 611	51	19	2 869	1 115	181
United Kingdom	2 080	301	172	19 435	6 606	5 464
Sweden	579	87	-	3 667	481	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	826	41	206	8 246	282	7 149
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	8	-	2	34	-	4
Liberia	1 538	576	379	53 899	27 233	11 313
South Africa	246	2	1	167	2	27
Argentina	507	11	...	437	59	...
Bahamas	1 316	248	75	35 388	14 137	2 035
Brazil	494	71	7	2 628	1 251	160
Canada	909	24	1	2 664	427	2
Mexico	687	44	-	1 008	600	-
Panama	6 477	1 303	604	131 452	35 413	19 474
United States	6 414	76	92	10 744	2 384	3 503
Israel	51	5	16	740	16	712
India	1 066	142	7	7 518	4 667	100
Japan	6 937	1 366	17	13 180	5 804	463
China	4 557	792	244	46 457	10 283	5 556
Saudi Arabia	292	44	4	1 678	1 095	149
Singapore	1 842	576	179	26 283	13 525	3 834
Korea, Rep. of	2 700	379	70	7 826	879	1 042
Turkey	1 114	169	25	4 679	569	234
Australia	652	15	1	1 972	774	7
New Zealand	173	3	-	206	50	-

Note. Only merchant ships over 100 GT are included.

¹ Incl. Greenland. ² Incl. Hong Kong.

Source: Lloyd's Register. World Fleet Statistics 2004.

Table 486

Exports by commodity group 2004

SITC – section/ division	All food items	Agricultural raw materials	Fuels	Ores (minerals) and metals	Manufactured goods	Of which			Miscel- laneous goods, n.e.s.	Total value	
						Chemical products	Other manufactured goods	Machinery and transport equipment			
	0 + 1 + 22 + 4	2 ÷ (22 + 27 + 28)	3	27 + 28 + 68	5 - 8 (÷ 68)	5	6 + 8 (÷ 68)	7	9		
	per cent										USD mio.
Belgium ¹	9.0	1.2	5.3	2.2	81.3	27.3	26.5	27.5	1.0	255 301	
Bulgaria ¹	10.2	2.2	5.8	10.3	65.9	7.5	45.4	13.0	5.7	7 540	
Denmark ¹	19.3	2.8	6.6	1.3	66.3	13.1	25.6	27.6	3.8	64 614	
Estonia ¹	10.6	8.7	4.2	2.4	74.0	6.2	38.3	29.5	0.0	5 622	
Finland	1.9	6.0	4.4	3.5	83.2	7.2	36.2	39.8	1.0	60 916	
France	11.2	1.0	3.0	2.2	82.3	16.7	23.0	42.7	0.3	410 700	
Greece	20.0	3.0	6.9	9.1	58.5	13.3	31.9	13.4	2.4	15 224	
Netherlands ¹	16.7	3.7	6.7	2.3	70.3	16.9	19.4	34.1	0.3	227 344	
Ireland	8.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	85.4	44.6	13.8	27.0	4.5	104 314	
Iceland	62.1	0.9	0.5	18.7	16.7	5.1	6.9	4.7	1.0	2 821	
Italy	6.6	0.6	2.4	1.5	87.5	10.0	39.5	38.0	1.4	349 109	
Latvia ¹	8.8	27.1	1.4	4.0	58.5	6.1	43.9	8.8	0.3	2 894	
Lithuania ¹	11.5	4.3	19.4	1.5	62.9	7.5	29.0	26.4	0.2	7 162	
Luxembourg ¹	6.9	1.0	0.5	4.5	84.9	6.9	51.7	26.3	2.2	9 986	
Norway	5.6	0.6	63.6	6.9	18.8	3.0	7.0	8.8	4.5	80 489	
Poland ¹	7.8	1.5	4.3	3.7	81.1	6.3	37.5	37.3	1.3	53 539	
Portugal ¹	7.6	2.4	2.4	1.6	85.6	6.1	45.2	34.4	0.4	31 829	
Romania	3.0	2.8	6.8	4.9	82.1	5.5	52.6	24.0	0.4	23 485	
Russian Federation	1.4	3.0	50.2	7.6	21.0	4.4	11.6	5.0	16.9	180 915	
Switzerland	2.6	0.4	0.4	3.2	93.0	34.2	32.0	26.8	0.3	118 527	
Slovakia	3.5	1.4	6.7	2.8	85.4	5.4	34.4	45.6	0.2	27 582	
Slovenia ¹	3.5	1.2	1.4	3.8	89.9	13.5	39.9	36.5	0.2	12 767	
Spain ¹	15.0	1.2	3.2	2.0	77.1	10.9	25.1	41.2	1.6	158 213	
United Kingdom	5.7	0.6	8.9	2.8	76.4	15.4	23.3	37.8	5.7	348 430	
Sweden ¹	3.3	4.5	3.0	2.3	81.2	11.4	27.7	42.1	5.6	101 573	
Czech Republic ¹	3.4	1.8	2.9	1.7	90.1	5.7	34.3	50.1	0.2	48 720	
Germany	4.1	0.8	2.0	2.3	83.9	13.1	21.2	49.5	7.0	911 742	
Hungary ¹	7.2	0.8	1.6	1.9	88.5	6.7	19.8	62.0	0.0	42 309	
Austria	6.2	2.6	3.5	2.8	84.3	8.8	32.3	43.3	0.6	103 742	
South Africa	8.7	2.8	9.1	22.0	56.5	7.8	29.0	19.7	0.9	40 206	
Argentina ¹	49.6	1.2	17.3	3.0	27.3	7.5	10.6	9.1	1.5	29 566	
Brazil	28.4	4.1	4.7	9.1	53.3	6.0	21.8	25.5	0.4	95 002	
Canada	7.2	5.4	16.7	5.1	59.5	6.8	18.2	34.5	6.0	316 462	
Mexico ¹	5.5	0.5	11.2	1.2	81.4	3.5	21.0	56.9	0.1	165 395	
United States	7.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	81.7	13.6	20.1	48.1	3.9	817 905	
Hong Kong	1.0	0.7	0.3	1.3	94.2	4.8	40.4	48.9	2.5	265 543	
Israel ¹	4.5	1.0	0.4	1.3	92.6	14.0	52.2	26.4	0.2	31 783	
India ¹	11.3	1.3	5.9	4.3	76.2	11.6	54.8	9.7	1.1	63 029	
Japan ¹	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.3	92.9	8.0	18.0	66.9	4.3	471 996	
China	3.5	0.5	2.4	1.9	91.4	4.4	41.8	45.2	0.2	593 325	
Saudi Arabia ²	0.8	0.2	86.4	0.3	12.2	8.0	2.7	1.6	0.0	63 725	
Singapore	1.8	0.3	9.7	1.2	83.4	11.6	10.7	61.0	3.6	178 181	
Korea, Rep. of	1.2	0.8	4.2	1.7	91.0	9.0	19.0	63.0	1.2	253 845	
Turkey ¹	10.0	1.1	2.1	2.2	84.3	3.8	54.0	26.5	0.3	47 253	
Australia	18.4	4.2	18.1	18.2	20.1	4.1	6.9	9.1	20.9	97 138	
New Zealand	48.5	11.2	1.3	3.8	30.7	5.3	14.3	11.1	4.4	20 345	

