

International statistics

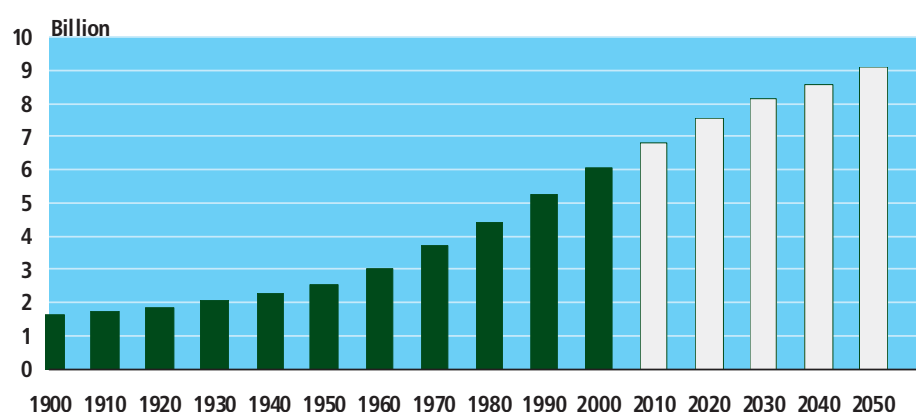
1. Trends in the world population

World population is growing

The world's population almost quadrupled during the 20th century. In 1900, the world population was 1.65 bn. and by July 2005 the number had increased to 6.5 bn. This trend gained momentum in the 1960's until the 1990's, with a growth rate around 20 per cent every decade. In 2050, the world population is assumed to exceed 9.1 bn.

Figure 1

World population 1900-2050



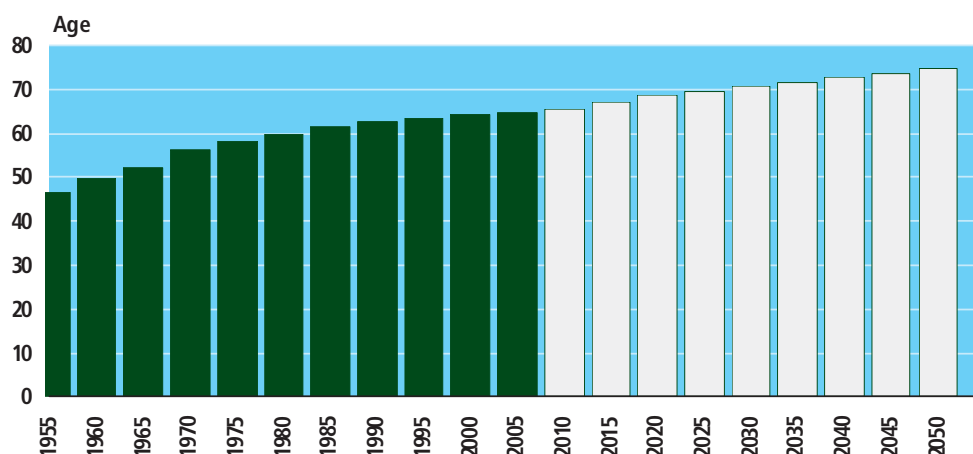
Source: UN's population forecast

We are also getting older

Simultaneously with the growing world population, we also live longer. In 1955, the average life expectancy for all new-born children in the world was 46 years. In 2005, average life expectancy had increased to 65 years. In 2050, average life expectancy is assumed to have increased to 75 years. The figures reflect major differences among countries and continents. A Japanese child born in 2005 can expect to reach the age of 82, while a child born in Swaziland in Africa can only expect to live until the age of 33.

Figure 2

Average life expectancy for the world's new-born children



Source: UN's population forecast

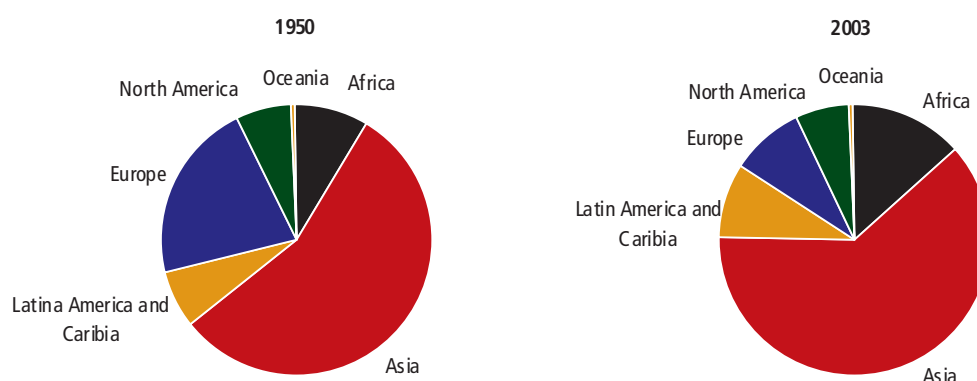
International statistics

Most people live in Asia

There has been an increase in the world's population in all continents, as women in Asia and Africa give birth to a greater number of children the share of the world's population has changed in the continents. In 1950, the European population accounted for 22 per cent of the world's total population, while this share had decreased to 9 per cent in 2003. Conversely, the Asian population has grown from 56 per cent of the world's population in 1950 to 62 per cent in 2003.

Figure 3

World population by continents



Source: UN's population forecast

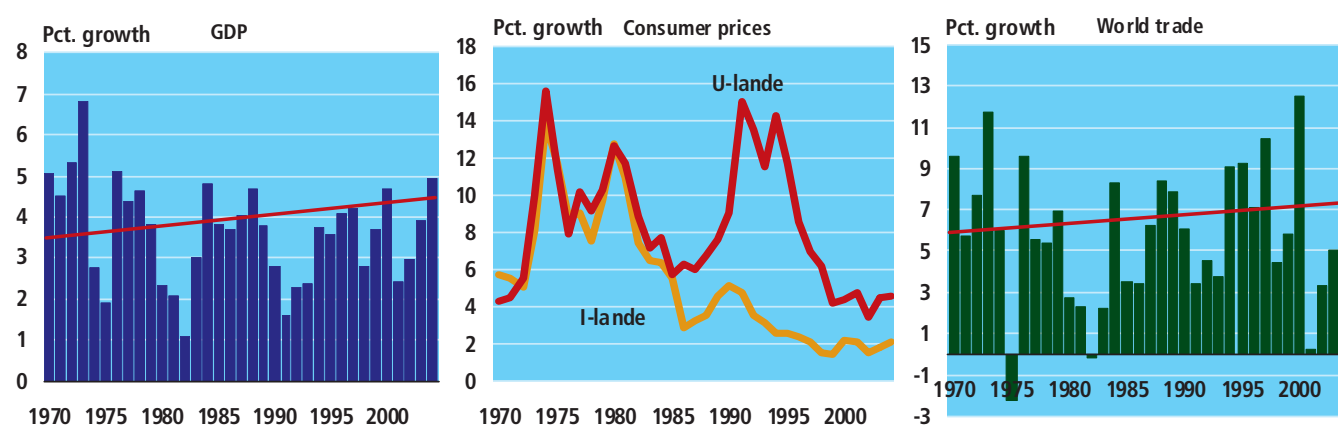
2. World economy

Steady growth and increase in world trade

During the last 35 years, the world economy has steadily grown by an average real growth of 3.8 per cent per year of the world's total GDP. The most marked recessions during the period were seen in 1975, 1982 and 1991, with growth rates as low as about 1 per cent. In 2004, GDP increased for the world economy as a whole by almost 5 per cent. Similarly, there has been a general increase in world trade since 1970. However, growth rates have to a greater extent varied, and for some years there were negative growth rates (1975 and 1982). In 2004, world trade increased by 8.8 per cent. A couple of years before in 2001, world trade accounted for a growth rate as low as 0.2 per cent. During recent years consumer prices (inflation) have been historically low. In 2004, inflation in the highly developed countries was only 2.1 per cent.

Figure 4

Key indicators for the world economy



Source: IMF – global indicators

3. International statistics

International statistics since 1898

Ever since 1898 Statistical Yearbook has had a chapter on international statistics. Several of the statistics from back are still shown today. This goes for instance for “Area and populations in states and territories” and “Stock of ships”. Since some statistics have gone i.e. “The emigration to the USA”, while others have come “The EMU-debt”. The selection of tables is meant to represent continuity as well as actuality.

Harmonization

The development within the last 100 years has furthermore increased the need for international statistics regarding each country and therefore also comparisons between these countries. Direct use of national statistics, i.e. each country's own statistics, for comparison between these countries, is not always possible as calculation methods often vary from country to country. To ensure such comparability, international organizations go to great lengths to harmonize statistical terms (including establishing common nomenclatures) and calculation methods.

Harmonization can be anything from a set of guidelines (recommendations) to more direct requirements made of the statistical analyses which member countries submit to the relevant organization.

Organizations which publish statistics

The most central organizations which publish statistics (which are also included as sources in the section ‘International tables’ in the Statistical Yearbook) are:

Eurostat (Statistical Office of the European Union)

OECD (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development)

UN (United Nations) - *including:*

- **ECE** (Economic Commission for Europe)
- **FAO** (Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations)
- **ILO** (International Labour Organisation)
- **IMF** (International Monetary Fund)
- **UNESCO** (United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization)
- **WHO** (World Health Organization).
- **World Bank**

International comparable statistics are published as printed statistical publications, as CD-ROMs, and in databases, which can be accessed via links from the website of the organizations which publish statistics.

Statistics Denmark's Library and Information

Statistics Denmark's Library and Information, which is the central reference library for descriptive statistics, houses Denmark's largest collection of international statistics. The collection is constantly expanding and supplemented with the newest material from the organizations which publish statistics. In addition to the large number of printed publications and CD-ROMs, the Library also provides access to a great many international databases as well as the Internet. The Library is open to the public.

Table 468

International emissions of SO_x

	1990	1995	1998	1999
	thousand tons			
Denmark	181	149	75	55
Finland	260	97	89	85
France	1 269	926	837	...
Germany	5 321	1 994	899	831
Hungary	1 010	705	592	...
Iceland	8	8	8	9
Ireland	183	161	176	158
Italy	1 719	1 262	1 039	923
Netherlands	202	142	107	100
Norway	53	34	30	28
Poland	3 210	2 376	1 897	1 719
Portugal	359	366	375	...
Spain	2 136	1 776	1 592	1 187
Sweden	136	90	83	71
Switzerland	43	34	28	...
United Kingdom	3 754	2 348	1 567	1 187

Source: OECD, Environmental Data, Compendium 2002.

Table 469

Consumption of pesticides

		1985	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
	Tons in 1985	indices 1985=100										
Belgium	8 748	100	117	119	118	113	125	119	102	108	105	114
Denmark	6 863	100	82	67	60	57	70	53	54	53	42	41
Finland	1 964	100	104	72	64	66	54	48	52	60	58	59
France	98 027	100	100	86	94	91	86	100	112	111	123	97
Greece ¹	7 346	...	...	117	117	136	116	134	123	156	...	...
Netherlands	21 002	100	90	76	56	53	52	49	50	51	49	46
Ireland ²	1 812	...	96	107	120	119	125	96	128	...	...	...
Italy	166 839	100	115	102	103	95	99	99	100	...	...	...
Norway	1 529	100	77	51	50	56	61	46	49	62	52	25
Poland ¹	14 479	...	52	47	47	51	48	65	66	60	58	61
Portugal ³	15 966	...	...	38	56	60	74	78	80	90	...	...
Switzerland ²	2 456	...	93	82	79	78	74	71	67	64	62	...
Spain ¹	39 134	...	101	81	75	80	71	85	87	90	...	...
United Kingdom	40 801	100	88	78	79	83	83	87	87	87	87	81
Sweden	3 660	100	64	41	40	54	33	42	44	45	46	...
Germany ⁴	33 485	...	...	100	86	89	103	105	103	116	106	95
Hungary	26 316	100	94	50	39	36	29	26	20	24	22	21
Canada	39 259	100	87	...	...	74	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States	355 163	100	93	94	90	100	98	103	100	...	...	...
Japan	83 056	100	82	78	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	36 662	100	93	81	88	79	91	99	92	...	...	...
Australia ⁴	119 654	...	...	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	...

¹ 1986=100. ² 1988=100. ³ 1984=100. ⁴ 1992=100.

Source: OECD, Environmental Data, Compendium 2002.

Table 470

Production of electricity in selected countries

	Total production			By hydropower			By nuclear power		
	1995	2000	2001	1995	2000	2001	1995	2000	2001
	GWh								
All world	13 385 548	15 339 803	15 532 860	2 553 271	2 755 798	2 697 089	2 330 245	2 546 410	2 615 257
EU15 countries	2 331 564	2 654 764	2 704 470	306 816	365 395	381 063	810 266	865 126	892 595
Nordic countries	377 260	415 952	417 246	207 102	242 986	227 757	89 151	79 781	94 882
Belgium	74 459	84 022	81 605	1 223	1 699	1 644	41 356	48 157	46 349
Bulgaria	41 789	40 924	43 968	2 314	2 952	2 174	17 261	18 178	19 553
Denmark	38 204	43 619	44 375	30	29	29	-	-	-
Estonia	8 693	8 513	8 484	2	5	7	-	-	-
Finland	63 896	73 979	74 466	12 925	14 660	13 205	19 216	22 479	22 773
France ¹	493 794	551 765	562 717	75 922	76 874	82 704	377 231	415 162	421 072
Greece	41 599	49 296	48 419	3 782	4 111	3 353	-	-	-
Netherlands	80 832	92 180	93 512	88	142	117	4 018	3 926	3 976
Belarus	24 918	26 095	25 042	20	20	30	-	-	-
Ireland	17 933	24 054	24 982	968	1 486	1 288	-	-	-
Iceland	4 981	7 757	8 054	4 682	7 046	7 514	-	-	-
Italy ²	242 738	283 339	286 009	41 907	57 600	60 936	-	-	-
Croatia	8 863	10 702	12 175	5 265	5 892	6 585	-	-	-
Latvia	3 979	4 136	4 280	2 937	2 819	2 833	-	-	-
Lithuania	13 898	11 424	14 737	751	643	701	11 822	8 419	11 362
Luxembourg	1 181	1 229	1 250	835	862	877	-	-	-
Norway	123 136	143 082	128 646	122 436	142 265	127 767	-	-	-
Poland	139 006	145 183	145 616	3 865	4 151	4 219	-	-	-
Portugal	33 261	47 459	46 510	8 454	11 715	14 375	-	-	-
Romania	59 266	51 934	53 866	16 693	14 778	14 923	-	5 456	5 446
Russian Federation	860 027	877 766	891 284	177 256	165 375	175 850	99 532	130 715	136 935
Switzerland ³	63 080	68 722	71 915	35 954	39 601	42 673	24 895	26 446	26 811
Serbia and Montenegro	37 176	31 894	31 811	11 220	12 054	11 602	-	-	-
Slovakia	26 306	31 384	32 046	5 226	5 117	5 117	11 437	16 494	17 103
Slovenia	12 648	13 622	14 466	3 240	3 834	3 798	4 779	4 761	5 257
Spain	167 132	225 240	237 579	24 569	31 807	43 858	55 455	62 206	63 708
United Kingdom	335 860	377 320	385 834	6 390	7 804	6 412	88 964	85 063	90 093
Sweden	147 043	147 515	161 705	67 029	78 986	79 242	69 935	57 302	72 109
Czech Republic	60 847	73 466	74 647	2 274	2 868	2 467	12 230	13 590	14 749
Turkey	86 247	124 925	122 729	35 541	30 879	24 010	-	-	-
Germany	537 045	584 373	589 784	24 217	32 177	27 891	154 091	170 831	172 515
Ukraine	194 318	171 445	172 972	10 150	11 450	12 201	70 823	77 341	76 169
Hungary	34 017	35 191	36 418	164	178	186	14 026	14 180	14 126
Austria	56 587	69 374	65 723	38 477	45 443	45 132	-	-	-
South Africa ⁴	192 189	213 358	216 168	759	5 506	5 210	11 301	13 010	10 719
Argentina	67 085	89 014	90 189	26 986	28 841	40 052	7 066	6 177	7 651
Brazil	275 601	348 909	327 874	253 905	304 403	267 893	2 519	6 046	14 279
Canada	559 981	605 299	588 077	336 034	373 578	349 991	97 844	72 798	76 695
Mexico	152 548	228 902	226 686	29 255	33 133	28 495	5 409	8 221	8 726
United States	3 582 114	3 812 360	3 750 554	337 856	281 012	222 620	713 806	753 893	768 828
Hong Kong	27 916	31 329	32 429	-	-	-	-	-	-
Israel	30 388	42 957	43 838	25	13	10	-	-	-
India	418 043	560 842	578 452	72 596	74 462	74 040	7 982	16 902	19 320
Japan	989 880	1 066 476	1 042 889	91 216	96 817	93 872	291 254	322 049	319 858
China	1 007 726	1 355 600	1 471 657	190 577	222 414	277 432	12 833	16 737	17 472
Saudi Arabia	99 833	126 441	137 388	-	-	-	-	-	-
Singapore	22 057	31 665	33 089	-	-	-	-	-	-
Korea, Rep. of	205 102	295 156	313 963	5 478	5 610	4 151	67 029	108 964	112 133
Australia	173 384	207 784	217 238	16 240	17 137	16 786	-	-	-
New Zealand	35 387	39 469	39 910	27 259	24 620	21 455	-	-	-

Note. Data includes public and private power stations.

¹ Includes Monaco. ² Includes San Marino. ³ Includes Liechtenstein. ⁴ Includes Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia and Swaziland.

Source: United Nations, *Energy Statistics Yearbook*.

Table 471

Consumption of electricity in selected countries per capita

	1993	2001		1993	2001
	kWh			kWh	
Africa	509	528	Algeria	678	866
Asia	1 007	1 321	Egypt	811	1 129
Europe	5 613	5 268	Ethiopia ⁴	25	30
North and Central America	8 814	9 457	Morocco	427	569
Oceania	7 402	8 435	Nigeria	141	154
			South Africa ⁵	3 856	4 313
			Tanzania	70	85
			Tunesia	754	1 106
Belgium	7 167	8 818			
Bulgaria	4 438	4 681	Canada	17 356	18 212
Denmark	6 935	8 173	Mexico	1 522	2 228
Estonia	7 072	5 777	United States	12 273	13 241
Finland	13 588	16 273			
France ¹	7 116	8 351	Argentina	1 888	2 453
Greece	3 781	5 082	Australia	9 361	11 205
Netherlands	5 715	6 905	Bangladesh	86	115
Ireland	4 664	6 417	Bolivia	348	469
Iceland	17 973	28 260	Brazil	1 828	2 122
Italy ²	4 588	5 770	Chile	1 743	2 851
Latvia	2 462	2 617	Colombia	1 176	1 010
Lithuania	3 037	3 095	Philippines	401	599
Luxembourg	12 957	15 602	India	398	561
Norway	26 091	29 290	Indonesia	307	469
Poland	3 421	3 595	Iraq	1 365	1 448
Portugal	3 190	4 539	Iran	1 171	1 985
Romania	2 498	2 345	Israel	4 958	6 591
Russian Federation	6 294	6 081	Japan	7 282	8 203
Switzerland ³	7 622	8 499	Kazakhstan	5 295	3 964
Serbia and Montenegro	3 277	3 372	China	719	1 139
Slovakia	4 979	5 273	Malaysia	1 850	3 039
Slovenia	5 337	6 372	New Zealand	9 560	10 366
Spain	4 021	5 986	Pakistan	378	479
United Kingdom	5 844	6 631	Paraguay	728	1 124
Sweden	16 508	17 355	Peru	646	874
Czech Republic	5 520	6 368	Korea, Republic of	3 707	6 632
Germany	6 520	7 207	Thailand	1 167	1 804
Ukraine	4 396	3 465	Turkey	1 245	1 849
Hungary	3 452	3 886	Venezuela	3 399	3 659
Austria	6 571	8 110	Viet Nam	153	389

¹ Includes Monaco. ² Includes San Marino. ³ Includes Liechtenstein. ⁴ Includes Eritrea. ⁵ Includes Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia and Swaziland.

Source: United Nations, *Energy Statistics Yearbook*.

