

Public finance

1. Developments in the general government sector

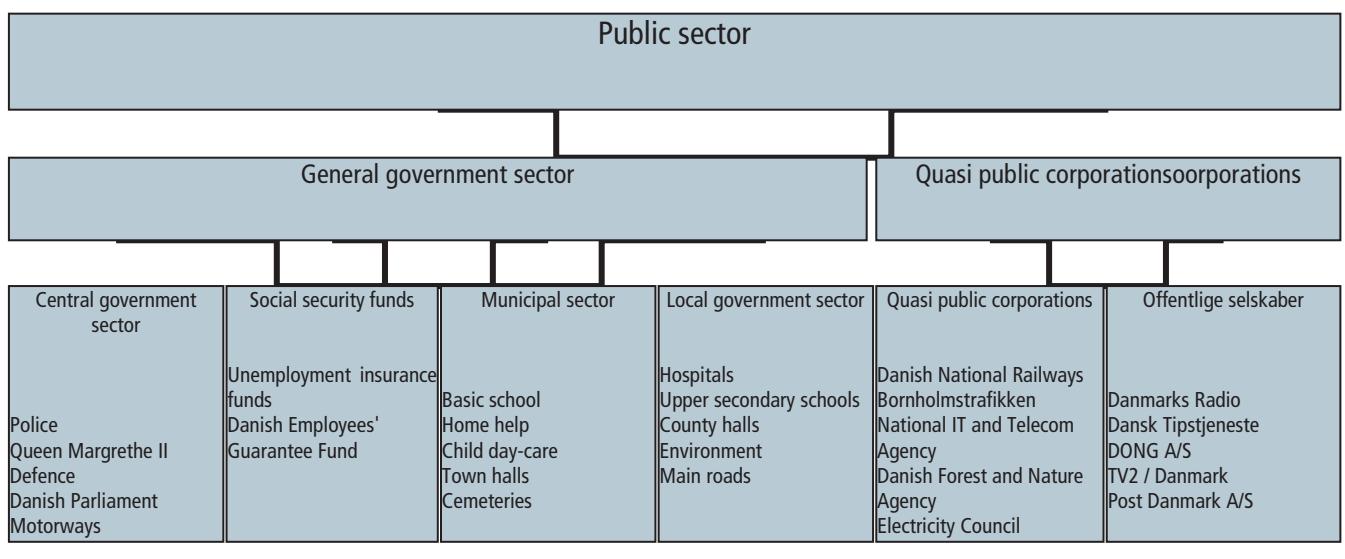
Composition of the public sector

The public sector is composed of the general government sector *and* public enterprises (corporate sector). The general government sector comprises institutions whose objective is to produce non-market services for the public which are primarily funded through taxes. These services are available for private households and enterprises and include, for example, central and local government administration, education, and hospitals. The general government sector does not therefore include quasi public corporations such (e.g. the Danish National Railways and Bornholmstrafikken) and public corporations (e.g. the Danish Broadcasting Corporation and DONG A/S), which constitute together the corporate sector.

The difference between public enterprises and quasi public corporations is that they are part of the public system of accounting. The quasi public corporations are 100 per cent controlled by the general government sector, while the public enterprises are controlled to a lesser extent, which leaves them with more scope, compared to the quasi public corporations.

Figure 1

General government sector by areas in 2005



During the next couple of years, the public sector is facing a major adjustment in connection with the implementation of the municipal reform, which comes into force in 2007. The reform will briefly imply that:

1. A number of small municipalities are merged, and the total number of municipalities is reduced from 293 to about 100.
2. The counties are abolished and replaced by 5 regions, which are to be set up. In connection with the municipal reform, the responsibility for a number of tasks will be redistributed, compared to the previous distribution among the central government, region and municipality.

The final distribution of tasks has not yet been determined, but the municipalities and central government will generally assume the responsibility for tasks previously carried out by the counties. The regions will primarily be responsible for the operation of hospitals.

Figure 2
Current and capital expenditure as a per cent of GDP
1970-2004



Figure 3
Employment in the general government sector as a per cent of total employment 1970-2004



Stagnation since 1983

Since 1970 the general government sector has undergone considerable development. Current and capital expenditure accounted for an increasing proportion of GDP at factor cost during the 1970s until 1983. From 1983 to 1994 the growth has been equal to the general growth in the economy. There are many reasons for the changes in the general government sector. A significant reason is that the economic activity of women has increased so that many of the functions at home, which they used to take care of, are now looked after by the general government sector (e.g. care of children and the elderly). Since 1994 there has been a tendency towards a fall in the proportion of current and capital expenditure of GDP. In 2004 current and capital expenditure accounted for 55 per cent of GDP.

Number employed by the public sector has increased

The number employed in the general government sector exhibited a sharp growth during the 1970s. This development also stagnated, however, in the early 1980s as the number employed by the general government sector remained at more or less the same proportion of overall employment during the 1980s and 1990s. In 1970 the number employed by the general government sector amounted to 17 per cent of the total number employed. The corresponding percentage for 1981 was 30 per cent.

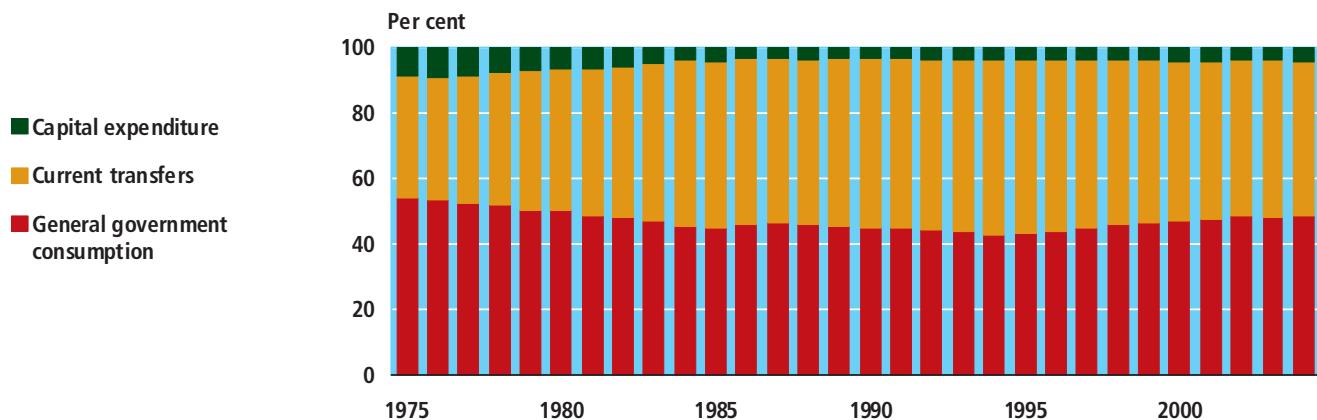
Expenditure by type of transaction

In addition to the change in public expenditure as a proportion of GDP, there has also been change in the composition of expenditure. Expenditure by type of transaction shows that general government consumption until 1994 comprises a falling proportion of total expenditure. General government consumption primarily comprises salaries and purchases of goods used in production. In the latest period 1994-2004, there has been a slight increase in general government consumption proportion of total expenditure.

On the other hand, current transfers account for a larger percentage until 1994, but the share decreased slightly again in the period 1994-2002. In 2003 the share raised a bit but decreased again in 2004. Current transfers are primarily transfers to households (pensions, unemployment benefits, etc.) and interest. Also the percentage of capital expenditure has fallen until the mid eighties, but has since then showed a relatively constant share of public expenditure. Capital expenditure covers such things as investment in schools, hospitals, and roads.

Figure 4

General government current and capital expenditure by type of transaction 1975-2003



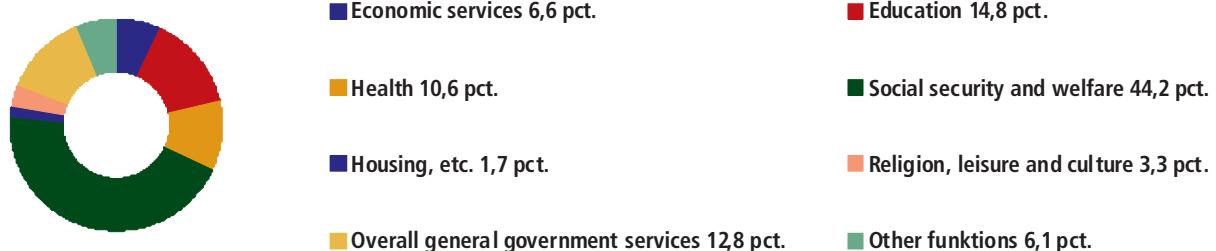
Expenditure by function

Figure 5 analyses general government expenditure by function. 74.6 per cent of expenditure in 2004 was spent on social conditions, i.e. education, health, social security and welfare, housing, religion, leisure, and culture. These areas are often considered as the core of a modern welfare state.

Expenditure on social security and welfare accounts for the largest amount of resources (44.2 per cent), which includes expenditure on, e.g. old-age pension, unemployment benefits, and cash benefits. Expenditure on education and health amounts to 14.8 per cent and 10.6 per cent of total expenditure, respectively. Expenditure on housing, religion, leisure, and culture only accounts for 1.7 per cent and 3.3 per cent, respectively.

Figure 5

Current and capital expenditure by function 2004

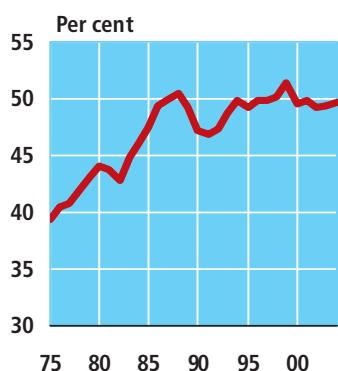


Expenditure on overall general government services amounts to 12.8 per cent and comprises general government administration etc., defence, law and order, and security. This category includes expenditure which historically has been the basis for the general government sector. Furthermore, 6.6 per cent of expenditure was spent on the economic services and 6.1 per cents on other functions. The 'other functions' category includes interest payments on public debt.

The distribution of expenditure by function has been more or less stable since 1970. However, there has been a slight increase in expenditure on social conditions which have been compensated for by a reduction in the proportion of expenditure on overall general government services and economic services.

2. Funding general government expenditure

Figure 6
Taxes and duties as a per cent of GDP 1975-2004



The tax and duties as per cent of GDP slightly lower

The growth in the general government sector is reflected in a greater need for funding where taxes and duties in particular play a decisive role. This can be seen in the tax burden which increased from 43.2 per cent in 1971 to 50.4 per cent in 1988. The period following and up to now has shown an almost constant tax burden. In 2004 the taxes amounted to 49.7 per cent of GDP.

No changes in the tax structure

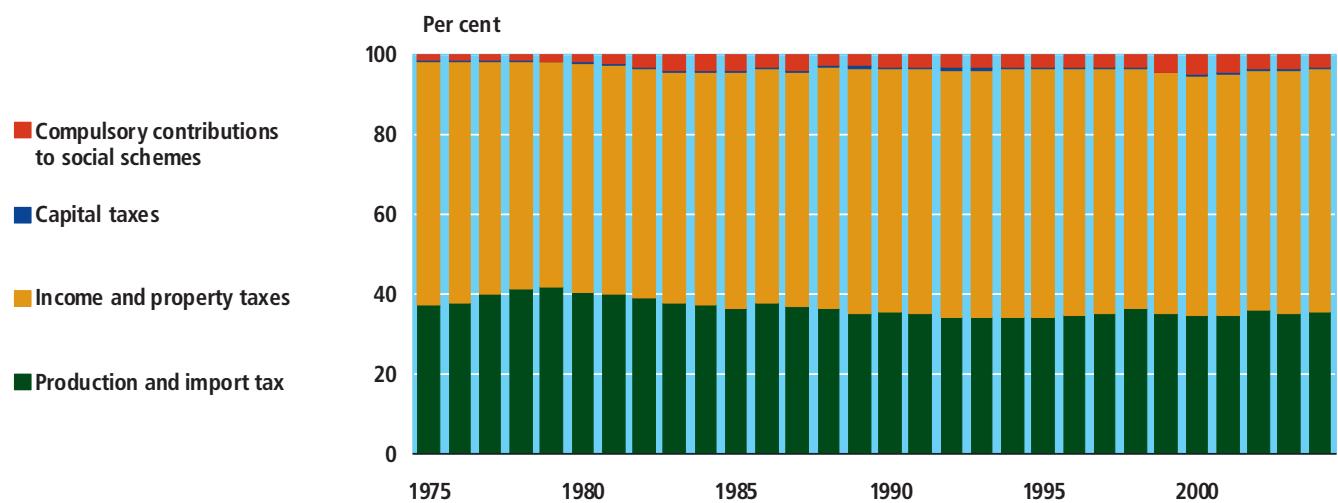
Despite the increase in the tax burden, the tax structure has not changed very much since 1971. Income and property taxes have accounted for the largest part of total tax. In 2004 they amounted to 60.6 per cent of total taxes, against 55.2 per cent in 1971. Income and property taxes are taxes on incomes earned by individuals and enterprises. (e.g. personal taxes, social security contributions, corporation tax, real interest tax), and taxes linked to the possession of property (e.g. vehicle excise duty).

Production and import taxes are another large item which primarily comprise VAT and various selective excise duties. These taxes amounted to 35.7 per cent of total taxes in 2004 against 40.8 per cent in 1971. Some production and import taxes are used to influence people's and companies' behaviour. These include, e.g. 'green' taxes which have become increasingly significant during the 1990s.

Capital taxes and compulsory contributions to social schemes are not significant in terms of revenue. The latter is important in other countries, but not in Denmark where welfare benefits are funded by non-earmarked taxes and where social benefits are granted without reference to people's attachment to the labour market (e.g. the state pension).

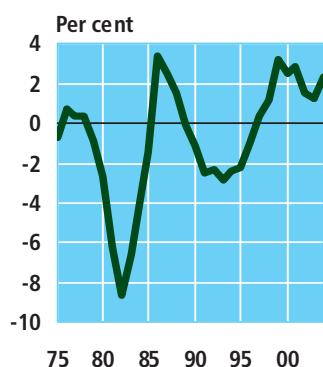
Figure 7

National accounts distribution of total taxes and duties 1975-2004



3. Developments in public finances

Figure 8
Public sector surplus (net lending) as a per cent of GDP 1975-2004



Changes in the economic business cycle

Public finances have fluctuated between surplus and deficit from 1971 to today. Changes in the economic business cycle have a significant influence on public finances. Periods of economic recovery reduce the costs of unemployment benefits and simultaneous increases revenue from taxes and duties. The opposite applies in periods of recession.

Surplus on public finances since 1997

Public finances deteriorated with the oil crises of 1973/74 and 1979/80. This trend, which from 1979 resulted in a period of deficits, was replaced by improvements in public finances between 1983 and 1986. These improvements were partly due to economic recovery in both Denmark and abroad. The positive development held firm until 1986 when the surplus on public finances amounted to 3.4 per cent of GDP. After 1986, recession in Denmark reversed this trend. The result was another period of deficits which began in 1989 and ended in 1996. Since 1997 there has been a surplus on public finances, again partly due to economic growth.

New rules account for fall in the surplus in 2002

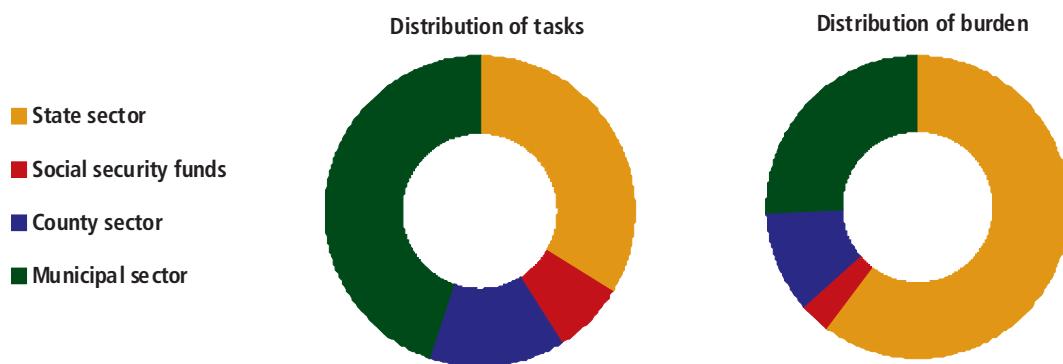
The comparatively considerable fall in the surplus from 2001 (2.8 per cent of GDP) to 2002 (1.9 per cent of GDP) is accounted for by new rules applying to the Special Pension Scheme Savings. The new rules imply that the Scheme is no longer part of the general government sector as from 2002.

4. Distribution of tasks and burden between sub sectors

The *general government sector* can be divided into sub sectors; municipalities, counties, the state, and social security funds.

Figure 9

Distribution of tasks and burden between sub sectors 2003



In Denmark there is a high degree of division of responsibilities between the individual sub sectors. This division of responsibilities can be described by distributing expenditure according to tasks and burden. The distribution of tasks shows expenditure according to the sector which is responsible for such tasks in relation to the public. The distribution of burden shows the final distribution of expenditure between sectors after transfers between the individual sectors.

The state covers more of the expenditure than the division of responsibilities dictates. Counties, social security funds, and especially municipalities cover less expenditure than is dictated by the division of responsibilities. This is because the state refunds the other sub sectors for a number of costs, particularly statutory costs in the social area.

5. The public sector

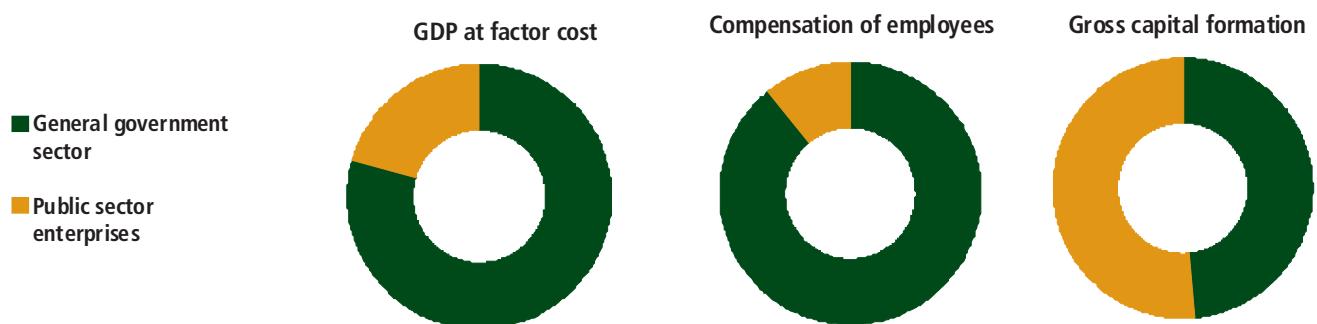
One fifth of the public sector's GDP are created by private corporations

21 pct. of the public sector's GDP at factor costs are created by public corporations, but they only employ a relatively small number of all public employees, as only 11 pct. of total wage and salary costs are paid by the public corporations. However, half (51 pct.) of total gross capital formation of the public sector are accounted for by the public corporations.

Public enterprises are quasi public corporations and public corporations. Together with the general government sector, these make up the public sector. Quasi public corporations are public institutions which are operated under market conditions and their accounts can be separated from the other state and municipal accounts. They include, for example, municipal utility companies, ports and harbours, and the Danish National Railways. Public corporations are organized according to civil law and are fully owned or majority owned by public authorities. These include A/S Great Belt Link and DONG A/S.

Figure 10

The public sector divided into general government sector and public enterprises 2003

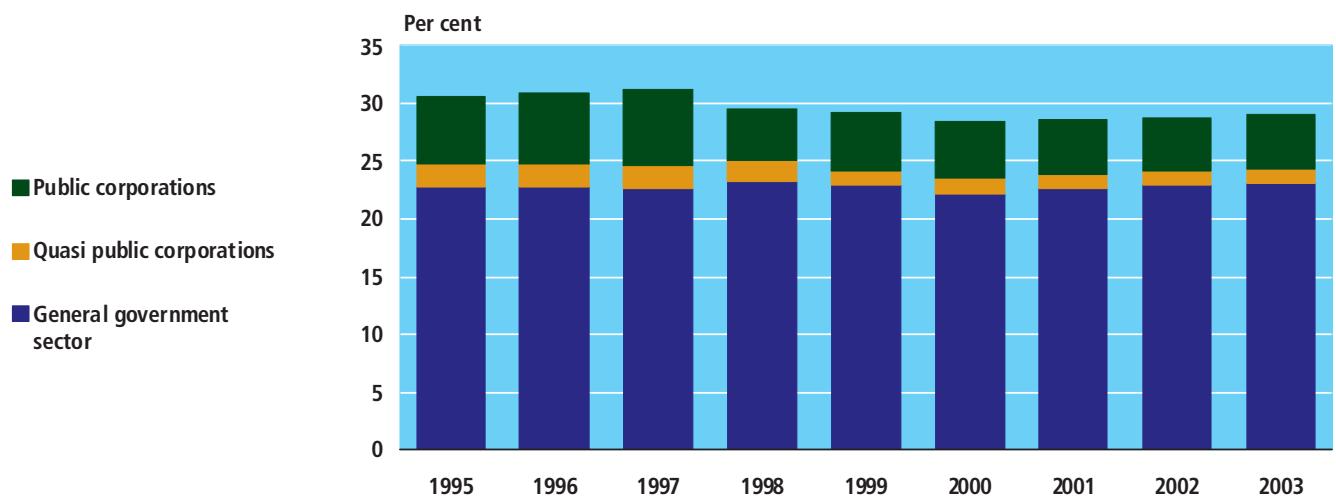


The size of the public sector remains almost constant

Compared with the total Danish economy, the size of the public sector has remained constant between 28-31 per cent since 1993. The shift in the size of the public sector depends on shifting preferences for privatization. In the latest years the trend has been more private ownership, which reduces the size of the public sector. Tele Denmark A/S is an example of a company which has shifted status from public corporation to private enterprise. From 1998, when the state sold its shares, Tele Danmark A/S has no longer been a public enterprise, and is therefore no longer part of the public sector.

