

International statistics

1. International statistics

The need for comparability

Growing globalisation has increased the need for statistics regarding each country and therefore also comparisons between these countries. This development requires that definitions/classifications and calculation methods are agreed on; a task which is increasingly becoming a necessary part of the work of international organisations.

Harmonisation

Direct use of national statistics, i.e. each country's own statistics, for comparison between these countries, is not always possible as calculation methods often vary from country to country. To ensure such comparability, international organisations go to great lengths to harmonise statistical terms (including establishing common nomenclatures) and calculation methods.

Harmonisation can be anything from a set of guidelines (recommendations) to more direct requirements made of the statistical analyses which member countries submit to the relevant organisation.

Organisations which publish statistics

The most central organisations which publish statistics (which are also included as sources in the section 'International tables' in the Statistical Yearbook) are:

Eurostat (Statistical Office of the European Union)

OECD (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development)

UN (United Nations) - *including:*

- **ECE** (Economic Commission for Europe)
- **FAO** (Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations)
- **ILO** (International Labour Organisation)
- **IMF** (International Monetary Fund)
- **UNESCO** (United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization)
- **WHO** (World Health Organization).
- **World Bank**

International comparable statistics are published as printed statistical publications, as CD-ROMs and in databases, which can be accessed via links from the website of the organisations which publish statistics.

Statistics Denmark's Library and Information

Statistics Denmark's Library and Information, which is the central reference library for descriptive statistics, houses Denmark's largest collection of international statistics. The collection is constantly expanding and supplemented with the newest material from the organisations which publish statistics. In addition to the large number of printed publications and CD-ROMs, the Library also provides access to a great many international databases as well as the Internet. The Library is open to the public.

Table 491

Emissions of SO_x

	1985	1990	1995	1997
	thousand tons			
Denmark	363	217	150	109
Finland	382	260	96	100
France	1 451	1 252	959	947 ¹
Ireland	141	178	161	165
Iceland	8	8	8	9
Italy	1 901	1 651	1 322	...
Netherlands	261	202	145	125
Norway	98	53	34	30
Poland	4 300	3 210	2 376	2 361 ¹
Portugal	199	344	359	...
Switzerland	76	43	34	33
Spain	2 574	2 266	1 927	...
Sweden	266	136	94	91
Germany	...	5 321	2 118	1 468
United Kingdom	3 759	3 764	2 351	2 028 ¹
Hungary	1 404	1 010	705	657

¹ 1996. Source: OECD, Environmental Data, Compendium. 1999

Table 492

Consumption of pesticides

		1985	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
	Tons in 1985	indices 1985=100										
Belgium	8 748	100	102	109	113	114	110	115	113	...	...	...
Denmark	6 683	100	80	77	84	82	67	67	60	57	70	54
Finland	1 980	100	97	95	113	104	88	72	65	67	54	46
France	92 251	100	93	100	99	94	104	85	94	91	86	106
Greece ¹	7 346	...	89	92	111	...	107	117	117	136	116	...
Netherlands	21 002	100	86	86	91	90	82	76	55	53	52	...
Ireland ²	1470	...	...	123	129	119	130	132	148	188	180	118
Italy	166 839	100	120	125	117	115	103	102	103	95	95	99
Norway	1 529	100	87	78	68	77	50	50	49	56	61	46
Poland ¹	14 408	...	127	161	143	52	36	47	47	51	48	59
Portugal	22 596	...	...	...	...	...	59	38	56	60	74	55
Switzerland ³	2 455	...	...	100	100	93	84	82	79	78	74	71
Spain ⁴	121 050	...	100	106	111	92	92	75	67	80	81	...
Sweden	3 660	100	66	78	66	64	50	41	40	54	33	...
Germany ⁵	36 937	...	...	...	...	...	100	91	78	81	93	...
West Germany (BRD)	30 053	100	100	108	115	110	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	27 217	100	83	79	83	87	83	79	80	83	85	96
Hungary	31 065	100	99	94	131	95	60	43	39	36	29	...
Canada	39 259	100	86	90	...	87	...	...	...	74	...	...
United States	390 894	100	95	98	94	97	95	97	94	...	...	...
Japan	83 056	100	92	84	83	82	79	78	78	...	...	...
Turkey	36 662	100	90	93	95	93	77	81	88	79	91	...
Australia	5 270	100	...	...	...	...	80	68	...	...	...	...