Table 472 (continued)

Area and population in states and territories

	Area		Population				
	Total area	Of which Land area	Lastest population census		Estimated figure 2000	Population per km ²	Population in urban areas
			Year	Number			
	km ²	per cent		— thousands —			per cent
Europe¹	23 045 137	96.6	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	28 748	95.3	2001	3 087	3 130	107	58
Andorra	468	100.0	31-12-00	66	66	141	95
Belgium	30 528	99.2	2002	10 356	10 250	339	97
Bosnia and Herzegovina	51 129	100.0	2003	3 832	3 980	88	43
Bulgaria	110 994	99.7	2001	7 974	7 950	76	68
Denmark excl. the Faroe Islands and Greenland	43 098	98.5	01-01-05	5 398	5 411	126	85
Estonia	45 227	93.7	2000	1 370	1 370	30	69
Finland excl. Åland	336 618	90.1	31-12-03	5 220	5 144	17	61
France ²	543 965	99.7	1999	58 519	58 740	108	75
Faroe Islands	1 399	100.0	01-12-04	48	44	35	32
Gibraltar (only civilian pop.)	6	100.0	2000	27	29	4 159	100
Greece	131 957	97.7	2001	10 964	10 610	83	60
Guernsey	63	100.0	2001	60	59	902	...
Netherlands	41 528	81.6	01-01-04	16 258	15 860	475	90
Belarus	207 600	99.9	31-01-99	10 045	10 000	48	70
Ireland	70 273	98.0	2003	3 998	3 710	52	59
Iceland	102 819	97.3	01-12-02	288	279	3	92
Italy	301 277	97.6	01-01-03	57 321	57 680	189	67
Jan Mayen	377	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jersey	116	99.8	2001	87	89	750	...
Yugoslavia ³	102 173	99.8	2001	10 652	10 630	104	52
Croatia	56 542	98.9	2001	4 437	4 650	78	58
Latvia	64 589	96.1	2000	2 377	2 420	37	60
Liechtenstein	160	100.0	2002	34	33	212	23
Lithuania	65 200	99.4	01-01-01	3 484	3 700	53	67
Luxembourg	2 586	100.0	14-04-03	448	436	170	92
Macedonia	25 713	...	01-01-02	2 023	2 030	79	60
Malta	316	100.0	31-12-02	397	390	1 257	91
Isle of Man	572	...	2001	76	72	134	73
Moldova	33 848	...	2000	4 295	4 300	129	42
Monaco	2	...	2000	32	32	21 477	100
Northern Ireland	14 135	...	2002	1 697	1 663	122	...
Norway	323 758	94.6	01-07-04	4 590	4 480	14	75
Poland	312 685	97.4	2002	38 230	38 640	122	64
Portugal ⁴	91 905	99.5	01-01-01	10 356	10 010	113	66
Romania	238 391	96.6	01-01-02	21 698	22 400	91	55
Russian Federation	17 075 400	...	2002	145 182	145 490	9	73
San Marino	61	100.0	01-01-00	27	27	440	90
Switzerland	41 284	95.8	31-12-01	7 261	7 290	172	68
Slovakia	49 034	98.1	2001	5 379	5 400	110	58
Slovenia	20 273	99.4	30-06-02	1 996	1 990	98	49
Spain ⁵	506 030	98.7	2001	40 847	39 500	80	78
United Kingdom	243 073	98.7	2003	59 420	58 790	244	90
Svalbard	61 229	...	01-01-99	2	3	0	...
Sweden	449 964	91.3	01-11-04	9 009	8 870	20	83

Note. There is happen several bigger changed. Latest population census can contain estimated population. Population pr. Km² and population in urban areas can concern other years than them in others columns.

¹ Incl. Russian Federation and so on. ² Excl. territories overseas. ³ From dec. 1992 Serbia and Montenegro (incl. Odina and Kosovo). ⁴ Incl. The Azores and Madeira. ⁵ Incl. Balearic Islands, the Canary Islands and Spanish North Africa.

Source: The Statesman's Yearbook 2005. Additional source: United Nations: *Demographic Yearbook*. (United Nations: *World Population Data Sheet*. Eurostat: *Demographic Statistics*). Populations Division of the United Nations Secretariat, World Urbanization Prospects; The 1999 Revision. Agency for statistics of Bosnia and Herzegovina, *Demographic Bulletin 2004*.

Table 472 (continued)

Area and population in states and territories

	Area		Population				
	Total area	Of which Land area	Lastest population census		Estimated figure 2000	Population per km ²	Population in urban areas
			Year	Number			
	km ²	per cent		— thousands —			per cent
Czech Republic	78 866	98.0	01-01-01	10 230	10 280	130	75
Germany	357 030	97.8	31-12-03	82 532	82 020	231	88
Ukraine	603 700	96.0	01-01-01	48 416	49 570	80	67
Hungary	93 030	99.3	01-02-01	10 197	10 040	110	65
Vatican City	0	...	01-01-93	1	1	2 273	100
Austria	83 871	98.7	31-12-02	8 067	8 080	96	67
Åland	1 527	...	31-12-01	26	27	17	...
Africa	30 260 680	97.8	...	...	...	...	...
Algeria	2 381 741	100.0	25-06-98	29 101	30 300	12	68
Angola	1 246 700	100.0	2000	12 400	13 130	10	35
Benin	112 622	98.2	1996	5 710	6 170	51	43
Botswana	581 730	97.4	2001	1 680	1 540	3	49
Burkina Faso	267 950	99.9	1996	10 313	11 540	38	17
Burundi	27 834	92.3	1999	6 491	6 491	192	9
Cameroon	475 440	97.9	2003	15 746	14 880	33	50
Central African Republic	622 984	99.9	2000	3 315	3 720	5	42
Comoros	1 862	100.0	1996	569	706	306	34
Congo Demogratic Republic (Zaire)	2 344 798	96.7	1997	47 440	50 950	20	30
Congo Republic of	341 821	99.9	1997	2 769	3 020	8	66
Djibouti	23 200	99.9	1995	601	632	26	84
Egypt	1 001 450	99.4	2001	69 079	67 880	59	42
Cote d'Ivoire	322 460	98.6	1996	15 770	15 770	49	46
Eritrea	121 100	...	2003	4 362	3 660	36	19
Ethiopia	1 127 127	90.6	1994	49 218	62 910	50	16
Gabon	267 667	95.9	1997	1 190	1 230	4	82
Gambia	10 689	80.6	2003	1 364	1 300	128	31
Ghana	238 533	95.4	2000	18 412	18 953	77	36
Guinea	245 857	99.9	31-12-96	7 164	8 150	29	28
Guinea-Bissau	36 125	77.9	1997	1 179	1 200	33	32
Cape Verde	4 033	100.0	2000	435	434	108	63
Kenya	582 646	98.1	1999	28 687	30 670	55	34
Lesotho	30 355	100.0	2000	1 785	2 040	65	29
Liberia	99 065	86.5	1999	2 826	2 910	29	45
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1 759 540	100.0	2000	5 290	5 290	3	88
Madagascar	587 041	99.1	1997	14 062	15 970	21	30
Malawi	118 484	79.4	1998	9 934	11 310	84	15
Mali	1 248 574	98.4	1998	10 179	11 350	8	31
Morocco	458 730	99.9	2000	28 445	29 880	62	56
Mauritania	1 030 700	100.0	2000	2 548	2 670	2	59
Mauritius	2 040	99.5	2000	1 179	1 180	576	42
Mayotte	376	...	2002	160	157	426	...
Mozambique	799 380	97.8	2002	18 083	18 290	20	33
Namibia	824 112	99.9	2001	1 830	1 760	2	31
Niger	1 186 408	100.0	1997	9 389	10 800	8	21
Nigeria	923 768	98.6	1997	107 115	113 860	116	45
Réunion	2 507	99.6	01-01-01	728	800	291	32
Rwanda	26 338	93.7	2002	8 162	7 610	194	6
Sao Tome and Principe	1 001	100.0	2001	138	149	163	48
Senegal	196 722	97.9	2001	9 800	9 420	50	48
Seychelles	455	100.0	2001	81	82	166	64
Sierra Leone	71 740	99.8	1995	4 509	4 410	62	37

Table 472 (continued)

Area and population in states and territories

	Area		Population				
	Total area	Of which Land area	Lastest population census		Estimated figure 2000	Population per km ²	Population in urban areas
			Year	Number			
	km ²	per cent		— thousands —			per cent
Somalia	637 657	98.4	1998	8 206	8 780	13	26
Saint Helena	122	100.0	2001	5	7	53	63
Sudan	2 505 810	94.8	2000	31 080	29 900	12	37
Swaziland	17 363	99.1	1997	929	925	54	27
South Africa	1 219 090	100.0	30-06-01	44 820	43 700	31	58
Tanzania	942 799	93.5	2002	34 569	35 120	39	31
Chad	1 284 000	98.1	1996	6 977	7 890	5	24
Togo	56 785	95.8	1997	4 320	4 530	76	34
Tunesia	163 610	94.5	2002	9 780	9 500	60	66
Uganda	241 548	81.7	2002	24 749	22 210	102	14
Western Sahara	266 769	...	1997	230	230	1	95
Zambia	752 614	98.8	2000	10 286	9 870	14	40
Zimbabwe	390 757	99.0	2002	11 635	12 630	30	36
Equatorial Guinea	28 051	100.0	1997	443	457	16	49
America	42 531 094	96.7	...	...	...	...	...
Virgin Islands (U.S.)	346	100.0	2002	123	105	313	46
Anguilla	155	...	2001	12	12	75	11
Antigua and Barbuda	442	...	2002	67	67	153	37
Argentina ¹	2 780 400	98.4	2001	36 260	37 030	13	88
Aruba	180	...	2000	91	88	506	...
Bahamas	13 939	100.0	2000	304	304	20	89
Barbados	430	100.0	2000	269	269	625	50
Belize	22 964	99.3	2000	240	240	10	48
Bermuda	53	100.0	2000	62	63	1 165	...
Bolivia	1 098 581	98.7	2000	8 329	8 329	8	63
Brazil	8 514 215	99.5	2000	169 799	166 800	20	82
Virgin Islands (British)	130	100.0	2000	20	20	126	56
Canada	9 984 670	91.1	2001	30 007	30 760	3	80
Cayman Islands	260	100.0	2001	41	41	135	...
Chile ¹	756 096	99.0	2002	15 116	15 210	20	86
Colombia	1 141 815	91.2	1999	41 540	42 300	29	76
Costa Rica	51 100	99.9	2000	3 810	3 810	71	60
Cuba	110 861	99.1	2002	11 300	11 200	102	76
Dominica	750	...	2001	72	72	96	71
Dominican Republic	48 671	99.3	1996	8 089	8 370	169	66
Ecuador	272 045	97.6	2001	12 157	12 650	45	63
El Salvador	21 041	98.8	2000	6 280	6 280	298	61
Falkland Islands	12 200	100.0	2001	2	3	0	84
French Guiana	85 534	97.9	1999	157	173	2	76
Grenada	344	...	2001	101	100	293	38
Greenland ²	2 166 086	100.0	01-01-05	59	56	0	81
Guadeloupe	1 705	98.8	1999	422	425	246	99
Guatemala	108 889	99.6	2002	11 237	11 400	103	40
Guyana	215 083	91.6	1997	750	761	4	37
Haiti	27 750	99.3	1997	7 500	8 140	263	36
Honduras	112 492	99.8	2001	6 535	6 420	58	54
Jamaica	10 991	98.5	2001	2 607	2 580	237	57
Martinique	1 128	96.4	1999	381	384	338	93
Mexico	1 967 183	97.5	2000	97 362	97 360	49	75
Montserrat	102	...	2002	4	4	...	...

¹ Excl. Antartis. ² The area not covered by ice comprises 410.449 km² corresponding to a population density of 0.2.

Table 472 (continued)

Area and population in states and territories

	Area		Population				
	Total area	Of which Land area	Lastest population census		Estimated figure 2000	Population per km ²	Population in urban areas
			Year	Number			
	km ²	per cent		— thousands —			per cent
Netherlands Antilles	800	100.0	2001	175	215	259	69
Nicaragua	131 812	92.1	1995	4 357	5 070	33	56
Panama	75 001	99.5	2000	2 839	2 840	38	49
Paraguay	406 752	97.7	2002	5 206	5 500	13	57
Peru	1 285 216	99.6	2002	26 749	25 660	21	73
Puerto Rico	8 871	100.0	2000	3 809	3 808	1 112	94
Saint Kitts and Nevis ¹	269	...	2001	46	45	166	34
Saint Lucia	617	...	2001	158	156	256	38
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	242	95.8	1999	6	7	28	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	389	...	2003	117	118	300	56
South Georgia	163 820	95.5	1996	423	436	3	74
Surinam	3 760	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	5 128	100.0	2000	1 262	1 290	246	74
Turks and Caicos Islands	497	100.0	2000	19	19	32	44
United States	9 826 629	93.2	2003	290 810	281 420	31	79
Uruguay	176 215	98.5	22-05-96	3 164	3 340	18	91
Venezuela	916 445	96.7	2001	23 054	24 170	25	87
Asia	31 738 931	97.2	...	...	...	...	...
Afghanistan ²	645 807	100.0	2001	26 800	21 770	31	20
Armenia	29 743	94.6	2001	3 802	3 800	128	67
Azerbaijan	86 600	100.0	1999	7 953	8 040	92	52
Bahrain	707	100.0	1996	599	640	850	92
Bangladesh	147 570	90.4	2001	129 247	137 952	876	24
Bhutan	46 500	100.0	1997	1 870	2 090	40	7
Brunei	5 765	91.3	2001	333	328	58	73
Cambodia	181 035	97.5	1998	11 438	13 100	54	17
Cyprus	9 251	99.9	2000	759	759	82	70
Philippines	300 076	99.4	2000	76 499	75 650	255	59
United Arab Emirates	83 657	100.0	31-12-95	2 377	2 610	28	87
Georgia	69 700	...	1997	5 316	5 260	76	56
Hong Kong	1 091	92.5	2001	6 708	6 806	6 237	100
India ³	3 166 414	90.4	2001	1 027 015	1 008 900	324	28
Indonesia (incl. East Timor)	1 890 754	95.1	2000	206 265	212 090	102	42
Iraq	434 128	99.8	17-10-97	22 046	22 950	51	76
Iran, Islamic Republic of	1 648 195	99.3	25-10-96	60 055	66 443	36	65
Israel ⁴	21 946	97.9	1997	5 530	6 600	252	92
Gaza Strip ⁵	370	100.0	09-12-97	1 022	1 163	2 808	94
West Bank ⁵	5 651	100.0	09-12-97	1 873	2 012	333	...
Japan (incl. Ryukyu Islands)	377 829	99.7	01-10-00	126 926	126 920	336	79
Jordan ⁶	91 860	99.7	1997	4 600	5 230	45	79
Kazakhstan	2 724 900	98.3	1999	14 953	16 170	6	56
China	9 571 300	97.2	01-11-00	1 265 830	1 275 100	132	36
Kyrgyzstan	199 900	96.6	1999	4 823	4 920	24	34
Kuwait	17 818	100.0	20-04-95	1 576	2 190	88	96
Lao PDR	236 800	97.5	1997	5 117	5 280	19	20
Lebanon ⁷	10 452	98.4	1996	3 110	3 500	298	90
Macau	21	100.0	31-12-99	437	422	19 387	99
Malaysia	329 847	99.6	2000	23 275	22 220	71	58
Maldives	298	100.0	2000	270	270	906	28
Mongolia	1 565 008	100.0	2000	2 373	2 370	2	57

¹ Formerly St Christopher. ² About 4 mio. exile is in foreign countries. ³ Excl. Areas occupied by China in Jammu and Kashmir. ⁴ Incl. East Jerusalem. etc. ⁵ 3.3 mio. Palestinian lives in other countries. ⁶ Incl. 722.687 Palestinian refugees (31 May 1967). ⁷ Excl. Palestinian refugees in camps.

Table 472

Area and population in states and territories

	Area		Population				
	Total area	Of which Land area	Lastest population census		Estimated figure 2000	Population per km ²	Population in urban areas
			Year	Number			
	km ²	per cent		— thousands —			per cent
Myanmar	676 577	97.2	2000	49 010	47 750	72	28
Nepal	147 181	97.2	2001	23 151	23 040	157	12
Korea, DPR.	122 762	99.9	31-12-93	21 213	22 170	173	81
Oman	309 500	100.0	1999	2 325	2 540	8	76
Pakistan ¹	796 095	96.8	1998	130 580	141 260	168	33
Qatar	11 437	100.0	1997	522	565	46	93
Saudi Arabia	2 149 690	100.0	2000	20 850	20 350	10	87
Singapore	682	98.4	2001	4 131	4 018	6 055	100
Sri Lanka	65 610	98.5	2001	18 732	18 920	286	23
Korea, Republic of	99 585	99.5	01-11-00	46 136	46 130	463	82
Syria ²	185 180	99.2	1997	14 920	16 190	81	52
Tajikistan	143 100	98.3	2000	6 127	6 130	43	27
Taiwan	36 188	100.0	2001	22 406	21 577	619	...
Thailand	513 115	99.6	2000	60 916	60 610	119	20
Turkmenistan	448 100	96.3	1995	4 483	4 740	10	45
Turkey	780 580	99.3	2000	67 845	66 670	81	66
Uzbekistan	447 400	92.6	1997	23 468	24 890	52	37
Viet Nam	332 934	98.1	1999	76 325	78 140	229	24
Yemen	555 000	100.0	2001	18 900	18 350	34	25
East Timor ³	17 222	...	2001	738	983	43	...
Oceania	8 515 347	99.1	...	...	...	...	...
American Samoa	200	100.0	2000	57	65	40	50
Australia	7 692 030	100.0	30-06-02	19 663	19 140	2	91
Cocos Islands	14	100.0	2001	1	1	...	...
Cook Islands (excl. Niue)	235	100.0	01-12-96	19	20	76	59
Fiji	18 272	100.0	1996	775	814	42	50
French Polynesia	4 167	91.5	03-09-96	220	220	53	56
Guam	549	100.0	2000	155	157	282	38
Heard and McDonald Islands	412	...	...	...	...	...	...
Christmas Island	137	...	2001	2	...	...	...
Kiribati	811	100.0	2000	84	87	104	36
Marshall Islands	181	100.0	1999	51	52	281	69
Micronesia	701	...	2000	107	133	153	28
Nauru	21	...	2003	13	11	590	100
New Zealand	270 534	99.1	06-03-01	3 821	3 800	14	85
Niue	258	100.0	2001	2	2	7	71
Norfolk Island	34	100.0	1996	1	2	51	...
New Caledonia	464	100.0	2000	69	72	...	54
Northern Mariane Islands	18 575	98.4	16-04-96	197	200	10	60
Palau	490	100.0	2000	19	19	38	72
Papua New Guinea	462 840	97.8	2000	5 191	4 810	11	18
Pitcairn	5	...	2003	0	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	28 370	96.9	1999	409	447	14	20
Tokelau Islands	12	100.0	1996	2	2	126	...
Tonga	748	96.0	31-10-96	98	100	131	41
Tuvalu	26	100.0	2000	11	11	415	47
Vanuatu	12 190	100.0	1999	187	192	15	22
Western Samoa	2 831	99.6	2001	176	159	59	23
Wallis and Futuna	240	100.0	1996	14	15	55	...
Antarctica	15 500 000	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹ Excl. Jammu and Kashmir. ² Incl. 193.000 Palestinian refugees (1 July 1977). ³ Separate from Indonesia.

Table 473 (continued) **Population of major cities 1990-2004**

Population of cities		Population of cities		Population of cities	
	thousands		thousands		thousands
EUROPE		Faroe Islands 1999		Latvia 2000	
Albania 2001		THORSHAVN	16	RIGA	764
TIRANA	343	Gibraltar 2000		Liechtenstein 2002	
Andorra 1999		GIBALTAR	27	VADUZ	5
ANDORRA LA VELLA	25	Greece 2001		Lithuania 2002	377
Belgium 2001		ATHEN	3 188	Kaunas	553
Antwerpen	446	Thessaloniki	800	VILNIUS	
BRUXELLES	964	Netherlands 2002		Luxembourg 2001	
Bosnien and Hercegovina 2003		Amsterdam ²	735	LUXEMBOURG	77
SARAJEVO	380	Eindhoven	302	Macedonia 2002	
Bulgaria 2001		HAAG ³	458	SKOPJE	467
Plovdiv	341	Rotterdam	599	Malta 2002	
SOFIA	1 096	Utrecht	366	VALLETTA	7
Varna	315	Belarus 1999		Man 2001	
Denmark 2004		MINSK	1 729	DOUGLAS	25
COPENHAGEN ¹	1 086	Ireland 2002		Moldova 1999	
Estonia 2001		DUBLIN	1 005	CHRISINAU	655
TALLINN	408	Iceland 2001		Monaco 2000	
Finland 2004		REYKJAVIK	112	MONACO	32
HELSINGFORS	559	Italy 2001		Northern Ireland 2002	
France 1999		Bari	316	BELFAST	274
Bordeaux	754	Bologna	371	Norway 2002	
Douai-Lens	519	Catania	313	OSLO	784
Grenoble	419	Firenze	356	Poland 1999	
Lille	1 001	Genova	610	Bydgoszcz	387
Lyon	1 349	Milano	1 256	Gdansk	459
Marseille	1 350	Napoli	1 004	Katowice	346
Metz	323	Palermo	686	Krakow	741
Nancy	331	ROME	2 733	Lódz	811
Nantes	545	Torino	865	Lublin	356
Nice	889	Jersey 2001		Poznan	578
PARIS	9 645	SAINT HELIER	28	Szczećin	417
Rouen	390	Yugoslavia 2001		WARSZAWA	1 618
Strasbourg	427	BEOGRAD	1 581	Wroclaw	638
Toulon	520	Croatia 1999			
Toulouse	761	ZAGREB	1 047		
Valenciennes	357				

Note. Cities with a population of more than 300,000 have been included in the table for Europe, however, with regard to Russia, the Ukraine and Belarus, only cities with a population of at least 1 million have been included. Only cities with a population of at least 1 million have been included for the rest of the world. In addition, capital cities have been included and are highlighted by capital letters.