Figure 11

GDP at factor cost for the public sector as a per cent of GDP at factor cost for the total Danish economy



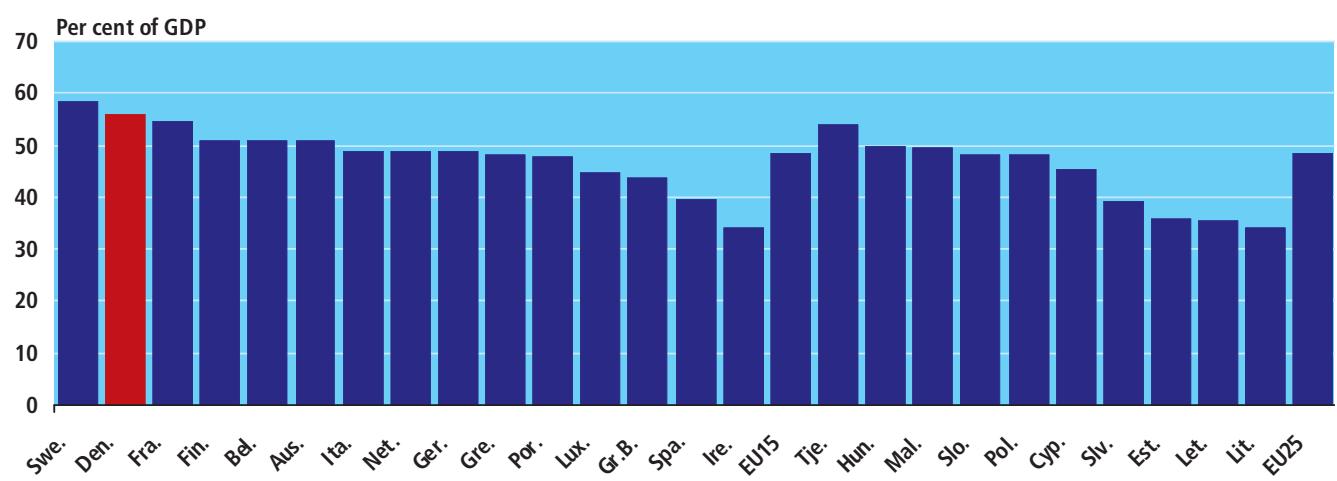
6. International comparisons

Size of the public sector in an EU with 25 members (EU25) in 2004

On 1 May 2004, the EU was enlarged by 10 "new" Eastern and Central European Countries: Poland, Czech Republic, Hungary, Slovakia, Estonia, Lithuania, Slovenia, Cyprus, and Malta. The total GDP of the 10 "new" EU Member States amount 442 bn. euros, corresponding to 5 per cent of the GDP of the 15 "old" EU Member States (EU15).

Figure 12

Public expenditure as a per cent of GDP 2004



Source: Eurostat. Note: Slv. is Slovakia and Slo. is Slovenia.

There are in the EU great variations in the size of the public sector measured in terms of total public expenditure as a per cent of GDP, from 34.1 per cent (Lithuania) to 58.3 per cent (Sweden). These variations may reflect either a political choice or the stage of development of the country. There is a tendency that the size of the public sector increases, concurrently with the development of

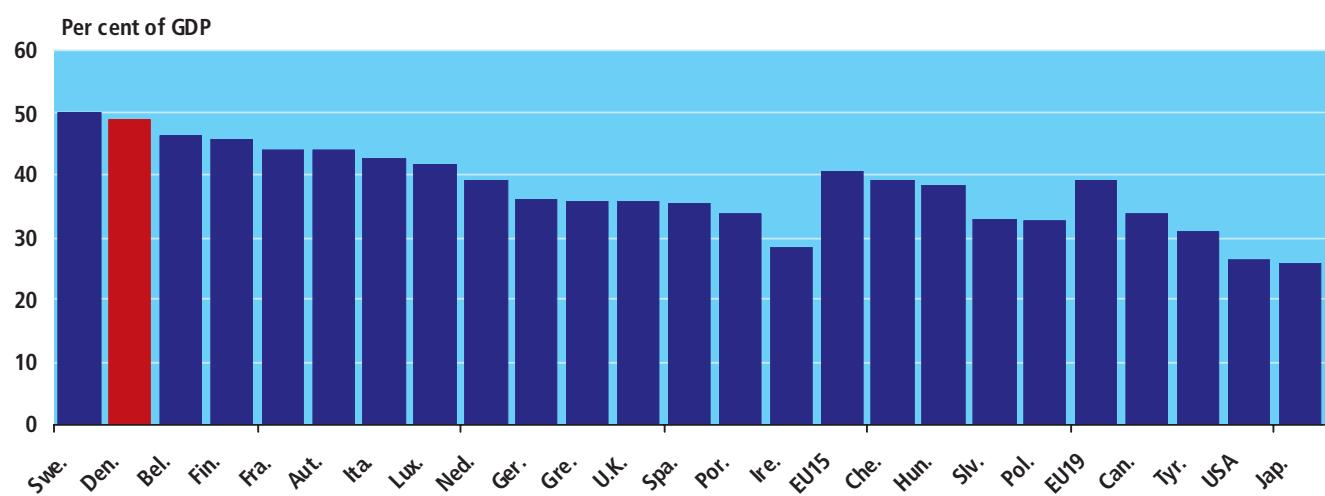
a country. Consequently, the size of the public sector is greater in industrialized countries, compared to developing countries.

International comparison of taxes

Denmark accounts for the second highest tax burden (taxes and duties as a per cent of GDP) among selected OECD countries. Only Sweden, which is the only country where the tax burden exceeds more than half of GDP (50.2 per cent), has a higher tax burden than Denmark.

Figure 13

Taxes and duties as a per cent of GDP 2002



Source: OECD Note. EU15 and EU19 are non-weighted averages (the size of the countries has not been taken into account).

Comparisons between countries should be made with caution, as the tax burden depends, e.g. on whether income transfers (old-age pension, etc.) take place as net transfers, gross transfers or allowances. Net transfers are transfers, which are tax free for the recipient, while gross transfers are subject to tax. In Denmark, gross transfers are most prevalent, which means that tax revenues are greater

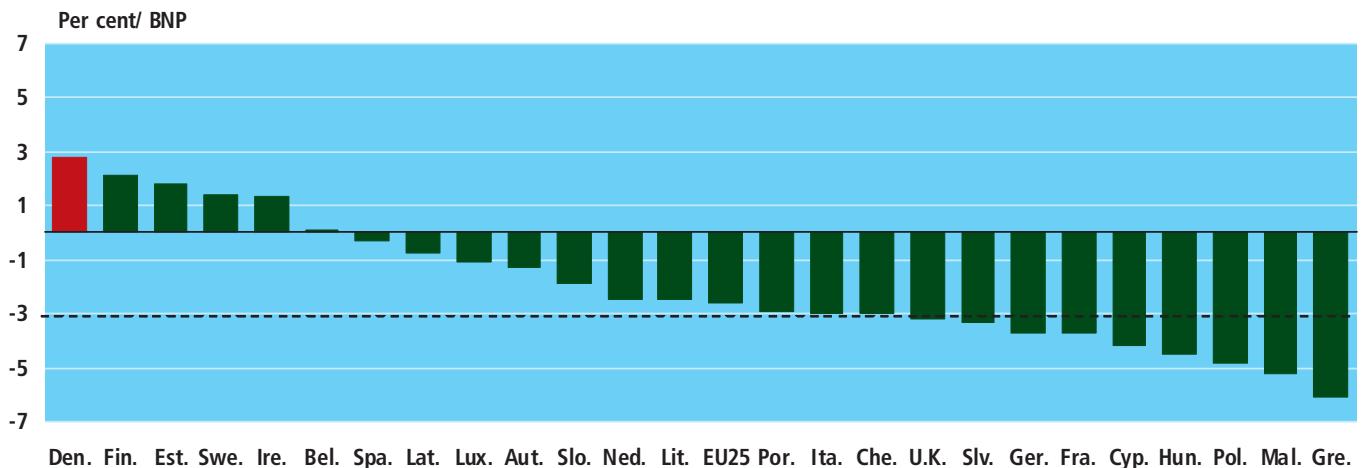
Public EMU deficits/surpluses and EMU debt in the EU

The public EMU deficits/surpluses and EMU debt in the EU are a guideline for the fiscal-policy situation in the EU, and are used in connection with the procedure for “disproportionately large government-budget deficits”. The procedure prescribes that the deficit of the EU Member states must not exceed 3 per cent of GDP and EMU debt must not exceed 60 per cent of GDP. However, it can be accepted that EMU debt exceeds 60 per cent of GDP, if it is falling and is approaching 60 per cent. Furthermore, a deficit of 3 per cent of GDP is accepted, if it is only “temporarily” exceeded.

Denmark (2.8), Finland and Sweden account for the highest public EMU deficit in 2004, while there is a number of countries whose deficit is above the threshold of 3 per cent. Among these countries are Germany and France. EU 25 accounted for a deficit of 2.6. The total deficit for EU25 is very similar to that of EU15 (2.6). This is due to the circumstance that the 10 “new” EU Member States are partly small countries with minor economies (measured in terms of GDP per capita), compared to the 15 “old” EU Member States.

Figure 14

EMU deficit (-) / surplus (+) as a per cent of GDP, EU25 2004



Since 1993, Denmark's EMU debt in pct. of GDP has been declining, and has made up less than 60 pct. of GDP since 1998. The total EMU debt of EU25 was 63.8 pct. of GDP in 2004. In other words, the average of EU25 is above the fixed limit in connection with the procedure for "disproportionately large deficits".

Figure 15

EMU-depth in per cent af GDP, EU25 2004

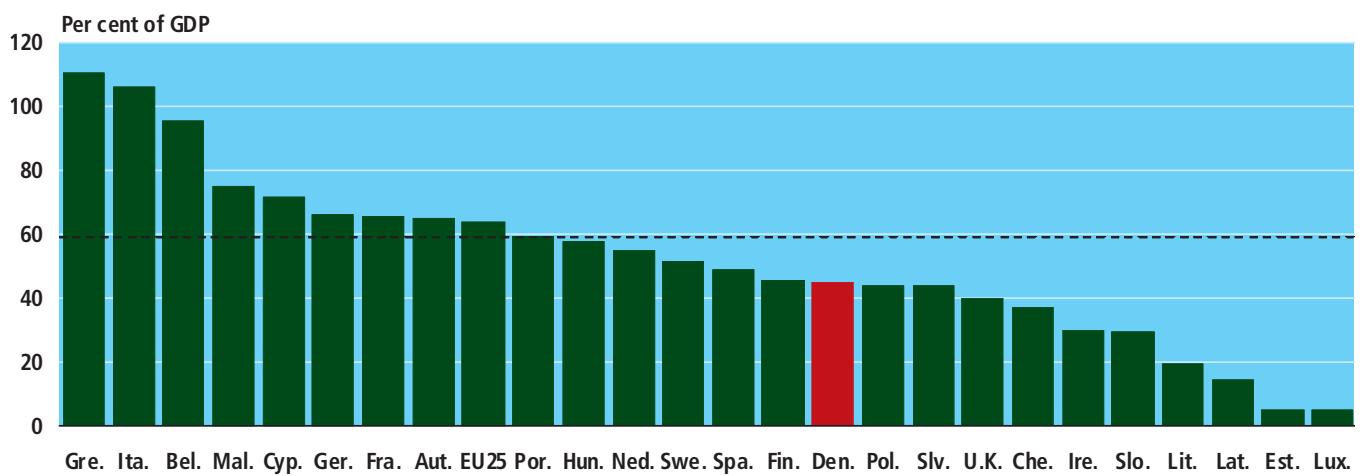


Table 415

Central government finance. Summary

	2004*			2005*		
	Expenditure	Revenue	Net expenditure	Expenditure	Revenue	Net expenditure
DKK mio.						
§ 1. Queen Margrethe II	59.7	•	59.7	61.4	•	61.4
§ 2. Members of the Royal House	8.1	•	8.1	18.8	•	18.8
§ 3. Danish Parliament	770.6	•	770.6	792.4	•	792.4
§ 5. Prime Minister's Department	113.1	•	113.1	121.9	•	121.9
§ 6. Royal Danish Ministry of Foreign Affairs	12 792.3	1 456.2	11 336.1	12 922.8	56.2	12 866.6
§ 7. Ministry of Finance	3 907.2	1 178.2	2 729.0	4 019.8	3 096.4	923.4
§ 8. Ministry of Economic and Business Affairs	2 052.9	7 225.9	-5 173.0	2 067.4	7 907.8	-5 840.4
§ 9. Ministry of Taxation	3 631.0	138.2	3 492.8	3 312.6	143.4	3 169.2
§ 11. Ministry of Justice	11 150.3	2 532.0	8 618.3	11 772.9	2 462.0	9 310.9
§ 12. Ministry of Defence	17 948.3	23.7	17 924.6	18 160.3	20.0	18 140.3
§ 15. Ministry of Social Affairs	99 773.3	•	99 773.3	105 903.4	•	105 903.4
§ 16. Ministry of the Interior and Health	48 444.1	9.8	48 434.3	54 712.3	10.6	54 701.7
§ 17. Ministry of Employment	80 481.5	-6.6	80 488.1	78 261.3	1.4	78 259.9
§ 18. Ministry of Refugee, Immigration and Integration Affairs	3 943.2	•	3 943.2	2 651.6	•	2 651.6
§ 19. Ministry of Science, Technology and Innovation	13 163.9	408.9	12 755.0	13 866.0	410.6	13 455.4
§ 20. Ministry of Education	30 682.2	25.9	30 656.3	31 654.4	167.8	31 486.6
§ 21. Ministry of Culture	4 070.7	76.5	3 994.2	4 262.9	76.5	4 186.4
§ 22. Ministry of Ecclesiastical Affairs	543.5	•	543.5	516.9	•	516.9
§ 23. Ministry of the Environment	1 574.1	34.0	1 540.1	1 497.5	40.0	1 457.5
§ 24. Ministry of Food, Agriculture and Fisheries	1 701.6	•	1 701.6	1 760.2	•	1 760.2
§ 27. Ministry for Family and Consumer Affairs	11 680.4	•	11 680.4	12 179.2	•	12 179.2
§ 28. Ministry of Transport	8 035.2	643.2	7 392.0	8 655.1	1 752.0	6 903.1
§ 34. Labour Market Funds	•	82 390.3	-82 390.3	•	81 991.6	-81 991.6
§ 35. General reserves	6 688.0	1 000.0	5 688.0	7 230.6	1 231.9	5 998.7
§ 36. Pensions	12 087.7	•	12 087.7	12 960.3	•	12 960.3
Total	375 302.9	97 136.2	278 166.7	389 362.0	99 368.2	289 993.8
§ 37. Interests	37 339.3	7 851.0	29 488.3	34 202.7	5 343.9	28 858.8
§ 38. Taxes and duties	27 672.8	349 800.0	-322 127.2	29 282.5	375 732.6	-346 450.1
Total Surplus	440 315.0	454 787.2	-14 472.2	452 847.2	480 444.7	-27 597.5
Current investment and lending budget	•	10 036.3	-10 036.3	•	23 408.2	-23 408.2
§ 40. Bond purchases, etc.	5 098.2	•	5 098.2	4 042.6	•	4 042.6
§ 41. Changes in investment portfolio, etc.	•	-2 732.8	2 732.8	•	-670.8	670.8
§ 42. Repayment of central government debt	2 205.3	•	2 205.3	18 694.8	•	18 694.8
Total	7 303.5	7 303.5	0	22 737.4	22 737.4	0

Source: Appropriation Act 2005.

 For further information visit www.statbank.dk/15

Table 416 (continued) **Specification of central government finance, net expenditure**

	Current, investment and lending budget	Accounts 2003	Budget 2004	Appropriation accounts 2005
DKK mio.				
§ 1. Queen Margrethe II	58.1	59.7	61.4	
1. Central government grants	58.1	59.7	61.4	
§ 2. Members of the Royal House	7.9	8.1	18.8	
1. Civil list (appanage)	7.9	8.1	18.8	
§ 3. Danish Parliament	763.4	770.6	792.4	
1. Expenditure in connection with the Danish Parliament	568.5	567.7	581.8	
2. The Ombudsman	36.7	39.8	43.0	
3. Auditing	158.2	163.1	167.6	
§ 5. Prime Minister's Department	123.3	113.1	121.9	
1. Joint expenditure	123.3	113.1	121.9	
§ 6. Royal Danish Ministry of Foreign Affairs	12 488.6	12 792.3	12 922.8	
1. Foreign service, etc.	830.7	1 781.8	1 739.9	
2. International organizations	373.5	383.6	380.0	
3. Official assistance to developing countries	10 929.9	10 523.5	10 708.3	
4. Danish Export Council	354.5	103.4	94.6	
§ 7. Ministry of Finance	2 728.6	3 907.2	4 019.8	
1. Public economics	-839.0	285.6	332.1	
2. Greenland and the Faroe Islands	3 567.6	3 621.6	3 687.7	
Greenland	2 952.1	3 006.1	3 072.2	
The Faroe Islands	615.5	615.5	615.5	
§ 8. Ministry of Economics and Business Affairs	1 727.8	2 052.9	2 067.4	
1. Joint expenditure	153.1	162.3	152.9	
2. Business adjustment and consumer conditions	259.3	245.9	247.5	
3. Industry development and housing	-6.1	380.3	319.4	
4. Subsidized housing construction, etc.	33.8	32.6	28.9	
5. Statistics	222.0	227.4	231.0	
6. Energy	710.4	616.8	688.7	
7. Shipping	355.1	387.6	399.0	
§ 9. Ministry of Taxation	3 605.2	3 631.0	3 312.6	
1. Joint expenditure	191.1	143.7	-1 708.5	
2. Administration	3 414.0	3 487.3	5 021.1	
§ 11. Ministry of Justice	10 637.7	11 150.3	11 772.9	
1. Joint expenditure	203.4	223.9	232.5	
2. Administration of police service	6 983.7	7 266.6	7 519.7	
3. Criminal administration system	1 824.2	2 022.3	2 226.2	
4. Administration of justice	1 626.3	1 637.5	1 794.5	
§ 12. Ministry of Defence	18 266.6	17 948.3	18 160.3	
1. Joint expenditure	123.5	214.0	198.5	
2. Military defence	17 445.3	17 053.1	17 274.2	
3. Civil activities	208.6	214.2	227.5	
Administration of Danish waters, etc.	199.0	206.8	219.6	
Other civil activities	9.6	7.4	7.9	
4. Rescue operations	439.8	423.2	422.7	
5. Conscientious objectors	49.3	43.8	37.4	

Source: Appropriation Act 2005.