Note. The classification is based on SITC rev. 2

¹ For the year 2003. ² For the year 2002.Source: UN, *UNCTAD Handbook of Statistics 2005*.

Table 487 (continued) **Import value of selected countries, by country**

	Year	Denmark	Finland	Iceland	Norway	Sweden	Belgium, Luxem- bourg	France	Nether- lands	Italy	Portugal
		G	G	S	G	G	S	S	S	S	S
USD mio.											
Imports from:											
Imports, total ²	2003	56 216	41 592	2 789	39 486	84 222	248 446	370 325	233 046	297 348	40 835
	2004	66 886	50 661	3 553	48 082	100 428	302 180	441 974	283 642	354 653	49 210
Denmark	2003	•	2 444	227	3 145	7 508	1 134	3 420	2 581	2 190	262
	2004	•	2 660	283	3 545	9 202	1 341	3 862	3 638	2 539	346
Finland	2003	1 310	•	42	1 293	4 661	1 545	2 288	2 421	2 058	280
	2004	1 458	•	54	1 966	6 429	1 812	2 442	3 354	1 940	276
Iceland	2003	137	19	•	104	26	50	89	448	5	54
	2004	125	13	•	92	28	76	60	512	4	50
Norway	2003	2 512	1 104	197	•	6 634	2 088	6 107	5 919	2 413	612
	2004	3 018	1 164	354	•	7 637	2 487	7 876	7 698	2 197	658
Sweden	2003	7 302	6 026	183	6 433	•	4 939	4 985	5 059	4 027	554
	2004	8 994	7 382	232	7 597	•	6 357	5 804	5 847	4 745	705
Belgium, Luxembourg	2003	2 102	1 288	65	843	3 800	•	41 139	27 538	14 042	1 502
	2004	2 508	1 667	75	1 199	4 424	•	49 805	32 462	17 005	1 681
France	2003	2 754	1 855	91	1 737	4 597	31 593	•	13 311	33 982	4 632
	2004	3 026	2 191	113	2 064	5 468	38 027	•	15 442	38 276	5 120
Netherlands	2003	3 893	2 678	174	1 793	5 663	37 866	22 839	•	17 433	2 216
	2004	4 559	3 262	212	2 121	6 766	49 429	31 162	•	20 876	2 524
Italy	2003	2 329	1 467	132	1 585	2 873	7 775	36 389	6 781	•	3 028
	2004	2 718	1 896	146	1 707	3 436	9 605	40 872	7 615	•	3 342
Portugal	2003	325	164	13	190	368	1 553	6 054	1 343	1 500	•
	2004	324	235	13	187	375	1 761	6 800	1 516	1 600	•
Spain	2003	978	576	51	636	1 385	4 639	29 397	5 456	14 462	14 149
	2004	1 100	692	62	835	1 603	5 797	34 238	6 591	16 042	16 058
Germany	2003	13 010	6 914	335	5 310	15 579	43 479	78 101	47 786	53 933	6 891
	2004	14 881	8 322	467	6 595	18 787	57 239	89 232	57 248	63 059	7 839
United Kingdom	2003	3 967	2 262	211	2 869	6 696	17 367	27 644	19 619	14 417	2 311
	2004	4 103	2 375	254	3 156	7 468	19 805	32 380	20 540	14 941	2 533
Poland	2003	1 012	341	25	534	1 898	1 546	2 670	1 909	3 061	364
	2004	1 191	487	30	778	2 527	2 442	3 721	2 436	4 381	399
Switzerland	2003	638	404	34	465	1 071	1 862	9 835	2 906	10 331	400
	2004	671	447	42	505	1 182	2 393	11 900	2 571	11 711	380
Austria	2003	707	571	18	336	1 093	1 498	4 148	1 720	8 587	389
	2004	814	556	22	385	1 095	1 662	4 390	2 004	9 041	410
South Africa	2003	172	53	3	87	136	1 179	936	1 400	1 732	137
	2004	176	44	5	111	200	1 686	1 086	1 795	2 500	255
Canada	2003	185	131	24	811	293	1 230	2 244	1 554	1 417	211
	2004	230	174	42	1 137	339	1 342	2 247	1 841	1 667	129
United States	2003	1 828	1 561	212	2 064	3 253	13 664	21 026	21 093	11 583	875
	2004	2 265	1 677	374	2 359	3 494	16 268	23 651	25 281	12 439	1 302
India	2003	301	75	23	134	267	1 927	1 406	1 325	1 896	179
	2004	401	105	16	176	309	2 806	1 802	1 509	2 520	218
Japan	2003	477	1 180	108	1 445	1 838	7 291	7 433	9 929	5 967	756
	2004	634	1 259	143	1 642	2 117	8 461	8 489	11 390	6 853	810
Hong Kong	2003	244	121	8	167	879	623	389	1 593	552	26
	2004	357	97	8	228	943	835	457	2 282	699	37
Australia	2003	106	320	34	68	193	551	1 046	846	1 231	48
	2004	143	462	16	78	292	788	1 156	1 006	1 355	33