¹ Copenhagen Region. ² Capital. ³ Government city.

Source: *The Statesman's Yearbook 2005*, *UN. Demographic Yearbook 2001*, *The Europe World Yearbook 2004*, *Der Fischer Weltalmanach*, *Britannica Book of the Year*.

Table 473 (continued) Population of major cities 1990-2004

Population of cities		Population of cities		Population of cities	
	thousands		thousands		thousands
Portugal 1999		Bristol	410	Dnipropetrovsk	1 064
LISSABON	3 754	Cardiff	305	Donetsk	1 016
Porto	1 615	Coventry	301	Kharkiv	1 470
		Dudley	305	KYIV	2 602
Romania 2002		Edinburgh	448 ¹	Odessa	1 029
BUKAREST	1 922	Glasgow	577		
Clui-Napoca	318	Kirkless	388	Hungary 1999	
Constanta	310	Leeds	716	BUDAPEST	1 852
Craiova	303	Liverpool	439		
Iasi	322	LONDON	7 172	Holy See 1997	
Timisoara	318	Manchester	393	VATICAN CITY	1
		Sheffield	513		
Russian Federation 2002		South Lanarkshire	302	Austria 2001	
MOSKVA	10 360	Wakefield	315	WIEN	1 550
Nizhnii Novgorod	1 310	Wigan	302		
Novosibirsk	1 430	Wirral	312	AFRICA	
Omsk	1 130				
Samara	1 160	Sweden 2003		Algeria 1998	
Saint Petersburg	4 670	Göteborg	474	ALGIER	1 520
Yekaterinburg	1 290	STOCKHOLM	758		
				Angola 1999	
San Marino 2000		Czech Republic 2002		LUANDA	2 550
SAN MARINO	4	Brno	371		
		Ostrava	314	Benin 1995	
Switzerland 2001		PRAG	1 162	Cotonou	716 ²
BERN	123			PORTO-NOVO	194
Zürich	341	Turkey, see Asia			
				Botswana 1998	
Slovakia 1999		Germany 2002		GABORONE	193
BRATISLAVA	460	BERLIN	3 388		
		Bielefeld	323	Burkina Faso 1999	
Slovenia 2002		Bochum	391	OUAGADOUGOU	1 026
LJUBLJANA	254	Bonn	306		
		Bremen	541	Burundi 1999	
Spain 2001		Dortmund	589	BUJUMBURA	321
Barcelona	1 527	Dresden	478		
Bilbao	354	Duisburg	512	Cameroun 1999	
Cordoba	315	Düsseldorf	571	Douala	1 320 ³
Las Palmas (Canarias)	371	Essen	592	YAOUNDE	1 120
MADRID	3 017	Frankfurt am Main	641		
Malaga	536	Hamburg	1 726	Central African Republic 1999	
Murcia	378	Hannover	516	BANGUI	622
Palma (Mallorca)	358	Köln	968		
Sevilla	704	Leipzig	493	Comorerne 1999	
Valencia	762	Mannheim	308	MORONI	44
Valladolid	319	München	1 228		
Zaragoza	620	Nürnberg	491	Congo, Democratic Republic of the 1999	
		Stuttgart	587		
United Kingdom 2001		Wuppertal	365	KINSHASA	4 885
Birmingham	976				
Bradford	483	Ukraine 2001			

¹ 2002. ² 1999. ³ 1995.

Table 473 (continued) **Population of major cities 1990-2004**

Population of cities		Population of cities		Population of cities	
	thousands		thousands		thousands
Congo 1999		ANTANANARIVO	1 432	Sierra Leone 1999	
BRAZZAVILLE	1 187			FREETOWN	822
Djibouti 1999		Malawi 1998		Somalia 1999	
DJIBOUTI	523	Blantyre	2 000	MOGADISHU	1 162
Egypt 1998		LILONGWE	1 000		
Alexandria	3 485	Mali 1999		Saint Helena 1998	
CAIRO	7 109	BAMAKO	1 083	JAMESTOWN	1
Giza	2 326	Morocco 1999		Sudan 1999	
Côte d'Ivoire 1999		Casablanca	3 448	KHARTOUM	2 628
Abidjan ¹	3 790	RABAT	1 293 ³	Swaziland 1999	
YAMOUSSOUKRO ²	299	Mauretania 1999		MBABANE	73
Eritrea 2002		NOUAKCHOTT	881	South Africa 1999	
ASMARA	501	Mauritius 1999		Durban	2 554
Etiopia 1999		PORT LOUIS	172	Johannesburg	4 075
ADDIS ABABA	2 534	Mayotte 2002		Kapstadt	2 522
Gabon 1999		MAMOUDZOU ¹	45	Port Elisabeth	1 328
LIBREVILLE	523	Mozambique 1999		PRETORIA	1 412
Gambia 2003		MAPUTO	2 867	Tanzania 1995	
BANJUL	357	Namibia 1997		Dar-es-Salaam	2 115
Ghana 1999		WINDHOEK	202	DODOMA ¹	189 ³
ACCRA	1 904	Niger 1999		Chad 1999	
Guinea 1999		NIAMEY	731	N'DJAMENA	998
CONAKRY	1 764	Nigeria 1995		Togo 1999	
Guinea-Bissau 1999		ABUJA	339	LOMÉ	790
BISSAU	274	Ibanda	1 365	Tunesia 2001	
Cape Verde 1999		Lagos	1 484	TUNIS	691
PRAIA	76	Reunion 1999		Uganda 2002	
Kenya 1999		SAINT-DENIS	132	KAMPALA	1 209
NAIROBI	2 143	Rwanda 1999		Western Sahara 1995	
Lesotho 1999		KIGALI	369	EL AAIUN	159
MASERU	373	Sao Tome and Principe 1997		Zambia 1999	
Liberia 1999		SÃO TOMÉ	52	LUSAKA	1 270
MONROVIA	479	Senegal 1994		Zimbabwe 2002	
Libyan Arab Jamah. 1999		DAKAR	2 126	HARARA	1 444
TRIPOLI	1 773	Seychelles 1999		Equatorial Guinea 1995	
Madagascar 1999		Victoria	28	MALABO	30
				AMERICA	

¹ New government city. ² Capital. ³ 1995.

Table 473 (continued) **Population of major cities 1990-2004**

Population of cities		Population of cities		Population of cities	
	thousands		thousands		thousands
Virgin Islands (U.S.) 2000		OTTAWA	1 064	Guyana 1999	
CHARLOTTE AMALIE	11	Toronto	4 682	GEORGETOWN	275
		Vancouver	1 987		
Anguilla 2001				Haiti 1999	
THE VALLEY	1	Cayman Islands 2001		PORT-AU-PRINCE	1 699
		GEORGETOWN	21		
Antigua and Barbuda 1999				Honduras 2001	
ST. JOHN'S	25	Chile 2002		TEGUCIGALPA	820
		SANTIAGO	4 668		
Argentina 2001				Jamaica 1999	
BUENOS AIRES	2 769	Colombia 1999		KINGSTON	655
Cordoba	1 268	Barranquilla	1 226		
		BOGOTA	6 276	Martinique 1999	
Aruba 1998		Cali	2 111	FORT-DE-FRANCE	94
ORANJESTAD	29	Medellin	1 958		
				Mexico 2000	
Bahamas 2000		Costa Rica 2000		Ecatepec de Morelos	1 622
NASSAU	212	SAN JOSÉ	346	Guadalajara	1 646
				Juarez	1 187
Barbados 1999		Cuba 1999		Leon	1 021
BRIDGETOWN	133	HAVANNA	2 242	MEXICO BY	8 591
				Monterrey	1 111
Belize 1998		Dominica 1999		Netzahualcoyòti	1 225
BELMOPAN	7	ROSEAU	24	Puebla de Zaragoza	1 272
				Tijuana	1 149
Bermuda 2000		Dominican Republic 1999		Montserrat 2002	
HAMILTON	1	Santiago de los Caballeros	1 289	PLYMOUTH ³	0
		SANTO DOMINGO	3 523		
Bolivia 2000		Ecuador 2001		Netherlands Antilles 1999	
La Paz ¹	1 004	Guayaquil	1 985	WILLEMSTAD	123
Santa Cruz	1 034	QUITO	1 399		
SUCRE ²	223			Nicaragua 1999	
		El Salvador 1992		MANAGUA	930
Brazil 2000		SAN SALVADOR	1 522		
Belém	1 281			Panama 2000	
Belo Horizonte	2 239	Falkland Islands 2001		PANAMA BY	469
BRASILIA	2 051	STANLEY	2		
Curitiba	1 587			Paraguay 1999	
Fortaleza	2 141	French Guiana 1999		ASUNCIÓN	1 224
Goiania	1 093	CAYENNE	51		
Guarulhos	1 079			Peru 1998	
Manaus	1 406	Grenada 2001		LIMA	6 465
Porto Alegre	1 361	ST. GEORGE'S	36		
Recife	1 423			Puerto Rico 2002	
Rio de Janeiro	5 858	Greenland 2004		SAN JUAN	433
Salvador	2 443	NUUK/GODTHÅB	14		
Sao Paulo	10 434			Saint Kitts and Nevis 1991	
		Guadeloupe 1999		BASSETERRE	13
Virgin Islands (Br.) 2000		BASSE-TERRE	12		
ROAD TOWN	8			Saint Lucia 1999	
		Guatemala 1999		CASTRIES	57
Canada 2001		GUATEMALA CITY	3 119		
Montréal	3 426				

¹ Government city. ² New Capital. ³ Evacuation of population due to volcano eruption.

Table 473 (continued) **Population of major cities 1990-2004**

Population of cities		Population of cities		Population of cities	
	thousands		thousands		thousands
Saint Pierre and Miquelon 1999		DHAKA	5 644	Lucknow	2 266
ST. PIERRE	6			Ludhiana	1 395
		Bhutan 1999		Madras (Chennai)	6 425
		THIMPHU	28	Madurai	1 195
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines 1999				Meerut	1 074
KINGSTOWN	28	Brunei 1999		Nagpur	2 122
		BANDAR SERI BEGAWAN	85	Nashik	1 152
Surinam 2000				NEW DELHI	301
PARAMARIBO	294	Cambodia 1999		Patna	1 707
		PHNOM PENH	938	Poona	3 756
Trinidad and Tobago 2000				Rajkot	1 002
PORT-OF-SPAIN	49	Cyprus 2000		Surat	2 811
		NICOSIA	199	Vadodara	1 492
Turks and Caicos Islands 1990				Varanasi	1 212
GRAND TYRK	4	Philippines 2000		Vijayawada	1 011
		Davao	1 147	Visakhapatnam	1 329
Uruguay 1999		Kalookan	1 233		
MONTEVIDEO	1 237	MANILA	1 673	Indonesia 1997	
		Quezon City	2 160	Bandung	5 920
United States 2000				Bogor	5 000
Chicago	2 896	United Arab Emirates 2000		JAKARTA	10 620
Dallas	1 189	ABU DHABI	1 186	Medan	1 686 ¹
Houston	1 954			Malang	3 170
Los Angeles	3 695	Georgia 2002		Palembang	1 084 ¹
New York	8 008	TBILISI	1 080	Semarang	2 220
Philadelphia	1 518			Surabaya	2 800
Phoenix	1 321	Hong Kong 2001			
San Antonio	1 145	HONGKONG	6 708	Iraq 1999	
San Diego	1 223			BAGDAD	4 689
WASHINGTON	572	India 2001		Irbil	1 743 ²
		Agra	1 321		
Venezuela 1999		Ahmedabad	4 519	Iran 1996	
CARACAS	3 127	Allahabad	1 050	Esfahan	1 266
		Amritsar	1 011	Mashhad	1 887
ASIA		Asansol	1 090	Shiraz	1 053
		Bangalore	5 687	Tabriz	1 191
Afghanistan 1999		Bhopal	1 455	TEHERAN	6 935
KABUL	2 450	Bombay (Mumbai)	16 368		
		Calcutta (Kolkata)	13 217	Israel 2002	
Armenia 2001		Coimbatore	1 446	JERUSALEM	680
JEREVAN	1 100	Delhi	12 791		
Aserbajdsjan 1999		Dhanbad	1 064	Gaza Stripe Jericho-area 2000	
BAKU	1 787	Faridabad	1 055	GAZA CITY	1 060
		Hyderabad	5 534		
Bahrein 1999		Indore	1 639	Japan 2000	
MANAMA	162	Jabalpur	1 117	Fukuoka	1 302
		Jaipur	2 324	Hiroshima	1 114
Bangladesh 2001		Jamshedpur	1 102	Kawasaki	1 246
Chittagong	2 200	Kanpur	2 690	Kitakyushu	1 000
		Kochi	1 355	Kobe	1 478

¹ 1990. ² 1995.

Table 473 (continued) **Population of major cities 1990-2004**

Population of cities		Population of cities		Population of cities	
	thousands		thousands		thousands
Kyoto	1 387	Luoyang	1 320	Kuwait 2001	
Nagoya	2 110	Nanchang	1 470	KUWAIT BY	389
Osaka	2 484	Nanjing	2 670		
Saitama	1 029	Nanning	1 230	Lao, PDR 1999	
Sapporo	1 823	Neijiang	1 340	VIENTIANE	640
TOKYO	8 026	Ningbo	1 160		
Yokohama	3 434	Pingxiang	1 440	Lebanon 1998	
		Qingdao	2 210	BEIRUT	1 500
Jordan 1999		Qiqihar	1 420		
AMMAN	1 378	Shanghai	12 910	Macau 1999	
		Shantou	1 020	MACAU	437
Kzsakhstan 1997		Shenyang	4 740		
Almatij	1 129	Shijianzhuang	1 480	Malaysia 2000	
ASTANA	319	Sugian	1 120	KUALA LUMPUR	1 145
		Suining	1 340		
China 1999		Suzhou	1 020	Maldives 1999	
Anshan	1 450	Taian	1 460	MALE	72
Baotou	1 270	Taiyuan	2 320		
BEIJING (Peking)	10 820	Tangshan	1 570	Mongolia 2000	
Chande	1 270	Tianjin	8 970	ULAN BATOR	761
Changchun	2 600	Tianmen	1 620		
Changsha	1 540	Tianshui	1 110	Myanmar 1999	
Chengdu	3 120	Urumqi	1 280	RANGOON (YANGON)	4 101
Chifeng	1 040	Wanxian	1 570		
Chongqing	4 070	Weifang	1 220	Nepal 2001	
Daging	1 030	Wuhan	4 450	KATMANDU	672
Dalian	2 550	Wuxi	1 070		
Datong	1 220	Xi'an	2 990	Korea, DPR 1999	
Fushun	1 400	Xiantao	1 480	PYONGYANG	3 136
Fuzhou	1 400	Xiaoshan	1 120		
Guangzhou	3 910	Xinghua	1 530	Oman 1999	
Guiyang	2 050	Xintai	1 310	MUSCAT	635
Handan	1 880	Xuzhou	1 300		
Hangzhou	1 620	Yancheng	1 450	Pakistan 1998	
Harbin	2 960	Yantai	1 320	Faisalabad (Lyallpur)	1 977
Hefei	1 170	Yixing	1 090	Gujranwala	1 125
Heze	1 390	Yiyang	1 190	Hyderabad	1 151
Huaian	1 170	Yongzhou	1 020	ISLAMABAD	791
Huainan	1 290	Yueyang	1 140	Karachi	9 269
Huzhou	1 050	Yulin	1 440	Lahore	5 063
Jilin	1 380	Yuzhou	1 120	Rawalpindi	1 406
Jinan	2 480	Zaoyang	1 040		
Jingmen	1 080	Zaozhuang	1 920	Qatar 1999	
Jinxi	1 930	Zhanjiang	1 200	DOHA	391
Kunming	1 660	Zhengzhou	1 900		
Lanzhou	1 670	Zibo	2 580	Saudi-Arabia 1999	
Leshau	1 100	Zigong	1 020	Jedda	1 490
Linyi	2 080			RIYADH	3 180
Liuan	1 640	Kyrgyzstan 1999			
Liupanshui	1 930	BISHKEK	750	Singapore 2001	

Table 473 (continued) Population of major cities 1990-2004

Population of cities		Population of cities		Population of cities	
	thousands		thousands		thousands
SINGAPORE	4 131	Viet Nam 1999		Micronesia 2000	
		HANOI	1 089	PALIKIR	6
Sri Lanka 1999		Ho Chi Minh City	4 549		
Colombo ¹	690			Nauru 1999	
SRI JAYE WARDENEPURA KOTTE²	109	Yemen 1999		AIWO ⁴	1
		SANA'A	1 231		
Korea, Rep. of 2000				New Zealand 2001	
Inchon (Incheon)	2 475	East Timor 1999		Auckland	1 075
Kwangju (Gwangju)	1 353	DILI	180	WELLINGTON	340
Pusan (Busan)	3 663				
SEOUL	9 895	OCEANIA		Niue 1991	
Taegu (Daegu)	2 481			ALOFI	1
Taejon (Daejeon)	1 368	Samoa 1999			
Ulsan	1 014	PAGO PAGO	14	Northern Mariana Islands 2000	
				CHALAN KANOA (Saipan)	9
Syria 1999		Australia 2002			
Aleppo	1 840 ³	Adeleide	1 084	New Caledonia 1996	
DAMASKUS	2 270	Brisbane	1 544	NOUMEA	76
		CANBERRA	309		
Tajikistan 2000		Melbourne	3 310	Palau 2000	
DUSJANBÉ	562	Perth	1 316	KOROR	13
		Sydney	3 929		
Taiwan 2001		Cook Islands 2000		Papua New Guinea 1999	
Kaohsiung	1 480	RAROTONGA	12	PORT MORESBY	293
TAIPEI	2 690				
		Fiji 1999		Solomon Islands 1999	
Thailand 1999		SUVA	196	HONIARA	68
BANGKOK	7 133				
		French Polynesia 1996		Tonga 1999	
Turkmenistan 1999		PAPEETE	79	NUKUALOFA	37
ASHGABAT	525				
		Guam 1990		Tuvalu 2000	
Turkey 2000		AGAÑA	1	FONGAFALE	4
Adana	1 400				
ANKARA	3 541	Kiribati 1996		Vanuatu 1999	
Bursa	1 617	BARIKI	29	VILA	26
Konya	1 314				
Istanbul	9 119	Marshall Islands 1999		West Samoa 2001	
Izmir	2 750	MAJURO Atoll	24	APIA	39
Uzbekistan 1999				Wallis and Futuna 1996	
TASJKENT	2 143			MATA-UTU	1

¹ Commercial. ² Administrative and legislative. ³ 1995. ⁴ New capital.

Table 474

Population, birth and mortality rates for continents

Continents and regions	Estimated mid-year population figures				Increase in popu- lation p.a. 2000- 2005	Live births p.a. as % of mean popu- lation 2000- 2005	Deaths p.a. as % of mean popu- lation 2000- 2005	Deaths in the 1 st year as % of total live births 2004	Life expectancy		Depen- dents ¹ 2004
	1970	1980	1990	2001					Men	Women	
— millions —				per cent	— per thousand —		per thousand			per cent	
World	3 691	4 430	5 255	6 148	1.2	21	9	56	65	69	37
Europe	657	693	722	728	-0.1	10	12	7	70	78	32
Eastern Europe	276	295	311	303	- 0.5	11	13	12	63	74	30
Northern Europe	87	90	92	94	0.2	11	10	5	75	80	34
Southern Europe	127	138	143	146	0.1	10	10	6	75	81	32
Western Europe	166	170	176	184	0.2	10	10	4	76	82	34
Africa	356	467	619	814	2.2	37	15	90	51	54	45
Eastern Africa	108	143	193	259	2.2	41	19	98	44	47	48
Middle Africa	40	52	71	95	2.7	47	20	103	46	49	50
Northern Africa	86	111	143	177	1.9	26	7	49	66	69	40
Southern Africa	26	33	41	51	0.6	24	18	51	48	55	39
Western Africa	97	128	171	232	2.6	41	15	100	50	51	47
Northern America	232	255	283	319	1.0	14	8	7	75	80	33
Of which:											
Canada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	77	82	31
United States	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	75	80	33
Latin America	285	361	440	528	1.4	22	6	29	69	75	38
Caribbean	25	29	34	38	0.9	20	9	41	67	71	37
Central America	68	90	111	138	1.7	24	5	27	71	76	40
South America	192	242	295	352	1.4	21	7	29	68	75	37
Asia	2 142	2 631	3 164	3 728	1.3	20	8	54	66	69	36
Eastern Asia	987	1 178	1 350	1 492	0.7	14	7	30	70	75	30
South-central Asia	783	982	1 225	1 512	1.7	26	9	69	61	63	41
South-eastern Asia	286	358	440	528	1.4	22	7	41	66	70	36
Western Asia	86	113	149	196	2.1	27	6	48	66	70	40
Oceania	19	23	26	31	1.2	17	8	26	73	77	33
Australia, New Zealand	15	18	20	23	0.9	13	7	5	77	82	34
Melanesia	3	4	5	7	2.1	30	8	...	...	...	...
Micronesia	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.7	25	5	...	...	...	...
Polynesia	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.3	24	6	...	...	...	...