For further information visit www.statbank.dk/15

Table 416 (continued)

Specification of central government finance, net expenditure

	Current, investment and lending budget	Accounts 2003	Budget 2004	Appropriation accounts 2005
		DKK mio.		
§ 15. Ministry of Social Affairs	96 707.4	99 773.3	105 903.4	
1. Joint expenditure	7 904.8	8 318.7	7 274.7	
2. Family/young persons' allowances	6 636.7	6 686.9	7 201.3	
Family/young persons' allowances	5 519.3	5 696.6	6 087.9	
Other family allowances	1 302.0	1 250.2	1 393.5	
Instalments, depreciations, etc. for rent allowance loans and residents' deposit loans, etc.	-184.6	-259.9	-280.1	
3. Cash benefits	1 140.7	1 303.6	1 308.6	
Temporary cash benefits, etc.	288.7	298.7	307.0	
Help to refugees	109.6	114.6	116.3	
Benefits for the care of children	725.1	764.9	778.7	
Benefits for the care of disabled adults	16.0	115.1	102.6	
Survivor's benefits	1.3	10.3	4.0	
4. Subsidized residential construction, urban renewal and housing areas,	2 214.1	1 867.9	3 172.9	
Non-profit housing construction	1 410.9	1 438.3	2 504.9	
Private housing construction	205.0	195.8	421.5	
Urban renewal and residential	708.2	252.0	247.0	
Provisions for non-profit housing construction and housing cooperative dwellings	-	-	-	
Provisions for urban renewal and redevelopment	-110.0	-20.0	-2.0	
Subsidies for housing areas	-	1.8	1.5	
5. Benefits for and care of the disabled	120.5	255.0	272.3	
Benefits for and care of the disabled	2.3	-	-	
Benefits for and care of the disabled	118.2	255.0	272.3	
6. Other social security schemes	965.5	1 030.9	1 118.7	
Reception centres	356.1	333.5	364.3	
Subsidies for full or partial compensation of travelling expenses	-	-	0.4	
Benefits for psychiatric patients who are not hospitalised	142.1	145.3	147.5	
Benefits for socially maladjusted groups	467.3	552.1	606.5	
7. Social security pension payments	77 725.1	80 310.3	85 554.9	
Old-age pension	62 025.2	65 119.5	71 925.3	
Highest and intermediate early retirement pension	17 993.3	17 297.9	15 902.8	
Ordinary early retirement pension	4 606.7	4 335.6	3 706.2	
Personal pension supplement	847.3	880.9	875.0	
ATP contribution on early retirement pension and supplementary pension	239.0	293.5	305.3	
Reservation, early retirement pension reform	3.9	-	-	
Transfers from the Social Pension Fund	-8 140.0	-8 370.0	-8 740.0	
Early retirement pension	149.7	752.9	1 580.3	
§ 16. Ministry of Interior and Health	38 273.0	48 444.1	54 712.3	
1. Joint expenditure	1 094.8	1 163.5	1 022.4	
2. Prevention	89.2	98.3	194.3	
3. Education and research	130.7	213.7	233.7	
4. The primary health service	14.4	23.4	22.6	
5. Hospitals, etc.	2 103.5	2 129.4	2 608.1	
6. Grants, etc. to local governments	34 840.4	44 815.8	50 631.2	
§ 17. Ministry of Employment	76 968.3	80 481.5	78 261.3	
1. Joint expenditure	118.4	507.3	245.4	
2. Working environment	1 054.2	1 052.0	1 103.7	
3. Labour market-related social assistance	58 618.0	60 416.0	57 772.8	
Joint expenditure	733.5	648.3	388.1	
Unemployment benefit	22 224.7	23 000.0	20 600.0	
Early retirement pay	23 352.9	24 735.0	24 855.0	
Transitional benefits	1 494.8	975.0	473.5	
Cash benefits	4 950.3	5 056.1	5 387.8	

Table 416 (continued) **Specification of central government finance, net expenditure**

	Current, investment and lending budget	Accounts 2003	Budget 2004	Appropriation accounts 2005
DKK mio.				
Sickness benefits	5 742.1	5 900.9	5 968.4	
Repayments	119.6	100.7	100.0	
4. Labour-market services	17 177.7	18 506.2	19 139.4	
Joint expenditure	117.9	95.3	101.5	
Public employment offices and business services	888.7	923.7	822.3	
Active employment efforts	13 183.3	14 648.0	15 626.6	
Active labour market policy	330.7	-	-	
Active social policy	2 332.6	2 569.4	2 205.7	
Other employment-creating schemes	324.4	269.8	383.3	
§ 18. Ministry of Refugee, Immigration and Integration Affairs	4 922.0	3 943.2	2 651.6	
1. Joint expenditure	335.8	332.2	346.3	
2. Asylum applicant	946.1	697.9	586.3	
3. Integration	3 640.2	2 913.1	1 719.0	
Integration programme and Danish classes	3 458.4	2 760.3	1 529.3	
Efforts concerning integration on the labour market	72.4	66.7	95.3	
Efforts concerning building areas	43.5	25.6	40.1	
Other integration initiatives etc.	65.8	60.5	54.3	
§ 19. Ministry of Science, Technology and Innovation	12 053.9	13 163.9	13 866.0	
1. Joint expenditure	543.9	716.4	1 052.2	
2. Research and further education	9 592.1	10 203.6	10 509.9	
3. Danish Research Council and research training	1 008.6	1 257.7	1 261.1	
4. Research institutions	328.8	370.4	479.4	
5. Information technology, telecommunications	27.1	41.9	-22.5	
6. Competence and technology	553.4	573.9	585.9	
§ 20. Ministry of Education	29 636.3	30 682.2	31 654.4	
1. Administration, etc.	1 147.0	1 357.2	1 558.5	
2. Basic school	2 290.5	2 069.2	2 249.3	
3. Vocationally-oriented youth education	4 737.9	6 047.3	6 085.2	
4. General and vocational upper-secondary education	2 091.6	2 105.0	2 196.5	
5. Other youth education, etc.	665.5	619.6	471.9	
6. Further education, etc.	4 051.3	3 971.6	3 826.3	
7. Community education and adult, and further education and training	2 466.0	2 392.3	2 463.9	
8. Cross-disciplinary and international activities	765.1	734.5	700.6	
9. Assistance schemes, etc.	11 421.3	11 385.5	12 102.2	
State Education Fund's financial assistance to students	9 121.8	9 712.1	10 355.5	
Transport assistance	146.6	150.9	152.0	
Adult education assistance	1 593.5	631.0	666.3	
Other assistance schemes	559.4	891.5	928.4	

Table 416 (continued) **Specification of central government finance, net expenditure**

	Current, investment and lending budget	Accounts 2003	Budget 2004	Appropriation accounts 2005
DKK mio.				
§ 21. Ministry of Culture Affairs	3 917.3	4 070.7	4 262.9	
1. Joint expenditure	173.8	249.1	264.5	
2. Artistic and literary activities	1 555.1	1 656.1	1 766.0	
Financial assistance to artists, authors, etc.	471.8	553.9	592.1	
Music	196.3	181.2	185.0	
Theatres	548.3	561.5	619.5	
Films	338.7	359.5	369.4	
3. Preservation and presentation of the cultural	1 296.9	1 354.8	1 404.9	
Libraries	572.0	581.9	609.4	
Archives, etc.	137.6	148.2	175.8	
Museums, ancient monuments, protected buildings etc.	587.4	624.7	619.7	
4. Further education	797.9	809.1	820.2	
5. Sports and leisure-time facilities	-	-	5.0	
6. Radio and TV	93.6	1.6	2.3	
§ 22. Ministry of Ecclesiastical Affairs	432.8	543.5	516.9	
1. Joint expenditure	42.0	45.9	50.1	
2. The Danish National Church	387.6	495.1	463.5	
3. Churches and cemeteries	3.2	2.5	3.3	
§ 23. Ministry of Environment	1 720.8	1 574.1	1 497.5	
1. Joint expenditure	149.0	138.9	236.2	
2. Environmental protection	753.6	506.3	442.0	
3. Environmental surveys	136.8	123.7	117.3	
4. Forest and nature management	399.7	510.7	468.1	
5. Geological research and surveys	126.5	126.7	127.3	
6. Map production	155.3	167.8	106.6	
§ 24. Ministry of Food, Agriculture and Fisheries	1 770.7	1 701.6	1 760.2	
1. Joint expenditure	157.0	184.1	152.0	
2. General farming and fishing	890.8	859.5	885.7	
3. Control, combating of diseases and research	727.4	664.3	726.8	
4. Market schemes	-4.4	-6.3	-4.3	
§ 27. Ministry for Family and Consumer Affairs	12 010.3	11 680.4	12 179.2	
1. Joint expenditure	37.9	38.4	139.8	
2. General family and children's affairs	10 950.9	10 823.2	11 206.4	
3. Consumer affairs	94.8	86.0	84.2	
4. Food and livestock affairs	926.7	732.8	748.8	
§ 28. Ministry of Transport	8 355.2	8 035.2	8 655.1	
1. Joint expenditure	1 120.7	601.4	567.1	
2. Road traffic	794.5	769.7	814.0	
3. Aviation and meteorology	92.4	53.9	62.4	
4. Ports, coasts, and ferry services	178.9	166.7	196.0	
5. Railway traffic	6 168.7	6 443.5	7 015.6	
§ 34. Labour market funds	-79 921.3	-82 390.3	-81 991.6	
1. Unemployment benefit fund	-79 921.3	-82 390.3	-81 991.6	
§ 35. General reserves	4 971.8	6 688.0	7 230.6	
1. Reserves, etc.	4 971.8	6 688.0	7 230.6	
Reserves, etc.	-	1 425.0	1 620.6	
VAT rebates	4 971.8	5 263.0	5 610.0	
§ 36. Pensions	11 723.2	12 087.7	12 960.3	
1. Civil servants' pensions	2 657.6	2 722.7	2 979.0	
2. Employees with civil servants' pensions				
Public limited companies, public utilities etc.	2 366.6	2 389.7	2 580.5	
3. State-guarantees pension schemes	5 528.3	5 751.9	6 135.7	

Table 416 (continued) **Specification of central government finance, net expenditure**

	Current, investment and lending budget	Accounts 2003	Budget 2004	Appropriation accounts 2005
DKK mio.				
4. Pension schemes excl. public servants'				
pensions	-6.5	-0.3	-0.3	
5. Indexed pension schemes	1 144.1	1 125.0	1 170.0	
6. Administrative expenditure, etc.	-1.8	49.2	53.7	
§ 37. Interests	32 609.5	29 488.3	28 858.8	
1. Interest on central government debt	38 397.6	34 894.9	31 178.1	
Domestic central government debt	36 335.1	33 270.5	29 435.9	
Foreign central government debt	2 062.5	1 624.4	1 742.2	
2. Accounts with the Danish National Bank and the Mortgage Bank, etc.	-5 614.4	-4 779.0	-3 746.7	
3. Social Pension Fund	-144.9	106.8	1 497.8	
4. Interest on bond purchases, etc.	-2 510.7	-3 178.8	-3 081.8	
6. Regulation of provisions	2 482.0	2 444.4	3 024.6	
7. Interest on bond purchases, etc., plant	-	-	-13.2	
§ 38. Taxes and duties	-313 845.8	-322 127.2	-346 450.1	
1. Taxes on income and wealth	-112 293.9	-112 483.0	-128 477.7	
Personal taxation	-71 144.4	-72 256.4	-78 891.0	
Family allowance	12 241.5	12 580.0	12 950.0	
Corporation tax, etc.	-40 173.6	-34 317.0	-46 060.0	
Pensions profits tax	-6 969.8	-12 900.0	-9 900.0	
Stamp duties etc.	-6 147.0	-5 500.0	-6 500.0	
Other taxes	-100.5	-89.6	-76.7	
2. Customs and excise duties	-213 094.2	-222 768.2	-232 023.2	
Value added tax	-132 203.4	-139 950.0	-146 125.0	
Duties on energy products, etc.	-31 508.5	-31 875.0	-31 625.0	
Duties on motor vehicles	-23 107.1	-25 279.0	-28 484.0	
Environmental taxes	-9 174.3	-9 161.0	-9 422.0	
Duties on gambling, etc.	-2 031.4	-2 010.0	-2 240.0	
Other excise duties	-15 069.3	-14 493.2	-14 127.2	
3. Labour market contributions	-3 585.2	-3 720.0	-3 895.0	
4. EU schemes	11 060.8	12 974.0	13 988.7	
5. Interest earned, etc.	-174.8	-480.0	-600.0	
6. Transfer to other sections	4 241.6	4 350.0	4 557.1	
§ 40. Bond purchases etc.	752.1	5 098.2	4 042.6	
1. Purchase, etc. of bonds	0.3	-	-	
2. Purchases of government loans	798.2	5 103.2	3 982.9	
3. Inconvertible mortgage-credit loans	-46.4	-5.0	-	
4. Pilot scheme with cost-based grants	-	-	59.7	
§ 41. Changes in investment portfolio, etc.	-4 790.8	-2 732.8	-670.8	
1. Depreciation or loss on bond issues	-714.7	990.9	565.3	
2. Changes in investment portfolio	-4 093.7	-3 704.0	-1 246.4	
3. Currency exchange adjustments	17.6	-19.7	10.3	
§ 42. Repayment of central government debt	6 896.6	2 205.3	18 694.8	
1. Central government net loans	6 896.6	2 205.3	18 694.8	
Repayment of domestic debt	12 232.0	6 127.3	20 945.9	
Repayment of foreign debt	165.8	-	-2 251.1	
Borrowing from Danmarks Nationalbank	-5 501.2	-3 922.0	-	

Table 417

Central government debt and borrowing

	1994	2003
per cent of GDP		
Total central government debt	77,4	49,8
Domestic debt	64,0	43,8
Foreign debt	13,4	6,0

	DKK mio.
Total central government borrowing	102 000
Domestic debt	119 581
Foreign debt	-17 581

Table 418**Central government assets and liabilities**

	2002		2003	
	1 January	31 December	1 January	31 December
DKK in million				
Assets				
Assets, total	500 339.2	532 925.2	545 647.8	555 540.7
Fixed assets	222 179.3	230 542.9	243 252.5	249 715.4
Properties and plants, total	100 896.8	99 309.9	96 901.4	103 019.9
Lending and accounts receivable	117 655.7	126 056.4	126 251.1	126 505.9
Securities	5 470.6	5 172.2	20 095.5	23 456.3
Loss on bond issue, government loans	-1 843.8	4.5	4.5	-3 266.7
Domestic government debt	-2 050.9	-646.9	-646.9	-4 063.9
Foreign government debt	-25.9	29.8	29.8	120.1
Relending	233.0	621.6	621.6	677.1
Current assets	130 020.0	154 636.0	154 649.0	157 884.4
Operating assets	218.0	248.0	246.1	233.9
Stock-in-trade	68.3	95.0	98.1	149.8
Debtors	84 797.1	106 220.9	106 232.7	121 216.2
Accounts with Danmarks Nationalbank	39 620.8	45 952.3	45 952.3	40 451.1
Cheque accounts (arrears)	267.5	-272.5	-272.5	4.8
Ministry of Finance's ordinary account	49 053.2	57 311.1	57 311.1	36 862.3
Government institutions' accounts with Danmarks Nationalbank	-9 700.2	-11 086.3	-11 086.3	3 584.0
Liquid balance	5 316.1	2 119.8	2 119.8	-4 166.5
Other assets	148 139.8	147 746.3	147 746.3	147 940.9
Assets of special funds	148 139.9	147 746.3	147 746.3	147 940.9
Social Pension Fund	146 938.0	146 602.1	146 602.1	146 747.1
Other funds	1 201.9	1 144.2	1 144.2	1 193.8
Liabilities				
Liabilities, total	500 339.2	532 925.2	545 647.8	555 540.7
Net capital	-497 375.8	-474 247.3	-461 901.7	-442 285.4
Balance	-497 375.8	-474 247.3	-461 901.7	-445 303.3
Revaluation reserve securities	-	-	-	3 017.9
Long-term debt	679 929.2	680 143.0	680 372.0	663 772.9
Domestic government debt	561 763.2	561 509.4	561 509.4	543 605.7
Foreign government debt	83 794.7	83 729.4	83 729.4	83 904.9
Mortgage debt	1 834.9	29.9	29.9	30.6
Other long-term debt	32 536.4	34 874.2	35 069.0	36 201.2
Donations	-	-	34.2	30.5
Short-term debt	169 645.9	179 283.2	179 431.2	186 112.3
Short-term domestic government debt	49 224.0	63 404.0	63 404.0	67 347.0
Short-term foreign government debt	-	0.7	0.7	-2.0
Periodic interest on government debt	12 465.9	9 258.6	9 258.6	6 699.8
Renounced commitment	73 422.9	75 269.1	75 269.1	74 020.9
Account with special funds	714.2	407.6	407.6	246.2
Creditors	33 818.9	30 943.1	30 943.3	37 663.3
Monetary liabilities concerning holiday pay	-	-	147.8	137.1
Other liabilities	148 139.8	147 746.3	147 746.3	147 940.9
Capital for special funds	148 139.8	147 746.3	147 746.3	147 940.9

Source: Government accounts 2002 and 2003.

For further information visit www.statbank.dk/15

Table 419

Central government net borrowing requirement

	2001	2002	2003
	DKK mio.		
Net borrowing requirement	-22 870	3 232	-6 897
+Discount on new issue, foreign loans	22	45	94
+Revaluation of foreign loans, etc.	911	-210	-87
+Discount on new issues, domestic loans	-773	3 727	-1 825
+Changes in the social pension fund stock of government loans	-3 162	-3 658	-5 006
=Change in central government debt	-25 872	3 136	-13 721
Total indebtedness of central government per 31 December	545 688	548 824	535 838
Total domestic debt, net	461 893	465 094	451 935
Bonded debt, total	566 563	577 709	559 406
a. Ordinary bonds	494 875	497 938	480 874
b. Short-term debt certificates	70 788	79 371	78 532
c. Premium bonds	900	400	400
The Social Pension Fund stock of government bonds	-109 474	-113 132	118 138
Liabilities to Danmarks Nationalbank, net	-39 621	-45 952	40 880
Treasury bills	49 224	63 404	67 347
Total foreign bonded debt, net	83 795	83 730	83 903
Total domestic and foreign borrowing¹	94 862	130 990	99 681
Repayment of domestic and foreign loans, total	116 465	127 100	106 482
a. Repayment of domestic loans	97 130	102 879	89 189
b. Repayment of foreign loans	19 335	24 221	17 293
Domestic borrowing, total	78 103	108 618	82 459
a. Ordinary bonds	86 391	114 950	76 958
b. Borrowing from Danmarks Nationalbank	-8 288	-6 332	5 501
Foreign borrowing, total	16 759	22 373	17 222

¹ At nominal value.

Source: Government accounts.

Table 420**Expenditure and revenue of social security funds**

	Unemployment insurance funds		Labour Market Supplementary Pension Fund		Employees' Guarantee Fund		All social security funds	
	2003*	2004*	2003*	2004*	2003*	2004*	2003*	2004*
DKK mio.								
Current expenditure	62 721	64 208	7 111	8 856	446	386	70 277	73 450
Consumption expenditure	3 213	3 262	503	497	45	46	3 761	3 805
Real interest, etc.	-	-	6	6	5	-	11	6
Income transfers to households	46 927	48 198	4 069	4 353	396	340	51 392	52 891
Income transfers to central government	12 581	12 749	2 533	4 000	-	-	15 114	16 749
Current revenue	63 368	65 455	22 588	24 325	699	658	86 654	90 438
Interests and dividends, etc.	80	80	15 951	17 635	-	1	16 031	17 716
Compulsory contributions	16 215	16 550	6 637	6 690	516	528	23 368	23 768
Transfers from central government	47 072	48 825	-	-	-	-	47 072	48 825
Other current transfers	-	-	-	-	183	129	183	129
Current surplus (gross saving)	647	1 247	15 477	15 469	253	272	16 377	16 988
Capital outlays, net	378	909	507	776	-	-	885	1 685
Overall surplus (net lending)	269	338	14 970	14 693	253	272	15 492	15 303

For further information visit www.statbank.dk/off3

Table 421

Local government accounts 2003

	Counties ¹		Copenhagen, Frederiksberg and Bornholm		Other municipalities		All Denmark ¹	
	Expen- diture	Revenue	Expen- diture	Revenue	Expen- diture	Revenue	Expen- diture	Revenue
	DKK mio.							
Balance, total	112 430	112 430	55 519	55 519	264 573	264 573	432 522	432 522
Current items, total	102 211	23 684	48 343	10 565	233 944	51 719	384 498	85 968
Housing and community amenities	776	266	1 497	480	5 730	2 250	8 003	2 996
Public utilities etc.	2	3	4 446	5 336	14 902	17 788	19 350	23 127
Traffic and infrastructure etc.	4 830	2 055	680	302	6 217	1 859	11 727	4 216
Education and culture	12 002	3 786	5 056	630	46 205	5 639	63 263	10 055
Of which:								
Primary and lower secondary	4 290	2 575	3 266	183	38 387	4 453	45 943	7 211
Hospital services and public health insurance	61 180	6 956	8 774	45	•	•	69 954	7 001
Social and health services	18 201	10 205	23 773	3 166	138 410	21 359	180 384	34 730
Of which:								
Public assistance and care	11	0	4 108	76	16 921	330	21 040	406
Child day care	483	433	4 625	1 222	25 642	7 044	30 750	8 699
Residential care and preventative measures for children	3 460	2 009	1 391	140	8 493	1 650	13 344	3 799
Institutions and measures for elderly or handicapped	9 467	5 570	6 760	923	41 012	7 961	57 239	14 454
Early retirement pension and personal supplements	-	-	1 919	10	15 987	327	17 906	337
Daily-cash unemployment benefits	-	-	961	10	7 459	156	8 420	166
Rent allowances etc.	1	0	1 367	29	8 655	235	10 023	264
Labour-market measures etc.	509	154	757	61	3 199	538	4 465	753
Other social and health services	4 270	2 039	1 885	694	11 042	3 118	17 197	5 851
Administration etc.	5 220	413	4 117	606	22 480	2 824	31 817	3 843
State refunds, total	-	540	-	4 840	-	29 157	-	34 537
Capital items, total	2 722	310	2 840	740	15 030	4 785	20 592	5 835
Housing and community amenities	88	76	1 015	638	3 174	3 032	4 277	3 746
Public utilities etc.	-	-	736	38	3 195	697	3 931	735
Traffic and infrastructure etc.	662	38	182	22	1 213	133	2 057	193
Education and culture	437	7	603	24	3 633	141	4 673	172
Hospital services and public health insurance	1 172	91	0	1	-	-	1 172	92
Social and health services	323	80	267	0	3 315	720	3 905	800
Administration etc.	40	18	37	17	500	62	577	97
Interests²	341	414	418	448	1 326	1 398	2 085	2 260
Repayment of loans	1 518	•	1 836	•	5 309	•	8 663	•
Financing	5 638	86 999	2 082	38 569	8 964	177 096	16 684	302 664
Loans ²	•	1 945	•	583	•	8 962	•	11 490
General grants	-	9 350 ³	-	5 414 ⁴	-	28 279	-	43 043 ³
Settlement of VAT	5 638	-	2 082	-	8 964	-	16 684	-
Taxes	-	75 704	-	32 572	-	139 855	-	248 131
Financial changes⁵	-	483	-	357	-	418	-	1 258

Note. Expenditure is exclusive of VAT.

¹ Including Greater Copenhagen Authority. ² Excluding capital losses in connection with loans. In 2003 the capital losses amounted to DKK 86 mio. ³ Including contributions to Greater Copenhagen Authority Council and equivalent revenue of the Development Council. ⁴ Including contributions to Greater Copenhagen Authority Council. ⁵ Financial changes in the municipal sector are accounted for by a increase in liquidity of DKK 3.4 bn. and an decrease in the other financial net wealth of DKK 4.7 bn.