Note. The figures cover c.i.f., unless otherwise stated. G=General trade. S=Special trade.

¹ F.o.b. ² Including imports from countries not listed in the table.

Spain	Germany	United Kingdom	Poland	Switzerland	Austria	South Africa ¹	Canada ¹	United States	India	Japan	Hong Kong	Australia ¹
S	S	G	S	S	S	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
USD mio.												
208 512	604 613	380 712	68 004	91 995	88 310	34 302	239 045	1 305 249	71 238	382 930	231 896	84 716
257 588	718 045	451 680	87 909	106 642	108 855	47 156	273 085	1 525 432	94 060	454 542	271 158	103 653
1 705	10 066	4 617	1 006	785	529	166	771	3 854	205	2 378	474	513
1 828	11 622	4 916	1 333	885	652	177	769	4 020	251	2 792	566	724
1 544	5 910	4 251	1 025	592	753	200	663	3 778	252	1 223	444	421
1 547	7 519	4 047	1 232	691	768	373	749	4 092	350	1 388	395	539
81	468	508	34	42	455	4	24	297	11	116	2	3
101	541	675	42	47	825	4	24	290	4	124	3	9
1 408	14 867	10 773	1 204	175	57	48	3 073	5 470	252	1 285	139	136
1 845	16 372	15 828	1 268	226	73	54	2 979	6 857	222	1 224	178	112
3 108	10 624	7 219	1 778	1 233	1 211	439	1 455	11 451	653	1 977	427	1 173
3 184	12 639	8 789	2 381	1 333	1 581	635	1 662	13 097	863	2 113	508	1 327
8 088	31 121	19 925	1 889	3 087	2 588	528	874	10 681	3 948	1 899	1 607	773
9 764	38 173	23 369	2 380	3 552	3 022	622	1 098	13 123	4 437	2 140	1 825	890
35 085	54 764	31 146	4 809	10 385	3 766	2 038	3 545	29 902	1 092	7 235	2 097	2 502
39 408	64 900	33 387	5 924	11 027	4 619	2 850	4 036	32 619	1 311	8 359	2 305	3 077
10 314	49 858	24 363	2 302	4 808	4 220	573	1 207	11 438	498	1 864	1 362	786
12 076	59 607	30 123	3 072	5 554	4 647	702	1 177	13 175	703	1 989	1 555	924
19 050	37 795	17 927	5 791	10 288	6 693	1 116	3 226	26 665	1 006	6 100	2 805	2 690
22 154	43 492	19 411	6 939	12 558	8 174	1 431	3 506	29 408	1 260	6 897	3 344	3 254
6 844	5 793	3 008	253	342	232	71	200	2 045	14	167	52	130
8 058	5 761	3 223	285	352	262	123	230	2 333	17	199	64	135
•	18 429	13 177	1 772	2 260	1 227	506	848	7 141	238	1 385	417	682
•	21 539	14 804	2 352	2 737	1 398	667	967	7 931	344	1 747	471	941
34 959	•	51 983	16 584	31 111	43 157	5 069	6 185	69 618	2 790	14 227	5 291	5 191
41 266	•	59 088	21 481	36 578	55 558	6 719	7 231	79 117	3 631	17 086	5 143	6 044
13 777	35 781	•	2 532	3 906	2 088	2 966	6 503	43 764	3 120	5 849	3 115	3 551
15 606	42 685	•	2 922	4 463	2 204	3 237	7 396	47 677	3 382	6 655	3 709	4 241
1 239	17 741	2 566	•	375	1 050	60	266	1 420	47	128	23	64
1 889	19 827	3 159	•	527	1 221	117	298	1 952	78	211	39	156
3 167	21 702	6 447	791	•	5 016	461	1 015	11 101	3 067	3 875	2 967	747
3 959	27 037	6 574	1 000	•	5 142	479	1 283	12 107	5 192	4 813	3 484	1 008
2 359	23 601	4 164	1 320	4 075	•	360	741	4 631	192	1 055	478	501
2 472	30 118	3 927	1 575	4 770	•	426	987	5 979	246	1 306	505	614
1 041	3 172	4 918	93	640	226	•	362	4 831	1 948	3 592	586	746
1 431	3 997	6 119	123	814	255	•	498	6 168	2 085	4 606	661	920
619	2 686	6 205	196	372	303	271	•	227 652	686	7 511	1 076	1 169
1 034	2 971	7 827	246	526	298	295	•	259 807	735	8 384	1 204	1 355
6 254	43 626	39 234	1 786	5 319	2 223	3 346	145 118	•	4 890	59 891	12 784	13 551
7 382	50 017	42 137	2 119	5 754	2 311	3 998	160 234	•	5 981	63 605	14 500	15 310
1 142	2 924	3 509	225	371	135	413	1 017	13 752	•	2 174	3 182	639
1 504	3 647	4 284	310	441	172	703	1 212	16 437	•	2 611	3 778	824
4 294	21 455	13 483	1 269	2 026	1 097	2 405	9 801	121 233	2 460	•	27 561	10 606
5 723	26 233	15 064	1 711	2 357	1 487	3 241	10 255	133 339	2 921	•	32 957	12 262
258	2 291	9 235	59	482	75	303	611	9 287	1 363	1 348	•	755
281	2 473	10 787	53	661	96	415	555	9 782	1 656	1 624	•	938
506	1 175	2 985	40	107	46	788	1 148	6 744	2 321	15 005	1 613	•
576	1 600	3 473	74	117	59	1 118	1 361	7 916	3 333	19 404	1 736	•

Source: Direction of Trade. A supplement to International Financial Statistics (International Monetary Fund, International Bank for Reconstruction and Development).