¹ 0-14-years and 65-years or more in percentage of total population.

Source: United Nations: *Demographic Yearbook, 2001* (columns 1-7). United Nations: *World Population Data Sheet, 2004* (columns 8-11).

Table 475

Population, birth and death rates in selected countries

	Estimated population figures 1 July 2001	Per thousand inhabitants		Deaths in 1st year as ‰ of total live births	Depen- dents ¹	Life expectancy				
		Live births	Deaths			Year	Males		Females	
							0 year	65 years	0 year	65 years
	thousand	per thousand			per cent					
Belgium	10 287	11	10	4.4	34	2000	74.6	15.5	80.8	19.5
Bulgaria	7 913	9	14	12.3	32	2000	68.5	12.8	75.1	15.3
Denmark	5 359	12	11	4.4	34	2002-03	74.9	15.5	79.5	18.4
Estonia	1 361	10	13	6.0	33	2000	65.1	12.6	76.2	17.0
Finland	5 188	11	9	3.2	34	2001	74.6	15.7	81.5	19.7
France	59 191	13	9	4.1	35	1998	74.8	16.4	82.4	20.9
Greece	10 020	9	9	5.9	32	1998	75.3	16.2	80.5	18.7
Netherlands	16 046	12	9	4.8	33	2001	75.8	15.9	80.7	19.7
Ireland	5 854	16	7	5.1	32	2000	74.2	14.6	79.2	17.7
Iceland	285	14	6	2.4	35	2000	78.0	18.1	81.4	19.6
Italy	57 948	10	10	4.8	33	1999	76.0	20.0	82.1	24.6
Latvia	2 355	9	14	9.0	32	2001	65.2	12.5	76.6	17.8
Lithuania	3 481	9	12	7.0	33	2001	65.9	13.3	77.4	17.7
Luxembourg	442	12	9	4.9	33	2000	74.9	15.6	81.3	19.8
Norway	4 415	12	9	3.4	35	2001	76.2	16.2	81.5	19.8
Poland	38 638	9	9	7.5	31	2000	69.7	13.6	77.9	17.3
Portugal	10 299	11	10	5.0	33	2000	72.7	14.7	79.7	18.3
Romania	22 408	10	12	16.7	31	2000	67.7	13.4	74.6	15.7
Russia	143 954	10	17	13.0	31	1999	59.9	11.1	72.4	15.0
Switzerland	7 233	10	9	4.4	33	2000	76.9	16.9	82.6	20.7
Slovakia	5 380	10	10	7.6	30	2000	69.2	12.9	77.4	16.5
Slovenia	1 992	9	10	3.8	30	2000	72.1	14.2	79.6	18.2
Spain	40 266	10	9	3.7	31	1998	75.2	16.1	82.2	20.1
United Kingdom	59 756	12	10	5.3	35	2000	75.4	15.6	80.2	18.9
Sweden	8 896	11	10	2.8	35	2001	77.6	16.9	82.1	20.1
Czech Republic	10 224	9	11	3.9	30	2001	72.1	14.0	78.5	17.1
Germany	82 348	9	10	4.1	32	1999	74.7	15.5	80.7	19.2
Hungary	10 188	9	13	7.3	31	2001	68.2	13.0	76.5	16.7
Austria	8 130	9	9	4.5	32	2001	75.9	16.6	81.7	19.9
South Africa	44 328	24	13	48.0	38	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina	37 487	19	8	16.3	37	1990-92	68.4	13.5	75.6	17.3
Brazil	172 386	20	7	33.0	36	2000	64.8	12.7	72.6	15.7
Canada	31 021	11	7	5.2	31	2000	74.7	16.9	82.0	20.5
Mexico	101 754	25	5	25.0	40	...	...	...	...	...
United States	284 797	14	8	6.7	33	2001	74.4	16.4	79.8	19.4
Hong Kong	6 725	7	5	2.4	27	2000	77.0	16.5	82.2	20.1
Israel	6 439	22	6	5.3	38	1998	76.1	16.6	80.6	18.9
India	1 033 248	25	8	64.0	40	1992-96	60.1	12.5	61.4	14.3
Japan	127 130	9	8	3.0	33	2000	77.6	17.4	84.6	22.4
China	1 259 090	12	6	32.0	29	1990	66.8	12.2	70.5	14.7
Saudi Arabia	20 847	32	3	25.0	43	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	3 526	10	4	2.2	29	2000	76.0	15.7	80.0	18.1
Korea, Rep. of	47 343	10	5	8.0	28	1999	71.7	14.1	79.2	18.0
Turkey	68 610	21	7	39.0	36	2000	66.4	...	71.0	...
Australia	19 387	13	7	4.7	33	1998-00	76.6	16.8	82.0	20.4
New Zealand	3 831	14	7	5.6	34	1997-99	75.2	16.1	80.4	19.5

¹ 0-14 year-olds and 65 year-olds and above as percentage of the total population.

Source: United Nations: *Demographic Yearbook. 2001*. United Nations: *World Population Data Sheet. 2004* (columns 2-5).

Table 476

Live births per thousand women

	Year	Live births per thousand women by age							Total fertility rate per woman 2001
		15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	
Belgium	1992	11.9	75.1	140.8	77.2	23.0	3.6	0.2	1.6
Bulgaria	2001	44.6	86.7	72.6	33.1	9.9	1.8	0.1	1.2
Denmark	2004	5.8	44.1	124.7	125.2	48.2	7.4	0.2	1.8
Estonia	2001	23.9	81.0	82.7	53.6	21.5	4.2	0.2	1.4
Finland	2001	10.7	59.7	114.1	101.9	47.5	9.7	0.5	1.8
France	2000	8.1	56.0	128.9	114.7	49.8	10.8	0.5	1.9
Greece	1998	11.8	53.2	89.6	71.9	26.4	4.9	0.5	1.3
Netherlands	2001	13.5	83.2	213.1	272.5	115.1	17.3	0.7	1.8
Ireland	2001	19.6	49.5	89.4	138.8	78.2	14.0	0.6	2.0
Iceland	2001	19.6	79.2	127.3	99.9	54.0	10.0	0.3	2.0
Italy	1999	6.9	33.8	76.5	81.6	39.1	7.3	1.0	1.3
Latvia	2001	17.2	75.3	76.4	47.1	20.2	5.0	0.3	1.3
Lithuania	2001	21.2	85.5	82.8	44.6	18.5	4.4	0.2	1.3
Luxembourg	2001	4.3	38.3	89.9	83.3	33.6	5.5	0.1	1.6
Norway	2001	11.1	62.7	123.6	107.9	45.6	7.0	0.3	1.8
Poland	2001	15.7	74.3	89.8	51.8	21.2	4.7	0.2	1.2
Portugal	2001	20.6	55.6	91.6	83.2	34.5	6.5	0.4	1.4
Romania	2001	36.6	82.2	73.8	37.4	13.7	3.0	0.2	1.2
Russia	1999	29.3	92.6	64.9	32.5	11.2	2.2	0.1	1.4
Switzerland	2001	5.6	42.8	93.1	94.9	39.4	6.6	0.3	1.4
Slovakia	2001	21.5	73.4	85.2	43.6	15.4	3.0	0.1	1.2
Slovenia	2001	6.7	51.5	98.2	62.7	19.6	2.9	0.1	1.2
Spain	1998	8.0	24.0	68.6	90.1	37.1	5.8	0.2	1.3
United Kingdom	1999	30.7	72.4	98.9	88.9	39.5	7.6	0.4	1.7
Sweden	2001	6.6	46.7	104.3	102.4	45.4	8.2	0.3	1.7
Czech Republic	2001	11.5	61.1	91.4	48.0	15.2	2.5	0.1	1.2
Germany	1997	9.6	54.7	90.2	80.2	31.3	5.4	0.3	1.3
Hungary	2001	21.9	64.2	91.9	57.7	20.9	3.7	0.1	1.3
Austria	2001	13.7	60.3	91.0	65.9	25.5	5.1	0.3	1.4
South Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.8
Argentina	2000	65.9	116.7	127.2	106.1	60.3	17.9	1.7	2.4
Brazil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.2
Canada	1997	20.2	64.0	103.8	84.4	32.5	5.2	0.2	1.5
Mexico	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.8
United States	2000	49.4	112.0	121.1	93.9	40.3	7.9	0.4	2.0
Hong Kong	2000	4.4	30.5	59.2	56.1	26.3	4.0	0.2	0.9
Israel	2000	17.1	117.2	186.7	161.9	85.5	20.8	1.7	2.9
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.1
Japan	2000	5.4	39.2	97.6	91.5	31.5	3.8	0.1	1.3
China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.7
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.8
Singapore	2000	9.2	43.3	113.4	113.6	45.4	7.8	0.2	1.3
Korea, Rep. of	2000	3.2	39.9	156.2	89.0	18.0	2.6	0.2	1.2
Turkey	1997	50.0	173.6	144.9	73.3	36.1	15.5	3.4	2.5
Australia	2000	17.4	56.5	107.0	110.5	49.1	8.8	0.4	1.7
New Zealand	2000	28.8	78.4	115.6	115.5	53.4	10.2	0.4	2.0

Source: United Nations: *Demographic Yearbook. 2001*. United Nations: *World Population Data Sheet, 2004* (Col. 8).

Table 477

Deaths¹ per 100,000 men, by selected causes of death 1997

	Infectious diseases	Cancer	Circulatory diseases	Diseases of respiratory system	Diseases of digestive system	Accidents and poisoning			Total
						Total	Of which:		
							Road traffic accidents	Suicide and self-inflicted injury	
Belgium ²	8.1	228.5	247.6	80.5	29.9	79.5	26.5	27.1	772.1
Bulgaria ³	12.2	159.8	726.7	60.9	42.0	81.9	13.9	21.7	1 201.3
Denmark ⁴	9.9	204.4	277.9	66.8	33.3	63.7	13.5	20.2	795.9
Estonia ³	20.6	235.0	601.1	50.9	46.6	239.0	32.4	52.7	1 294.3
Finland ⁴	7.3	170.2	329.4	71.7	33.0	101.5	10.9	34.7	791.8
France ⁴	8.5	213.4	178.5	48.3	34.5	77.0	18.6	24.5	671.7
Greece	4.8	166.9	277.1	33.2	17.0	57.2	31.0	5.3	632.4
Netherlands	7.9	206.8	246.7	72.7	21.9	35.7	9.9	12.0	695.0
Ireland ⁴	3.9	195.7	352.7	114.8	21.5	57.4	17.7	19.1	828.7
Iceland ⁵	7.3	152.4	282.8	58.3	9.8	72.9	11.8	16.4	633.6
Italy ⁵	3.7	199.1	247.6	45.5	34.0	49.9	19.7	9.8	672.9
Latvia ³	29.1	219.2	640.8	46.0	40.7	243.1	43.0	54.4	1 348.9
Lithuania	22.1	219.2	512.6	56.4	34.3	232.7	29.8	73.2	1 152.8
Luxembourg	4.5	188.3	263.6	57.1	33.1	69.1	21.1	25.9	714.4
Norway ⁵	5.6	172.3	295.8	66.9	18.6	55.4	9.5	17.5	711.4
Poland ⁴	8.4	228.4	505.3	46.8	37.2	104.0	26.4	22.8	1 088.5
Portugal ³	13.6	185.7	299.7	84.2	44.3	69.8	28.3	7.1	888.5
Romania ³	20.0	169.3	644.2	84.8	78.6	104.3	17.3	19.4	1 172.6
Russia	34.2	226.4	722.4	93.7	45.8	286.3	27.3	61.5	1 530.4
Switzerland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovakia ⁵	4.0	249.2	541.2	75.7	56.3	98.7	22.4	22.6	1 093.6
Slovenia	4.4	234.2	322.5	83.9	52.9	116.4	26.5	43.1	907.8
Spain ⁵	8.9	200.9	216.3	73.2	39.4	54.4	20.7	10.5	698.4
United Kingdom	4.8	185.4	282.5	102.1	25.1	38.2	9.0	10.1	705.2
Sweden ⁴	4.9	144.8	279.9	46.7	19.5	47.9	6.9	16.9	614.1
Czech Republic ³	2.6	250.9	461.5	39.7	39.8	81.7	9.1	22.2	926.6
Germany	6.0	191.6	307.5	48.6	38.7	51.4	15.2	18.3	732.8
Hungary ³	8.5	309.3	564.6	51.7	115.6	122.9	19.5	44.0	1 250.2
Austria ³	2.8	180.6	323.1	33.5	36.5	63.9	14.8	25.6	693.1
South Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina ⁴	33.6	179.7	376.7	89.1	45.1	82.7	16.9	10.6	966.9
Brazil ⁵	36.6	132.1	324.4	121.9	51.7	147.9	42.0	9.3	1 052.8
Canada	5.2	176.0	220.5	58.4	21.3	54.7	12.9	18.1	634.1
Mexico	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States	10.6	175.6	270.8	66.0	25.1	75.7	20.9	17.5	722.5
Hong Kong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel ⁴	9.8	148.3	216.8	38.1	20.6	47.2	13.1	8.5	608.0
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	11.4	178.7	158.8	76.4	23.8	55.3	12.6	20.5	556.4
China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Australia ⁵	5.6	178.4	246.5	50.7	18.6	52.0	14.5	18.1	640.8
New Zealand ⁴	4.0	184.7	282.1	75.7	17.0	65.3	20.3	23.0	706.0

¹ The numbers have been converted into standard mortality rates, i.e. frequency of death for a population with a given age distribution. Standard mortality rates are calculated by the WHO based on a European standard population. With regard to Denmark, calculations are based on the age distribution of the Danish population.

² 1994. ³ 1998. ⁴ 1996. ⁵ 1995.

Source: WHO: *World Health Statistics Annual, 1997-99, (online edition)*.

Table 478

Deaths¹ per 100,000 women, by selected causes of death 1997

	Infectious diseases	Cancer	Circulatory diseases	Diseases of respiratory system	Diseases of digestive system	Accidents and poisoning			Total
						Total	Of which:		
							Road traffic accidents	Suicide and self-inflicted injury	
Belgium ²	5.4	118.9	155.8	27.0	19.5	32.1	8.2	9.1	437.1
Bulgaria ³	4.6	93.3	501.9	28.8	12.8	23.3	4.2	7.5	753.6
Denmark ⁴	4.2	154.5	162.0	48.2	21.1	28.6	4.6	7.5	515.9
Estonia ³	3.7	114.1	357.2	16.2	20.5	55.1	8.1	8.2	637.5
Finland ⁴	3.9	94.5	179.6	30.1	16.7	31.2	3.6	9.4	424.6
France ⁴	4.9	96.8	100.8	21.8	18.0	31.6	6.5	8.3	345.2
Greece	3.5	89.7	210.4	21.3	9.0	16.5	9.0	0.8	413.8
Netherlands	4.7	124.4	140.7	32.1	16.8	17.2	3.7	5.6	421.5
Ireland ⁴	3.1	133.1	209.5	72.7	17.0	17.5	5.3	3.4	511.8
Iceland ⁵	3.1	132.0	151.2	61.6	12.0	35.8	6.8	3.3	442.2
Italy ⁵	2.1	105.1	162.0	16.5	18.4	19.1	5.4	2.8	388.0
Latvia ³	7.8	114.6	377.2	11.9	21.5	59.0	11.3	10.0	681.9
Lithuania	4.8	106.5	331.9	16.0	16.2	51.3	9.2	12.3	572.7
Luxembourg	2.1	123.3	166.6	25.3	22.4	23.7	7.0	8.5	424.5
Norway ⁵	4.6	117.1	158.7	40.3	12.0	21.2	3.7	5.7	414.3
Poland ⁴	3.2	121.4	311.3	18.4	18.0	27.7	6.9	4.0	601.9
Portugal ³	5.9	95.9	207.5	37.4	18.5	20.7	7.0	1.8	504.4
Romania ³	6.3	100.1	467.8	44.2	36.6	31.4	6.0	3.6	732.4
Russia	6.8	108.3	445.6	27.1	20.5	69.1	9.1	10.1	767.3
Switzerland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovakia ⁵	2.0	117.0	349.7	43.4	21.1	29.4	6.4	4.1	613.3
Slovenia	2.2	125.0	199.9	36.4	27.4	34.1	5.9	9.4	492.7
Spain ⁵	5.2	91.5	146.3	26.2	18.8	16.2	6.0	2.8	378.9
United Kingdom	3.5	130.0	168.6	66.4	19.4	14.7	2.9	2.8	458.6
Sweden ⁴	3.3	108.1	158.6	27.2	11.9	20.3	3.0	6.9	383.7
Czech Republic ³	1.3	136.5	300.8	17.4	18.6	29.4	2.4	5.0	541.6
Germany	3.9	116.0	192.7	19.7	20.6	18.9	4.8	5.8	430.1
Hungary ³	2.7	157.8	349.3	22.2	43.2	40.5	5.4	10.6	670.2
Austria ³	1.7	107.8	208.0	14.8	18.3	20.3	4.8	7.0	408.9
South Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina ⁴	22.2	111.9	220.8	44.7	21.2	24.0	4.6	2.9	551.8
Brazil ⁵	23.4	87.6	236.2	72.5	24.5	31.3	11.2	2.3	643.0
Canada	3.8	118.1	131.4	31.6	14.1	21.1	5.8	4.6	391.2
Mexico	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States	8.1	121.1	172.2	42.4	16.3	26.9	10.0	4.0	462.8
Hong Kong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel ⁴	8.6	120.8	155.4	27.7	14.3	19.5	5.1	2.5	439.1
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	6.0	87.1	96.4	32.9	10.9	22.1	4.3	8.5	295.1
China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Australia ⁵	3.3	111.1	156.6	26.1	12.1	19.5	6.1	4.7	391.7
New Zealand ⁴	3.5	139.0	172.8	48.1	12.7	23.8	8.2	5.9	462.1

¹ The numbers have been converted into standard mortality rates, i.e. frequency of death for a population with a given age distribution. Standard mortality rates are calculated by the WHO based on a European standard population. With regard to Denmark, calculations are based on the age distribution of the Danish population.

² 1994. ³ 1998. ⁴ 1996. ⁵ 1995.

Source: WHO: *World Health Statistics Annual, 1997-99, (online edition)*.

Table 479

Education in selected OECD countries 2002

	School expectancy (in years)				Population by highest level of education completed (25-64 years old)				
	Primary and lower- secondary school	Upper- secondary education	Higher education	Total	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	Total
	number of years				per cent				
OECD total¹	9.6	4.0	2.7	16.3	28	24	21	16	24
Belgium	9.3	6.2	2.8	18.3	38	29	24	18	28
Denmark	9.7	3.7	2.7	16.1	29	30	30	22	28
Finland	9.0	4.6	4.3	17.9	40	38	30	23	33
France	9.5	3.3	2.6	15.4	36	23	19	15	24
Greece	8.9	3.3	3.3	15.5	24	22	16	10	19
Netherlands	10.5	3.1	2.6	16.2	27	26	23	19	25
Ireland	10.9	2.9	2.7	16.5	37	25	19	14	26
Iceland	9.9	5.0	2.7	17.6	29	29	26	16	26
Italy	8.4	4.7	2.6	15.7	12	11	10	7	10
Luxembourg	9.1	3.7	0.6	13.4	23	20	16	15	19
Norway	9.9	3.9	3.3	17.1	39	32	28	22	31
Poland	9.0	3.5	3.1	15.6	16	11	11	11	12
Portugal	10.6	2.9	2.6	16.1	15	9	7	5	9
Switzerland	9.5	3.5	1.8	14.8	27	27	25	21	25
Spain	10.9	2.4	3.0	16.3	37	25	17	10	24
United Kingdom	8.9	8.7	2.8	20.4	31	27	26	20	27
Sweden	9.8	5.2	3.4	18.4	39	34	31	26	33
Czech Republic	9.0	3.8	1.8	14.6	12	14	11	11	12
Germany	10.1	3.5	2.1	15.7	21	26	25	21	23
Hungary	8.1	4.6	2.4	15.1	15	14	14	13	14
Austria	8.2	4.4	2.1	14.7	14	16	15	11	14
Canada	...	...	...	...	51	43	41	32	43
Mexico	9.6	1.5	1.1	12.2	11	3	3	5	5
United States	9.1	2.7	4.1	15.9	40	39	40	33	38
Japan	9.1	3.0	...	...	50	45	31	18	36
Korea, Rep. of	8.9	2.8	4.0	15.7	41	28	13	9	26
Turkey	...	...	...	...	11	8	9	7	9
Australia	11.8	5.0	3.6	20.4	36	32	30	23	31
New Zealand	10.1	4.8	3.3	18.2	30	31	32	26	30

¹ Average percentage for all OECD countries by highest level of education completed by population.