For further information visit www.statbank.dk/reg31

Table 422

**Current and capital expenditure and revenue of local government¹
2003**

	Housing and community amenities	Public utilities etc.	Traffic and infra- structure etc.	Education and culture	Hospital services and public health insurance	Social and health services	Admini- stration etc.	Total
DKK mio.								
Net expenditure, total	5 538	-582	9 375	57 709	64 033	148 758	28 456	313 287
Gross expenditure, total	12 280	23 280	13 784	67 937	71 124	184 289	32 394	405 088
Calculated costs	0	0	0	0	-	0	0	0
Depreciations	0	2 474	2	-	-	0	6	2 482
Stock changes	-	1	0	-	-	-	-	1
Appropriations	-	- 6	-	0	-	0	-	- 6
Return on investments	-1	12	1	-	-	0	-	12
Other calculated expenditure	32	12	1	0	-	-	0	45
Calculated revenue	0	- 8	0	-	-	-	0	- 8
Set-off account	-31	-2 485	-4	0	-	0	-6	-2 526
Compensation of employees²	2 553	2 087	2 780	39 592	26 732	71 462	19 716	164 922
Intermediate consumption	1 862	8 431	1 858	4 785	6 740	8 159	1 633	33 468
Food	23	4	5	284	328	1 604	142	2 390
Fuels and lubricants	446	6 662	629	1 199	646	1 218	210	11 010
Purchase of land and buildings	768	13	63	168	3	339	32	1 386
Acquisitions	58	607	238	132	380	232	110	1 757
Other consumption goods	567	1 145	923	3 002	5 383	4 766	1 139	16 925
External services	6 427	12 177	8 178	18 870	20 693	32 178	8 221	106 744
VAT-exempt services	1 417	2 154	3 402	3 705	4 732	7 387	2 078	24 875
Building contractors and craftsmen	2 602	4 214	3 138	4 196	1 359	4 129	479	20 117
Payments to central government	26	102	26	3 139	1 161	101	8	4 563
Payments to other local authorities	120	60	327	4 926	11 131	15 541	176	32 281
Other services	2 262	5 647	1 285	2 904	2 310	5 020	5 480	24 908
Grants and transfers	1 242	166	1 182	4 564	16 908	71 920	3 011	98 993
Civil servant pensions	158	149	91	376	674	366	2 483	4 297
Other transfers to persons	69	5	7	736	16 182	69 707	85	86 791
Other grants and transfers	1 015	12	1 084	3 452	52	1 847	443	7 905
Financial expenses	181	384	10	-	-	404	-	979
Internal expenditure and revenue³	15	35	-224	126	51	166	-187	-18
Regarding compensation of employees	285	332	676	118	7	1 664	22	3 104
Regarding intermediate consumption	17	48	23	5	560	65	15	733
Regarding services	293	87	559	162	353	475	48	1 977
Internal revenue	-580	-432	-1 482	-159	-869	-2 038	-272	-5 832
Gross revenue, total	6 742	23 862	4 409	10 228	7 091	35 531	3 938	91 801
Revenue	6 701	23 747	4 391	10 143	6 923	34 531	3 827	90 263
Rent received	885	2	15	105	97	894	42	2 040
Sales of goods and services	689	14 408	2 810	2 601	630	12 204	456	33 798
Payments from central government	579	37	404	582	1 120	1 819	429	4 970
Payments from other local authorities	160	30	252	5 212	4 309	15 904	247	26 114
Other revenue	4 388	9 270	910	1 643	767	3 710	2 653	23 341
Financial receipts	41	115	18	85	168	1 000	111	1 538

Note. Expenditure is exclusive of VAT.

¹Including Greater Copenhagen Authority Council. ² Income deducted from the Daily Cash Benefits Fund. ³ Internal expenditure and revenue are transfers within the individual municipality unit.

For further information visit www.statbank.dk/reg11

Table 423

Financial assets and liabilities of local authorities 2003

	Counties ¹	Copenhagen, Frederiks- berg and Bornholm municipalities	Other muni- cipalities	All Denmark ¹
	DKK mio.			
Assets, total	17 702	16 698	72 131	106 531
Liquid assets	4 579	3 080	11 170	18 829
Of which:				
Cash in hand	38	19	87	144
Bank deposits etc.	167	1 046	1 368	2 581
Mortgage credit association bonds	2 954	1 197	5 899	10 050
Local government bonds	7	-	541	548
Central government bonds etc.	1 395	818	3 124	5 337
Liquid assets issued in other EU-countries	18	-	151	169
Short-term claims on central govt.	1 067	484	1 610	3 161
Other short-term claims	5 712	4 655	20 306	30 673
Long-term claims	5 257	6 601	21 311	33 169
Advances concerning utilities etc.	-1	1 550	4 925	6 474
Assets concerning settlement of debt for others	-1	49	3 643	3 691
Assets of trust funds etc.	1 089	279	9 166	10 534
Liabilities, total	17 702	16 698	72 131	106 531
Short-term debt to banks	330	58	1 354	1 742
Short-term debt to central government	581	1 809	6 139	8 529
Other short-term debt	10 273	3 337	21 457	35 067
Long-term debt	9 078	9 952	36 033	55 063
Of which:				
Domestic debt, total	9 078	5 335	42 857	57 270
Of which:				
Non-profit institutions with contract	227	388	792	1 407
Central govt. and Mortgage Bank	2 749	402	150	3 301
Other municipalities and counties	4	1	130	135
Local Gov. Pension Fund	-	-	28	28
Other insurance companies	0	-	0	0
Mortgage credit	120	522	1 451	2 093
Local Gov. Credit Association	5 541	3 531	25 705	34 777
Banks	308	45	4 593	4 946
Public issues of bonds	-	-	-	-
Other domestic long-term debt	1	266	327	594
Long-term debt, dwellings for the elderly	59	180	9 523	9 762
Long-term debt, gains from ferry service	69	-	158	227
Foreign debt, total	-	4 617	92	4 709
Of which:				
Public issues of bonds	-	4 605	-	4 605
Other foreign long-term debt ²	-	12	92	104
Liabilities of trust funds etc.	1 157	424	9 672	11 253
Liabilities concerning settlement of debt to others	-3	651	5 891	6 539
Balance account	-3 714	467	-15 331	-18 578

¹ Including Greater Copenhagen Authority. ² As domestic lending has been erroneously entered in this function on the basis of foreign exchange by most Danish municipalities, the amount has been adjusted downwards.

For further information visit www.statbank.dk/reg4

Table 424

Accounts of counties 2003

	Expenditure (gross)				Revenue			Expenditure - revenue = Financial changes	Balance sheet items at end of year		
	Current items		Capital items Total	Total ¹	Of which		(net revenue)		Liquid funds	Long- term liabilities	
	Total	Of which			Current and capital items	Taxes					
	Hospital services and public health insurance	Social and health services									
DKK mio.											
All counties	102 211	61 180	18 201	2 722	104 451	24 534	75 704	483	4 578	9 077	
Copenhagen Development Council	2 743	-	-	84	2 784	1 374	-	42	153	-	
Copenhagen County	13 392	8 376	2 391	313	13 641	3 158	12 651	65	650	2 565	
Frederiksborg County	7 377	4 432	1 518	110	7 383	1 461	7 240	104	-62	776	
Roskilde County	4 479	2 875	734	124	4 556	951	4 208	46	275	542	
West Zealand County	6 902	4 215	1 390	228	7 105	1 862	4 557	25	20	774	
Storstrøms County	6 263	3 426	1 543	138	6 504	1 826	3 801	-103	458	466	
Funen County	10 677	6 768	1 723	306	10 594	2 519	6 994	391	448	378	
South Jutland County	4 860	3 020	732	109	5 014	783	3 666	-44	189	278	
Ribe County	4 257	2 624	764	124	4 354	717	3 302	28	238	265	
Vejle County	7 133	4 289	1 341	366	7 354	1 716	5 143	145	377	762	
Ringkøbing County	5 277	3 074	971	77	5 504	1 093	4 018	-150	655	336	
Århus County	14 111	8 955	2 432	411	14 508	4 235	9 647	12	416	852	
Viborg County	4 965	2 897	1 039	96	5 085	1 105	3 422	-24	254	277	
North Jutland County	9 775	6 229	1 623	236	10 065	1 734	7 055	-54	507	806	

Note. Expenditure is exclusive of VAT.

¹ Includes current and capital expenditure, state refunds, general subsidies, tax income, net interest income, net loans, and net expenditure on VAT settlement schemes.For further information visit www.statbank.dk/reg4 and [reg31](http://www.statbank.dk/reg31)

Table 425 (continued)

Accounts of municipalities 2003

	Expenditure (gross)				Revenue			Expenditure — revenue =	Balance sheet items at end of year		
	Current items		Capital items Total	Total ²	Of which		Financial changes (net revenue)		Liquid funds	Long- term liabilities	
	Total	Of which			Current and capital items	Taxes					
		Education and culture	Social and health services								
DKK mio.											
All municipalities	282 287 ¹	51 261	162 183	17 869	299 380	101 806	172 427	776	14 249	52 902	
Copenhagen	39 453	3 791	19 471	2 307	41 456	13 953	25 509	304	2 353	7 633	
Frederiksberg	5 911	793	2 908	409	6 259	1 442	5 414	61	585	1 760	
Copenhagen County, total	31 915	6 520	18 703	1 825	33 852	10 377	23 586	-112	2 169	5 537	
Albertslund	1 937	403	1 029	89	2 030	734	917	-4	53	361	
Ballerup	2 708	482	1 771	136	2 835	862	1 784	9	82	468	
Brøndby	2 016	432	1 239	106	2 075	589	1 015	47	225	313	
Dragør	567	114	325	33	617	162	533	-16	-2	190	
Gentofte	3 173	609	1 815	219	3 380	1 134	3 563	12	198	884	
Gladsaxe	3 262	651	1 954	181	3 473	1 051	2 239	-29	242	371	
Glostrup	1 135	228	636	50	1 189	387	742	-4	62	162	
Herlev	1 416	299	861	64	1 472	436	859	8	103	87	
Hvidovre	2 577	416	1 654	192	2 740	745	1 610	29	183	417	
Høje Tåstrup	2 425	557	1 399	128	2 611	798	1 522	-59	175	510	
Ishøj	1 310	257	711	118	1 436	536	580	-8	60	453	
Ledøje-Smørum	413	122	203	63	471	131	390	4	52	79	
Lyngby-Tårnbæk	2 413	540	1 344	142	2 635	750	2 312	-79	202	387	
Rødovre	2 013	401	1 207	25	2 066	654	1 188	-29	-31	271	
Søllerød	1 401	339	776	101	1 445	397	1 814	57	81	266	
Tårnby	1 798	364	1 042	84	1 935	623	1 235	-53	436	1	
Vallensbæk	520	137	249	14	530	143	463	4	22	172	
Værløse	831	169	488	80	912	245	820	-1	26	145	
Frederiksborg County, total	18 755	3 938	10 553	1 597	20 412	6 522	13 593	-61	708	4 425	
Allerød	1 007	279	518	30	1 102	289	985	-65	177	189	
Birkerød	961	243	545	62	1 070	259	1 030	-46	166	178	
Farum	1 130	214	515	54	1 492	253	802	-311	-122	810	
Fredensborg-Humblebæk	944	197	550	53	984	340	736	13	5	215	
Frederikssund	900	214	511	66	1 019	362	608	-53	11	182	
Frederiksvarde	1 086	216	629	159	1 228	443	596	17	105	368	
Græsted-Gilleleje	977	217	573	49	1 028	314	657	-3	53	196	
Helsingør	864	156	537	33	912	295	629	-14	53	133	
Helsingør	3 560	589	2 081	183	3 713	1 412	2 085	29	45	556	
Hillerød	2 035	405	1 126	149	2 251	905	1 337	-67	124	492	
Hundested	490	98	293	15	503	153	287	2	23	49	
Hørsholm	1 042	232	574	546	1 110	304	1 250	478	52	82	
Jægerspris	479	82	300	33	523	155	289	-10	-44	117	
Karlebo	1 075	245	620	21	1 049	331	661	47	-13	239	
Skibby	328	60	200	44	377	125	197	-5	28	88	
Skævinge	250	66	132	12	273	86	170	-11	-3	36	
Slangerup	406	100	223	39	451	121	293	-6	7	155	
Stenløse	596	144	318	15	655	179	503	-44	43	167	
Ølstykke	625	181	308	34	672	196	478	-12	-2	173	

Note. Expenditure is related to municipalities, excluding VAT.

¹ Incl. hospital service for Copenhagen (DKK 6.794 mio.) and Frederiksberg (DKK 1.394 mio.). ² Includes current and capital expenditure, state refunds, general subsidies, tax income, net interest income, net loans, and net expenditure on VAT settlement schemes.

Source: Reports from individual municipalities through the municipal budget and accounts system.

For further information visit www.statbank.dk/reg31 og reg4

Table 425 (continued)

Accounts of municipalities 2003

	Expenditure (gross)				Revenue			Expenditure — revenue = financial changes (net revenue)	Balance sheet items at end of year			
	Current items		Capital items total	Total ²	Of which		Liquid funds	Long- tem liabilities				
	Total	Of which			Current and capital items	Taxes						
	DKK mio.											
Roskilde County, total	11 200	2 567	6 257	857	12 022	4 086	7 478	35	259	2 427		
Bramsnæs	410	90	249	37	449	132	288	-2	23	71		
Greve	2 154	529	1 209	75	2 201	684	1 488	29	58	415		
Gundsø	607	163	334	35	629	163	500	13	7	106		
Hvalsø	352	96	190	22	379	106	244	-5	8	75		
Køge	2 110	460	1 194	192	2 295	826	1 153	6	57	188		
Lejre	321	93	166	22	330	105	272	13	17	52		
Ramsø	407	95	242	19	418	123	296	7	64	55		
Roskilde	3 040	578	1 658	224	3 275	1 327	1 884	-10	11	937		
Skovbo	582	153	331	43	603	210	391	21	-17	172		
Solrød	775	221	412	103	917	235	651	-38	19	186		
Vallø	442	89	272	85	526	175	311	1	12	170		
West Zealand County, total	14 950	2 905	9 126	1 046	15 935	5 449	8 400	60	660	2 987		
Bjergsted	399	72	257	16	402	140	202	13	-2	130		
Dianalund	358	66	233	18	361	121	182	16	4	58		
Dragsholm	689	132	440	15	699	218	388	5	10	150		
Fuglebjerg	332	73	203	9	364	121	161	-24	-6	50		
Gørlev	309	54	192	36	320	106	170	24	-12	46		
Hashøj	282	50	181	32	326	109	174	-12	10	75		
Haslev	676	138	392	73	714	213	424	34	20	185		
Holbæk	1 743	345	1 079	116	1 809	626	995	51	35	388		
Hvidebæk	250	50	156	5	262	78	147	-7	23	29		
Høng	393	76	259	13	399	143	198	7	-4	23		
Jernløse	244	54	143	17	260	82	153	1	2	44		
Kalundborg	1 166	190	668	161	1 341	592	620	-12	156	201		
Korsør	1 015	179	633	103	1 125	354	539	-6	46	228		
Nykøbing-Rørvig	411	53	253	21	455	168	233	-23	8	77		
Ringsted	1 474	353	827	138	1 624	542	873	-13	92	326		
Skælskør	568	115	331	13	601	195	323	-21	40	84		
Slagelse	1 852	331	1 151	77	1 914	671	989	15	68	333		
Sorø	728	140	465	48	770	264	451	5	136	248		
Stenlille	257	54	158	28	269	88	145	16	-8	39		
Svanninge	288	67	173	21	303	85	174	6	19	46		
Tornved	480	109	288	19	506	183	246	-7	12	70		
Trundholm	594	112	373	32	638	210	349	-12	13	47		
Tølløse	442	92	271	35	473	140	264	4	-2	110		
Storstrøm County, total	13 349	2 340	8 188	1 005	14 465	5 442	6 778	-111	682	3 041		
Fakse	612	105	396	33	645	229	351	0	14	128		
Fladså	318	72	192	12	335	108	190	-5	19	70		
Holeby	225	39	148	1	232	83	105	-6	-3	16		
Holmegård	342	78	204	20	363	136	193	0	6	103		
Hørreby	216	38	134	3	220	77	102	-1	13	55		
Langebæk	264	52	164	6	275	88	148	-5	24	64		
Maribo	659	121	359	9	670	294	287	-2	-4	94		
Møn	565	104	356	42	623	212	295	-16	75	135		

Table 425 (continued)

Accounts of municipalities 2003

	Expenditure (gross)				Revenue			Expenditure — revenue = financial changes (net revenue)	Balance sheet items at end of year	
	Current items		Capital items total	Total ²	Of which		Liquid funds		Long- term liabilities	
	Total	Of which			Current and capital items	Taxes				
		Education and culture	Social and health services							
DKK mio.										
Storstrøm County (continued)										
Nakskov	1 000	140	654	228	1 160	508	387	67	-32	436
Nykøbing-Falster	1 408	223	828	134	1 581	671	633	-40	15	322
Nysted	277	50	163	0	284	101	135	-7	-4	83
Næstved	2 362	394	1 485	299	2 763	1 021	1 260	-101	289	641
Nørre Alslev	394	78	248	18	415	115	221	-2	52	65
Præstø	343	63	209	17	360	127	191	1	5	119
Ravnsborg	325	38	205	5	347	113	145	-18	-3	128
Rudbjerg	193	28	124	2	196	71	95	-2	13	41
Rødby	456	58	275	11	464	193	180	3	20	37
Rønne	317	63	188	15	326	95	205	6	7	70
Sakskøbing	457	67	309	18	484	165	222	-9	35	121
Stevns	516	114	308	24	575	234	312	-35	56	77
Stubbekøbing	332	58	215	8	341	118	164	-1	8	48
Suså	354	86	202	13	368	119	215	0	24	68
Sydfalster	314	58	189	2	310	104	183	6	21	7
Vordingborg	1 100	213	633	85	1 128	460	559	56	32	113
Bornholm regional municipality, total	2 979	473	1 393	124	3 110	751	1 649	-7	141	560
Bornholm	2 979	473	1 393	124	3 110	751	1 649	-7	141	560
Funen County, total	23 634	4 576	14 341	1 275	24 682	8 692	12 685	227	732	4 104
Assens	517	94	330	82	600	195	271	-1	18	152
Bogense	307	64	186	9	319	99	166	-3	13	67
Brøby	288	66	175	4	287	85	168	4	16	3
Egebjerg	396	88	239	10	402	125	207	5	12	58
Ejby	471	91	294	26	490	152	250	7	15	83
Fåborg	815	143	518	30	845	296	449	-1	16	91
Glamsbjerg	286	76	165	10	304	109	151	-8	10	61
Gudme	305	61	199	19	323	118	146	1	16	38
Hårby	212	48	127	10	223	61	126	-1	11	28
Kerteminde	564	128	305	32	576	212	319	20	27	209
Langeskov	286	64	160	45	362	112	159	-31	28	95
Marstal	170	28	96	14	197	84	71	-13	19	44
Middelfart	961	186	574	115	979	341	584	98	0	165
Munkebo	295	60	179	10	306	114	154	-2	16	47
Nyborg	932	158	638	23	957	323	527	-1	-8	256
Nørre Åby	234	51	140	23	241	76	136	15	23	26
Odense	9 702	1 834	5 806	463	10 087	3 755	5 124	79	216	1 039
Otterup	493	100	293	15	523	174	273	-15	18	49
Ringe	521	105	319	31	537	178	278	14	13	41
Rudkøbing	382	76	242	11	392	141	174	2	8	59

Table 425 (continued)

Accounts of municipalities 2003

	Expenditure (gross)				Revenue			Expenditure — revenue = financial changes (net revenue)	Balance sheet items at end of year			
	Current items		Capital items total	Total ²	Of which		Liquid funds	Long- tem liabilities				
	Total	Of which			Current and capital items	Taxes						
	DKK mio.											
Funen County (continued)												
Ryslinge	337	68	209	7	343	107	174	2	18	8		
Svendborg	2 268	381	1 401	134	2 340	879	1 147	62	57	879		
Sydlangeland	209	39	124	11	233	74	103	-13	14	89		
Søndersø	501	117	300	20	507	156	304	13	2	40		
Tommerup	339	81	203	20	375	110	200	-16	28	116		
Tranekær	175	31	111	13	187	62	87	1	13	58		
Ullerslev	230	49	126	13	242	81	132	1	25	63		
Vissenbjerg	297	57	195	15	310	95	163	1	24	37		
Ærøskøbing	206	30	110	18	219	75	94	5	8	69		
Ørbæk	296	64	185	5	302	94	164	-1	8	34		
Årslev	384	89	232	18	398	127	237	5	33	42		
Årup	255	49	160	19	276	82	147	-2	15	58		
South Jutland County, total	11 314	2 271	6 786	726	12 092	3 831	6 548	-51	661	2 150		
Augustenborg	264	60	150	11	283	79	173	-7	14	50		
Bov	456	94	259	38	495	149	307	-2	62	88		
Bredabro	166	37	97	6	167	46	92	4	22	5		
Broager	268	61	160	10	275	81	157	3	14	15		
Christiansfeld	402	89	235	28	423	127	246	7	28	61		
Gram	223	42	142	35	252	76	122	7	4	88		
Gråsten	337	58	194	28	381	134	178	-16	2	100		
Haderslev	1 527	289	943	103	1 646	543	922	-13	21	250		
Højer	134	24	83	2	137	42	69	-2	8	6		
Lundtoft	265	61	155	25	309	82	145	-18	7	72		
Løgumkloster	293	61	175	26	318	95	159	0	38	23		
Nordborg	642	125	374	73	696	235	367	20	27	137		
Nørre Rangstrup	421	97	241	21	438	136	225	4	21	37		
Rødding	429	97	247	18	451	141	262	-4	27	68		
Rødekro	445	97	264	19	466	139	250	-2	28	40		
Skærbæk	321	68	186	8	331	112	196	-2	15	34		
Sundeved	201	51	109	21	219	58	133	2	18	39		
Sydals	269	62	152	34	293	85	185	10	17	65		
Sønderborg	1 424	254	892	96	1 514	491	774	5	65	398		
Tinglev	451	93	273	15	477	149	228	-12	27	111		
Tønder	583	128	331	30	605	212	326	8	48	60		
Vojens	728	155	440	32	768	241	398	-8	46	214		
Åbenrå	1 065	168	684	47	1 148	378	634	-35	102	189		
Ribe County, total	11 167	2 243	6 433	401	11 638	4 191	6 028	-70	701	1 984		
Billund	387	92	207	14	381	117	240	20	51	38		
Blåbjerg	286	63	151	14	311	96	175	-11	49	35		
Blåvandshuk	207	48	100	9	220	74	139	-4	7	31		
Bramming	577	143	346	46	640	175	318	-17	29	72		
Brørup	278	62	170	9	286	91	154	1	28	17		
Esbjerg	4 905	845	2 813	112	5 052	2 109	2 389	-36	242	984		
Fanø	152	26	77	1	160	54	100	-7	17	69		