Table 488

Terms of trade and quantum indices in external trade

	Terms of trade		Quantum index			
	2003	2004	Exports		Imports	
			2003	2004	2003	2004
2000 = 100						
Denmark	103	103	108	112	107	114
Finland	92	90	...	...	...	...
France	110	111	65	71	66	74
Greece	98	103	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	99	96	106	116	98	106
Ireland	103	97	99	111	90	98
Italy	104	103	96	98	100	102
Latvia	...	...	122	...	...	...
Norway	90	100	107	108	106	118
Poland	102	107	144	170	120	141
Switzerland	102	104	105	112	100	104
Spain	104	102	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	104	105	101	102	112	119
Sweden	95	92	106	117	100	108
Germany	105	104	...	...	...	...
Hungary	100	99	125	148	120	139
Brazil	117	110	131	157	100	111
Canada	104	107	95	101	99	109
United States	103	101	93	101	107	118
Hong Kong	101	99	120	138	119	136
Israel	97	95	101	116	92	103
India	96	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	98	92	102	113	107	115
Singapore	91	89	117	141	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	88	85	133	163	118	132
Australia	106	116	91	99	104	113
New Zealand	103	110	112	119	124	142

Source: IMF, International Financial Statistics.

Table 489

Current account of the balance of payments for selected countries 2004

	Exports fob	Imports fob	Goods. net	Services. net	Income. net	Current transfers. net	Current account. total. net	Current account as a percentage of gross domestic product	Net foreign liabilities at end of year
	USD mio.							per cent	USD mio.
Belgium	245 466	-235 722	9 745	3 491	5 632	-6 953	11 915	3.4	112 487
Bulgaria	9 847	-13 214	-3 366	877	- 658	1 094	-2 053	-8.5	-10 921
Denmark	75 050	-65 524	9 527	2 903	-2 330	-4 159	5 941	2.5	-22 677
Estonia	5 970	-7 936	-1 966	1 086	- 718	165	-1 432	-12.7	-11 403
Finland	61 083	-48 262	12 821	-2 881	-1 370	-1 041	7 529	4.0	-22 712
France	421 120	-429 060	-7 940	12 790	12 080	-21 760	-4 830	-0.2	151 030
Greece	15 739	-47 360	-31 621	19 065	-5 097	4 505	-13 148	-6.4	-148 949
Netherlands	304 306	-273 264	31 041	2 309	-1 165	-9 013	23 172	4.0	-27 280
Ireland	99 713	-60 206	39 506	-12 058	-29 268	397	-1 423	-0.8	...
Iceland	2 897	-3 415	- 519	- 215	- 305	- 17	-1 055	-8.6	-11 360
Italy	352 160	-341 250	10 910	1 720	-18 200	-9 570	-15 140	-0.9	-123 690
Latvia	4 185	-6 935	-2 749	604	- 217	689	-1 673	-12.3	-7 414
Lithuania	9 273	-11 590	-2 317	918	- 529	338	-1 590	-7.1	-8 542
Luxembourg	13 706	-16 989	-3 283	10 975	-3 751	-1 231	2 709	8.9	...
Norway	82 993	-49 418	33 576	1 972	1 543	-2 646	34 445	13.8	...
Poland	81 862	-87 484	-5 622	1 020	-11 399	5 644	-10 357	-4.3	-127 309
Portugal	37 278	-55 427	-18 149	5 112	-3 095	3 450	-12 682	-7.6	-109 972
Romania	23 485	-30 150	-6 665	- 265	-1 766	3 107	-5 589	-7.6	-22 666
Russian Federation	183 452	-96 307	87 145	-13 410	-13 000	- 799	59 935	10.3	9 315
Switzerland	138 225	-122 487	15 737	19 539	30 975	-6 006	60 246	16.9	530 500
Slovakia ²	21 944	-22 593	- 649	241	- 119	245	- 282	-0.7	-8 704
Slovenia	16 065	-17 322	-1 258	851	- 300	38	- 670	-2.1	...
Spain	184 154	-249 984	-65 830	27 495	-16 986	- 60	-55 380	-5.3	...
United Kingdom	349 620	-456 920	-107 300	37 010	48 030	-19 620	-41 880	-6.6	-272 500
Sweden	125 214	-101 799	23 415	5 663	3 224	-4 818	27 485	7.9	...
Czech Republic	66 874	-67 750	- 876	478	-5 433	235	-5 595	-5.2	-36 886
Germany	909 450	-719 480	189 970	-51 260	280	-35 220	103 770	3.8	269 210
Ukraine	33 432	-29 691	3 741	1 132	- 645	2 576	6 804	10.5	-24 377
Hungary	55 368	-58 290	-2 922	- 23	-6 128	260	-8 812	-8.8	-94 358
Austria	112 068	-109 020	3 048	2 710	-2 237	-2 756	765	0.3	-45 985
Bangladesh	8 151	-11 157	-3 007	- 848	- 371	3 947	- 279	...	-18 096
China	593 393	-534 410	58 982	-9 699	-3 523	22 898	68 659	4.2	...
India ²	59 338	-68 208	-8 870	-2 313	-4 451	22 488	6 853	1.2	-40 882
Indonesia	72 167	-50 615	21 552	-10 879	-8 704	1 140	3 108	1.2	...
Iran ¹ . Islamic Republic	28 345	-15 207	13 138	- 914	- 200	621	12 645	...	...
Israel	36 585	-38 473	-1 888	1 294	-4 162	6 231	1 474	1.3	-34 701
Japan	539 000	-406 870	132 130	-37 900	85 700	-7 870	172 060	3.7	1784 490
Pakistan	13 352	-16 735	-3 382	-2 596	-2 361	7 532	- 808	-0.9	-29 029
Philippines	38 728	-45 109	-6 381	-1 282	147	9 596	2 080	2.5	...
Saudi-Arabia	126 063	-40 841	85 222	-19 819	- 260	-13 655	51 488	20.5	...
Singapore	197 343	-166 104	31 239	488	-2 686	-1 144	27 897	26.1	88 215
Korea. Republic of	257 745	-219 584	38 161	-8 769	725	-2 504	27 613	4.1	-90 257
Turkey	67 001	-90 925	-23 924	12 773	-5 519	1 127	-15 543	-5.2	-143 651
Egypt	12 320	-18 895	-6 576	6 177	- 246	4 567	3 922	5.0	...
Ethiopia	680	-2 814	-2 134	40	- 28	1 372	- 751	...	...
Nigeria ²	352	- 489	- 137	- 130	- 26	73	- 219	-9.1	-1 890
South Africa	48 430	-48 545	- 115	-1 040	-4 343	-1 485	-6 982	-3.3	...
Canada	330 112	-279 430	50 682	-9 769	-19 167	253	22 000	2.2	-150 471
United States	811 030	-1472 960	-661 930	44 350	30 440	-80 930	-668 070	-5.7	-2542 250
Mexico	187 999	-196 810	-8 811	-5 775	-9 852	17 028	-7 409	-1.1	-310 306
Australia	87 096	-105 238	-18 142	- 761	-20 487	- 269	-39 658	-6.4	-393 440
New Zealand	20 458	-21 889	-1 431	945	-5 793	80	-6 199	-6.3	-89 226
Argentina	34 550	-21 311	13 239	-1 690	-8 884	688	3 353	2.2	3 753
Brazil	96 475	-62 809	33 666	-4 676	-20 520	3 268	11 738	1.9	-296 182