Source: OECD. Education at a Glance. OECD indicators.

Table 480

Adherents of selected world religions 2001

	Europe	Asia	Africa	North America	Latin America	Oceania	World	Per cent	Countries
	thousands								
Christians	559 359	317 759	368 244	261 752	486 591	25 343	2 019 052	32.9	238
Christians affiliated with Church	536 588	312 182	342 819	213 038	481 132	21 600	1 907 363	31.1	238
Of whom Roman Catholics	112 086	112 086	123 467	71 391	466 226	8 327	1 067 053	17.4	235
Protestants	77 497	50 718	90 989	70 164	49 008	7 478	345 855	5.6	232
Orthodox	158 375	14 219	36 038	6 400	564	718	216 314	3.5	134
Anglicans	26 628	735	43 524	3 231	1 098	5 428	80 644	1.3	163
Other Christians	29 456	160 126	87 978	91 779	47 136	2 004	418 479	6.8	
Christians not affiliated with Church	22 771	5 577	25 425	48 714	5 459	3 743	111 689	1.8	232
Muslims	31 724	845 341	323 556	4 518	1 702	307	1 207 148	19.7	204
Hindus	1 425	813 396	2 384	1 350	775	359	819 689	13.4	114
Buddhists	1 570	356 533	139	2 777	660	307	361 985	5.9	126
Sikhs	241	22 689	54	535	0	19	23 538	0.4	34
Jews	2 506	4 476	215	6 045	1 145	98	14 484	0.2	134
Adherents of other religions	130 489	1 372 045	105 343	34 554	34 288	4 271	1 680 990	27.4	
Population, total	728 270	3 730 168	802 150	311 877	525 878	30 164	6 128 512	100.0	238

Note. Estimated figures.

Source: *Britannica Book of the year*.

Table 481

Illiteracy in selected countries 2002

	Men	Women	Total		Men	Women	Total
	per cent				per cent		
Algeria	22.0	40.4	31.1	Maldives	2.7	2.8	2.8
Argentina	3.0	3.0	3.0	Malta	8.2	6.6	7.4
Bangladesh	49.7	68.6	58.9	Martinique	2.8	2.0	2.4
Barbados	0.3	0.3	0.3	Mauritania	48.5	68.7	58.8
Belarus	0.2	0.4	0.3	Morocco	36.7	61.7	49.3
Benin	45.2	74.5	60.2	Mozambique	37.7	68.6	53.5
Botswana	23.9	18.5	21.1	Namibia	16.2	17.2	16.7
Bulgaria	0.9	1.9	1.4	Netherlands Antilles	3.3	3.3	3.3
Cambodia	19.2	40.7	30.6	Nigeria	25.6	40.6	33.2
Cape Verde	14.6	32.0	24.3	Oman	18.0	34.6	25.6
Colombia	7.9	7.8	7.9	Puerto Rico	6.1	5.6	5.9
Comoros	36.5	50.9	43.8	Reunion	13.7	9.8	11.6
Congo	11.1	22.9	17.2	Russian Federation	0.3	0.5	0.4
Costa Rica	4.3	4.1	4.2	Samoa	1.1	1.6	1.3
Cuba	3.0	3.2	3.1	Saudi Arabia	15.9	30.5	22.1
El Salvador	17.6	22.9	20.3	Slovenia	0.3	0.4	0.3
Ethiopia	50.8	66.2	58.5	Sri Lanka	5.3	10.4	7.9
Guatemala	22.7	37.5	30.1	Tanzania	14.8	30.8	22.9
Haiti	46.2	50.0	48.1	Trinidad and Tobago	1.0	2.1	1.5
Indonesia	7.5	16.6	12.1	Tunesia	16.9	36.9	26.8
Israel	2.7	6.6	4.7	Uganda	21.2	40.8	31.1
Jamaica	16.2	8.6	12.4	Ukraine	0.2	0.5	0.4
Jordan	4.5	14.1	9.1	United Arab Emirates	24.4	19.3	22.7
Kenya	10.0	21.5	15.7	Uruguay	2.7	1.9	2.3
Kuwait	15.3	19.0	17.1	Uzbekistan	0.4	1.1	0.7
Liberia	27.7	60.7	44.1	Yemen	30.5	71.5	51.0
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	8.2	29.3	18.3	Zimbabwe	6.2	13.7	10.0

Note. The number of illiterate adults expressed as a percentage of the total adult population aged 15 years and above. A person is considered illiterate if he/she can't read and write with understanding a simple statement related to his/her daily life.

Source: www.uis.unesco.org

Table 482

Newspaper, books, libraries and cinema

	Daily newspapers 2000			Books published 1999		Public libraries 1999			Cinema admissions 1999	
	Number	Circulation		Number of titles	Number of titles per 1 000 capita	Number of administrative units, total	Stock		Total	per capita
		Total	per 1 000 capita				Total	per capita		
		thousands					thousands		mio.	
Belgium	30 ¹	1 625	161	13 913 ¹	1.37	860 ⁴	30 531 ⁴	3.00	21.9	2.1
Bulgaria	52 ³	936	116	4 971	0.61	4 044	52 671	0.64	1.9	0.2
Denmark	33	1 507	283	14 455	2.71	245 ⁸	30 761 ⁸	5.75	10.9	2.1
Estonia	15 ¹	255	274	3 265	2.31	597	10 777	7.63	0.9	0.6
Finland	55	2 304	445	13 173	2.55	436	36 925	7.12	7.0	1.4
France	117 ¹	12 700	218	39 083	0.66	1 620 ⁴	89 766 ⁴	1.53	155.4	2.6
Greece	160 ⁷	1 600	153	4 067 ⁴	0.38	672 ⁴	9 088 ⁴	0.87	13.0	2.0
Netherlands	38 ¹	4 753	305	34 067 ⁵	2.20	579 ⁴	41 489 ⁴	2.68	18.6	1.2
Ireland	6 ¹	543	149	...	...	32 ²	10 838 ²	2.89	12.4	3.3
Iceland	3 ³	93	336	1 796 ²	6.44	149	2 081	7.46	1.5	5.5
Italy	78 ¹	5 960	104	32 365	0.56	84 ⁴	41 474 ⁴	0.72	104.9	1.8
Latvia	26	327	135	2 178	0.90	1 000 ²	15 344 ²	6.31	1.4	0.6
Lithuania	22	108	29	4 097	1.11	61	22 666	6.13	1.8	0.5
Luxembourg	5 ¹	135	328	681 ⁶	1.61	2 ⁴	528 ⁴	1.25	1.3	3.0
Norway	81	2 545	569	4 985	1.12	435	20 788	4.66	11.4	2.6
Poland	42	3 928	102	19 192	0.50	9 046	135 379	3.50	27.5	0.7
Portugal	31 ⁴	316	32	2 186 ²	0.22	304	8 965	0.90	15.2	1.5
Romania	69 ⁶	6 809	298	7 874	0.35	2 919	48 895	2.18	4.2	0.2
Russian Federation	285 ¹	15 517	105	36 237 ¹	0.25	48 560	716 337	4.92	19.1	0.1
Switzerland	81 ³	2 676	373	18 273	2.56	44 ⁴	27 970 ⁴	3.96	15.4	2.2
Slovakia	16	705	131	3 153	0.58	2 696	18 819	3.49	3.0	0.6
Slovenia	5	335	169	3 450	1.73	60	6 797	3.42	2.0	1.0
Spain	87	4 003	100	59 174	1.50	4 519 ²	38 203 ²	0.97	131.3	3.2
United Kingdom	99 ¹	19 332	331	110 965 ²	1.89	208	121 752	2.07	139.5	2.4
Sweden	90	3 627	410	12 547 ²	1.42	289	44 102	4.98	15.8	1.8
Czech Republic	21 ¹	2 620	254	12 551	1.22	6 076	53 985	5.25	8.4	0.8
Germany	397 ²	25 000	305	78 042 ²	0.95	10 261 ²	113 257 ²	1.38	149.0	1.8
Hungary	33 ²	4 688	465	10 352	0.94	2 586	46 356	4.60	13.4	1.3
Austria	17 ¹	2 382	296	8 056 ¹	0.99	973 ²	9 342 ²	1.14	15.0	1.9
South Africa	17 ¹	1 288	34	5 418 ⁷	0.13	670 ⁵	...	...	...	...
Argentina	181 ¹	4 320	123	11 991 ²	0.33	1 545 ⁷	13 496 ⁷	0.41	32.5 ²	0.9
Brazil	372 ²	7 163	43	21 689 ²	0.13	2 739 ⁷	...	...	80.0 ⁸	0.5
Canada	107 ¹	4 718	158	22 941	0.75	2 739	75 033	2.46	112.8 ²	3.7
Mexico	311	9 251	94	6 952 ²	0.07	5 313	27 112	0.28	120.0	1.2
United States	1 520 ¹	56 990	212	68 175 ¹	0.25	...	...	...	1 421.0 ⁸	5.0
Hong Kong	52 ¹	5 000	786	...	...	...	...	...	28.0 ⁷	4.5
Israel	34 ¹	1 650	288	1 969 ²	0.32	...	...	...	10.0 ⁶	1.9
India	5 221 ²	59 023	60	14 085 ²	0.01	...	...	...	2 860.0 ²	2.9
Japan	122 ¹	72 705	578	56 221 ¹	0.45	2 585	...	...	145.0	1.1
China	44 ¹	48 000	42	100 951 ⁶	0.09	2 600 ¹	336 858 ¹	0.27	140 ¹	0.1
Saudi Arabia	13 ¹	1 105	59	3 780 ⁴	0.19	80	1 883	0.04	...	...
Singapore	8 ¹	1 095	324	...	...	...	...	...	17.0 ⁴	5.0
Korea. Rep. of	62 ¹	17 700	394	30 487 ¹	0.68	304 ¹	13 020 ¹	0.29	54.7	1.2
Turkey	542	...	...	2 920	0.05	1 292	12 488	0.19	31.5 ²	0.5
Australia	65 ¹	5 370	297	10 835 ⁶	0.61	497 ⁶	27 000 ⁶	1.51	88.0	4.6
New Zealand	28	1 369	362	5 405	1.42	...	...	...	16.8	4.5

¹ 1996. ² 1998. ³ 1999. ⁴ 1997. ⁵ 1993. ⁶ 1994. ⁷ 1995. ⁸ 2000.

Source: UNESCO

Table 483

Employment 2003

	Labour force	Employed persons	Employed men	Employed women
	thousand persons			
OECD countries	543 256	506 340	289 650	216 692
EU countries	177 707	163 585	92 573	71 013
Nordic countries	12 455	11 738	6 167	5 571
Austria	3 967	3 798	2 102	1 697
Belgium	4 070	4 070	2 317	1 753
Bulgaria ¹	3 283	2 801	1 469	1 331
Czech Republic ³	5 139	4 733	2 686	2 047
Denmark	2 850	2 693	1 448	1 245
Estonia	661	594	303	292
Finland	2 620	2 385	1 247	1 138
France	27 125	24 485	13 386	11 099
Germany	40 195	36 172	19 996	16 176
Greece ¹	4 369	3 949	2 443	1 506
Hungary	4 166	3 922	2 127	1 795
Iceland ¹	162	157	83	74
Ireland ³	1 749	1 793	1 041	753
Italy	24 229	22 133	13 769	8 365
Latvia	1 126	1 007	517	490
Lithuania	1 642	1 438	726	712
Luxembourg	195	294	...	...
Netherlands	8 368	7 935	4 432	3 503
Norway	2 373	2 269	1 198	1 071
Poland	16 945	13 617	7 432	6 185
Portugal	5 470	5 128	2 797	2 331
Romania	9 914	9 223	5 057	4 166
Russian Federation	72 212	66 496	34 023	32 473
Slovakia	2 629	2 165	1 177	988
Slovenia	959	896	488	409
Spain	18 815	16 695	10 284	6 410
Sweden	4 450	4 234	2 191	2 043
Switzerland	4 120	3 951	2 169	1 782
United Kingdom	29 235	27 821	14 973	12 847
South Africa	16 192	11 594	6 441	5 153
Argentina	10 154	8 571	4 888	3 683
Brazil ^{1,4}	83 243	79 251	46 401	32 850
Canada ³	16 690	15 746	8 407	7 339
Mexico	41 516	40 633	26 717	13 917
United States	146 510	137 736	73 332	64 404
China ^{1,4}	737 060	737 400	...	...
Hong Kong	3 501	3 223	1 781	1 443
India ²	...	368 966	262 484	106 482
Israel	2 610	2 330	1 258	1 073
Japan	66 660	63 160	37 190	25 970
Korea, Republic of	22 916	22 139	13 031	9 108
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...
Singapore	2 150	2 034	1 123	911
Turkey	23 641	21 147	15 256	5 891
Australia	10 067	9 459	5 227	4 232
New Zealand	2 015	1 921	1 045	876

Note. Figures for EU countries cover 15-64 year-olds, while the age limit for other countries in the rule is 15+. Furthermore, employment is calculated differently in individual countries, according to whether enterprise surveys are used or official estimates, or interview-based surveys. Most countries (including the EU countries) use harmonized interview-based surveys, however. Therefore as employment is calculated differently in different countries, care should be taken in comparing countries. The different methods of calculation can also mean that the labour force for an individual country can vary from the sum of the countries employed and unemployed persons.

¹ Employment 2002. ² Employment 2001. ³ Labour force 2002. ⁴ Labour force 2001.

Source: ILO, *Yearbook of Labour Statistics 2004*.

Table 484

Unemployment 2003

	Unemployed persons	Unemployment rates	Unemployed men	Unemployed women
	thousand persons	per cent	thousand persons	
OECD countries	37 766	7,0	21 039	16 727
EU countries	14 650	8,2	7 554	7 098
Nordic countries	722	5,8	387	334
Austria	169	4,3	95	74
Belgium	364	8,9	193	171
Bulgaria	449	13,7	246	203
Czech Republic ¹	374	7,3	169	205
Denmark	158	5,5	76	82
Estonia	66	10,0	34	32
Finland	235	9,0	124	111
France	2 640	9,7	1 277	1 364
Germany	4 023	10,0	2 316	1 707
Greece ¹	420	9,6	162	258
Hungary	245	5,9	139	106
Iceland	5	3,1	2	2
Ireland	82	4,7	52	30
Italy	2 096	8,7	996	1 100
Latvia	119	10,6	62	58
Lithuania	204	12,4	105	98
Luxembourg	8	4,1	4	3
Netherlands	355	4,2	194	162
Norway	107	4,5	62	45
Poland	3 329	19,6	1 741	1 588
Portugal	342	6,3	161	181
Romania	692	7,0	408	284
Russian Federation ²	6 303	8,7	3 411	2 892
Slovakia	459	17,5	247	213
Slovenia	63	6,6	32	31
Spain	2 127	11,3	915	1 213
Sweden	217	4,9	123	94
Switzerland	168	4,1	85	83
United Kingdom	1 414	4,8	866	548
South Africa	4 910	30,3	2 377	2 533
Argentina	1 584	15,6	949	635
Brazil	8 537	10,3	3 926	4 611
Canada	1 301	7,8	729	572
Mexico	883	...	560	322
United States	8 774	6,0	4 906	3 868
China ¹	7 700	...	...	...
Hong Kong	278	7,9	182	96
India	41 389	...	11 838	4 797
Israel	280	10,7	143	137
Japan	3 500	5,3	2 150	1 350
Korea, Republic of	777	3,4	487	289
Saudi Arabia ¹	327	...	225	104
Singapore	116	5,4	66	51
Turkey	2 493	10,5	1 830	663
Australia	607	6,0	330	277
New Zealand	94	4,7	48	46

Note. Unemployment is calculated differently in individual countries, according to whether enterprise surveys are used or official estimates, or interview-based surveys. Most countries (including the EU countries) use harmonized interview-based surveys, however. Therefore as employment is calculated differently in different countries, care should be taken in comparing countries. The different methods of calculation can also mean that the labour force for an individual country can vary from the sum of the countries employed and unemployed persons.

¹ 2002, ² 2001,

Source: ILO, *Yearbook of Labour Statistics 2003*.

Table 485

Consumer prices

	Growth in consumer prices, in per cent	
	2002	2003
Austria	1.8	1.4
Belgium	1.6	1.6
Bulgaria	5.8	2.2
Czech Republic	1.8	0.1
Denmark	2.4	2.1
Estonia	3.6	1.3
Finland	1.6	0.9
France	1.9	2.1
Germany	1.4	1.1
Greece	3.6	3.5
Hungary	5.3	4.6
Iceland	5.2	2.1
Ireland	4.7	3.5
Italy	2.5	2.7
Latvia	1.9	2.9
Lithuania	0.3	-1.2
Luxembourg	2.1	2.1
Netherlands	3.5	2.1
Norway	1.3	2.5
Poland	1.9	0.7
Portugal	3.6	3.3
Romania	22.5	15.3
Russian Federation	15.8	13.8
Slovakia	3.3	8.6
Slovenia	7.5	5.6
Spain	3.1	3.0
Sweden	2.2	1.9
Switzerland	0.6	0.6
United Kingdom	1.6	2.9
South Africa	9.2	5.9
Argentina	25.9	13.4
Brazil	8.5	14.7
Canada	2.3	2.8
Mexico	5.0	4.6
United States	1.6	2.3
China	-0.8	1.2
Hong Kong	-3.0	-2.6
India	4.4	3.8
Israel	5.6	0.7
Japan	-0.9	-2.3
Korea, Rep. of	2.7	3.6
Saudi Arabia	0.1	0.8
Singapore	-0.4	0.5
Turkey	45.0	25.3
Australia	3.0	2.8
New Zealand	2.7	1.8

Source: IMF. International Financial Statistics.

Table 486

Comparison of GDP per capita and price level 2003*

	GDP per capita converted with exchange rate	GDP per capita converted with purchasing power parity	Price level for the final consumption by households	Price level for food and non-alcoholic beverages
	EU-15 = 100			
EU-15	100	100	100	100
Belgium,	107	108	100	102
Denmark	143	112	134	134
Germany	106	99	105	101
Greece	57	74	81	86
Spain	75	90	82	79
France	104	102	104	107
Ireland	139	121	122	120
Italy	93	98	98	108
Luxembourg	219	197	101	110
Holland	115	111	103	100
Austria	115	112	103	104
Portugal	51	68	76	89
Finland	112	104	121	116
Sweden	123	106	120	117
United Kingdom	109	109	99	99
Iceland	133	109	131	148
Norway	176	135	139	148
Switzerland	160	120	138	146
EU-25 ¹	88	92	96	95
NMS ²	24	48	•	•
Bulgaria	9	27	41	49
Cyprus	65	74	90	97
Czech Republic	32	63	53	57
Estonia	24	44	60	63
Hungary	30	55	56	61
Lithuania	19	42	52	55
Latvia	17	38	53	59
Malta	44	68	70	80
Poland	20	42	51	52
Romania	10	27	39	49
Slovenia	51	70	74	86
Slovakia	22	48	48	56
Turkey	12	25	53	65
United States	137	141	•	•
Japan	122	105	•	•
Canada	100	119	•	•
Australia	92	107	•	•

Note. The figures are provisional. Final figures are available in December 2005. Figures are calculated at current prices and current purchasing power parities.

¹ EU-25 comprises the 25 EU Member States from 1 May 2004. ² NMS comprises the countries which joined the EU in May 2004: Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovak Republic, Slovenia and Cyprus.

Source: Eurostat: New Cronos database.