Table 425 (continued)

Accounts of municipalities 2003

	Expenditure (gross)				Revenue			Expenditure — revenue = financial changes (net revenue)	Balance sheet items at end of year			
	Current items		Capital items total	Total ²	Of which		Liquid funds	Long- tem liabilities				
	Total	Of which			Current and capital items	Taxes						
	DKK mio.											
Ribe County (continued)												
Grindsted	793	166	475	22	817	286	438	-2	44	191		
Helle	330	85	189	14	336	84	200	8	9	44		
Holsted	295	63	183	18	314	88	154	0	24	44		
Ribe	803	185	475	38	834	292	473	6	34	187		
Varde	951	187	540	19	981	349	524	-10	36	126		
Vejen	740	169	432	70	832	247	453	-22	85	90		
Ølgod	463	109	275	15	474	129	271	4	46	56		
Vejle County, total	17 077	3 382	10 107	1 430	18 485	6 407	9 909	21	1032	3 308		
Braedstrup	359	84	212	36	393	114	223	2	14	111		
Børkop	481	99	276	25	524	182	305	-17	32	71		
Egtved	574	141	343	42	610	171	379	6	17	22		
Fredericia	2 669	458	1 558	262	2 909	1 037	1 399	21	-38	576		
Gedved	409	101	248	18	435	126	248	-8	19	46		
Give	605	150	353	31	666	203	352	-30	78	117		
Hedensted	646	167	366	91	737	209	440	0	4	114		
Horsens	2 879	507	1 830	178	3 056	1 039	1 642	1	273	707		
Jelling	273	64	163	18	312	91	152	-20	2	130		
Juelsminde	616	133	375	44	647	199	389	12	35	20		
Kolding	3 283	624	1 818	374	3 540	1 447	1 919	116	20	585		
Lunderskov	224	59	124	21	249	66	148	-3	39	43		
Nørre Snede	307	63	197	15	328	87	177	-6	6	37		
Tørring-Uldum	529	127	314	16	536	166	310	9	7	51		
Vamdrup	356	86	217	23	378	133	186	2	30	43		
Vejle	2 867	519	1 713	236	3 165	1 137	1 640	-64	494	635		
Ringkøbing County, total	12 155	2 473	7 406	713	12 662	4 196	7 274	206	816	2 302		
Avlum-Haderup	271	51	173	10	284	80	166	-2	34	3		
Brande	395	84	235	14	414	127	227	-5	67	81		
Egvad	417	88	248	34	443	137	239	8	24	85		
Herning	2 793	568	1 667	152	2 820	1 074	1 679	126	65	485		
Holmsland	239	47	123	9	266	97	160	-18	64	34		
Holstebro	1 841	333	1 225	149	1 934	625	1 138	55	136	669		
Ikast	1 007	181	619	42	1 049	328	596	0	26	168		
Lemvig	814	180	505	42	834	276	472	22	40	180		
Ringkøbing	770	166	462	53	816	252	472	6	90	87		
Skjern	568	102	330	44	593	215	322	19	63	46		
Struer	804	177	485	21	848	268	509	-23	62	189		
Thyborøn-Harboør	244	50	131	8	254	89	140	-3	5	28		
Thyholm	161	32	98	5	168	54	94	-2	11	49		
Trehøje	393	104	230	14	407	123	235	0	33	6		
Ulfborg-Vemb	307	61	188	27	309	98	169	26	21	57		
Videbæk	498	115	301	30	527	145	297	1	16	57		
Vinderup	344	71	211	52	393	113	192	2	31	68		
Åskov	289	63	175	7	303	95	167	-6	28	10		

Table 425 (continued)

Accounts of municipalities 2003

	Expenditure (gross)				Revenue			Expenditure — revenue = financial changes (net revenue)	Balance sheet items at end of year	
	Current items		Capital items total	Total ²	Of which		Liquid funds		Long- term liabilities	
	Total	Of which			Current and capital items	Taxes				
		Education and culture	Social and health services							
DKK mio.										
Århus County, total	33 858	6 146	19 941	2 199	35 559	13 615	18 335	497	1 212	5 094
Ebeltoft	685	133	430	43	694	216	430	34	-11	85
Galten	441	108	264	35	474	147	291	3	23	111
Gjern	337	77	201	15	357	114	203	-4	42	25
Grenå	982	185	582	28	1 013	388	507	-3	36	116
Hadsten	477	119	279	61	550	158	312	-12	10	132
Hammel	458	101	280	24	485	148	288	-4	3	128
Hinnerup	495	141	269	38	538	185	331	-5	38	61
Hørning	342	84	199	22	375	119	233	-11	7	40
Langå	375	85	224	8	382	119	221	2	18	111
Mariager	370	78	227	5	373	116	212	2	-1	53
Midtdjurs	345	80	211	21	371	104	197	-5	13	86
Nørhald	391	82	245	11	405	128	216	-4	18	40
Nr. Djurs	356	75	225	24	395	119	196	-15	8	112
Odder	880	196	549	43	921	290	559	2	-9	107
Purhus	354	88	208	44	397	104	219	1	13	67
Randers	3 261	568	2 180	99	3 382	1 253	1 732	-23	16	641
Rosenholm	446	115	256	45	484	143	270	7	23	122
Rougsø	402	77	259	20	426	135	202	-4	-9	139
Ry	456	121	259	55	524	164	307	-13	35	164
Rønde	292	69	175	32	318	94	190	6	25	61
Samsø	222	37	129	1	227	77	114	-5	9	55
Silkeborg	2 668	529	1 536	192	2 870	1 033	1 609	-8	190	469
Skanderborg	944	231	583	100	1 030	301	606	15	45	182
Sønderhald	346	81	215	66	379	106	223	33	-3	72
Them	300	75	165	8	307	88	184	1	26	35
Århus	17 233	2 611	9 791	1 159	17 882	7 766	8 483	507	647	1 880
Viborg County, total	10 329	2 163	6 370	509	10 952	3 407	6 003	-114	727	1 665
Bjerringbro	574	142	340	45	644	182	378	-24	31	161
Fjends	321	82	184	15	332	92	180	3	21	20
Hanstholm	281	52	164	4	289	108	151	-3	33	57
Hvorslev	272	58	161	11	291	80	161	-7	50	59
Karup	291	55	186	16	293	81	167	13	10	64
Kjellerup	564	126	353	30	605	189	337	-11	70	97
Morsø	1 018	188	655	56	1 127	347	556	-52	71	131
Møldrup	315	68	196	25	337	101	184	3	25	65
Sallingsund	255	60	144	14	268	74	157	0	23	26
Skive	1 307	257	822	40	1 386	496	756	-39	43	222
Spøttrup	333	80	189	21	357	100	178	-4	19	20
Sundsøre	277	58	152	15	287	77	154	5	18	25
Sydhys	499	98	315	13	510	150	274	2	18	105
Thisted	1 329	289	807	95	1 409	467	743	15	125	243
Tjelle	363	76	229	15	374	114	200	4	23	14

Table 425

Accounts of municipalities 2003

	Expenditure (gross)				Revenue			Expenditure — revenue = financial changes (net revenue)	Balance sheet items at end of year			
	Current items		Capital items total	Total ²	Of which		Liquid funds	Long- tem liabilities				
	Total	Of which			Current and capital items	Taxes						
		Education and culture	Social and health services									
DKK mio.												
Viborg County (continued)												
Viborg	2 002	401	1 277	82	2 105	653	1 260	-21	139	315		
Ålestrup	328	73	196	12	338	96	167	2	8	41		
North Jutland County,												
total	24 241	4 680	14 200	1 446	25 799	9 445	13 238	-110	811	3 925		
Arden	381	87	233	26	394	126	190	13	8	75		
Brovst	395	92	239	38	431	161	208	1	31	78		
Brønderslev	1 017	187	592	42	1 048	390	504	11	52	224		
Dronninglund	674	133	430	17	689	215	386	2	5	51		
Farsø	392	79	249	39	418	136	206	13	23	59		
Fjerritslev	386	84	236	25	394	125	208	16	18	22		
Frederikshavn	1 735	290	1 006	145	1 911	744	884	-31	109	395		
Hadsund	467	92	296	76	519	194	277	24	42	49		
Hals	472	108	272	41	515	152	300	-2	51	42		
Hirtshals	657	146	393	53	672	222	356	38	-19	211		
Hjørring	1 705	340	1 056	122	1 843	640	920	-15	12	316		
Hobro	771	147	493	50	807	295	391	14	-18	111		
Læsø	132	20	63	4	142	55	61	-6	14	44		
Løgstør	509	95	324	46	535	179	264	19	25	59		
Løkken-Vrå	403	72	261	11	429	134	226	-15	43	64		
Nibe	348	68	215	12	367	117	209	-6	17	73		
Nørager	253	49	162	14	268	84	132	-1	19	103		
Pandrup	497	99	295	6	514	172	310	-11	3	73		
Sejlflod	389	87	235	51	466	124	214	-26	22	109		
Sindal	411	93	250	20	423	131	210	8	15	44		
Skagen	623	112	342	23	636	233	360	10	18	188		
Skørping	430	100	257	17	508	133	268	-60	-10	114		
Støvring	512	133	291	22	534	159	337	0	15	90		
Sæby	809	145	502	36	858	312	440	-14	68	86		
Åbybro	447	106	261	46	502	174	293	-9	21	67		
Ålborg	8 837	1 584	4 892	386	9 369	3 847	4 762	-143	244	1 043		
Års	589	132	355	78	607	191	322	60	-17	135		

Table 426**Personal taxation. Summary table**

	2003	2004	2005
Personal relief per person		DKK	
Ordinary personal relief	35 600	36 800	37 600
Single under 18 years	26 500	27 300	27 900
Basic allowance			
Basic allow. for coll. income tax, mean limit	198 000	254 000	259 500
Basic allow. for coll. income tax, upper limit	295 300	304 800	311 500
Maximum contribution to capital pension	38 900	40 100	41 000
Limit for inclusion of under-paid tax	15 600	16 100	16 400
Tax allowance per kilometre ¹	1.60/0.80	1.62/0.81	1.68/0.84
Limit value for property-value tax	3 040 000	3 040 000	3 040 000
Tax rate for State		per cent	
Lower limit for income tax	5.5	5.5	5.5
Mean limit for income tax	6.0	6.0	6.0
Upper limit for income tax	15.0	15.0	15.0
Labour market contributions	8	8	8
Special pension-scheme savings	1	0	0
Average municipal tax rates	22.2	22.2	22.2
Average county tax rates	11.9	11.9	11.9
Average local government tax rates	32.6	32.6	32.6
Average church tax rates	0.86	0.86	0.87
Calculation percent for property-value tax ²	1.0/3.0	1.0/3.0	1.0/3.0
Tax ceilings			
»Tilted« tax ceiling	59.0	59.0	59.0

¹ For the part of the journey between 25 and 100 km, and the part over 100 km respectively. There is no allowance for the first 24 km. ² For the part up to the limit and the part over the limit respectively.

For further information visit www.statbank.dk/15

Table 427

Taxpayers, income and tax

	2002	2003*
————— persons in thousands ————		
Taxable population		
Danish population, end of year	5 384	5 398
Of whom subject to assessment	4 626	4 629
————— DKK mio. ————		
Advance assessed incomes		
+Personal income	824 674	856 158
A-income ¹	857 406	890 198
Other personal income	-32 732	-34 040
+Capital income	-47 160	-47 368
+Income deductions	35 697	36 577
+Taxable income	741 817	772 213
Provisional taxes		
+Total	293 627	300 807
A-tax	264 474	271 682
B-tax	16 192	16 489
Share tax	2 603	2 996
Voluntary payments	10 638	9 938
Section 55 refunds	-279	-298
Underpaid tax from previous years, etc.		
÷Underpaid tax from previous years	3 727	4 241
+Retained profits paid	1 562	1 582
Finally assessed incomes		
+Taxable income (gross)	752 981	773 317
+Income tax relief	146 607	151 525
+Net taxable income	606 374	621 792
Final taxes		
+Total	284 263	290 116
+Central government tax (State tax)	63 998	64 537
Ordinary income tax, lower limit	38 167	39 173
Additional income tax, intermediate limit	11 621	11 358
Additional income tax, upper limit	14 100	13 736
+Church tax	4 440	4 532
+County tax	62 624	63 874
+Municipal tax	134 515	138 891
+Corporation tax	3 078	3 137
+Share tax	5 452	4 997
+Imputed income from owner-occupied dwelling	10 156	10 148
Labour market contributions	56 234	56 889
Special pension-scheme savings	6 940	7 018
Results of final assessment		
Tax overpayment minus underpayment	7 199	8 032
Tax overpayment	14 484	15 633
Tax underpayment	7 258	7 601
Tax overpayment after set-offs minus underpayment after set-offs (incl. interest, etc.)	6 647	8 195
Tax overpayment, etc. for refunding	14 671	15 891
Tax underpayment, etc. for collection	8 024	7 696
For collection with provisional tax	3 950	4 184
For collection separately	4 074	3 512

¹ Excluding labour market contributions.For further information visit www.statbank.dk/15

Table 428 (continued)

Local government taxation

	Municipal tax rate for personal taxation (excl. county tax)		Local government tax rate for personal taxation (municipal plus county tax)		Church tax rate ¹		Budgeted municipal income tax revenue (incl. share of seamen's income tax)			Municipal land tax rate ²	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	increase	2004	2005
per cent											
All Denmark³	22.2	22.2	32.6	32.6	0.86	0.87	147 348	152 165	3.3	15.56	15.63
101 Copenhagen	32.1	32.1	32.1	32.1	0.76	0.79	21 096	21 728	3.0	34.00	34.00
147 Frederiksberg	31.2	31.2	31.2	31.2	0.45	0.48	4 845	4 918	1.5	27.00	27.00
400 Bornholm	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.6	0.93	0.90	1 491	1 532	2.7	33.65	33.65
All Denmark excl. Copenhagen, Frederiksberg and Bornholm	20.8	20.8	32.7	32.7	0.88	0.88	119 915	123 987	3.4	13.40	13.49
Copenhagen County	20.1	20.0	31.8	31.7	0.61	0.62	19 041	19 274	1.2	12.79	12.76
165 Albertslund	20.6	20.9	32.3	32.6	0.71	0.71	730	754	3.4	24.00	24.00
151 Ballerup	21.1	21.1	32.8	32.8	0.67	0.69	1 311	1 364	4.1	18.00	18.00
153 Brøndby	20.0	20.7	31.7	32.4	0.77	0.77	832	889	6.8	9.00	9.00
155 Dragør	20.9	20.9	32.6	32.6	0.60	0.60	442	450	1.9	15.90	15.70
157 Gentofte	19.5	18.5	31.2	30.2	0.42	0.42	3 077	2 852	-7.3	6.00	6.00
159 Gladsaxe	20.3	20.2	32.0	31.9	0.73	0.75	1 721	1 767	2.7	13.00	13.00
161 Glostrup	19.9	19.9	31.6	31.6	0.60	0.60	560	577	3.0	15.00	15.00
163 Herlev	19.9	19.9	31.6	31.6	0.73	0.73	703	721	2.5	11.40	11.40
167 Hvidovre	21.4	21.4	33.1	33.1	0.69	0.69	1 314	1 355	3.1	20.00	20.00
169 Høje Taastrup	20.6	20.6	32.3	32.3	0.80	0.80	1 209	1 235	2.1	15.00	15.00
183 Ishøj	20.9	20.9	32.6	32.6	0.80	0.80	497	516	3.9	15.00	15.00
171 Ledøje-Smørum	20.9	20.9	32.6	32.6	0.60	0.63	337	346	2.7	10.20	10.20
173 Lyngby-Taarbæk	19.9	19.9	31.6	31.6	0.55	0.59	1 843	1 853	0.6	8.30	8.30
175 Rødovre	21.0	21.0	32.7	32.7	0.68	0.68	982	1 003	2.2	20.80	20.80
181 Søllerød	18.4	18.6	30.1	30.3	0.51	0.51	1 411	1 479	4.8	12.50	12.50
185 Tårnby	19.3	19.1	31.0	30.8	0.58	0.58	1 020	1 032	1.2	14.00	14.00
187 Vallensbæk	20.9	20.9	32.6	32.6	0.49	0.56	384	396	3.2	14.00	14.00
189 Værløse	20.5	20.5	32.2	32.2	0.60	0.60	667	683	2.4	11.00	11.00
Frederiksborg County	20.5	20.5	32.1	32.1	0.68	0.70	11 208	11 678	4.2	14.42	14.33
201 Allerød	20.6	20.6	32.2	32.2	0.58	0.58	777	792	2.0	16.00	14.00
205 Birkerød	19.5	19.4	31.1	31.0	0.40	0.45	799	788	-1.4	8.50	8.50
207 Farum	22.8	22.8	34.4	34.4	0.68	0.68	686	678	-1.1	18.00	18.00
208 Fredensborg-Humblebæk	20.1	20.1	31.7	31.7	0.54	0.54	642	670	4.4	9.50	9.50
209 Frederikssund	20.8	20.8	32.4	32.4	0.85	0.85	501	521	3.9	14.00	14.00
211 Frederiksvarde	21.6	21.6	33.2	33.2	0.85	0.85	500	516	3.3	24.00	24.00
213 Græsted-Gilleleje	19.9	19.9	31.5	31.5	0.82	0.88	519	512	-1.2	18.80	18.80
215 Helsingør	19.6	19.5	31.2	31.1	0.85	0.85	485	512	5.6	20.00	20.00
217 Helsingør	20.9	20.9	32.5	32.5	0.78	0.78	1 672	1 934	15.7	17.50	17.50
219 Hillerød	21.0	21.0	32.6	32.6	0.66	0.66	1 121	1 157	3.2	9.80	9.80
221 Hundested	21.7	21.7	33.3	33.3	0.77	0.77	244	256	5.1	23.00	23.00
223 Hørsholm	18.5	18.5	30.1	30.1	0.52	0.52	1 006	1 029	2.3	8.00	8.00
225 Jægerspris	21.3	21.3	32.9	32.9	0.95	0.95	248	251	1.0	21.50	21.50
227 Karlebo	20.3	20.3	31.9	31.9	0.55	0.55	573	587	2.4	9.00	9.00
229 Skibby	21.0	21.0	32.6	32.6	1.11	1.11	173	171	-1.6	22.00	22.00
231 Skævinge	20.6	20.6	32.2	32.2	0.88	0.88	150	163	8.7	11.00	11.00
233 Slangerup	20.9	20.9	32.5	32.5	0.77	0.77	261	274	5.1	10.00	13.00
235 Stenløse	21.3	21.3	32.9	32.9	0.70	0.75	427	423	-0.9	20.00	20.00
237 Ølstykke	20.7	20.7	32.3	32.3	0.70	0.70	425	442	4.0	10.00	10.00
Roskilde County	19.9	20.1	31.4	31.6	0.85	0.85	6 395	6 721	5.1	9.92	10.33
251 Bramsnæs	20.9	20.9	32.4	32.4	0.97	1.07	243	252	3.5	18.00	18.00
253 Greve	19.1	19.1	30.6	30.6	0.73	0.73	1 303	1 342	3.0	6.00	8.00
255 Gundsø	19.9	20.7	31.4	32.2	0.70	0.70	423	473	11.7	9.00	10.00
257 Hvalsø	21.0	20.9	32.5	32.4	0.90	0.90	210	217	3.3	17.00	16.00

¹ Church tax as a percentage of the tax-base for those subject to church tax. ² The county land tax rate amounted to 0.1 per cent in all counties in 2004 and 2005. ³ As county tax is not paid in Copenhagen, Frederiksberg and Bornholm, the difference between the average local government tax rate and the average county tax rate is less than the average county tax rate.