Note. The positive figures are receipts (net receipts), and the negative figures are expenditures (net expenditures).

¹ 2000. ² 2003.

Source: IMF: Balance of Payments Statistics, Yearbook 2005. IMF: International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2005.

Table 490

Gross domestic product

	Gross domestic product at current prices 2005 ¹	Growth in GDP at constant prices				
		2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	currency units in billions	per cent				
Belgium	298	3.9	1.0	1.5	0.9	2.6
Germany	2 246	3.2	1.2	0.1	-0.2	1.6
Greece	181	4.5	5.1	3.8	4.8	4.7
Spain	904	5.0	3.5	2.7	3.0	3.1
France	1 697	4.1	2.1	1.2	0.8	2.3
Ireland	160	9.2	6.2	6.1	4.4	4.5
Italy	1 417	3.6	1.8	0.3	0.0	1.1
Luxembourg	29	8.4	2.5	3.6	2.0	4.2
Netherlands	502	3.5	1.4	0.1	-0.1	1.7
Austria	246	3.4	0.8	1.0	1.4	2.4
Portugal	147	3.9	2.0	0.8	-1.1	1.1
Finland	155	5.0	1.0	2.2	2.4	3.6
Eurozone	7 973 796	3.8	1.9	0.9	0.7	2.1
Denmark	1 555	3.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.9
Sweden	2 673	4.3	1.1	2.0	1.7	3.7
United Kingdom	1 209	4.0	2.2	2.0	2.5	3.1
EU-15	10 237 288	3.9	1.9	1.1	1.0	2.3
Czech Republic	2 931	3.9	2.6	1.5	3.2	4.7
Estonia	165	7.9	6.5	7.2	6.7	7.8
Cyprus	7 740	5.0	4.1	2.1	1.9	3.9
Latvia	9	8.4	8.0	6.5	7.2	8.5
Lithuania	69	3.9	6.4	6.7	10.4	7.0
Hungary	21 785	6.0	4.3	3.8	3.4	4.6
Malta	1 927	6.4	0.4	1.5	-2.5	-1.5
Poland	968	4.2	1.1	1.4	3.8	5.3
Slovenia	6 558	4.1	2.7	3.5	2.7	4.2
Slovakia	1 440	2.0	3.8	4.6	4.5	5.5
EU-25	10 793 801	3.9	1.9	1.2	1.2	2.4
Bulgaria	41 948	5.4	4.1	4.9	4.5	5.6
Iceland	972	5.0	3.3	-1.3	3.6	6.2
Norway	1 906	2.8	2.7	1.1	1.1	3.1
Romania	287	2.1	5.7	5.1	5.2	8.4
Russian Federation	16 752 ²	9.0	...	...	...	...
Switzerland	457	3.6	1.0	0.3	-0.3	2.1
South Africa	1 374 ²	4.2	2.7	3.6	2.8	3.8
Argentina	447 ²	-0.8	-4.4	-10.9	8.8	9.0
Brazil	1 767 ²	4.4	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.9
Canada	1 290 ²	5.3	1.9	3.3	1.7	3.1
Mexico	7 635 ²	6.6	0.0	0.8	1.4	4.2
United States	12 487	3.7	0.8	1.6	2.7	4.2
Hong Kong	1 269 ²	10.2	0.5	1.9	3.2	8.2
Israel	527 ²	8.0	-0.9	-0.7	1.3	4.3
India	31 086 ²	3.9	5.2	4.6	8.3	...
Japan	502 905	2.9	0.4	0.1	1.8	2.3
China	13 652 ²	8.0	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	940 ²	4.9	0.5	0.1	7.7	5.2
Singapore	181 ²	9.6	-2.0	3.2	1.4	8.4
Korea, Rep. of	778 445 ²	8.5	3.8	7.0	3.1	4.6
Turkey	486 229 400	7.4	-7.5	7.9	5.8	8.9
Australia	892	2.8	2.7	3.8	3.8	2.9
New Zealand	147 ²	1.8	3.8	4.7	3.6	3.6

¹ National currency. ² 2004 figures.Source: Eurostat: *New cronos-database*. IMF. *International Financial Statistics* 2005.