Table 487 (continued)**Output of selected world commodities by the ten largest producer countries**

	2003	2004		2003	2004
	thousand tons			thousand tons	
Wheat			Corn		
World production	557 503	624 093	World production	640 064	705 293
China	86 488	91 330	United States	256 905	298 233
India	65 129	72 060	China	115 998	131 860
United States	63 814	58 881	Brazil	47 988	41 947
Russian Federation	34 062	42 200	Mexico	19 652	20 000
France	30 475	39 641	France	11 991	15 743
Germany	19 260	25 346	India	14 720	14 000
Canada	23 552	24 462	Romania	9 577	13 231
Australia	24 920	22 500	Argentina	15 040	13 000
Turkey	19 000	21 000	Indonesia	10 910	11 359
Ukraine	3 599	20 212	Italy	8 978	11 320
Denmark	4 701	4 890	Denmark	...	...
Rye			Rice		
World production	14 705	19 545	World production	586 248	608 496
Russian Federation	4 151	4 400	China	162 304	186 730
Poland	3 172	4 129	India	130 400	124 400
Germany	2 277	3 809	Indonesia	52 079	53 100
Belarus	1 137	1 725	Bangladesh	39 090	37 910
Ukraine	624	1 498	Viet Nam	34 519	35 500
China	736	800	Thailand	27 241	25 200
Canada	327	403	Myanmar	24 640	23 000
Czech Republic	159	278	Philippines	14 031	14 200
Turkey	240	277	Brazil	10 320	13 356
United States	219	219	Japan	9 740	11 400
Denmark	169	171	Denmark	...	...
Barley			Rubber		
World production	140 978	155 115	World production	7 809	8 339
Russian Federation	17 968	18 000	Thailand	2 506	3 030
Canada	12 328	13 040	Indonesia	1 792	1 792
Germany	10 596	12 967	Malaysia	986	1 000
Ukraine	6 833	11 076	India	694	694
France	9 844	10 999	China	565	550
Spain	8 698	10 583	Viet Nam	384	391
Turkey	8 100	9 000	Côte d'Ivoire	123	123
Australia	8 525	7 792	Nigeria	112	112
United States	6 059	6 099	Liberia	108	108
United Kingdom	6 370	5 860	Brazil	96	96
Denmark	3 776	3 727	Denmark	...	...
Oats					
World production	26 298	26 961			
Russian Federation	5 175	5 500			
Canada	3 691	3 488			
United States	2 096	1 691			
Poland	1 182	1 462			
Australia	1 520	1 408			
Finland	1 295	1 246			
Germany	1 202	1 179			
Sweden	1 102	1 071			
Spain	873	1 041			
Ukraine	941	940			
Denmark	260	318			

Note. Some important producer countries may have been omitted due to incomplete data.

Source: www.fao.org/waicent/portal/statistics_en.asp

Table 487 (continued)**Output of selected world commodities by the ten largest producer countries**

	2003	2004		2003	2004
	thousand tons			thousand tons	
Raw sugar			Mutton and lamb		
World production	1 351 902	1 318 178	World production	7 933	7 892
Brazil	389 849	411 010	China	1 892	1 940
India	281 600	244 800	Australia	597	561
China	92 039	93 200	New Zealand	546	509
Thailand	78 170	63 707	Iran, Islamic Rep of	350	350
Pakistan	52 056	52 040	United Kingdom	316	310
Mexico	45 127	45 127	Turkey	267	267
Colombia	37 000	37 100	India	236	239
Australia	37 968	36 892	Spain	236	237
Philippines	25 865	28 000	Pakistan	208	214
United States	30 715	27 501	Syrian Arab Republic	184	184
Denmark	...	...	Denmark	2	2
Sugar beet			Beef and veal		
World production	232 845	237 858	World production	58 296	58 702
France	29 358	29 419	United States	12 039	11 207
United States	27 744	27 002	Brazil	7 231	7 774
Germany	23 756	25 487	China	6 018	6 267
Russian Federation	19 384	18 500	Argentina	2 621	2 700
Turkey	12 623	13 965	Russian Federation	2 000	2 100
Ukraine	13 392	13 660	Australia	2 073	2 033
Poland	11 740	11 472	France	1 631	1 590
Italy	9 726	10 000	Mexico	1 496	1 496
United Kingdom	9 296	7 600	India	1 473	1 483
Spain	6 484	6 726	Canada	1 171	1 425
Denmark	2 857	2 857	Denmark	148	148
Pig meat			Chicken		
World production	98 580	100 392	World production	65 799	67 719
China	46 236	47 753	United States	14 924	15 536
United States	9 056	9 332	China	9 507	9 475
Germany	4 239	4 366	Brazil	7 760	8 668
Spain	3 190	3 335	Mexico	2 157	2 250
Brazil	3 059	3 110	India	1 600	1 650
France	2 321	2 290	Spain	1 184	1 268
Poland	2 188	2 100	United Kingdom	1 295	1 242
Canada	1 952	1 970	Japan	1 239	1 241
Denmark	1 762	1 762	France	1 133	1 135
Russian Federation	1 679	1 750	Indonesia	1 180	1 100
			Denmark	188	190
Butter			Cheese		
World production	8 057	7 968	World production	17 434	17 824
India	2 500	2 500	United States	4 247	4 357
Pakistan	540	557	Germany	1 795	1 852
United States	564	525	France	1 810	1 840
New Zealand	462	473	Italy	1 131	1 320
Germany	452	440	Netherlands	654	670
France	435	420	Egypt	661	661
Russian Federation	280	262	Poland	530	520
Poland	185	180	Russian Federation	515	483
United Kingdom	145	160	United Kingdom	366	370
Iran, Islamic Rep of	149	150	Australia	368	364
Denmark	53	50	Denmark	326	335

Table 487 (continued)**Output of selected world commodities by the ten largest producer countries**

	2001	2002		2003	2004
	thousand tons			thousand tons	
Tea¹			Potatoes		
World production	4 064	4 020	World production	318 287	328 866
India	848	847	China	72 066	75 048
China	722	765	Russian Federation	36 747	37 000
Brazil	654	522	India	25 000	25 000
Argentina	343	343	United States	20 766	20 419
Sri Lanka	295	310	Ukraine	18 453	19 450
Kenya	295	287	Poland	13 732	15 000
Indonesia	165	165	Germany	10 232	12 991
Turkey	143	150	Belarus	8 649	8 500
Viet Nam	76	90	Netherlands	6 469	7 435
Japan	85	84	France	6 348	6 900
Denmark	...	...	Denmark	1 412	1 412
Coffee¹			Cow milk, fresh		
World production	7 331	7 814	World production	516 560	515 837
Brazil	1 820	2 650	United States	77 252	77 565
Colombia	656	697	India	38 300	37 800
Viet Nam	841	689	Russian Federation	33 000	30 850
Indonesia	622	623	Germany	28 350	28 000
India	301	317	France	24 614	24 200
Mexico	303	313	Brasil	23 315	23 320
Guatemala	276	222	China	17 818	18 850
Ethiopia	228	220	New Zealand	14 354	14 780
Uganda	197	189	United Kingdom	15 056	14 600
Honduras	206	182	Ukraine	13 340	13 700
Denmark	...	...	Denmark	4 675	4 350
Wine¹				2001	2002
World production	27 435	27 032	Newsprint	thousand tons	
France	5 538	5 201	World production	38 622	37 688
Italy	5 229	4 430	Canada	8 373	8 465
Spain	3 094	3 642	United States	5 771	5 248
United States	2 300	2 540	Japan	3 464	3 597
Australia	1 077	1 220	Sweden	2 463	2 423
Argentina	1 584	1 215	China	2 029	2 029
China	1 080	1 120	Germany	2 046	2 027
Germany	908	1 018	Russian Federation	1 732	1 713
Portugal	671	779	Korea, Republic of	1 585	1 597
South Africa	761	761	United Kingdom	1 090	1 048
Denmark	...	...	Finland	1 296	1 007
			Denmark	...	...
Beer¹			Fish, frozen		
World production	135 646	136 464	World production	15 112	14 419
China	23 331	24 427 ¹	China	4 434	4 994
United States	23 391	23 512 ¹	Russia	1 675	1 661
Germany	10 637	10 214 ¹	United States	1 308	...
Russian Federation	6 370	7 002 ¹	Norway	1 092	1 197
Brazil	6 800	6 900 ¹	Indonesia	...	472
Mexico	6 163	5 925 ¹	Chile	459	446
United Kingdom	5 680	5 500 ¹	United Kingdom	306	...
Japan	4 813	4 271 ¹	India	217	258
Poland	2 516	2 688 ¹	Iceland	182	179
Spain	2 550	2 550 ¹	Japan	1 805	165
Denmark	730	715 ₁	Denmark	76	71

¹ The latest figures are from 2001 and 2002. At the end of the editorial office on the 15.04.05 there were no new figures from FAO.

Table 487 (continued) **Output of selected world commodities by the ten largest producer countries**

	2001	2002		2001	2002
	thousand carats			thousand tons	
Diamonds			Cotton yarn		
World production	378 800	409 983	World production	17 196	18 522
United States	202 000	222 000	China	7 607	8 500
Ireland	60 000	60 000	Pakistan	1 721	1 809
Japan	33 000	34 000	United States	1 618	...
Australia	22 475	30 676	Turkey	557	645
Botswana	26 190	28 368	Brasil	482	498
Russian Federation	11 600	11 500	Korea, Republic of	304	301
Dem. rep. Congo	9 100	9 100	Russian Federation	296	296
France	3 000	3 000	Italy	249	232
China	950	955	Japan	140	122
Brazil	600	600	Egypt	...	...
Denmark	...	...	Denmark ²	1	1
	thousand tons			thousands	
Petrol			Watches		
World production	848 133	888 959	World production	743 602	749 338
United States	349 595	350 507	Japan	515 302	528 608
Japan	41 776	42 867	China	184 316	183 919
China	41 347	41 550	India	9 179	11 921
Canada	30 981	32 222	Hong-Kong	14 796	8 938
Russian Federation	27 152	27 610	Russian Federation	7 024	6 047
Germany	26 972	26 021	Korea, Republic of	6 152	4 606
United Kingdom	23 440	21 455	Belarus	5 227	4 065
Italy	19 096	20 956	Germany	1 323	983
France	17 231	16 669	Spain	46	37
Venezuela	14 561	15 247	The Ukraine	22	34
Denmark	2 239	2 636	Denmark	3 ⁴	8 ⁴
Cement			Televisions, colour		
World production	1 713 520	1 817 045	World production⁷	93 964	110 484
China	661 040	725 000	China	40 937	51 550
India	106 491	111 778	Turkey	8 025	12 463
United States	88 900	89 732	Korea, Republic of	9 321	9 157
Japan	76 550	71 828	Poland	7 502	7 795
Korea, Republic of	53 062	56 823	Brasil	5 463	5 750
Spain	40 512	42 500	France	4 977	5 375
Italy	40 494	42 050	Russian Federation	1 002	1 962
Brasil	38 735	38 104	Japan	1 659	1 480
Russian Federation	25 271	37 706	Italy	1 206	1 212
Mexico	32 239	33 478	Slovakia	594	712
Denmark	2 678	2 698	Denmark	92 ⁵	83 ⁵
	thousands			millions	
Passenger cars			Cigarettes		
World production	36 435	37 362	World production	2 926 847	3 009 505
Japan	8 118	8 618	United States	611 929 ⁷	...
United States	6 614 ¹	...	Russian Federation	355 632	382 503
France	3 182	3 498	Turkey	77 160 ⁶	131 938
Korea, Republic of	2 477 ³	2 653	Korea, Republic of	94 116	94 433
Spain	2 406 ³	2 518	Poland	81 697	80 865
Canada	1 297	1 350	Spain	74 799	...
Mexico	1 273	1 247	The Ukraine	67 731	...
Italy	1 272	1 177	Vietnam	60 940	67 080
India	573	575	India	60 577	54 991
Australia	328	327	Pakistan	58 259	55 318
Denmark	...	...	Denmark ⁴	11 459 5	12 461

¹ 1994. ² Sales. ³ Incl. assembly. ⁴ 2000 ⁵ Sales. ⁶ 1992. ⁷ 1999. ⁸ 1999.

Table 488

Transport by road and rail

	Road transport 1999				Rail transport 2000				
	Road network length	Road network length per thousand km ²	Goods motor vehicles	Transport performance	Rail network length	Rail network length per thousand km ²	Locomotives	Passenger kilometres	Ton-kilometres
	km		thousands	mio. tonkm	km		number	mio.	
OECD countries	14 609 160	3 569	139 110	...	...	...	...	...	...
EU countries	3 672 080	2 291	20 063	1 112 071	151 228	841	...	297 113	245 731
Nordic countries	392 698	261	1 366	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium	147 121	482	487	17 487 ¹	3 471	114	970	7 732	7 674
Bulgaria	37 612	34	230	168	4 320	39	683	3 472	5 538
Denmark	71 591	166	298	11 087	2 768	64	174	5 327	2 025
Estonia	49 480	109	81	3 929	968	21	117	261	7 788
Finland	77 900	23	294	26 500	5 854	17	622	3 405	10 107
France	984 348	178	5 530	245 400 ¹	31 397	57	4 983	69 571	55 448
Greece	117 000	89	1 024	13 909	2 385	18	157	1 886	426
Netherlands	116 500	281	684	32 700	2 802	67	305	14 666	3 819
Ireland	92 500	132	189	5 900 ¹	1 919	27	107	1 389	491
Iceland	12 682	12	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	479 688	159	3 639	219 800 ¹	16 147	54	3 270	43 752	24 995
Latvia	57 961	90	90	4 161	2 331	36	248	715	13 310
Lithuania	73 650	113	87	7 740	1 905	29	278	611	8 919
Luxembourg	5 179	200	18	400 ¹	274	106	94	332	632
Norway	91 469	28	403	12 796	4 179	13	172	2 635	2 399
Poland	371 729	119	1 683	70 452	22 560	72	4 027	19 706	54 015
Portugal	68 732	75	1 080 ¹	14 200 ¹	2 814	31	229	3 834	2 183
Romania	73 435	31	410	13 456	11 015	46	3 386	11 632	16 354
Russian Federation	525 210	3	4 388	130	86 075	5	10 483 ¹	167 054	1 373 178
Switzerland	71 115	172	274	20 487	2 975	72	1 315	12 835	10 658
Slovakia	17 734	36	158	8 474	3 665	75	1 209	2 870	11 234
Slovenia	38 260	189	71	3 440	1 201	59	186	705	2 596
Spain	663 795	131	3 393 ¹	98 145	12 310	24	899	18 571	11 614
United Kingdom	139 056	31	354	32 761	9 887	22	603	6 006	15 422
Sweden	127 732	162	268	36 964	9 444	120	2 829	7 300	17 496
Czech Republic	230 735	65	2 466	226 982	36 588	102	7 054	74 015	75 884
Germany	371 913	153	290	150 700	16 994	70	...	38 421	18 409 ³
Hungary	188 203	202	324	13	7 668	82	1 107	9 693	8 093
Austria	106 022	126	319	16 100 ¹	5 618	67	...	8 206	16 602
South Africa	362 099	30	1 905	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina	215 471	8	1 453 ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brazil	1 726 854	20	4 971	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada	901 903	9	3 626 ¹	76 694 ¹	72 201	7	2 952	1 571	322 080
Mexico	329 532	17	4 640	197 958	...	...	...	...	...
United States	6 304 193	67	81 614	1 534 430 ²	159 792	17	20 028	8 852	2 145 632
Hong Kong	1 831	168	116	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel	16 121	77	292	...	669	32	53	781	1 173
India	3 319 644	105	2 529 ¹	958	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	1 161 894	308	20 326	307 149	...	...	...	...	...
China	1 351 691	14	6 770	582 430	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	151 470	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	3 066	473	129 754	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	86 990	88	2 314	74 504 ²	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	385 960	50	1 072	150 974	8 671	11	702	5 832	9 645
Australia	811 603	11	2 113	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	92 075	34	371	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹ 1998. ² 1997. ³ 1999.

Source: International Road Federation: World Road Statistics 2003. UN: Annual Bulletin of Transport Statistics for Europe and North America 2004.

Table 489

Stock of ships 2002

	Stock of ships					
	Total stock of ships			Total stock of ships		
		Of which:			Of which:	
		Tankers	Container ships		Tankers	Container ships
	number			thousand GT		
Whole world	89 010	11 127	2 918	585 583	196 118	72 873
OECD countries	34 572	3 876	711	149 740	53 601	21 686
EU countries	11 973	1 372	518	83 435	29 038	16 830
Nordic countries	4 358	562	81	34 508	14 477	3 957
Belgium	188	6	-	187	5	-
Bulgaria	165	15	5	889	122	56
Denmark ¹	887	97	75	7 403	2 123	3 885
Estonia	181	8	-	357	9	-
Finland	283	17	1	1 545	315	10
France	707	27	-	1 541	562	-
Greece	1 548	421	42	28 783	15 419	1 740
Netherlands	1 316	69	48	5 664	510	1 393
Ireland	220	-	1	280	-	5
Iceland	318	2	-	187	1	-
Italy	1 486	271	29	9 596	2 689	961
Latvia	158	6	-	89	4	-
Lithuania	184	5	-	435	7	-
Luxembourg	73	39	8	1 494	1 132	90
Norway	2 299	361	5	22 195	11 636	62
Poland	383	11	-	586	9	-
Portugal	449	39	5	1 100	507	26
Romania	237	12	-	622	65	-
Russian Federation	4 943	384	21	10 380	1 593	259
Switzerland	24	1	1	559	4	28
Slovakia	1	-	-	7	-	-
Slovenia	11	-	-	2	-	-
Spain	1 568	41	17	2 371	789	123
United Kingdom	1 814	223	98	13 718	4 387	3 247
Sweden	571	85	-	3 178	404	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	857	37	194	6 546	196	5 349
Hungary	1	-	-	4	-	-
Austria	6	-	-	30	-	-
Liberia	1 535	548	340	50 400	24 316	9 658
South Africa	196	3	1	144	3	27
Argentina	481	9	-	423	51	-
Bahamas	1 348	251	83	35 798	15 868	2 292
Brazil	476	70	7	3 449	1 519	160
Canada	902	28	2	2 798	445	15
Mexico	658	42	-	937	571	-
Panama	6 247	1 282	546	124 729	36 479	16 266
United States	6 080	89	85	10 371	2 675	3 197
Hong Kong	766	116	79	16 164	2 767	2 286
Israel	50	4	18	765	1	753
India	1 010	123	8	6 142	2 996	116
Japan	7 458	1 424	21	13 918	6 121	594
China	3 326	578	124	17 316	2 783	1 757
Saudi Arabia	280	41	4	1 472	809	149
Singapore	1 768	518	175	21 148	9 820	3 782
Korea, Rep. of	2 532	358	46	7 050	1 203	665
Turkey	1 147	172	32	5 659	856	289
Australia	624	13	1	1 861	994	7
New Zealand	173	3	-	180	50	-

Note. Only merchant ships over 100 GT are included.

¹ Incl. Greenland.

Source: Lloyd's Register. World Fleet Statistics 2002.