For further information visit www.statbank.dk/pskat

Table 428 (continued)

Local government taxation

	Municipal tax rate for personal taxation (excl. county tax)	Local government tax rate for per- sonal taxation (municipal plus county tax)	Church tax rate ¹		Budgeted municipal income tax revenue (incl. share of seamen's income tax)			Municipal land tax rate ²				
			2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	increase	2004	2005	
			per cent				DKK mio.			per cent	per mille	
Roskilde County (continued)												
259	Køge	20.7	20.7	32.2	32.2	0.90	0.90	999	1 037	3.8	7.30	7.00
261	Lejre	17.9	18.7	29.4	30.2	0.97	0.97	230	247	7.6	10.00	10.00
263	Ramsø	19.7	20.1	31.2	31.6	0.94	0.94	236	254	7.7	18.00	18.00
265	Roskilde	20.4	20.4	31.9	31.9	0.87	0.87	1 553	1 623	4.5	12.00	12.00
267	Skovbo	19.7	19.7	31.2	31.2	0.80	0.80	361	379	5.0	6.00	6.00
269	Solrød	19.4	20.0	30.9	31.5	0.92	0.92	569	614	8.0	10.00	10.00
271	Vallø	19.9	20.5	31.4	32.0	1.00	1.00	269	283	5.2	11.50	11.50
West Zealand County												
301	Bjergsted	21.4	21.4	33.8	33.8	0.98	0.98	7 300	7 594	4.0	17.29	17.28
303	Dianaland	21.3	21.7	33.7	34.1	1.20	1.20	174	190	9.0	24.00	24.00
305	Dragsholm	22.0	22.0	34.4	34.4	0.85	0.85	168	175	3.9	14.00	14.00
307	Fuglebjerg	22.5	22.8	34.9	35.2	0.85	0.85	318	334	5.1	24.00	24.00
309	Gørlev	22.5	22.5	34.9	34.9	1.20	1.20	150	154	2.6	15.00	15.00
311	Hasle	21.0	21.0	33.4	33.4	1.10	1.10	145	154	6.1	24.00	24.00
313	Haslev	21.6	21.6	34.0	34.0	1.25	1.25	156	161	3.6	13.50	13.50
315	Holbæk	20.5	20.5	32.9	32.9	0.95	0.95	872	902	3.5	12.50	12.50
317	Hvidebæk	20.5	20.5	34.6	34.6	1.15	1.15	130	132	1.6	15.00	15.00
319	Høng	21.6	21.6	34.0	34.0	1.25	1.25	184	191	3.8	10.00	10.00
321	Jernløse	21.4	21.4	33.8	33.8	1.10	1.05	138	147	6.2	12.00	12.00
323	Kalundborg	21.4	21.4	32.6	32.6	0.88	0.88	498	517	3.9	22.00	22.00
325	Korsør	21.9	21.9	34.3	34.3	0.80	0.80	480	496	3.3	19.50	19.50
327	Nykøbing-Rørvig	21.7	21.7	34.1	34.1	1.05	1.05	206	208	0.7	24.00	24.00
329	Ringsted	21.5	21.5	33.9	33.9	1.00	1.00	767	795	3.7	12.20	12.20
331	Skælskør	21.9	21.9	34.3	34.3	1.21	1.19	281	293	4.4	19.00	19.00
333	Slagelse	20.7	20.7	33.1	33.1	0.90	0.90	866	903	4.2	15.00	15.00
335	Sorø	21.7	21.7	34.1	34.1	1.00	1.00	401	414	3.2	16.00	16.00
337	Stenlille	21.8	21.8	34.2	34.2	0.83	0.83	129	131	1.8	13.00	13.00
339	Svinninge	21.9	21.9	34.3	34.3	1.07	1.09	152	159	4.9	16.40	16.40
341	Tornved	23.2	23.2	35.6	35.6	1.08	1.08	217	227	4.9	16.00	16.00
343	Trundholm	22.5	22.5	34.9	34.9	1.10	1.10	264	278	5.4	24.00	24.00
345	Tølløse	21.3	21.3	33.7	33.7	0.93	0.93	237	245	3.4	16.00	16.00
Storstrøm County												
351	Fakse	21.0	21.1	33.5	33.6	1.09	1.08	5 969	6 207	4.0	16.63	16.72
353	Fladså	21.7	21.7	34.2	34.2	1.25	1.25	299	304	1.9	18.50	18.50
355	Holeby	20.5	20.5	33.0	33.0	1.15	1.15	170	177	4.0	10.00	10.00
357	Holmegaard	22.2	22.9	34.7	35.4	1.25	1.25	94	95	1.5	21.00	21.00
359	Højreby	21.7	21.7	34.2	34.2	0.80	0.80	174	181	4.2	12.00	12.00
361	Langebæk	21.9	21.9	34.4	34.4	1.25	1.30	88	92	4.8	24.00	24.00
363	Maribo	20.8	20.8	33.3	33.3	0.90	0.90	133	140	5.1	14.00	14.00
365	Møn	21.2	22.1	33.7	34.6	1.33	1.33	251	266	5.7	21.50	21.50
367	Nakskov	21.5	21.5	34.0	34.0	1.24	1.24	254	260	2.1	21.00	21.00
369	Nykøbing Falster	22.9	22.9	35.4	35.4	1.05	1.05	352	371	5.3	24.00	24.00
371	Nysted	20.3	20.3	32.8	32.8	1.03	1.04	568	587	3.3	17.00	17.00
373	Næstved	21.2	21.2	33.7	33.7	1.30	1.30	119	124	4.9	14.00	14.00
375	Nørre Alslev	20.1	20.1	32.6	32.6	0.97	0.92	1 118	1 157	3.6	12.00	12.00
377	Nørre Alslev	21.3	21.3	33.8	33.8	1.30	1.30	201	203	0.9	10.00	10.00
379	Præstø	20.8	21.3	33.3	33.8	1.17	1.17	168	183	8.8	16.00	16.00
381	Ravnsborg	22.5	22.5	35.0	35.0	1.20	1.23	124	125	0.8	22.50	22.50
383	Rudbjerg	21.2	21.2	33.7	33.7	1.25	1.25	79	79	0.4	22.00	22.00
385	Rødby	22.9	22.9	35.4	35.4	1.19	1.19	152	157	3.4	24.00	24.00
387	Rønne	22.0	22.0	34.5	34.5	1.46	1.35	184	194	5.2	12.00	12.00
389	Sakskøbing	20.8	20.8	33.3	33.3	1.34	1.34	198	205	3.6	20.00	20.00
391	Stevns	21.7	21.7	34.2	34.2	1.22	1.22	269	281	4.4	13.00	13.00
	Stubbekøbing	21.3	21.3	33.8	33.8	1.25	1.30	148	150	1.1	12.50	12.50

Table 428 (continued)

Local government taxation

	Municipal tax rate for personal taxation (excl. county tax)		Local government tax rate for personal taxation (municipal plus county tax)		Church tax rate ¹		Budgeted municipal income tax revenue (incl. share of seamen's income tax)			Municipal land tax rate ²		
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	increase	2004	2005	
	per cent						DKK mio.			per cent		
Storstrøm County (continued)												
393 Suså	21.1	21.1	33.6	33.6	1.15	1.15	190	203	6.5	14.00	14.00	
395 Sydfalster	17.9	19.7	30.4	32.2	0.80	0.80	139	158	13.2	22.30	24.00	
397 Vordingborg	20.8	20.8	33.3	33.3	0.80	0.80	497	516	3.9	19.00	19.00	
Funen County												
421 Assens	20.7	21.7	33.1	34.1	1.20	1.20	233	258	10.6	6.00	12.00	
423 Bogense	22.1	22.1	34.5	34.5	1.16	1.16	142	145	2.0	18.50	17.50	
425 Broby	21.8	21.8	34.2	34.2	1.10	1.10	143	148	3.4	15.00	15.00	
427 Egebjerg	22.2	22.2	34.6	34.6	1.25	1.25	195	201	2.9	6.00	6.00	
429 Ejby	21.4	21.4	33.8	33.8	1.25	1.25	220	225	2.3	12.00	12.00	
431 Faaborg	21.8	21.8	34.2	34.2	0.98	0.98	399	415	4.0	12.50	12.50	
433 Glamsbjerg	21.5	21.5	33.9	33.9	1.15	1.15	133	142	6.8	14.00	14.00	
435 Gudme	22.0	22.0	34.4	34.4	1.35	1.35	134	139	3.3	6.00	6.00	
437 Haarby	21.2	21.2	33.6	33.6	0.90	0.90	114	114	0.1	8.00	8.00	
439 Kerteminde	20.9	20.9	33.3	33.3	1.33	1.33	268	276	3.2	19.00	19.00	
441 Langeskov	20.9	20.9	33.3	33.3	0.90	0.90	141	150	6.4	10.00	10.00	
443 Marstal	20.8	20.8	33.2	33.2	1.15	1.15	64	69	6.9	10.00	10.00	
445 Middelfart	20.3	20.3	32.7	32.7	0.75	0.75	506	537	6.0	12.00	12.00	
447 Munkebo	21.6	21.6	34.0	34.0	0.58	0.58	137	141	3.1	12.00	12.00	
449 Nyborg	23.2	23.2	35.6	35.6	1.10	1.10	484	507	4.7	16.00	16.00	
451 Nørre Aaby	21.2	21.2	33.6	33.6	1.21	1.21	124	135	9.3	6.00	8.00	
461 Odense	21.3	21.3	33.7	33.7	0.68	0.68	4 419	4 595	4.0	12.40	12.40	
471 Otterup	21.4	21.4	33.8	33.8	1.15	1.15	239	252	5.7	12.00	12.00	
473 Ringe	21.8	21.8	34.2	34.2	1.25	1.25	257	262	1.9	9.00	9.00	
475 Rudkøbing	22.9	23.1	35.3	35.5	1.21	1.21	155	161	3.8	13.80	15.80	
477 Ryslinge	22.1	22.1	34.5	34.5	0.95	0.95	160	160	0.2	8.50	8.50	
479 Svendborg	21.9	21.9	34.3	34.3	0.97	0.97	1 004	1 061	5.6	13.00	13.00	
481 Sydlangeland	22.2	22.2	34.6	34.6	1.10	1.50	87	85	-1.9	14.00	14.00	
483 Søndersø	21.3	21.3	33.7	33.7	1.00	1.04	260	267	2.9	15.00	15.00	
485 Tommerup	21.6	21.6	34.0	34.0	0.80	0.80	180	188	4.4	10.00	10.00	
487 Tranekær	22.5	22.5	34.9	34.9	1.40	1.40	74	76	2.8	14.00	14.00	
489 Ullerslev	21.6	21.6	34.0	34.0	1.07	1.07	113	114	1.1	17.00	17.00	
491 Vissenbjerg	22.4	22.4	34.8	34.8	0.87	0.85	147	149	1.5	15.00	15.00	
493 Ærøskøbing	22.5	22.5	34.9	34.9	1.40	1.40	88	91	3.0	12.00	16.00	
495 Ørbæk	21.6	21.6	34.0	34.0	1.20	1.20	145	149	3.2	10.00	10.00	
497 Årslev	20.6	21.2	33.0	33.6	1.00	1.00	212	229	7.9	10.00	10.00	
499 Aarup	21.2	21.2	33.6	33.6	1.21	1.11	126	130	3.4	12.00	12.00	
South Jutland County												
501 Augustenborg	22.4	22.4	34.4	34.4	1.07	1.07	161	167	4.0	10.00	10.00	
503 Bov	21.1	21.1	33.1	33.1	0.90	0.90	259	277	7.1	6.00	6.00	
505 Bredebro	20.4	20.4	32.4	32.4	1.31	1.31	80	81	0.9	10.00	10.00	
507 Broager	21.0	21.0	33.0	33.0	1.00	1.00	144	147	2.5	12.00	12.00	
509 Christiansfeld	21.2	21.2	33.2	33.2	1.28	1.28	210	219	4.3	11.00	11.00	
511 Gram	22.1	22.1	34.1	34.1	1.00	1.00	111	113	2.2	9.00	9.00	
513 Gråsten	19.9	20.9	31.9	32.9	1.08	1.08	167	184	10.3	7.00	8.50	
515 Haderslev	22.3	22.3	34.3	34.3	0.92	0.92	819	834	1.8	10.00	13.00	
517 Højer	21.6	21.9	33.6	33.9	1.40	1.40	62	64	2.0	11.00	12.00	
519 Lundholt	21.8	21.8	33.8	33.8	0.99	0.99	139	140	0.9	9.00	9.00	
521 Løgumkloster	20.3	21.0	32.3	33.0	1.30	1.35	149	156	4.4	6.00	6.00	
523 Nordborg	20.4	20.4	32.4	32.4	0.89	0.94	320	315	-1.7	10.00	10.00	
525 Nørre Rangstrup	21.8	21.8	33.8	33.8	1.12	1.12	209	209	0.4	6.00	6.00	
527 Rødding	20.7	20.7	32.7	32.7	1.15	1.15	237	233	-1.8	6.00	6.00	
529 Rødekro	18.8	19.8	30.8	31.8	0.99	0.99	222	248	11.9	10.00	10.00	
531 Skærbæk	19.7	20.0	31.7	32.0	1.20	1.20	164	161	-1.4	14.00	24.00	

Table 428 (continued)

Local government taxation

	Municipal tax rate for personal taxation (excl. county tax)		Local government tax rate for personal taxation (municipal plus county tax)		Church tax rate ¹		Budgeted municipal income tax revenue (incl. share of seamen's income tax)			Municipal land tax rate ²		
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	increase	2004	2005	
			per cent				DKK mio.			per cent		
South Jutland County (continued)												
533	Sundeved	20.6	20.7	32.6	32.7	0.95	0.95	122	124	2.1	7.00	7.50
535	Sydals	20.8	20.8	32.8	32.8	0.95	0.95	163	164	0.8	15.00	15.00
537	Sønderborg	19.9	19.9	31.9	31.9	0.87	0.87	720	723	0.4	6.00	6.00
539	Tinglev	21.0	21.0	33.0	33.0	1.15	1.20	214	216	1.0	9.00	9.00
541	Tønder	20.4	20.9	32.4	32.9	1.00	1.00	295	304	3.2	6.00	6.00
543	Vojens	20.9	20.9	32.9	32.9	0.96	0.96	368	377	2.5	10.00	10.00
545	Aabenraa	20.4	20.4	32.4	32.4	0.85	0.85	547	571	4.4	6.00	6.00
Ribe County		20.7	20.8	32.7	32.8	0.87	0.86	5 192	5 380	3.6	13.39	13.41
551	Billund	18.9	19.6	30.9	31.6	0.70	0.70	220	235	7.0	6.00	6.00
553	Blåbjerg	21.0	21.0	33.0	33.0	1.35	1.35	139	142	2.2	20.00	20.00
555	Blåvandshuk	20.0	20.0	32.0	32.0	1.10	1.10	97	101	4.4	21.00	21.00
557	Bramming	20.4	20.4	32.4	32.4	1.03	1.02	284	295	4.0	8.00	8.00
559	Brørup	20.6	20.6	32.6	32.6	0.92	0.92	138	144	4.3	8.00	8.00
561	Esbjerg	21.2	21.2	33.2	33.2	0.65	0.65	2 031	2 106	3.7	17.00	17.00
563	Fanø	18.5	18.5	30.5	30.5	1.20	1.14	68	70	2.7	24.00	24.00
565	Grindsted	20.7	20.7	32.7	32.7	0.96	0.96	390	404	3.6	9.00	9.00
567	Helle	21.0	21.0	33.0	33.0	1.25	1.20	181	184	1.6	8.00	8.00
569	Holsted	20.9	20.9	32.9	32.9	1.30	1.30	140	145	3.6	8.00	8.00
571	Ribe	20.8	20.8	32.8	32.8	1.15	1.15	415	429	3.6	12.00	12.00
573	Varde	20.1	20.1	32.1	32.1	0.80	0.81	461	481	4.2	6.00	6.00
575	Vejen	21.0	21.0	33.0	33.0	0.90	0.92	382	397	4.0	8.00	8.00
577	Ølgod	20.4	20.4	32.4	32.4	0.95	0.95	247	247	0.1	8.00	8.00
Vejle County		20.6	20.6	32.0	32.0	0.93	0.93	8 553	8 930	4.4	12.95	13.10
601	Brædstrup	20.9	20.9	32.3	32.3	1.14	1.14	202	202	0.1	8.00	8.00
603	Børkop	20.5	20.5	31.9	31.9	0.85	0.85	272	285	4.6	10.00	10.00
605	Egtved	20.1	20.1	31.5	31.5	0.95	0.95	343	356	3.9	6.00	6.00
607	Fredericia	20.7	20.7	32.1	32.1	0.85	0.85	1 204	1 260	4.7	16.00	16.00
609	Gedved	20.4	20.4	31.8	31.8	1.10	1.06	223	236	5.9	6.00	6.00
611	Give	21.5	21.5	32.9	32.9	1.18	1.18	317	323	1.8	8.00	12.00
613	Hedensted	19.8	19.8	31.2	31.2	1.00	1.00	392	411	4.8	6.00	6.00
615	Horsens	21.6	21.6	33.0	33.0	0.78	0.78	1 429	1 495	4.6	14.70	14.70
617	Jelling	22.5	22.4	33.9	33.8	1.17	1.17	136	138	1.6	14.00	14.00
619	Juelsminde	18.9	19.5	30.3	30.9	1.22	1.25	342	364	6.5	8.00	8.00
621	Kolding	21.5	21.5	32.9	32.9	0.88	0.88	1 645	1 714	4.2	10.00	10.00
623	Lunderskov	21.7	21.5	33.1	32.9	1.04	1.04	127	132	4.3	6.00	6.00
625	Nørre Snede	21.6	21.6	33.0	33.0	1.08	1.08	158	165	3.9	9.00	9.00
627	Tørring-Uldum	21.3	21.3	32.7	32.7	1.18	1.18	281	295	5.0	10.00	10.00
629	Vamdrup	21.6	21.6	33.0	33.0	1.00	1.10	163	174	6.2	8.00	8.00
631	Vejle	18.6	18.6	30.0	30.0	0.88	0.88	1 319	1 381	4.7	24.00	24.00
Ringkøbing County		20.7	20.7	32.7	32.7	1.03	1.04	6 556	6 618	1.0	10.50	10.49
651	Aulum-Haderup	21.2	21.2	33.2	33.2	1.10	1.10	147	152	3.3	9.00	9.00
653	Brande	19.9	20.1	31.9	32.1	1.02	1.02	207	206	-0.4	6.00	6.00
655	Egvad	21.2	21.2	33.2	33.2	1.20	1.20	212	219	3.0	10.00	10.00
657	Herning	20.8	20.7	32.8	32.7	0.96	0.96	1 494	1 518	1.6	11.70	11.70
659	Holmsland	16.5	15.5	28.5	27.5	1.00	1.00	109	107	-1.6	20.00	20.00
661	Holstebro	21.5	21.5	33.5	33.5	0.95	0.95	1 051	1 071	1.9	9.00	9.00
663	Ikast	20.8	20.8	32.8	32.8	0.89	0.92	538	545	1.3	6.00	6.00
665	Lemvig	20.9	20.9	32.9	32.9	1.22	1.27	422	420	-0.4	12.00	12.00
667	Ringkøbing	19.9	19.9	31.9	31.9	1.15	1.15	448	424	-5.5	9.00	9.00
669	Skjern	20.2	20.2	32.2	32.2	0.95	0.95	295	296	0.5	6.00	6.00
671	Struer	20.9	20.9	32.9	32.9	1.06	1.06	455	464	2.1	12.00	12.00
673	Thyborøn-Harboøre	20.3	20.3	32.3	32.3	1.15	1.15	112	118	5.5	20.00	20.00

Table 428 (continued)

Local government taxation

	Municipal tax rate for personal taxation (excl. county tax)		Local government tax rate for personal taxation (municipal plus county tax)		Church tax rate ¹		Budgeted municipal income tax revenue (incl. share of seamen's income tax)			Municipal land tax rate ²	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	increase	2004	2005
	per cent						DKK mio.			per cent	
Ringkøbing County (continued)											
675 Thyholm	21.4	21.4	33.4	33.4	1.35	1.40	84	86	2.4	8.00	8.00
677 Trehøje	19.8	19.8	31.8	31.8	1.00	1.00	208	215	3.5	6.00	6.00
679 Ulfborg-Vemb	20.6	20.9	32.6	32.9	1.25	1.30	175	166	-5.0	15.00	15.00
681 Videbæk	21.2	21.2	33.2	33.2	1.00	1.00	275	278	1.1	6.00	6.00
683 Vinderup	20.7	20.9	32.7	32.9	1.15	1.15	172	175	2.1	11.00	11.00
685 Åskov	20.7	20.7	32.7	32.7	1.10	1.10	153	157	2.7	6.00	6.00
Århus County											
701 Ebeltoft	20.9	20.9	32.5	32.5	0.86	0.85	15 796	16 572	4.9	15.47	15.46
703 Galten	19.4	19.9	31.0	31.5	1.16	1.16	331	358	8.1	24.00	24.00
705 Gjern	20.9	20.7	32.5	32.3	1.00	1.00	255	266	4.3	15.00	15.00
707 Grenaa	21.0	21.0	32.6	32.6	1.10	1.10	178	184	3.1	13.00	13.00
709 Hadsten	21.5	21.5	33.1	33.1	0.87	0.87	441	455	3.2	20.50	20.50
711 Hammel	20.9	20.9	32.5	32.5	1.05	1.02	275	291	5.6	11.00	11.00
713 Hinnerup	21.1	21.1	32.7	32.7	1.17	1.15	250	267	7.0	15.00	15.00
715 Hørning	20.9	20.9	32.5	32.5	0.89	0.89	294	310	5.6	12.00	12.00
717 Langå	20.7	20.7	32.3	32.3	1.07	1.07	210	220	5.2	8.00	8.00
719 Mariager	22.2	22.2	33.8	33.8	1.15	1.15	199	204	2.5	13.00	13.00
721 Midtdjurs	21.9	21.9	33.5	33.5	1.20	1.20	193	195	1.0	10.00	15.00
723 Nørhald	21.5	21.7	33.1	33.3	1.05	1.05	169	174	2.6	18.00	18.00
725 Nørre Djurs	22.2	22.2	33.8	33.8	1.25	1.25	193	198	2.8	11.00	11.00
727 Odder	21.9	21.9	33.5	33.5	1.25	1.25	168	171	2.0	24.00	24.00
729 Purhus	21.9	21.9	33.5	33.5	1.25	1.25	192	197	3.0	14.00	14.00
731 Randers	21.5	21.6	33.1	33.2	0.75	0.75	1 521	1 570	3.2	22.00	22.00
733 Rosenholm	21.6	21.6	33.2	33.2	0.75	0.75	238	248	4.6	20.00	20.00
735 Rougsø	21.3	21.3	32.9	32.9	0.93	0.93	1 374	1 440	4.9	17.50	17.00
737 Ry	21.9	21.9	33.5	33.6	1.18	1.18	175	182	3.9	14.00	14.00
739 Rønde	20.8	20.8	32.4	32.4	0.90	0.90	264	283	7.5	15.00	15.00
741 Samsø	20.8	21.3	32.9	32.9	0.93	0.93	167	183	9.3	19.00	19.00
743 Silkeborg	21.3	21.3	34.1	34.1	1.50	1.50	101	100	-0.5	21.00	21.00
745 Skanderborg	21.9	21.9	32.1	32.1	0.90	0.90	536	570	6.4	6.80	6.80
747 Sønderhald	21.3	21.3	32.9	32.9	1.00	1.00	203	214	5.6	7.00	7.00
749 Them	21.5	21.5	33.1	33.1	0.90	0.90	162	169	4.6	12.00	12.00
751 Århus	20.7	20.7	32.3	32.3	0.74	0.74	7 230	7 614	5.3	14.60	14.60
Viborg County											
761 Bjerringbro	21.0	21.0	33.5	33.5	1.08	1.08	5 419	5 496	1.4	11.59	11.74
763 Fjends	20.9	20.9	33.4	33.4	0.90	0.90	331	333	0.7	10.00	10.00
765 Hanstholm	20.7	20.7	33.2	33.2	1.25	1.15	162	171	5.3	10.00	10.00
767 Hvorslev	20.8	21.0	33.3	33.5	1.20	1.25	142	140	-1.4	13.00	16.00
769 Karup	20.9	20.9	33.4	33.4	1.05	1.15	153	157	3.1	10.00	10.00
771 Kjellerup	21.2	21.2	33.7	33.7	0.55	0.55	152	159	4.2	8.00	8.00
773 Morsø	21.2	21.2	33.7	33.7	1.14	1.14	298	311	4.4	9.00	9.00
775 Møldrup	21.3	21.3	33.3	33.3	1.22	1.22	501	502	0.1	13.00	13.00
777 Sallingsund	21.3	21.3	32.9	32.9	1.10	1.10	160	163	2.1	8.50	8.50
779 Skive	21.3	21.3	33.3	33.3	1.10	1.10	201	138	-31.1	10.00	10.00
781 Spøttrup	21.2	21.2	33.7	33.7	0.90	0.90	677	703	3.7	10.00	10.00
783 Sundsøre	21.2	21.2	33.7	33.7	1.25	1.25	142	141	-0.8	12.00	12.00
785 Sydthy	21.4	21.4	33.9	33.9	1.47	1.51	242	245	1.2	12.00	12.00
787 Thisted	21.4	21.4	33.9	33.9	1.20	1.20	656	673	2.6	10.00	10.00
789 Tjele	21.4	21.4	33.9	33.9	1.20	1.20	182	187	2.8	6.00	6.00
791 Viborg	21.4	21.4	33.9	33.9	1.20	1.20	152	158	3.9	8.00	10.00