Table 491

Gross domestic product, imports and end-use 2004

	Gross domestic product in USD per capita	Percentage of GDP				
		Private consumption expenditure	General government consumption expenditure	Gross capital formation	Imports of goods and services	Exports of goods and services
Belgium	34 456	53.1	22.9	18.8	79.8	83.8
Germany	33 461	59.2	18.6	17.4	33.1	38.0
Greece	18 907	67.1	16.6	25.2	29.7	20.8
Spain	24 380	57.7	17.8	27.9	29.7	25.9
France	32 963	56.1	23.9	19.2	25.7	26.0
Ireland	45 527	44.5	15.7	24.4	67.8	83.1
Italy	29 729	58.6	19.8	20.6	24.6	25.3
Luxembourg	74 261	40.9	16.9	20.5	126.9	148.6
Netherlands	37 317	48.9	24.3	19.4	59.9	67.1
Austria	36 073	55.7	17.8	21.0	46.1	51.0
Portugal	16 917	64.6	20.4	22.4	36.5	28.6
Finland	35 576	51.9	22.5	18.8	32.4	37.8
Eurozone	30 849	57.1	20.4	20.2	34.4	36.5
Denmark	45 402	48.4	26.5	19.8	40.3	45.2
Sweden	39 058	48.2	27.4	16.1	37.8	46.0
United Kingdom	35 700	65.3	21.2	16.3	28.6	25.2
EU-15	31 968	58.1	20.8	19.4	33.6	35.0
Czech Republic	10 573	50.2	22.5	26.9	71.7	71.2
Estonia	8 334	56.0	19.0	28.4	86.1	78.4
Cyprus	20 898	64.5	18.4	19.1	50.6	47.4
Latvia	5 971	62.4	20.0	27.5	59.7	44.1
Lithuania	6 593	65.1	17.9	21.8	59.4	52.3
Hungary	9 951	54.5	23.9	22.6	68.8	65.7
Malta	13 310	66.2	22.8	20.8	83.4	76.1
Poland	6 593	64.1	17.9	18.0	39.6	37.6
Slovenia	16 295	55.4	19.5	24.1	61.4	60.2
Slovakia	7 712	56.6	19.4	24.7	79.5	76.8
EU-25	28 112	58.1	20.8	19.5	34.7	35.9
Bulgaria	3 110	67.6	18.6	20.8	68.2	58.0
Iceland	43 163	57.2	25.6	23.4	41.5	35.7
Norway	55 602	44.3	21.6	18.0	28.5	42.7
Romania	3 483	67.8	18.9	21.6	45.0	35.9
Russian Federation	4 195	48.7	16.2	17.9	22.1	34.7
Switzerland	48 139	60.4	11.9	20.9	38.9	46.2
South Africa	5 171	63.3	19.6	16.5	27.1	26.6
Argentina	3 940	62.9	11.1	19.1	18.1	25.3
Brazil	3 619	55.2	18.8	19.6	13.4	18.0
Canada	31 098	55.9	18.9	19.7	33.6	37.8
Mexico	6 412	68.5	11.7	20.2	31.9	30.1
United States	39 929	70.0	15.7	19.1	15.3	10.0
Hong Kong	23 454	58.7	10.0	22.0	183.8	192.6
Israel	18 530	59.3	29.2	17.0	49.1	42.9
India ¹	568	63.9 ¹	11.3 ¹	22.7 ¹	16.1 ¹	14.8 ¹
Japan	35 949	57.4	18.0	22.9	11.4	13.4
China ¹	1 126	43.4 ¹	12.2 ¹	42.2 ¹	...	2.2 ^{1,2}
Saudi Arabia	10 462	30.1	23.2	17.4	24.9	52.7
Singapore	25 881	42.2	10.6	24.0	...	29.7 ²
Korea. Rep. of	15 786	51.5	13.5	29.5	39.7	44.1
Turkey	4 229	66.0	13.2	17.8	34.7	28.9
Australia	30 600	60.0	17.7	23.7	20.9	18.8
New Zealand	55 655	59.1	18.0	22.6	29.9	29.1

¹ 2003 figures. ² Net figures.Source: Eurostat; New cronos-database. IMF, *International Financial Statistics 2005*.