Table 490

Exports by commodity group 2003

SITC – section/ division	All food items	Agricultural raw materials	Fuels	Ores (minerals) and metals	Manufac- tured goods	Of which				Total value
						Chemical products	Other manufac- tured goods	Machinery and transport equipment	Miscel- laneous goods, n.e.s.	
	0 + 1 + 22 + 4	2 ÷ (22 + 27 + 28)	3	27 + 28 + 68	5 - 8 (÷ 68)	5	6 + 8 (÷ 68)	7	9	
	per cent									USD mio.
Belgium	9,0	1,2	5,3	2,2	81,3	27,3	26,5	27,5	0,9	255 301
Bulgaria	10,2	2,2	5,8	10,3	65,9	7,5	45,4	13,0	5,7	7 540
Denmark	19,3	2,6	6,5	1,3	66,2	13,2	25,4	27,6	4,1	65 346
Estonia	10,6	8,7	4,2	2,4	74,0	6,2	38,3	29,5	0,0	5 623
Finland	1,9	6,3	4,0	2,8	84,1	6,9	34,9	42,2	0,9	52 503
France	11,8	1,0	2,7	1,8	82,3	16,7	22,9	42,8	0,2	358 099
Greece ¹	24,0	2,7	8,5	8,6	54,8	9,7	32,0	13,2	1,5	10 766
Netherlands ¹	17,6	3,6	7,1	2,2	69,2	17,4	19,6	32,2	0,3	175 385
Ireland	7,2	0,4	0,4	0,5	87,7	41,8	10,7	35,1	3,7	88 483
Iceland	64,1	1,0	0,2	19,3	14,5	3,6	7,0	4,0	0,8	2 381
Italy	6,8	0,6	2,2	1,3	86,6	10,1	39,2	37,2	2,4	292 347
Latvia	8,8	27,1	1,4	4,0	58,5	6,1	43,6	8,8	0,3	2 894
Lithuania	11,5	4,3	19,4	1,5	62,9	7,5	29,0	26,4	0,2	7 162
Luxembourg ¹	7,1	0,7	0,6	4,7	85,0	6,2	51,1	27,7	1,8	8 591
Norway	5,9	0,7	61,2	6,6	21,0	3,1	6,6	11,3	4,6	67 122
Poland	7,8	1,5	4,3	3,7	81,1	6,3	37,5	37,3	1,6	53 539
Portugal ¹	7,5	2,4	1,9	1,6	86,3	5,6	45,1	35,5	0,3	26 485
Romania	3,2	3,1	6,5	4,3	82,3	4,8	55,8	21,8	0,6	17 618
Russian Federation	2,0	3,2	53,0	6,8	21,2	4,4	9,9	7,0	13,8	133 717
Switzerland	2,6	0,5	0,4	3,2	93,1	33,9	32,3	26,9	0,3	99 390
Slovakia	3,1	1,6	5,2	2,4	87,6	5,2	35,1	47,4	0,2	21 547
Slovenia	3,5	1,2	1,4	3,8	89,9	13,5	39,9	36,5	0,2	12 767
Spain ¹	15,0	1,2	2,7	2,0	77,5	10,8	26,5	40,2	1,6	125 872
United Kingdom	5,7	0,6	8,1	2,2	83,0	16,2	22,4	44,4	0,5	320 057
Sweden	3,3	4,5	3,0	2,3	81,2	11,4	27,7	42,1	5,6	101 572
Czech Republic	3,4	1,8	2,9	1,7	90,1	5,7	34,3	50,1	0,2	48 720
Germany	4,3	0,8	1,6	2,1	84,4	12,6	21,5	50,2	6,8	748 531
Hungary	7,2	0,8	1,6	1,9	88,5	6,7	19,8	62,0	0,0	42 309
Austria	6,0	2,6	2,6	2,6	81,3	9,3	32,4	39,6	4,9	88 685
South Africa	9,9	3,3	9,8	19,0	57,3	7,5	29,1	20,7	0,7	30 897
Argentina ¹	45,7	1,2	17,1	3,9	30,7	7,6	12,0	11,1	1,5	25 709
Brazil	28,6	4,5	5,2	8,5	51,0	5,9	21,8	23,2	2,1	73 084
Canada	7,3	5,1	16,1	4,5	60,6	6,2	18,4	35,9	6,5	272 045
Mexico	5,5	0,5	11,2	1,2	81,4	3,5	21,0	56,9	0,1	165 395
United States	8,1	2,4	2,0	2,0	81,4	12,8	20,0	48,6	4,1	723 609
Hong Kong	1,2	0,8	0,2	1,2	94,2	4,7	43,5	46,0	2,3	228 654
Israel	4,5	1,0	0,4	1,3	92,6	14,0	52,2	26,4	0,2	31 783
India ¹	12,3	1,1	5,2	4,3	74,8	11,2	55,2	8,4	2,4	52 471
Japan	0,5	0,5	0,4	1,3	92,9	8,0	18,0	66,9	4,3	471 996
China	4,4	0,7	2,5	1,6	90,6	4,4	43,3	42,8	0,2	438 228
Saudi Arabia ¹	0,9	0,2	86,0	0,3	12,6	8,2	2,7	1,6	0,1	61 932
Singapore	1,9	0,3	8,5	1,1	84,2	11,7	11,4	61,1	4,0	143 561
Korea, Rep. of	9,9	3,3	9,8	19,0	57,3	7,5	29,1	20,7	0,7	30 897
Turkey	10,0	1,1	2,1	2,2	84,3	3,8	54,0	26,5	0,3	47 253
Australia	18,2	4,8	19,8	19,6	24,7	4,7	8,4	11,6	12,9	70 300
New Zealand	47,2	11,9	1,4	3,6	31,5	6,2	14,2	11,1	4,4	16 231

Note. The classification is based on SITC rev. 2

¹ For the year 2002.Source: UN, *UNCTAD Handbook of Statistics 2004*.

Table 491

Import value of selected countries, by country

	Year	Imports to									
		Denmark	Finland	Iceland	Norway	Sweden	Belgium, Luxem- bourg	France	Nether- lands	Italy	Portugal
		G	G	S	G	G	S	S	S	S	S
USD mio.											
Imports from:											
Imports, total ²	2002	49 284	33 627	2 275	34 890	66 718	209 585	311 079	193 698	246 496	38 308
	2003	56 408	41 592	2 789	39 486	82 730	248 348	369 094	232 456	292 285	40 835
Denmark	2002	•	1 386	194	2 758	6 060	900	2 816	1 877	1 675	251
	2003	•	2 404	227	3 145	7 508	1 134	3 342	2 540	2 065	250
Finland	2002	1 256	•	39	1 152	3 539	1 139	2 111	1 957	1 540	212
	2003	1 310	•	42	1 293	4 661	1 545	2 229	2 425	2 001	243
Iceland	2002	110	19	•	98	28	40	88	349	15	79
	2003	137	19	•	104	26	50	89	446	5	54
Norway	2002	2 266	1 055	183	•	5 246	1 555	5 134	2 564	1 930	450
	2003	2 512	1 103	197	•	6 634	2 088	6 106	5 907	2 383	612
Sweden	2002	5 899	3 643	135	5 353	•	4 326	4 178	4 309	3 265	451
	2003	7 302	5 908	183	6 433	•	4 939	4 892	5 036	3 883	536
Belgium, Luxembourg	2002	1 836	811	43	730	2 738	•	32 121	21 646	11 341	1 252
	2003	2 102	1 253	65	844	3 800	•	40 024	26 979	13 573	1 448
France	2002	2 921	1 422	71	1 632	3 771	26 969	•	12 074	27 478	3 927
	2003	2 754	1 807	91	1 737	4 597	31 593	•	13 180	32 530	4 453
Netherlands	2002	3 328	1 239	138	1 631	4 681	31 423	23 049	•	14 259	1 736
	2003	3 893	2 651	174	1 793	5 663	37 866	27 193	•	16 801	2 050
Italy	2002	2 071	1 207	68	1 344	2 366	8 035	28 968	6 082	•	2 505
	2003	2 329	1 449	132	1 585	2 873	7 775	35 239	6 785	•	2 878
Portugal	2002	296	148	11	186	347	1 614	4 315	1 107	1 254	•
	2003	325	161	13	190	368	1 553	5 950	1 328	1 417	•
Spain	2002	802	482	42	523	1 095	3 762	22 133	4 403	11 146	10 780
	2003	978	563	51	636	1 385	4 639	28 765	5 281	13 832	13 101
Germany	2002	10 824	4 853	243	4 566	12 340	36 938	63 642	39 053	43 208	5 746
	2003	13 010	6 813	335	5 310	15 579	43 479	74 402	47 444	52 022	6 617
United Kingdom	2002	4 311	1 902	170	2 513	5 892	14 872	24 026	15 035	12 170	2 009
	2003	3 967	2 216	211	2 869	6 696	17 367	27 107	19 112	13 791	2 193
Poland	2002	938	282	15	466	1 284	1 219	1 995	1 530	2 265	354
	2003	1 012	340	25	534	1 898	1 546	2 664	1 855	3 061	364
Switzerland	2002	555	381	25	455	936	1 651	8 550	2 279	9 232	350
	2003	638	400	34	465	1 071	1 862	9 832	2 953	10 323	400
Austria	2002	554	421	12	308	808	1 203	3 647	1 411	6 581	265
	2003	707	562	18	336	1 093	1 498	3 959	1 710	8 094	332
South Africa	2002	92	42	2	69	88	1 036	768	1 133	1 910	117
	2003	172	53	3	87	136	1 179	924	1 371	1 726	137
Canada	2002	229	128	18	723	260	1 049	2 095	1 375	1 163	77
	2003	185	131	24	811	293	1 230	2 241	1 537	1 410	211
United States	2002	1 910	1 240	247	2 102	3 182	13 119	22 277	19 812	11 819	834
	2003	1 828	1 559	212	2 064	3 253	13 664	21 044	20 834	11 584	875
India	2002	210	60	27	105	202	1 674	1 200	953	1 493	184
	2003	301	75	23	134	267	1 927	1 404	1 273	1 897	179
Japan	2002	660	952	71	1 066	1 491	6 263	6 314	8 804	5 009	683
	2003	477	1 179	108	1 445	1 838	7 291	7 402	10 150	5 963	756
Hong Kong	2002	221	64	8	124	782	1 038	412	1 412	403	22
	2003	244	121	8	167	879	623	389	1 587	553	26
Australia	2002	71	215	66	45	216	587	793	783	1 230	52
	2003	106	312	34	68	193	551	1 040	839	1 231	48

Note. The figures cover c.i.f., unless otherwise stated. G=General trade. S=Special trade.

¹ F.o.b. ² Including imports from countries not listed in the table.

Imports to												
Spain	Germany	United Kingdom	Poland	Switzerland	Austria	South Africa ¹	Canada ¹	United States	India	Japan	Hong Kong	Australia ¹
S	S	G	S	S	S	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
USD mio.												
163 501	491 904	335 438	55 113	79 119	72 849	25 023	221 950	1 202 357	56 517	337 194	207 644	68 897
208 512	601 713	380 712	68 004	91 995	88 310	34 302	239 045	1 305 249	71 238	382 930	231 896	84 716
1 174	8 688	3 826	955	711	402	114	655	3 346	148	2 169	424	401
1 584	10 066	4 617	1 006	785	526	140	707	3 854	255	2 378	474	480
1 061	5 238	3 980	857	635	577	221	448	3 607	200	1 035	459	356
1 479	5 910	4 251	1 025	592	685	303	606	3 778	259	1 223	444	395
55	436	467	54	30	3	4	34	310	1	103	1	3
81	468	508	34	42	5	2	22	297	1	116	2	3
648	10 854	8 332	673	185	42	28	2 504	6 075	71	1 071	114	130
1 406	14 867	10 773	1 204	175	57	60	2 825	5 470	77	1 285	139	128
1 858	8 457	6 198	1 458	959	973	282	1 184	9 552	706	2 037	361	930
2 794	10 624	7 219	1 778	1 233	1 181	442	1 331	11 451	967	1 977	427	1 100
5 537	27 060	17 306	1 606	2 606	2 144	607	941	10 384	4 236	1 529	1 467	534
7 639	31 121	19 925	1 889	3 087	2 528	717	800	10 681	4 829	1 899	1 607	643
26 232	46 543	26 253	3 845	8 350	2 871	1 324	3 734	29 031	1 173	6 534	1 959	1 736
33 746	54 764	31 146	4 809	10 385	3 766	1 707	3 251	29 902	1 349	7 235	2 097	2 354
7 376	40 577	21 215	1 935	4 268	3 467	778	935	10 308	559	1 798	1 378	640
9 776	49 858	24 363	2 302	4 808	4 138	1 012	1 105	11 438	682	1 864	1 362	737
13 266	31 795	14 783	4 615	8 607	5 166	951	2 739	25 419	1 079	5 432	2 696	2 024
17 656	37 795	17 927	5791	10 288	6 577	1 094	2 955	26 665	1 378	6 100	2 805	2 520
4 597	4 821	2 307	203	300	189	57	160	1 740	17	144	64	117
6 382	5 793	3 008	253	342	231	54	183	2 045	23	167	52	122
•	14 880	11 030	1 459	1 692	1 159	332	652	6 063	280	1 129	422	488
•	18 429	13 177	1 772	2 260	1 195	415	777	7 141	301	1 385	417	638
25 528	•	43 373	13 402	26 221	33 249	4 122	5 278	63 884	2 511	12 437	4 237	3 920
33 481	•	51 983	16 584	31 111	42 364	5 663	5 659	69 618	3 019	14 227	5 291	4 856
9 936	31 776	•	2 142	4 052	1 865	2 416	6 202	41 825	2 913	5 395	3 344	3 114
13 012	35 781	•	2 532	3 906	2 046	2 909	5 948	43 764	4 115	5 849	3 115	3 329
681	13 413	1 939	•	303	853	35	199	1 172	38	82	24	47
1 235	17 741	2 566	•	375	1 050	36	244	1 420	89	128	23	60
2 454	18 700	7 433	731	•	3 739	324	978	9 785	453	3 302	2 912	678
3 156	21 702	6 447	791	•	4 878	388	930	11 101	606	3 875	2 967	699
1 844	20 066	3 212	1 056	3 384	•	298	618	3 939	210	917	564	357
2 239	23 601	4 164	1 320	4 075	•	383	678	4 631	257	1 055	478	468
880	3 039	4 208	85	398	183	•	312	4 183	1 036	2 912	452	517
1 014	3 172	4 918	93	640	226	•	331	4 831	1 256	3 592	586	696
564	2 690	5 544	160	290	257	158	•	213 954	395	7 153	1 055	940
616	2 686	6 205	196	372	303	215	•	227 652	554	7 511	1 076	1 093
5 653	37 803	39 899	1 818	5 521	2 719	2 525	139 063	•	4 508	58 589	11 822	12 488
6 227	43 626	39 234	1 786	5 319	2 244	2 821	132 928	•	5 485	59 891	12 784	12 687
885	2 380	2 809	183	331	107	363	846	12 450	•	2 090	2 499	501
1 139	2 924	3 509	225	371	135	441	931	13 752	•	2 174	3 182	598
3 166	18 083	12 734	1 039	1 680	870	1 558	9 817	124 633	2 056	•	23 477	8 419
4 278	21 455	13 483	1 269	2 026	1 097	2 036	8 972	121 233	2 636	•	27 561	9 926
233	2 049	8 686	42	529	66	401	636	9 775	1 588	1 419	•	707
258	2 291	9 235	59	482	75	512	561	9 287	2 096	1 348	•	705
446	1 181	2 665	27	97	38	709	1 087	6 824	1 489	13 986	1 614	•
504	1 175	2 985	40	107	46	863	1 051	6 744	2 414	15 005	1 613	•

Source: Direction of Trade. A supplement to International Financial Statistics (International Monetary Fund, International Bank for Reconstruction and Development).

Table 492

Terms of trade and quantum indices in external trade

	Terms of trade		Quantum index			
	2002	2003	Exports		Imports	
			2002	2003	2002	2003
2000 = 100						
Denmark	101	103	109	108	108	107
Finland	96	92	...	...	...	...
France	104	104	112	110	113	112
Greece	100	99	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	96	98	102	105	95	100
Ireland	100	100	104	99	97	90
Italy	104	...	100	...	101	...
Latvia	...	...	112	122	...	...
Norway	91	90	107	107	103	106
Poland	105	102	121	144	111	120
Switzerland	101	102	105	105	99	100
Spain	107	106	104	110	108	116
United Kingdom	99	...	101	100	110	111
Sweden	95	95	101	106	94	100
Germany	103	105	99	97	95	90
Hungary	100	100	114	124	109	120
Brazil	109	118	121	131	98	100
Canada	97	104	96	95	96	99
United States	104	103	91	93	102	107
Hong Kong	102	101	105	120	106	119
Israel	98	96	97	100	93	92
India	88	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	101	98	97	...	100	...
Singapore	94	91	101	117	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	92	88	114	133	110	118
Australia	106	106	104	102	108	121
New Zealand	103	103	109	112	111	124

Source: IMF, International Financial Statistics.

Table 493

Current account of the balance of payments for selected countries 2003

	Exports fob	Imports fob	Goods, net	Services, net	Income, net	Current transfers, net	Current account, total, net	Current account as a percentage of gross domestic product	Net foreign liabilities at end of year
	USD mio.							per cent	USD mio.
Belgium	203 306	-193 768	9 537	1 975	7 871	-6 608	12 775	4.2	127 465
Bulgaria	7 445	-9 923	-2 478	600	-489	692	-1 676	-9.0	-5 588
Denmark	64 537	-54 840	9 697	3 418	-2 616	-3 536	6 963	3.3	-29 876
Estonia	4 603	-6 183	-1 580	851	-577	106	-1 199	-13.2	-6 941
Finland	52 516	-39 870	12 646	-2 456	-2 352	-1 008	6 829	0.7	-46 132
France	361 870	-360 830	1 040	14 930	7 590	-19 180	4 380	0.2	132 230
Greece	12 578	-38 184	-25 606	13 033	-2 924	4 272	-11 225	-6.5	-118 643
Netherlands	252 380	-225 733	26 648	-1 188	-1 244	-7 813	16 403	3.2	...
Ireland	89 570	-51 763	37 807	-14 306	-26 142	536	-2 105	-1.4	-31 658
Iceland	2 386	-2 596	-210	-105	-208	-15	-539	-5.1	-7 864
Italy	293 122	-282 922	10 201	-3 326	-19 318	-8 112	-20 556	-1.4	-94 900
Latvia	3 171	-5 174	-2 003	577	-21	531	-917	-8.3	-5 184
Lithuania	7 658	-9 362	-1 704	614	-482	294	-1 278	-7.0	-6 859
Luxembourg	11 312	-13 964	-2 652	8 401	-2 998	-535	2 217	8.4	...
Norway	69 073	-40 803	28 269	1 729	1 288	-2 960	28 326	12.8	...
Poland	61 007	-66 732	-5 725	527	-3 639	4 234	-4 603	...	-92 245
Portugal	32 757	-46 114	-13 357	3 930	-2 418	3 408	-8 437	-5.7	-84 367
Romania	17 618	-22 155	-4 537	70	-705	1 861	-3 311	-5.8	-18 345
Russian Federation	135 929	-75 436	60 493	-11 093	-13 171	-385	35 845	8.3	-6 884
Switzerland	115 443	-108 482	6 961	15 673	26 151	-5 166	43 619	13.6	469 130
Slovakia	21 944	-22 593	-649	241	-119	245	-282	-0.9	-8 704
Slovenia	12 913	-13 538	-625	607	-188	108	-99	-0.4	...
Spain	159 545	-202 468	-42 923	30 922	-11 919	244	-23 676	-2.8	-363 194
United Kingdom	308 250	-385 750	-77 500	25 520	37 630	-16 120	-30 470	-1.7	-93 480
Sweden	102 080	-83 147	18 933	1 883	297	1 732	22 844	7.6	...
Czech Republic	48 737	-51 242	-2 505	470	-4 166	541	-5 661	-6.6	-23 999
Germany	753 100	-601 440	151 660	-50 420	-13 850	-32 520	54 870	2.3	169 600
Ukraine	23 739	-24 008	-269	1 557	-581	2 184	2 891	5.9	-20 279
Hungary	43 229	-46 595	-3 365	-197	-4 455	653	-7 364	-8.9	-64 835
Austria	89 620	-88 479	1 140	1 662	-1 836	-2 330	-1 363	-0.5	-42 577
Bangladesh	6 928	-9 349	-2 421	-732	-223	3 558	183	0.4	-17 624
China	438 270	-393 618	44 652	-8 573	-7 838	17 634	45 875	3.2	...
India ³	50 701	-57 098	-6 398	1 147	-3 563	14 629	5 816	1.0	-68 769
Indonesia	63 254	-39 546	23 708	-12 107	-6 217	1 869	7 252	3.0	...
Iran ² , Islamic Republic	28 345	-15 207	13 138	-914	-200	621	12 645	3.8	...
Israel	30 099	-32 333	-2 234	312	-4 358	6 378	98	0.1	-35 397
Japan	449 120	-342 720	106 400	-33 910	71 240	-7 510	136 220	3.2	1 613 630
Pakistan	11 870	-11 977	-107	-328	-2 225	6 233	3 573	5.1	...
Philippines	34 842	-36 095	-1 253	-1 227	5 215	612	3 347	4.2	-41 701
Saudi-Arabia	93 369	-33 913	59 456	-15 165	-1 302	-14 903	28 085	13.1	...
Singapore	157 809	-128 490	29 319	1 137	-1 126	-1 144	28 187	30.9	76 042
Korea, Republic of	197 637	-175 476	22 161	-7 611	595	-2 825	12 321	2.0	-86 197
Turkey	51 206	-65 216	-14 010	10 505	-5 427	1 027	-7 905	-3.3	-128 054
Egypt	8 987	-13 189	-4 201	4 599	-253	3 599	3 743	...	...
Ethiopia	504	-1 922	-1 418	47	-24	1 196	-199	...	...
Nigeria ¹	12 876	-8 588	4 288	-2 496	-2 578	1 292	506	1.4	...
South Africa	38 703	-35 002	3 701	-953	-3 385	-819	-1 456	-0.9	...
Canada	285 794	-244 281	41 513	-7 727	-16 738	221	17 268	2.0	-159 366
United States	716 410	-1 260 710	-544 300	47 790	33 290	-67 440	-530 660	-4.8	-2 650 990
Mexico	164 922	-170 546	-5 624	-5 529	-11 641	13 842	-8 952	-1.4	...
Australia	70 540	-85 852	-15 312	-355	-14 550	-160	-30 377	-6.0	-359 860
New Zealand	16 835	-17 227	-392	804	-3 896	145	-3 339	-4.3	-69 165
Argentina	29 566	-13 119	16 447	-1 541	-7 669	601	7 838	6.0	-46 103
Brazil	73 084	-48 283	24 801	-5 100	-18 552	2 867	4 016	0.8	-272 375

Note. The positive figures are receipts (net receipts), and the negative figures are expenditures (net expenditures).