Table 428

Local government taxation

	Municipal tax rate for personal taxation (excl. county tax)		Local government tax rate for personal taxation (municipal plus county tax)		Church tax rate ¹		Budgeted municipal income tax revenue (incl. share of seamen's income tax)		Municipal land tax rate ²			
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	increase	2004	2005	
			per cent				DKK mio.		per cent		per mille	
North Jutland County	21.4	21.4	33.4	33.4	1.04	1.04	11 506	11 917	3.6	15.64	15.77	
801 Arden	21.5	21.5	33.5	33.5	1.30	1.30	179	185	3.4	14.00	14.00	
803 Brovst	22.3	22.2	34.3	34.2	1.22	1.22	185	193	4.0	12.00	12.00	
805 Brønderslev	21.6	21.6	33.6	33.6	1.11	1.11	437	447	2.2	15.00	15.00	
807 Dronninglund	21.7	21.7	33.7	33.7	1.05	1.07	346	351	1.4	12.00	12.00	
809 Farsø	22.0	22.0	34.0	34.0	1.20	1.20	180	188	4.5	14.00	14.00	
811 Fjerritslev	22.0	22.0	34.0	34.0	1.35	1.35	185	196	5.7	10.00	10.00	
813 Frederikshavn	21.6	21.6	33.6	33.6	1.00	1.00	782	829	6.0	14.00	14.00	
815 Hadsund	20.6	20.6	32.6	32.6	1.10	1.10	237	243	2.7	18.00	18.00	
817 Hals	20.9	20.9	32.9	32.9	1.01	1.01	248	262	5.6	19.00	19.00	
819 Hirtshals	20.8	21.1	32.8	33.1	1.20	1.20	324	336	3.6	16.80	16.80	
821 Hjørring	21.6	21.6	33.6	33.6	1.00	1.00	818	856	4.6	13.00	13.00	
823 Hobro	20.5	21.3	32.5	33.3	1.00	1.00	340	372	9.6	15.00	15.00	
825 Læsø	22.4	22.4	34.4	34.4	1.20	1.20	50	53	5.1	24.00	24.00	
827 Løgstør	22.5	22.5	34.5	34.5	1.15	1.15	241	248	3.1	13.00	13.00	
829 Løkken-Vrå	21.6	21.6	33.6	33.6	1.34	1.34	190	193	1.6	16.80	16.80	
831 Nibe	21.4	21.4	33.4	33.4	1.23	1.21	189	193	1.9	11.00	11.00	
833 Nørager	22.0	22.0	34.0	34.0	1.22	1.20	122	119	-2.1	13.00	13.00	
835 Pandrup	20.8	21.0	32.8	33.0	1.15	1.15	241	246	2.0	18.90	19.90	
837 Sejlflod	21.2	21.2	33.2	33.2	1.18	1.18	195	206	5.4	17.25	17.25	
839 Sindal	20.9	20.9	32.9	32.9	1.20	1.20	192	191	-0.6	8.00	8.00	
841 Skagen	21.5	21.5	33.5	33.5	1.00	1.00	297	315	6.0	24.00	24.00	
843 Skørping	21.4	21.4	33.4	33.4	1.40	1.40	238	245	3.0	17.50	17.50	
845 Støvring	20.4	20.6	32.4	32.6	1.10	1.10	295	309	4.8	12.00	12.00	
847 Sæby	21.1	21.1	33.1	33.1	1.15	1.15	394	405	2.7	14.00	14.00	
849 Aabybro	21.0	21.0	33.0	33.0	1.08	1.08	262	273	4.1	12.00	12.00	
851 Aalborg	21.4	21.4	33.4	33.4	0.90	0.90	4 038	4 150	2.8	17.00	17.00	
861 Aars	21.9	21.9	33.9	33.9	1.15	1.15	299	313	4.6	8.00	11.00	

Table 429

Taxation of corporations 2003

	Size of tax levied (size groups; total) ¹							
	Under DKK 100 000.		DKK 100 000-1 mio.		Over DKK 1 mio.		Total	
	Number of companies	Amount in DKK mio.	Number of companies	Amount in DKK mio.	Number of companies	Amount in DKK mio.	Number of companies	Amount in DKK mio.
Total	31 923	979	17 647	5 343	3 094	32 845	52 664	39 167
Agriculture, fishing, and quarrying	549	18	341	110	62	5 010	952	5 137
Manufacturing	2 148	77	1 952	642	557	5 516	4 657	6 236
Manufacturing of food, beverages, and tobacco	160	6	117	39	61	473	338	518
Manufacturing of textile, wearing apparel, and leather	116	4	110	35	27	113	253	152
Manufacturing of wood products, printing and publishing	491	16	341	109	64	213	896	337
Manufacturing of chemicals, plastic products, etc.	125	5	160	55	71	3 409	356	3 469
Manufacturing of other non-metallic mineral products, etc.	75	3	70	26	29	137	174	166
Manufacturing of basic metals and fabr. metal prod.	1 017	38	1 014	332	259	993	2 290	1 364
Manufacturing of furniture; manufacturing n.e.c.	164	6	140	46	46	177	350	229
Electricity, gas and water supply	50	1	33	11	10	244	93	256
Construction	3 126	118	1 953	531	133	290	5 212	940
Wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants	6 374	219	4 662	1 469	801	4 239	11 837	5 926
Transport, storage and communication	1 040	35	692	203	114	2 072	1 846	2 310
Financial intermediation, etc., business activities	10 964	323	5 243	1 592	1 072	14 049	17 279	15 964
Financial intermediation and insurance, etc.	1 590	42	771	248	340	9 515	2 701	9 805
Real estate and renting activities	3 616	102	1 547	482	265	962	5 428	1 545
Business activities, etc.	5 758	179	2 925	863	467	3 572	9 150	4 614
Public and personal services	1 849	65	1 128	283	56	178	3 033	526
Not known	5 823	123	1 643	502	289	1 248	7 755	1 873

¹ Including all supplements, reductions and allowances.For further information visit www.statbank.dk/15

Table 430

Customs and excise duties

	2002	2003	2004
	DKK mio.		
Customs and import duties	2 139	2 158	2 572
Value added tax	130 234	132 203	140 423
Duty on wage and salary costs	3 591	3 585	3 730
Duties on motor vehicles	24 251	22 779	27 132
Weight duty	7 943	8 017	8 334
Registration duty	14 487	12 839	16 799
Duty on third-party liability insurance	1 821	1 923	1 999
Taxes on energy products	35 963	36 514	36 723
Petrol	10 432	10 420	10 282
Certain petroleum products	7 141	7 444	7 713
Electricity	8 241	8 310	8 378
Coal	1 508	1 739	1 594
Natural gas	3 794	3 597	3 802
CO ₂	4 728	4 809	4 836
Sulphur	119	195	118
Pollution taxes	2 864	2 600	2 691
Certain retail containers ¹	971	951	921
Insecticides, herbicides, etc.	371	398	423
Waste	1 090	916	1 005
CFC	58	56	52
Chlorinates solvents	1	1	1
Nickel/cadmium batteries	21	14	22
Effluent charges	265	187	197
Nitrogen	27	26	27
Specific growth stimulants	0	0	0
PVC and phthalates	60	51	43
Duties on spirits, wine and beer	4 304	4 141	3 695
Spirits	1 699	1 516	1 188
Wine	1 167	1 159	1 144
Beer	1 438	1 466	1 363
Duties on non-alcoholic beverages	1 043	948	777
Coffee	271	261	273
Tea	9	8	8
Mineral water	763	679	496
Duties on chocolate, sugar confect., etc.	1 494	1 504	1 548
Chocolate, sugar confectionary	1 320	1 326	1 369
Ice-cream	174	178	179
Duties on tobacco	7 735	7 727	7 082
Cigarettes, smoking tobacco, etc.	7 613	7 608	6 978
Cigars, cheroots and cigarillos	66	63	59
Cigarette paper	56	56	45
Other duties	3 041	3 092	3 314
Electric bulbs, etc.	214	208	221
Raw materials	157	154	161
Piped water	1 432	1 416	1 430
Insurance of pleasure boats	69	73	78
Casinos	181	164	213
Passenger duty	512	464	508
Slot machines	484	606	688
Other duties	-8	7	15
Customs and excise duties, total	216 659	217 251	229 687
European Union	-1 604	-1 619	-1 929

¹ Amount is inclusive of taxes on disposable tableware.For further information visit www.statbank.dk/15

Table 431

Public sector 2003*

	General government sector	Quasi public corporations	Public corporations	The public sector
	DKK mio.			
Production account				
Output	396 627	43 245	95 223	535 094
Intermediate consumption	120 881	27 892	39 484	188 256
Gross value added	275 746	15 353	55 739	346 838
Consumption of fixed capital	27 063	4 419	11 010	42 492
Net value added	248 683	10 934	44 729	304 345
Generation of income account				
Gross value added	275 746	15 353	55 739	346 838
Taxes less subsidies on production	177	334	-713	-202
Taxes on production	177	334	-20	492
Production subsidies	-	-	693	693
GDP at factor cost	275 568	15 019	56 452	347 039
Compensation of employees	248 505	6 852	23 235	278 592
Gross operating surplus	27 063	8 167	33 217	68 447
Consumption of fixed capital	27 063	4 419	11 010	42 492
Net operating surplus	-	3 748	22 207	25 955
Allocation of primary income account				
Gross operating surplus	27 063	8 167	33 217	68 447
Interest and dividends	45 354	1 048	22 364	68 766
Taxes on production and imports	241 327	-	-	241 327
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	411 832	-	-	411 832
Actual contributions to social benefits	24 147	-	4 829	28 976
Imputed contributions to social benefits	13 958	-	-	13 958
International cooperation	1 237	-	-	1 237
Other current transfers	8 932	3 995	-562	12 364
Gross primary income	773 851	13 209	59 849	846 909
Interest and dividends	48 144	8 325	18 627	75 096
Subsidies	29 963	441	-	30 404
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	-	-	3 004	3 004
Social contributions	252 562	33	3 330	255 925
International cooperation	21 801	9	-	21 810
Other current transfers	13 653	36	-	13 688
Gross total expenditure	366 122	8 844	24 961	399 927
Gross disposable income	407 729	4 366	34 888	446 982
Consumption of fixed capital	27 063	4 419	11 010	42 492
Net disposable income	380 666	-54	23 877	404 490
Redistribution of income account				
Gross disposable income	407 729	4 366	34 888	446 982
Adj. for the change in net equity of households and pension funds, consumption expenditure	371 838	-	-	371 838
Change in households net worth	-	-	1 723	1 723
Gross saving	35 891	4 366	33 165	73 421
Consumption of fixed capital	27 063	4 419	11 010	42 492
Net saving	8 828	-54	22 155	30 929
Capital account				
Gross saving	35 891	4 366	33 165	73 421
Capital taxes	2 716	-	-	2 716
Other capital transfers	5 088	788	-	5 876
Total gross saving and capital transfers	43 695	5 153	33 165	82 014
Gross fixed capital formation	23 287	10 448	14 105	47 840
Changes in stocks	-2	4	-	2
Acquisitions of land and rights, net	175	-1 565	650	-740
Investment subsidies	5 963	0	-	5 963
Other capital transfers	-	64	3	67
Of which, public sub-sector	-	8	3	11
Net lending/borrowing	14 272	-3 798	18 407	28 881

For further information visit www.statbank.dk/off14

Table 432

Expenditure and revenue of general government

	2001	2002	2003*	2004*
DKK mio.				
Current outlays, total	689 634	712 832	737 677	760 845
Consumption expenditure	343 273	358 509	371 838	385 626
Real interest, etc.	53 311	50 023	47 861	45 992
Subsidies	28 647	30 292	29 963	31 773
Other current transfers	264 402	274 007	288 015	297 454
Current revenue, total	749 808	752 636	773 851	816 032
Income on wealth, earned income, etc.	82 696	81 362	87 094	92 963
Taxes on production and import	229 388	237 987	241 327	253 970
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	397 808	399 912	411 832	435 344
Social security contributions	29 358	22 660	23 428	23 874
Other current transfers	10 557	10 714	10 169	9 880
Capital outlays, total	29 417	29 641	29 423	33 425
Non-financial capital accumulation	22 839	23 788	23 460	27 108
Capital transfers	6 577	5 853	5 963	6 317
Capital revenue, total	6 767	11 001	7 805	11 900
Capital taxes	2 701	2 538	2 716	3 212
Other capital transfers	4 066	8 463	5 088	8 688
Current surplus (gross saving)	60 174	39 805	36 173	55 188
Overall surplus (net lending)	37 525	21 164	14 555	33 663

Table 433

Expenditure and revenue of general government 2004*

	Central government	Social security funds	Local government	General government ¹
	DKK mio.			
Current outlays, total	487 062	73 450	456 567	760 844
Consumption expenditure	106 043	3 805	275 777	385 626
Real interest, etc.	43 618	6	2 368	45 992
Subsidies	25 029	-	6 744	31 773
Other current transfers	312 372	69 640	171 679	297 454
Current revenue, total	521 462	90 438	460 368	816 032
Income on wealth, earned income, etc.	46 945	17 716	28 301	92 963
Taxes on production and import	236 707	-	17 263	253 970
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	210 174	-	225 171	435 344
Social security contributions	107	23 768	-	23 874
Other current transfers	27 529	48 954	189 633	9 880
Capital outlays, total	13 991	1 677	17 791	33 425
Non-financial capital accumulation	9 905	8	17 195	27 108
Capital transfers	4 086	1 677	596	6 317
Capital revenue, total	10 330	-	1 610	11 900
Capital taxes	3 212	-	-	3 212
Other capital transfers	7 118	-	1 610	8 688
Current surplus (gross saving)	34 400	16 988	3 801	55 188
Overall surplus (net lending)	30 739	15 303	-12 379	33 663

¹ Consolidated, i.e. excluding internal general government transfers.

Table 434

Expenditure and revenue of general government

	2001	2002*	2003*	2004*
DKK mio.				
Central government¹				
Current outlays	442 945	454 093	465 481	487 062
Capital outlays	13 659	12 429	11 914	13 991
Current revenue	467 828	471 320	484 127	521 462
Capital revenue	4 887	8 967	5 516	10 330
Current surplus	24 883	17 227	18 646	34 400
Overall surplus ²	16 111	13 764	12 248	30 739
Social security funds				
Current outlays	58 764	61 248	70 277	73 450
Capital outlays	624	914	885	1 685
Current revenue	81 448	75 578	86 654	90 438
Capital revenue	-	-	-	-
Current surplus	22 684	14 330	16 377	16 988
Overall surplus ²	22 060	13 416	15 492	15 303
Local governments, total¹				
Current outlays	400 279	419 022	441 632	456 567
Capital outlays	15 272	16 373	16 698	17 791
Current revenue	412 886	427 270	442 782	460 368
Capital revenue	2 019	2 110	2 362	1 610
Current surplus	12 607	8 247	1 150	3 801
Overall surplus ²	-646	-6 016	-13 186	-12 379
Of which:				
Counties				
Current outlays	95 475	99 402	104 630	109 290
Capital outlays	4 590	4 265	4 131	4 649
Current revenue	98 523	102 072	103 951	107 496
Capital revenue	194	118	92	66
Current surplus	3 048	2 670	680	-1 794
Overall surplus ²	-1 348	-1 477	-4 719	-6 377
Municipalities				
Current outlays	316 126	331 630	350 077	360 804
Capital outlays	10 686	12 111	12 567	13 142
Current revenue	325 685	337 207	351 907	366 399
Capital revenue	1 828	1 995	2 270	1 545
Current surplus	9 559	5 577	1 830	5 594
Overall surplus ²	701	-4 538	-8 467	-6 002

¹ Consolidated, i.e. excluding internal general-government transfers. ² Current and capital surplus = change in net debt.

Table 435

Expenditure of general government sector, by type of transaction

	2002*	2003*	2004*	2005 ¹
	DKK mio.			
Total outlays	742 473	767 101	794 269	808 491
Current outlays, total	712 832	737 677	760 844	776 125
Final consumption expenditure, total	358 509	371 838	385 626	396 893
Compensation of employees	238 954	248 505	257 139	264 976
+ Consumption of fixed capital	26 707	27 063	27 427	28 106
+ Intermediate consumption	117 364	121 058	128 011	126 363
+ Social transfers in kind	19 099	20 107	20 560	21 332
+ Sales of goods and services	43 615	44 895	47 512	43 884
Income transfers, total	354 322	365 839	375 218	379 232
Interest, etc.	50 023	47 861	45 992	43 281
+ Subsidies	30 292	29 963	31 773	31 926
To public quasi-corporations	9 863	10 841	11 018	11 195
To other corporations	20 429	19 121	20 755	20 731
+ Other income transfers	274 007	288 015	297 454	304 025
To other levels of government	•	•	•	•
To households	238 624	252 562	260 613	266 520
To NPIHs ²	4 625	5 124	5 368	5 092
To the rest of the world (a-d)	30 759	30 329	31 474	32 414
a. To the Faroe Islands, net	788	754	750	751
b. To Greenland, net	3 291	3 304	3 413	3 449
c. To the EU	13 450	13 085	13 689	14 913
d. To others	13 230	13 186	13 622	13 301
Capital outlays, total	29 641	29 423	33 425	32 366
Non-financial capital accumulation, total	23 788	23 460	27 108	25 886
Acquisition of new fixed assets	24 201	23 789	25 131	26 656
+ Acquisition of buildings, and other existing investments, net	-264	-502	1 902	-351
+ Changes in inventories	33	-2	1	-2
+ Acquisition of land and intangible assets, net	-183	175	74	-417
Capital transfers, total	5 853	5 963	6 317	6 480
Investment grants and capital transfers	5 853	5 963	6 317	6 480
To public quasi-corporations	54	248	408	340
To other enterprises	3 433	3 435	2 736	2 469
To other levels of government	•	•	•	•
To households	2 191	2 119	2 954	3 531
To NPIHs ²	112	103	171	87
To the rest of the world (a-d)	62	58	48	53
a. To the Faroe Islands, net	1	1	0	0
b. To Greenland, net	36	32	21	23
c. To the EU	-	-	-	-
d. To others	26	26	27	30

¹ Budget figures. ² To non-profit institutions (households).For further information visit www.statbank.dk/off16

Table 436

Revenue of general government sector, by type of transaction

	2002*	2003*	2004*	2005 ¹
	DKK mio.			
Current plus capital revenue	763 637	781 655	827 932	838 124
Current revenue, total	752 636	773 851	816 032	830 599
Gross operating surplus	26 707	27 063	27 427	28 106
Withdrawals of income from quasi-corporations	6 594	7 385	5 764	5 667
Interest	31 462	35 249	39 100	33 474
Rents	2 552	2 720	5 428	6 846
Taxes on production and imports	237 987	241 327	253 970	261 061
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	399 912	411 832	435 344	446 510
Compulsory social security contributions	22 660	23 428	23 874	24 081
Voluntary social contributions	768	719	642	639
Imputed social contributions	13 279	13 958	14 602	14 999
Other income transfers	10 714	10 169	9 880	9 216
From other levels of government	•	•	•	•
From domestic private sector	9 320	8 932	8 170	8 213
From the rest of the world	1 394	1 237	1 710	1 003
From EU institutions	1 323	1 161	1 643	934
From others	72	76	67	69
Capital revenue, total	11 001	7 805	11 900	7 524
Capital taxes	2 538	2 716	3 212	3 000
Other capital transfers	8 463	5 088	8 688	4 524
From other levels of government	•	•	•	•
From domestic private sector	5 993	4 174	6 207	4 075
From the rest of the world	2 470	914	2 480	449
From EU institutions	2 470	914	2 480	449
From others	-	-	-	-
Current surplus (gross saving)	39 804	36 173	55 188	54 474
Overall surplus (net lending)²	21 164	14 554	33 663	29 632