Table 492

Gross value added by activity

	Year	Agriculture, horticulture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying, manufacturing, electricity, gas and water supply	Construction	Wholesale and retail trade; hotels, restaurants, transport, post and telecom- munications	Finance and business activities	Public and personal services
per cent							
Belgium	2004	1.0	19.9	4.9	22.9	27.8	23.6
Germany	2004	1.1	25.0	4.1	18.0	29.1	22.7
Greece	2004	5.7	12.9	8.3	31.6	19.1	22.4
Spain	2004	3.5	18.4	10.7	25.6	20.9	20.8
France	2004	2.5	15.8	5.9	19.1	31.0	25.8
Ireland	2004	2.5	28.5	9.0	18.0	23.4	18.6
Italy	2004	2.5	21.4	5.9	23.1	26.6	20.5
Luxembourg	2004	0.6	10.9	5.9	21.9	43.1	17.8
Netherlands	2004	2.1	18.2	5.7	22.5	26.8	24.7
Austria	2004	1.9	22.8	7.5	24.8	22.5	20.5
Portugal	2004	3.3	18.6	6.5	24.6	20.8	26.3
Finland	2004	3.1	24.8	5.4	23.0	21.0	22.7
Eurozone	2004	2.2	20.6	6.0	21.1	27.2	22.8
Denmark	2004	1.9	18.5	5.5	22.2	24.0	27.8
Sweden	2004	1.8	23.3	4.4	19.3	23.7	27.5
United Kingdom	2004	1.0	18.0	6.1	22.5	30.2	22.3
EU-15	2004	2.0	20.2	6.0	21.4	27.5	22.9
Czech Republic	2004	3.3	31.0	6.9	25.4	16.3	17.1
Estonia	2004	4.3	22.2	6.7	28.2	20.7	18.0
Cyprus	2004	3.1	12.1	8.2	28.5	23.9	24.2
Latvia	2004	4.1	16.8	5.8	35.4	18.2	19.7
Lithuania	2004	5.9	25.5	7.2	32.3	12.4	16.8
Hungary	2004	3.8	26.1	5.1	20.5	20.5	24.0
Malta	2004	2.5	18.9	4.8	28.6	17.7	27.3
Poland	2004	5.1	25.4	5.6	27.2	17.5	19.3
Slovenia	2004	2.5	29.5	5.7	21.0	20.3	20.9
Slovakia	2004	3.9	26.5	5.6	25.8	21.3	16.9
EU-25	2004	2.1	20.5	6.0	21.6	27.1	22.8
Bulgaria	2004	10.9	25.0	5.1	23.6	19.9	16.1
Iceland	2004	7.4	15.8	8.7	21.0	21.9	25.0
Norway	2004	1.5	34.8	4.4	18.3	19.0	21.9
Romania	2004	14.3	28.2	6.7	23.1	15.8	11.8
Russian Federation	2002	6.0	26.5	7.3	32.8	15.3	30.0
Switzerland	2004	1.2	21.0	5.4	21.7	23.9	26.8
South Africa	2002	4.1	29.5	2.6	23.0	19.7	19.1
Argentina	2001	5.0	20.8	4.7	25.8	23.0	32.0
Brazil	2002	8.7	30.3	8.0	13.0	23.6	14.0
Canada	2001	2.2	26.6	5.3	20.7	35.3	19.5
Mexico	2003	3.8	20.3	5.2	30.3	13.0	27.3
United States	2003	1.2	17.4	4.9	19.6	32.0	24.9
Hong Kong	2002	0.1	7.5	4.1	35.1	20.4	37.3
Israel	2002	1.7	18.5	4.7	17.1	31.3	28.1
India	2001	25.0	19.9	6.0	21.8	12.8	22.7
Japan	2003	1.2	22.7	6.5	18.8	27.7	23.0
China	2003	0.8	0.9	0.0	40.5	22.6	35.2
Saudi Arabia	2002	5.1	44.5	6.3	11.8	11.5	10.7
Singapore	2002	0.1	28.1	5.4	26.4	28.0	26.9
Korea, Rep. of	2003	3.6	29.6	9.6	17.6	21.9	21.8
Turkey	2004	11.0	24.3	3.5	34.2	12.4	14.7
Australia	2004	3.3	20.2	6.8	22.1	28.8	18.8
New Zealand	2001	9.1	19.7	4.4	22.5	26.9	17.4

Source: Eurostat: NewCronos database. UN: National Accounts Statistics, Main Aggregates and detailed tables 2002-2003. Statistical Yearbook 2005 Iceland. China

Table 493

Tax incidence 2003

	Taxes and duties, total		Personal income taxes	Other income taxes	Social contribu- tions	Taxes on wealth, real property, etc.	General turnover taxes	Customs duties, etc.	Other taxes on specific goods and services, and fees on bonds, etc.
	1995	2003							
	per cent of GDP, current prices								
Denmark	49.5	48.3	25.6	3.3	1.2	2.0	9.7	0.2	6.3
Belgium	44.8	45.3	14.3	3.4	14.4	1.3	7.1	0.6	4.3
Finland	46.0	44.9	13.9	3.5	12.0	1.2	8.7	0.1	5.6
France	43.2	43.5	7.6	2.5	16.4	2.9	7.3	0.1	6.7
Greece	32.4	35.8	4.9	3.4	12.9	1.6	8.0	0.1	4.8
Netherlands	42.0	38.8	6.9	2.9	14.1	2.3	7.7	0.3	4.6
Ireland	32.8	29.6	7.8	3.8	4.4	1.3	7.3	0.1	4.9
Iceland	32.1	39.8	14.9	2.7	3.4	2.9	11.0	0.3	4.5
Italy	41.2	43.1	10.8	2.5	12.7	3.1	6.1	0.1	7.8
Luxembourg	42.4	41.2	7.0	7.9	11.5	2.6	6.4	0.1	5.8
Norway	41.1	43.4	10.9	8.1	10.0	1.8	8.7	0.1	4.0
Poland	37.0	34.2	4.4	1.8	14.1	1.4	7.4	0.5	4.5
Portugal	33.6	36.9	5.8	3.2	11.7	0.7	8.5	0.1	7.0
Slovakia	...	31.1	3.3	2.8	12.3	0.7	6.8	0.3	4.7
Spain	31.8	34.8	6.5	3.3	12.3	1.9	6.0	0.1	4.7
United Kingdom	35.1	35.6	10.2	2.8	6.6	4.0	7.1	0.2	4.8
Sweden	48.5	50.6	15.8	2.5	14.7	1.6	9.7	0.1	6.1
Czech Republic	37.5	37.7	4.9	4.6	16.4	1.1	6.4	0.4	3.8
Germany	37.2	35.5	8.5	1.3	14.4	1.0	6.4	0.1	3.9
Hungary	42.4	38.5	7.3	2.2	11.7	0.5	10.1	0.7	5.9
Austria	41.0	43.1	9.9	2.8	14.5	1.1	7.9	0.1	6.6
Japan	26.7	25.3	4.4	3.3	9.7	2.9	2.4	0.2	2.3
United States	27.9	25.6	9.0	2.1	6.7	3.8	2.1	0.2	1.6
EU – 15	40.1	40.5	10.4	3.3	11.6	1.9	7.6	0.2	5.6
OECD – countries, total	38.5	38.4	9.3	3.3	11.2	1.9	7.3	0.2	5.0