¹ 1999. ² 2000. ³ 2002.

Source: IMF: Balance of Payments Statistics, Yearbook 2004. IMF: International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2004.

Table 494

Gross domestic product

	Gross domestic product at current prices 2004 ¹	Growth in GDP at constant prices				
		1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
	currency units in billions	per cent				
Belgium	282	3.2	3.9	0.7	0.9	1.3
Germany	2 177	2.0	2.9	0.8	0.1	-0.1
Greece	165	3.4	4.5	4.3	3.6	4.5
Spain	793	4.2	4.4	2.8	2.2	2.5
France	1 625	3.2	3.8	2.1	1.2	0.5
Ireland	146	11.1	9.9	6.0	6.1	3.7
Italy	1 355	1.7	3.0	1.8	0.4	0.3
Luxembourg	25	7.8	9.0	1.5	2.5	2.9
Netherlands	465	4.0	3.5	1.4	0.6	-0.9
Austria	233	3.3	3.4	0.7	1.2	0.8
Portugal	135	3.8	3.4	1.7	0.4	-1.1
Finland	150	3.4	5.1	1.1	2.2	2.4
Eurozone	7 549 506	2.8	3.5	1.6	0.9	0.5
Denmark	1 449	2.6	2.8	1.6	1.0	0.4
Sweden	2 543	4.6	4.3	1.0	2.0	1.5
United Kingdom	1 158	2.9	3.9	2.3	1.8	2.2
EU-15	9 730 850	2.9	3.6	1.7	1.0	0.8
Czech Republic	2 773	1.2	3.9	2.6	1.5	3.7
Estonia	138	-0.1	7.8	6.4	7.2	5.1
Cyprus	7 249	4.8	5.0	4.1	2.1	1.9
Latvia	7	3.3	6.9	8.0	6.4	7.5
Lithuania	61	-1.7	3.9	6.4	6.8	9.7
Hungary	20 489	4.2	5.2	3.8	3.5	3.0
Malta	1 896	4.1	6.4	-2.4	2.6	-0.3
Poland	887	4.1	4.0	1.0	1.4	3.8
Slovenia	6 221	5.6	3.9	2.7	3.3	2.5
Slovakia	1 304	1.5	2.0	3.8	4.6	4.0
EU-25	10 208 055	2.9	3.6	1.7	1.1	0.9
Bulgaria	38 442	2.3	5.4	4.1	4.9	4.3
Iceland	878	4.2	5.7	2.2	-0.5	4.3
Norway	1 650	2.1	2.8	2.7	1.4	0.4
Romania	2 296 882	-1.2	2.1	5.7	5.0	4.9
Russian Federation	13 285 ²	5.6	9.0	...	...	...
Switzerland	439	1.3	3.6	1.0	0.3	-0.4
South Africa	1 209 ²	2.0	3.5	2.7	3.6	1.9
Argentina	376 ²	-3.4	-0.8	-4.4	-10.9	8.7
Brazil	1 515 ²	0.8	0.8	10.4	0.0	...
Canada	1 297 ²	5.5	5.3	1.7	3.2	2.0
Mexico	6 755 ²	3.6	6.6	0.0	0.7	1.2
United States	11 734	4.4	3.7	0.8	1.9	3.0
Hong Kong	1 220 ²	3.4	10.2	0.5	1.9	3.2
Israel	502 ²	2.5	8.0	-0.9	-0.7	1.3
India	27 722 ²	7.1	3.9	5.2	4.6	7.8
Japan	504 589	-0.1	2.4	0.2	-0.3	1.4
China	11 690 ²	7.1	8.0	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	804 ²	-0.7	4.9	0.5	0.1	7.2
Singapore	159 ²	6.8	9.7	-1.9	2.1	1.1
Korea, Rep. of	721 346 ²	9.5	8.5	3.8	7.0	3.1
Turkey	434 587 100	-4.7	7.4	-7.5	7.9	5.8
Australia	837	4.5	2.8	2.7	3.8	3.3
New Zealand	133 ²	5.2	2.2	4.0	4.1	2.0

¹ National currency. ² 2003 figures.

Source: Eurostat: *New cronos-database*. IMF. *International Financial Statistics* 2004.

Table 495

Gross domestic product, imports and end-use 2003

	Gross domestic product in USD per capita	Percentage of GDP				
		Private consumption expenditure	General government consumption expenditure	Gross capital formation	Imports of goods and services	Exports of goods and services
		per cent				
Belgium	29 412	54.5	22.8	18.9	77.7	81.5
Germany	29 186	59.0	19.2	17.8	31.8	36.1
Greece	15 724	67.2	16.0	25.7	28.8	19.9
Spain	20 588	57.8	17.9	25.6	29.4	27.8
France	28 620	55.5	24.3	19.2	24.6	25.8
Ireland	38 235	45.2	15.8	23.6	68.2	83.7
Italy	25 566	60.4	19.5	19.1	24.9	25.4
Luxembourg	60 181	41.9	18.2	19.8	118.7	137.4
Netherlands	31 674	48.4	25.4	20.1	56.5	61.5
Austria	31 561	56.1	18.0	21.5	44.3	48.2
Portugal	14 140	62.0	21.2	22.6	36.5	30.1
Finland	31 109	51.9	22.1	18.4	30.6	37.1
Eurozone	26 697	57.2	20.6	19.8	33.4	35.6
Denmark	39 480	47.2	26.6	20.0	36.4	42.6
Sweden	33 710	48.7	28.3	15.8	37.1	43.8
United Kingdom	30 090	65.5	20.9	16.3	28.3	25.4
EU-15	27 602	58.2	21.0	19.1	32.7	34.2
Czech Republic	8 937	50.9	24.0	26.6	64.6	62.4
Estonia	6 674	56.6	19.0	28.4	83.0	75.0
Cyprus	17 986	63.8	19.9	17.2	48.3	46.7
Latvia	4 751	63.0	21.8	24.4	55.1	42.3
Lithuania	5 317	64.9	18.5	21.4	57.6	51.8
Hungary	8 145	54.7	24.2	22.3	66.2	62.0
Malta	12 104	61.9	21.4	20.7	83.7	78.3
Poland	5 430	66.0	17.6	18.3	36.9	34.4
Slovenia	13 914	54.4	20.3	23.9	56.5	56.5
Slovakia	6 109	55.3	20.0	25.8	79.5	78.0
EU-25	24 208	58.3	21.0	19.2	33.6	34.9
Bulgaria	2 602	69.1	19.0	19.6	63.0	53.2
Iceland	36 537	55.3	26.2	21.5	38.4	35.5
Norway	48 416	46.2	22.6	16.7	27.7	41.3
Romania	2 602	68.9	14.3	22.5	44.1	36.2
Russian Federation	3 149	50.6	16.9	18.2	23.6	35.0
Switzerland	43 891	60.7	12.0	21.0	37.1	44.1
South Africa	4 045	62.0	19.1	15.7	26.4	28.2
Argentina	3 370	63.3	11.4	15.1	14.2	25.0
Brazil	2 939	56.9	19.3	18.0	13.1	16.9
Canada	27 489	56.5	19.1	19.2	33.7	37.6
Mexico	5 811	69.2	12.7	19.3	30.1	28.4
United States	37 783	70.5	15.6	17.2	14.0	9.5
Hong Kong	22 292	57.8	10.7	22.0	163.1	171.8
Israel	17 828	58.8	30.2	17.6	44.3	38.4
India	571	64.4 ¹	12.5 ¹	22.5 ¹	15.6 ¹	15.2 ¹
Japan	33 710	56.8	17.7	23.9	10.2	11.8
China	1 083	47.2 ²	13.4 ²	37.8 ²	...	2.3 ^{2,3}
Saudi Arabia	8 867	33.1	24.6	17.6	24.1	46.9
Singapore	22 015	43.1	11.9	24.9	...	20.8 ³
Korea, Rep. of	12 680	53.8	13.3	29.6	35.6	38.2
Turkey	3 394	66.5	13.6	15.5	30.7	27.4
Australia	25 452	60.1	17.8	24.4	21.0	17.9
New Zealand	58 907	59.8	18.1	20.9	29.5	29.8

¹ 2002 figures. ² 2001 figures. ³ Net figures.

Source: Eurostat; New cronos-database. IMF, International Financial Statistics 2004.

Table 496

Gross value added by activity

	Year	Agriculture, horticulture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying, manufacturing, electricity, gas and water supply	Construction	Wholesale and retail trade; hotels, restaurants, transport, post and telecom- munications	Finance and business activities	Public and personal services
per cent							
Belgium	2003	1.3	19.9	4.8	20.7	28.6	24.7
Germany	2003	1.1	24.4	4.2	18.0	30.5	21.7
Greece	2003	6.7	13.8	8.7	29.4	20.7	20.7
Spain	2003	3.2	18.7	9.7	27.7	20.1	20.7
France	2003	2.6	18.8	5.0	18.6	31.0	24.0
Ireland	2003	2.7	33.0	8.2	17.6	21.4	17.2
Italy	2003	2.5	21.6	5.0	23.5	27.3	20.0
Luxembourg	2003	0.5	10.6	5.8	20.1	47.7	15.4
Netherlands	2003	2.3	18.8	5.9	21.2	26.3	25.1
Austria	2003	2.0	22.8	7.7	25.2	22.4	19.9
Portugal	2003	3.7	19.3	6.7	23.9	19.2	27.2
Finland	2003	3.4	25.1	5.3	22.7	21.4	22.2
Eurozone	2003	2.2	21.3	5.6	21.1	27.7	22.0
Denmark	2003	2.2	20.1	5.0	21.4	24.4	26.9
Sweden	2003	1.8	22.9	4.4	19.1	24.1	27.6
United Kingdom	2003	0.9	19.1	6.1	22.9	28.4	22.5
EU-15	2003	2.0	21.0	5.6	21.3	27.7	22.4
Czech Republic	2003	2.8	31.4	6.6	24.7	17.9	16.6
Estonia	2003	4.4	21.5	6.5	29.0	20.9	17.6
Cyprus	2003	4.1	11.6	7.7	28.5	23.5	24.5
Latvia	2003	4.3	17.2	5.6	34.8	18.6	19.5
Lithuania	2003	6.2	24.8	7.1	32.5	12.3	17.1
Hungary	2003	3.3	25.4	5.2	21.0	21.0	24.1
Malta	2003	2.4	22.9	4.5	27.1	17.9	25.3
Poland	2003	3.0	24.8	5.8	30.4	15.7	20.2
Slovenia	2003	2.6	30.2	5.7	21.0	20.2	20.4
Slovakia	2003	3.9	26.7	5.3	24.2	21.9	17.9
EU-25	2003	2.1	21.2	5.6	21.6	27.2	22.3
Bulgaria	2003	11.4	25.5	4.5	23.2	19.6	15.7
Iceland	2003	11.2	13.2	8.2	19.9	0.0	47.6
Norway	2003	1.4	31.8	4.6	20.1	19.3	22.8
Romania	2003	12.9	31.4	6.3	49.3	0.0	0.0
Russian Federation	2001	7.0	29.7	8.2	33.0	9.7	30.3
South Africa	2001	3.5	28.6	2.9	23.1	19.8	19.4
Argentina	2001	5.0	20.8	4.7	25.8	23.0	32.0
Brazil	2001	8.4	29.1	8.5	13.1	22.8	14.4
Canada	2000	2.3	28.3	5.0	20.3	24.9	19.2
Mexico	2002	3.8	21.0	5.1	30.3	13.3	26.5
United States	2001	1.6	17.9	5.0	22.6	30.3	22.7
Hong Kong	2001	0.1	7.8	4.6	34.0	20.9	36.6
Israel	2001	1.7	18.5	4.9	17.6	30.4	28.7
India	2000	24.9	20.8	6.1	21.1	12.5	21.8
Japan	2002	1.3	22.5	6.6	19.2	27.4	23.0
China	2002	0.8	1.0	0.0	41.3	22.3	34.6
Saudi Arabia	2001	5.1	45.0	6.2	11.5	11.2	10.4
Singapore	2001	0.0	24.0	5.8	28.8	29.4	24.7
Korea, Rep. of	2001	4.3	33.5	8.3	18.8	19.0	23.8
Turkey	2003	11.5	24.2	3.4	34.0	12.2	14.7
Australia	2003	3.4	18.9	6.8	22.2	29.1	19.7
New Zealand	2000	8.7	20.2	4.3	22.3	27.0	17.5

Source: Eurostat: NewCronos database. UN: National Accounts, 2001. Statistical Yearbook 2004 Iceland. China Statistical Yearbook 2004. National Accounts of OECD Countries, Main Aggregates 1992-2003.

Table 497

Tax incidence 2002

	Taxes and duties, total		Personal income taxes	Other income taxes	Social contribution	Taxes on wealth, real property, etc.	General turnover taxes	Customs duties, etc.	Other taxes on specific goods and services, and fees on bonds, etc.
	1992	2002							
	per cent of GDP, current prices								
Denmark	49.2	48.9	26.0	2.9	1.7	1.9	9.7	0.1	6.5
Belgium	44.6	46.4	14.7	3.6	14.7	1.3	7.3	0.5	4.3
Finland	46.8	45.9	14.3	4.3	12.2	1.2	8.4	0.1	5.5
France	43.7	44.3	7.7	2.9	16.4	3.1	7.4	0.1	6.7
Greece	39.6	35.9	5.0	3.9	11.8	1.8	8.4	0.1	4.9
Netherlands	46.8	39.2	7.2	3.5	13.9	2.3	7.5	0.3	4.6
Ireland	35.5	28.4	7.4	3.7	4.3	1.2	7.1	0.1	4.6
Iceland	32.2	38.1	14.7	2.0	3.1	3.3	10.5	0.3	4.2
Italy	42.1	42.6	10.9	3.0	12.5	1.9	6.4	0.1	7.8
Luxembourg	41.8	41.8	6.8	8.6	11.2	2.8	6.5	0.1	5.9
Norway	41.0	43.5	10.8	8.2	9.9	1.4	8.4	0.1	4.7
Poland	38.2	32.6	7.5	2.0	9.5	1.5	7.4	0.5	4.3
Portugal	33.4	33.9	...	9.4	9.2	...	...	0.1	15.3
Slovakia	...	33.1	3.4	3.6	14.3	0.6	7.5	0.0	3.7
Spain	35.9	35.6	6.9	3.4	12.6	2.0	5.9	0.1	4.6
United Kingdom	35.1	35.8	10.6	2.9	6.1	4.0	6.9	0.2	5.0
Sweden	51.0	50.2	15.3	2.4	15.1	1.6	9.2	0.1	6.4
Czech Republic	...	39.3	5.0	4.6	17.4	1.2	6.8	0.4	3.9
Germany	39.0	36.0	9.0	1.0	14.5	1.0	6.5	0.1	3.8
Hungary	42.4	38.3	7.8	2.4	11.6	0.9	9.3	0.8	5.6
Austria	43.0	44.0	10.0	3.0	14.7	1.1	8.3	0.1	6.8
Japan	29.2	25.8	4.7	3.1	9.9	3.0	2.5	0.2	2.4
United States	26.7	26.4	10.0	1.8	6.9	3.8	2.2	0.2	1.6
EU – 15	41.8	40.6	10.1	3.9	11.4	1.8	7.0	0.2	6.2
OECD – countries, total	39.9	38.5	9.4	3.8	11.0	1.9	7.0	0.2	5.4

Source: OECD: *Revenue Statistics of OECD Member Countries* 1965-2003. Paris 2004.

Table 498

EMU-debt

	2003	2004	2003	2004
	millions Euro		per cent of GDP	
Belgium	269 414	270 966	100.0	95.6
Germany	1 366 400	1 437 200	64.2	66.0
Greece	167 722	182 702	109.3	110.5
Spain	382 757	390 517	51.4	48.9
France	995 561	1 065 661	63.9	65.6
Ireland	43 113	43 709	32.0	29.9
Italy	1 383 088	1 429 917	106.3	105.8
Luxembourg	1 709	1 930	7.1	7.5
Netherlands	246 538	259 162	54.3	55.7
Austria	146 325	150 928	65.4	65.2
Portugal	78 387	83 578	60.1	61.9
Finland	64 945	67 561	45.3	45.1
Euro-zone	5 145 959	5 383 830	70.8	71.3
Denmark	83 922	83 145	44.7	42.7
Sweden	139 697	144 338	52.0	51.2
United Kingdom	621 653	679 230	39.7	41.6
EU15	5 990 116	6 294 075	64.3	64.7
Czech Republic	30 029	33 840	38.3	37.4
Estonia	429	435	5.3	4.9
Cyprus	8 106	8 979	69.8	71.9
Latvia	1 358	1 510	14.4	14.4
Lithuania	3 489	3 522	21.4	19.7
Hungary	40 312	47 460	56.9	57.6
Malta	3 024	3 224	71.8	75.0
Poland	78 854	94 670	45.4	43.6
Slovenia	7 116	7 602	29.4	29.4
Slovakia	12 436	14 930	42.6	43.6
EU25	6 175 123	6 509 829	63.3	63.8

Source: Eurostat

Table 499

EMU-deficit (-) / surplus (+)

	2003	2004	2003	2004
	millions Euro		per cent of GDP	
Belgium	+ 962	+ 230	+ 0.4	+ 0.1
Germany	- 81 300	- 80 300	- 3.8	- 3.7
Greece	- 7 934	- 10 148	- 5.2	- 6.1
Spain	+ 2 358	- 2 254	+ 0.3	- 0.3
France	- 65 800	- 59 800	- 4.2	- 3.7
Ireland	+ 270	+ 1 953	+ 0.2	+ 1.3
Italy	- 37 792	- 40 877	- 2.9	- 3.0
Luxembourg	+ 117	- 282	+ 0.5	- 1.1
Netherlands	- 14 748	- 11 540	+ 3.2	- 2.5
Austria	- 2 504	- 3 094	- 1.1	- 1.3
Portugal	- 3 804	- 3 953	- 2.9	- 2.9
Finland	+ 3 533	+ 3 146	+ 2.5	+ 2.1
Euro-zone	- 206 643	- 206 919	- 2.8	- 2.7
Denmark	+ 2 301	+ 5 363	+ 1.2	+ 2.8
Sweden	+ 406	+ 4 033	+ 0.2	+ 1.4
United Kingdom	- 53 494	- 54 383	- 3.4	- 3.2
EU15	- 257 372	- 251 884	- 2.8	- 2.6
Czech Republic	- 9 345	- 2 616	- 11.7	- 3.0
Estonia	+ 246	+ 155	+ 3.1	+ 1.8
Cyprus	- 733	- 526	- 6.3	- 4.2
Latvia	- 148	- 9	- 1.5	- 0.8
Lithuania	- 314	- 444	- 1.9	- 2.5
Hungary	- 4 582	- 3 581	- 6.2	- 4.5
Malta	- 446	- 227	- 10.5	- 5.2
Poland	- 8 352	- 9 470	- 4.5	- 4.8
Slovenia	- 494	- 491	- 2.0	- 1.9
Slovakia	- 1 078	- 1 096	- 3.7	- 3.3
EU25	- 282 591	- 270 237	- 2.9	- 2.6

Source: Eurostat

Table 500

Government bond yields

	2002	2003
	per cent p.a.	
Belgium	4.96	4.18
Bulgaria	6.75	...
Denmark	4.58	3.56
Estonia	...	...
Finland	4.98	4.10
France	4.93	4.18
Greece	5.12	4.27
Netherlands	5.00	4.18
Ireland	...	...
Iceland	5.23	4.41
Italy	5.03	4.25
Latvia	...	...
Lithuania	...	...
Luxembourg	...	...
Norway	6.33	4.50
Poland	...	...
Portugal	...	...
Romania	...	...
Russia	...	...
Switzerland	2.40	2.78
Slovakia	6.91	4.99
Slovenia	...	6.40
Spain	4.62	3.52
United Kingdom	4.83	4.64
Sweden	5.30	4.63
Czech Republic	3.17	3.77
Germany	4.61	3.81
Hungary	...	...
Austria	...	...
South Africa	11.50	9.62
Argentina	...	...
Brazil	...	...
Canada	5.66	5.28
Mexico	10.13	8.98
United States	4.61	4.02
Hong Kong	...	...
Israel	...	...
India	...	...
Japan	1.25	1.01
China	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...
Singapore	...	...
Korea, Republic of	6.47	4.90
Turkey	...	...
Australia	5.82	5.36
New Zealand	6.28	5.51

Note. The figures are the annual average.

Source: IMF, *International Financial Statistics*.

For further information visit www.statbank.dk/mpk100