¹ Budget figures. ² Current and capital surplus = change in net debt.For further information visit www.statbank.dk/off16

Table 437

Expenditure of general government sector, by function

Expenditure	2001	2002*	2003*	2004*
	DKK mio.			
Total	719 050	742 473	767 101	794 269
1. Public services	93 493	96 947	99 296	101 505
General public services	58 681	61 404	63 093	63 712
General administration	24 547	25 792	28 052	27 560
External affairs	31 750	32 851	32 288	33 397
Other	2 385	2 761	2 753	2 755
Defence etc.	21 995	22 440	22 535	23 382
Law and order and safety	12 817	13 103	13 667	14 412
2. Social conditions	521 438	542 116	568 176	591 884
Education	107 491	110 515	114 714	117 567
Primary education	45 332	47 576	50 067	51 320
Secondary education	18 053	18 014	19 221	19 935
Institutions of higher education	25 136	25 652	26 138	27 045
Adult education	14 994	16 272	16 551	16 244
Subsidiary services	679	725	667	814
General administration	3 258	2 226	2 022	2 158
Other	39	51	48	53
Health	71 548	75 890	79 663	83 951
Hospitals etc.	52 427	55 510	58 389	61 754
Individual health services	17 503	18 989	19 661	20 406
General administration	1 082	1 204	1 200	1 321
Other	536	188	414	470
Social security and welfare services	306 620	319 695	337 569	350 701
Social security assistance	210 160	218 064	232 263	241 406
Welfare services	85 370	90 114	93 586	96 785
General administration	10 965	11 380	11 660	12 450
Other	125	138	60	60
Housing and community amenities	12 970	13 127	13 192	13 315
Housing	7 167	7 265	7 107	7 176
Community development	2 824	2 641	2 810	2 810
Sanitary services ¹	2 609	2 762	2 843	2 935
Other	370	460	432	395
Religious, recreational and cultural services	22 809	22 888	23 037	26 351
Religious services	6 118	6 209	6 186	6 467
Recreational services	7 520	7 552	7 605	7 560
Cultural services	8 868	8 849	8 946	12 002
Other services	303	278	300	321
3. Economic services	50 035	50 509	51 265	52 228
Energy supplies	2 395	2 092	1 532	1 608
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3 937	3 748	3 770	3 593
Mining and quarrying, manufacturing and construction	2 083	1 336	1 145	1 155
Communications	24 255	24 197	26 164	26 275
Roads and transportation	13 347	13 844	14 709	15 338
Inland and coastal waterways	129	413	533	475
Public transport	10 722	9 917	10 900	10 440
Other	56	22	22	21
Commerce and industrial development	17 364	19 136	18 655	19 598
Commerce etc.	624	2 340	2 225	2 169
General industrial development	16 686	16 767	16 405	17 374
Other	54	29	25	54
4. Other functions	54 084	52 901	48 364	48 651
Expenditure by unclassified functions	54 084	52 901	48 364	48 651

¹ Taxes on waste water have been calculated net. For further information visit www.statbank.dk/off19

Table 438
**Expenditure of general government and its sub-sectors, by function,
2004***

Expenditure	Central govern- ment	Social security funds	Counties	Municipalities	Transfers within general govern- ment sector	General govern- ment sector
Total	501 053	75 135	113 939	373 946	269 804	794 269
1. Public services	79 878	-	3 518	18 235	126	101 505
General public services	43 774	-	3 510	16 552	124	63 712
General administration	7 672	-	3 451	16 474	37	27 560
External affairs	33 396	-	-	23	21	33 397
Other	2 707	-	59	56	66	2 755
Defence etc.	23 382	-	-	-	-	23 382
Law and order and safety	12 722	-	8	1 683	1	14 412
2. Social conditions	287 764	71 129	103 069	337 833	207 910	591 884
Education	58 580	-	9 805	56 691	7 508	117 567
Primary education	6 415	-	2 140	46 582	3 816	51 320
Secondary education	12 596	-	6 667	1 113	442	19 935
Institutions of higher education	26 613	-	514	8	90	27 045
Adult education	12 018	-	35	7 314	3 123	16 244
Subsidiary services	279	-	173	396	34	814
General administration	606	-	276	1 278	3	2 158
Other	53	-	-	-	-	53
Health	3 735	-	74 371	14 521	8 676	83 951
Hospitals etc.	2 272	-	58 819	9 177	8 515	61 754
Individual health services	205	-	15 024	5 318	141	20 406
General administration	802	-	502	18	1	1 321
Other	455	-	26	8	19	470
Social security and welfare services	203 843	71 129	17 138	249 613	191 022	350 701
Social security assistance	199 150	67 316	1 890	158 295	185 246	241 406
Welfare services	4 037	-	14 416	84 097	5 765	96 785
General administration	596	3 813	831	7 221	12	12 450
Other	60	-	-	-	-	60
Housing and community amenities etc.	7 674	-	852	4 863	73	13 351
Housing	5 814	-	3	1 363	5	7 176
Community development	220	-	-	2 591	1	2 810
Sanitary services ¹	1 330	-	798	874	68	2 935
Other	310	-	50	35	-	395
Religious, recreational and cultural services	13 933	-	903	12 145	631	26 351
Religious services	6 318	-	-	159	9	6 467
Recreational services	1 477	-	168	5 923	7	7 560
Cultural services	5 818	-	735	6 064	614	12 002
Other	321	-	-	-	-	321
3. Economic services	35 152	-	6 428	14 212	3 564	52 228
Energy supplies	1 633	-	-	-	26	1 608
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3 593	-	-	-	-	3 593
Mining and quarrying, manufacturing and construction	887	-	26	254	12	1 155
Communications	12 252	-	4 577	9 483	37	26 275
Roads and transport	3 700	-	3 092	8 547	1	15 338
Inland and coastal waterways	475	-	1	-	-	475
Public transport	8 056	-	1 484	935	36	10 440
Other	21	-	-	-	-	21
Commerce and industrial development	16 787	-	1 824	4 476	3 489	19 598
Commerce etc.	1 539	-	103	531	4	2 169
General industrial development	15 194	-	1 721	3 944	3 485	17 374
Other	54	-	-	-	-	54
4. Other functions	98 259	4 006	924	3 666	58 204	48 651
Expenditure by unclassified functions	98 259	4 006	924	3 666	58 204	48 651

¹ Taxes on waste water have been calculated net.

 For further information visit www.statbank.dk/15

Table 439

Subsidies

	2001	2002*	2003*	2004*
	DKK mio.			
Subsidies, total	37 529	38 994	38 970	41 072
Analysed by recipients:				
Subsidies to quasi public corporations	10 116	9 863	10 841	11 018
Subsidies to other enterprises	18 275	20 138	18 825	20 295
Subsidies to EU schemes	9 138	8 993	9 304	9 759
Analysed by kind and scheme:				
1. Subsidies on products, total	18 869	18 441	20 003	20 289
a. EU schemes, total	7 236	7 087	7 958	8 225
Of which:				
Export subsidy schemes	1 999	2 191	1 795	1 819
Other EU schemes	5 237	4 896	6 163	6 405
b. Danish schemes, total	11 633	11 354	12 046	12 064
Of which:				
The Danish State Railways	6 597	6 164	7 099	7 177
Local government buses, etc.	1 485	1 524	1 588	1 470
2. Other subsidies on production, total	18 660	20 552	18 967	20 783
a. EU schemes, total	1 902	1 905	1 346	1 534
b. Danish schemes, total	16 758	18 647	17 620	19 248
Of which:				
Interest subsidies	5 413	5 994	5 667	5 710
Other private enterprises	5 693	7 074	6 921	8 637
Analysed by source of finance:				
a. EU schemes, total	9 138	8 993	9 304	9 759
b. EU share of EU schemes, total	8 882	8 701	9 007	9 299
c. Danish share of EU schemes, total	256	291	297	460
d. Danish schemes, total	28 391	30 001	29 666	31 313
e. Financed by Denmark, total	28 647	30 292	29 963	31 773

For further information visit www.statbank.dk/off17

Table 440

Current transfers to households from the general government sector

	2001	2002*	2003*	2004*
	DKK mio.			
Current transfers, total	229 573	238 623	252 561	260 612
Social benefits other than social transfers in kind	213 541	222 401	236 984	243 886
Civil servants' pensions	15 353	16 111	16 875	17 691
Special pension schemes	3 701	4 038	4 338	4 591
Old-age and early-retirement pensions	88 464	90 875	94 796	98 484
Early-retirement pay	21 848	22 855	24 745	25 501
Unemployment benefit	17 254	17 854	22 225	22 793
Cash benefits under Social Asst. Act	17 676	18 082	18 311	18 641
Gross rehabilitation benefit	4 806	4 813	4 907	4 409
Sickness and maternity benefit	14 270	15 662	18 623	19 715
Child and youth allowances	3 456	3 639	3 817	3 907
Sabbatical leave, child care	1 816	1 659	517	401
Family allowance	11 283	11 770	12 243	12 580
Housing subsidies	8 864	9 223	9 750	10 015
Other transfers	4 749	5 822	5 839	5 158
Other current transfers, total	16 032	16 222	15 577	16 726
Education grants	8 842	9 351	9 697	10 336
Sabbatical leave, education	494	11	0	0
Other	6 696	6 861	5 880	6 390

For further information visit www.statbank.dk/off10

Table 441 (continued)

Total taxation

	2002 *	2003 *	2004 *
DKK mio.			
Total taxation	665 287	681 645	719 231
National accounts distribution:			
Danish schemes			
Taxes on production and imports	237 987	241 327	253 973
Current taxes on income, wealth etc.	399 912	411 832	435 342
Social contributions	22 660	23 428	23 874
Capital taxes	2 538	2 716	3 212
EU schemes			
Taxes on production and imports	2 190	2 341	2 830
Distribution by type of tax:			
Income taxes, total	393 702	405 620	428 887
Personal income tax	353 645	361 286	371 541
State income tax	72 687	73 161	74 943
County income tax	62 532	63 807	65 361
Municipality income tax	134 272	138 240	141 608
Church tax	4 440	4 520	4 630
Special contribution to labour market funds	61 125	62 158	64 900
Tax on imp. income from owner-occupied dwelling	10 151	10 250	10 440
Other personal income taxes	8 438	9 101	9 659
Corporation tax	38 906	39 065	42 128
Real interest tax	1 063	5 233	15 100
Property release and surrender tax	89	86	118
Compulsory fees, total	114	112	114
Compulsory contrib. to social-security schemes	22 660	23 428	23 874
Social contributions from employees	18 147	18 484	18 846
Social contributions from employers	4 513	4 943	5 028
Other labour market contributions	3 342	2 901	2 950
Labour market contributions from employers	3 342	2 901	2 950
Taxes on wealth, real property, etc.	26 077	27 243	28 659
Inheritance tax and gift tax	2 538	2 716	3 212
Motor vehicle weight duty	7 943	8 017	8 334
Taxes on real property	15 596	16 510	17 113
Taxes on goods and services	219 261	222 196	234 614
VAT	132 484	135 437	142 778
Tax on wage totals	3 573	3 631	3 806
Customs and import duties	1 971	2 221	2 671
Taxes on specific goods	70 536	69 206	72 574
Vehicle registration duty	14 566	13 052	16 777
Energy taxes	35 789	36 654	37 367
Pollution duties	2 886	2 590	2 685
Tobacco duties	7 735	7 798	7 078
Duties on beer, wine and spirits	4 264	4 079	3 616
Other taxes on specific goods	5 295	5 033	5 051
Taxes on specific transactions	5 480	6 214	6 590
Stamp duty	5 438	6 169	6 531
Other taxes on specific transactions	42	45	59
Taxes on specific services	5 090	5 353	6 079
Turnover tax on football pools etc.	916	884	1 083
Tax on insurance of vehicles and leisure craft	1 879	2 023	2 074
Other taxes on specific services	2 295	2 446	2 922
Other duties	126	134	115
Other production taxes	131	145	133

Table 441**Total taxation**

	2002 *	2003 *	2004 *
DKK mio.			
Distribution by receiving sub-sector			
Central government	410 861	419 598	450 200
Social security funds	22 591	23 368	23 768
Counties	70 713	72 192	73 898
Municipalities	158 932	164 145	168 535
Supranational authorities (EU)	2 190	2 341	2 830
per cent			
Tax incidence¹, total	49.3	49.0	49.7
Taxes on production and imports	17.8	17.5	17.8
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	29.6	29.6	30.1
Compulsory contribution to social security	1.7	1.7	1.7
Taxes on capital	0.2	0.2	0.2

¹ Taxes and duties in percentage of gross domestic product.For further information visit www.statbank.dk/off12**Table 442****Danish official aid to developing countries**

	2002	2003 ¹	2004 ²
DKK thousand			
Total official aid			
Bilateral aid, total	5 876 420	6 273 790	6 054 780
Projects and project aid			
Africa	2 311 950	2 167 960	2 200 040
Asia	878 780	1 107 030	894 990
Latin America	384 510	341 330	309 690
Private Sector Programme	194 840	136 320	163 870
Grants through NGOs	892 920	866 330	870 330
Transitional assistance to the western Balkans	140 080	68 760	-1 320
Aid to regional areas and localities	•	75 860	121 810
Special environmental aid for developing countries	•	483 860	303 730
Personnel	483 500	492 050	406 550
Aid in the form of loans, debt relief	160 570	110 260	256 450
Various credit facilities	165 420	83 690	200 060
Research and information in Denmark	180 470	240 350	187 550
Human rights and democratising	83 400	99 980	141 020
Multilateral aid, total	4 087 300	4 056 000	4 294 490
United Nations Development Programme	439 930	448 460	451 810
United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF)	191 230	192 890	224 980
HIV/AIDS, Population and Health Programme	294 450	431 270	449 980
United Nations Agricultural and Food Programme	234 700	227 130	221 340
Global environmental programmes	136 920	145 210	185 460
Other United Nations aid programmes	246 490	245 310	289 210
World Bank Group	523 740	471 990	551 730
Regional banks	34 140	47 870	32 790
Regional and other funds	470 350	333 010	271 910
EU development aid	231 480	348 280	370 790
Multilateral regional aid and temporary aid	173 030	162 270	162 530
Contributions concerning stability and safety	•	0	39 960
International development studies	80 760	79 250	64 140
Various multilateral contributions	100 330	115 740	111 750
Humanitarian organizations	227 130	240 840	241 640
Extraordinary humanitarian contributions and International Humanitarian Emergency	557 900	566 470	624 470

¹ Figures from 2003 are not directly comparable with earlier statements due to the fact that special environmental aid to developing countries is included in the financial year 2004. In this table however figures from 2003 has been correspondingly adjusted to be comparable with figures from 2004. ² Budget receipts and outlays for 2004.

Source: Danish Ministry of Foreign Affairs, DANIDA.

For further information visit www.statbank.dk/15

Table 443

Bilateral official aid to developing countries 2004

	Programme and project aid ¹	NGO aid	Other grants aid ²	Total		Programme and project aid ¹	NGO aid	Other grants aid ²	Total
	DKK mio.					DKK mio.			
Total	4 693.17	870.33	491.28	6 054.78					
Africa, total	2 747.58	378.73	18.96	3 145.28	China	71.88	-	1.03	72.92
Africa	36.63	4.76	0.13	41.51	East Timor	3.57	-	-	3.57
Africa south of Sahara	16.82	-	4.34	21.16	Gaza Strip	33.25	8.39	-	41.64
Angola	-	6.28	-	6.28	India	59.13	19.05	0.61	78.79
Benin	192.81	0.36	-	193.17	Indonesia	18.78	9.64	0.00	28.43
Botswana	-	-	0.16	0.16	Iran	2.63	-	0.18	2.81
Burkina Faso	195.98	0.38	0.27	196.63	Iraq	24.55	-	-	24.55
Burundi	-	0.57	-	0.57	Jordan	4.13	-	-	4.13
Cameroon	198.57	0.40	-	198.97	Kazakhstan	-	1.95	-	1.95
Central African Rep.	-	0.00	-	0.00	Kyrgyzstan	-	3.35	-	3.35
Congo, The Republic	-	0.01	-	0.01	Laos	0.11	5.09	-0.04	5.16
East Africa	-	4.02	2.91	6.94	Malaysia	-	-	40.49	40.49
Egypt	127.73	0.75	1.34	129.82	Maldives	9.12	-	-	9.12
Eritrea	37.71	5.24	-	42.96	Middle East	13.99	0.92	0.83	15.73
Ethiopia	-	15.72	-0.03	15.69	Mongolia	-	3.91	-	3.91
Gambia	-	0.20	-	0.20	Nepal	176.39	27.36	1.32	205.07
Ghana	316.00	39.24	2.61	357.85	Papua New Guinea	-	0.22	-	0.22
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	-0.01	-0.01	Pakistan	-	0.11	0.01	0.11
Cape Verde	-	-0.08	-	-0.08	Philippines	74.14	11.16	-	85.30
Kenya	138.10	17.38	2.08	157.56	South East Asia	5.68	0.06	-18.95	-13.22
Lesotho	0.71	1.79	-0.06	2.43	Sri Lanka	78.68	0.44	-	79.12
Liberia	-	0.54	-	0.54	Syria	0.00	-	0.01	0.01
Madagascar	-	0.03	0.57	0.59	Tajikistan	-	0.02	-	0.02
Malawi	-0.01	26.84	-8.31	18.52	Thailand	3.32	0.39	12.99	16.70
Mali	-	0.10	-	0.10	Viet Nam	364.37	25.03	279.39	668.79
Morocco	0.54	-	-	0.54	Yemen	4.87	-	-	4.87
Mozambique	326.65	50.52	1.21	378.38	Latin America, total	386.93	133.89	3.91	524.73
Namibia	-	4.92	0.61	5.53	Bolivia	145.43	24.75	0.36	170.55
Niger	46.05	10.23	0.00	56.28	Brazil	0.01	-	-0.02	-0.02
Nigeria	-	0.06	-	0.06	Central America	5.15	31.62	-0.01	36.76
Rwanda	-	10.86	-	10.86	Columbia	-	0.94	-	0.94
SADC	0.14	-1.35	-	-1.21	Cuba	-	-	-0.03	-0.03
Sahel-countries	-	-	1.00	1.00	Dominican Rep.	0.16	-	-	0.16
Senegal	-	6.51	-	6.51	Ecuador	0.93	3.47	-	4.40
Sierra Leone	-	-0.09	-	-0.09	El Salvador	-	3.46	-	3.46
Somalia	1.73	0.20	-	1.93	Guatemala	1.78	20.18	-	21.96
South African Republic	58.67	13.99	10.32	82.98	Guyana	6.45	-	-	6.45
Southern Africa	1.43	9.06	-0.74	9.76	Honduras	20.41	16.36	-	36.76
Sudan	12.53	8.10	-0.02	20.61	Latin America	2.15	0.38	1.59	4.13
Tanzania	508.44	26.42	-7.12	527.74	Mexico	-0.01	-	-	-0.01
Togo	-	2.12	-	2.12	Nicaragua	204.46	21.28	-0.02	225.72
Uganda	306.92	68.82	3.53	379.28	Panama	-	0.39	-	0.39
West Africa	0.02	-	1.85	1.87	Paraguay	-	0.64	-	0.64
Zambia	222.89	24.53	41.60	289.03	Peru	0.01	3.91	-0.01	3.90
Zimbabwe	0.51	19.30	-39.28	-19.48	South America	-	6.51	2.06	8.56
Asia, total	1 373.88	193.53	324.75	1 892.16	The Balkans, total	-0.41	2.17	0.00	1.76
Afghanistan	59.39	25.51	-	84.90	Albania	0.29	-0.32	-	-0.04
Armenia	-	2.05	-	2.05	Bosnia-Herzegovina	0.09	-	-	0.09
Asia	0.83	8.56	2.05	11.44	Kosovo	-0.84	-	-	-0.84
Bangladesh	242.81	20.57	-0.03	263.36	Macedonia	0.00	2.42	-	2.42
Bhutan	108.42	-	1.76	110.18	Moldova	-	0.08	-	0.08
Burma	1.59	3.53	-	5.11	Other former				
Cambodia	6.97	16.21	3.11	26.28	Rep. of Yugoslavia	0.05	-	-	0.05
Central Asia	5.32	-	-	5.32	Not broken down by country³	185.19	162.00	143.66	490.86

Note. The negative amounts given in the table relate to projects, where the extent of co-operation on bilateral assistance is insignificant, implying that aid is not paid every year to the country concerned. In connection with finalizing these projects, there are amounts that have not been spent and which are to be repaid, and consequently appear as negative amounts.

¹ Programme and project aid for Africa, Asia and Latin America includes personnel service, PS-programme, various credit facilities, debt relief, aid to regional areas and localities, transitional assistance to the western Balkan and human rights and democratising. ² Other bilateral assistance includes special environmental aid, projects in Denmark, research projects, information activities, cultural cooperation, seminars, courses conferences etc.. ³ Assistance not broken down by country includes costs of interregional issues, costs of posting volunteers, research assistance, projects in Denmark, etc.

Source: Danish Ministry of Foreign Affairs, *Department of International Development Co-operation (DANIDA)*.