Source: OECD: *Revenue Statistics of OECD Member Countries* 1965-2004. Paris 2005.

Table 494

EMU-debt

	2003	2004	2003	2004
	millions Euro		per cent of GDP	
Belgium	269 447	271 670	100.0	95.7
Germany	1 381 000	1 451 000	64.8	66.4
Greece	167 722	182 702	108.8	109.3
Spain	383 015	390 556	49.4	46.9
France	995 561	1 067 000	63.2	65.1
Ireland	43 183	43 622	31.5	29.8
Italy	1 389 223	1 439 755	106.8	106.5
Luxembourg	1 608	1 693	6.7	6.6
Netherlands	247 231	256 628	52.6	53.1
Austria	146 115	150 767	65.1	64.3
Portugal	78 321	83 757	57.7	59.4
Finland	64 719	67 266	45.2	45.1
Euro-zone	5 167 144	5 406 417	70.4	70.8
Denmark	83 971	83 989	45.0	43.2
Sweden	139 700	144 234	52.0	51.1
United Kingdom	623 432	681 004	39.7	41.5
EU15	6 014 248	6 315 643	64.0	64.3
Czech Republic	28 903	33 277	36.8	36.8
Estonia	484	487	6.0	5.5
Cyprus	8 106	8 970	69.8	72.0
Latvia	1 379	1 546	14.6	14.7
Lithuania	3 489	3 522	21.4	19.6
Hungary	40 338	47 546	57.4	57.4
Malta	3 026	3 226	72.8	75.9
Poland	78 854	94 804	45.3	43.6
Slovenia	7 128	7 602	29.4	29.8
Slovakia	12 594	14 569	43.1	42.5
EU25	6 197 280	6 534 393	63.0	63.4

Source: Eurostat

Table 495

EMU-deficit (-) / surplus (+)

	2003	2004	2003	2004
	millions Euro		per cent of GDP	
Belgium	+ 217	+ 5	+ 0.1	+ 0.0
Germany	- 86 600	- 81 200	- 4.1	- 3.7
Greece	- 8 823	- 11 105	- 5.7	- 6.6
Spain	- 204	- 1 173	- 0.0	- 0.1
France	- 66 300	- 59 700	- 4.2	- 3.6
Ireland	+ 224	+ 2 117	+ 0.2	+ 1.4
Italy	- 41 755	- 43 652	- 3.2	- 3.2
Luxembourg	+ 49	- 158	+ 0.2	- 0.6
Netherlands	- 14 908	- 10 074	- 3.2	- 2.1
Austria	- 2 663	- 2 303	- 1.2	- 1.0
Portugal	- 3 884	- 4 229	- 2.9	- 3.0
Finland	+ 3 565	+ 3 194	+ 2.5	+ 2.1
Euro-zone	- 221 082	- 208 278	- 3.0	- 2.7
Denmark	+ 1 953	+ 4 535	+ 1.0	+ 2.3
Sweden	+ 406	+ 4 471	+ 0.2	+ 1.6
United Kingdom	- 53 007	- 53 272	- 3.3	- 3.1
EU15	- 271 730	- 252 544	- 2.9	- 2.6
Czech Republic	- 10 034	- 2 620	- 12.5	- 3.0
Estonia	+ 212	+ 152	+ 2.6	+ 1.7
Cyprus	- 733	- 514	- 6.3	- 4.1
Latvia	- 117	- 105	- 1.2	- 1.0
Lithuania	- 198	- 257	- 1.2	- 1.4
Hungary	- 4 719	- 4 365	- 6.5	- 5.4
Malta	- 437	- 220	- 10.4	- 5.1
Poland	- 8 999	- 7 721	- 4.8	- 3.9
Slovenia	- 669	- 534	- 2.7	- 2.1
Slovakia	- 1 094	- 1 044	- 3.8	- 3.1
EU25	- 298 433	- 269 729	- 3.0	- 2.6

Source: Eurostat

Table 496

Government bond yields

	2003	2004
	per cent p.a.	
Belgium	4.18	4.15
Denmark	3.56	3.40
Finland	4.14	4.11
France	4.18	4.15
Greece	4.27	4.26
Netherlands	4.18	4.10
Iceland	4.41	3.88
Italy	4.25	4.26
Norway	4.50	3.60
Switzerland	2.78	2.38
Slovakia	4.99	5.02
Slovenia	6.40	4.68
Spain	3.52	3.59
United Kingdom	4.64	4.77
Sweden	4.63	...
Czech Republic	3.77	3.33
Germany	3.81	3.75
South Africa	9.62	9.53
Canada	5.28	5.08
Mexico	8.98	9.54
United States	4.02	4.27
Japan	1.01	1.50
Korea, Republic of	4.93	4.45
Australia	5.36	5.61
New Zealand	5.51	5.98

Note. The figures are the annual average.

Source: IMF, *International Financial Statistics*.

For further information visit www.statbank.dk/mpk100