¹ 1986=100. ² 1980=100. ³ 1988=100. ⁴ 1987=100. ⁵ 1991=100.

Source: OECD, Environmental Data, Compendium 1999

Table 493

Production of electricity in selected countries

	Total production			By hydropower			By nuclear power		
	1990	1995	1998	1990	1995	1998	1990	1995	1998
	GWh								
All world	11 773 825	13 385 548	14 445 581	2 208 698	2 553 271	2 643 040	1 980 104	2 330 245	2 443 652
EU countries¹	2 176 549	2 331 564	2 491 833	278 366	306 816	326 256	726 059	810 266	853 687
Nordic countries	352 941	377 260	397 873	209 504	207 102	211 472	87 341	89 151	95 436
Belgium	70 846	74 459	85 833	897	1 223	1 497	42 722	41 356	46 165
Bulgaria	42 141	41 789	41 711	1 878	2 314	3 028	14 665	17 261	16 899
Denmark	25 758	38 204	46 104	27	30	27	..	..	..
Finland	54 377	63 896	70 168	10 859	12 925	15 051	19 216	19 216	21 853
France	420 126	493 794	504 582	58 322	75 922	66 030	313 651	377 231	387 990
Greece	35 001	41 599	46 363	1 997	3 782	4 015	..	..	..
Netherlands	71 866	80 832	90 903	120	88	106	3 502	4 018	3 814
Belarus	..	24 918	23 492	..	20	28	..	..	..
Ireland	14 515	17 933	21 387	983	968	1 189	..	..	..
Iceland	4 511	4 981	6 281	4 204	4 682	5 621	..	..	..
Italy	216 891	242 738	260 241	35 079	41 907	47 365	0	0	0
Yugoslavia	..	37 176	40 651	..	11 220	12 253	..	..	..
Croatia	..	8 863	1 899	..	5 265	5 467	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	13 898	17 631	..	751	895	..	11 822	13 554
Luxembourg	1 377	1 181	1 159	823	835	1 044	..	..	..
Norway	121 848	123 136	117 043	121 382	122 436	116 395	..	..	..
Poland	136 311	139 006	142 789	3 313	3 865	4 344	..	..	..
Portugal	28 500	33 261	38 985	9 303	8 454	13 054	..	..	..
Romania	64 307	59 266	53 496	10 978	16 693	18 789	..	..	5 307
Russian Federation	..	860 027	827 133	..	177 256	159 466	..	99 532	103 719
Switzerland	55 796	63 080	62 909	30 982	35 954	34 638	23 636	24 895	25 830
Slovakia	..	26 306	25 465	..	5 226	4 566	..	11 437	11 394
Slovenia	..	12 648	13 718	..	3 240	3 449	..	4 779	5 042
Soviet Union (former)	1 764 612	..	..	233 000	..	212 000	212 000	..	..
Spain	151 759	167 132	195 280	26 184	24 569	35 806	54 286	55 455	58 993
Sweden	318 970	335 860	358 714	7 056	6 390	6 744	65 747	88 964	10 145
Czech Republic	146 447	147 043	158 277	73 032	67 029	74 378	68 125	69 935	73 583
Czechoslovakia (former)	..	60 847	65 112	..	2 274	1 894	..	12 230	13 178
Turkey	86 627	..	..	3 959	..	..	24 620	..	..
Germany	57 544	86 247	111 022	23 148	35 541	42 229	..	..	..
United Kingdom	569 702	537 045	556 400	21 192	24 217	21 234	158 810	154 091	161 144
Ukraine	..	194 318	172 822	..	10 150	15 918	..	70 823	75 239
Hungary	28 411	34 017	37 188	178	164	155	13 731	14 026	13 949
Austria	50 414	56 587	57 437	32 492	38 477	38 716	..	..	..
South Africa ²	166 655	192 189	193 946	774	759	1 550	4 000	11 301	13 601
Argentina	50 907	67 085	74 135	18 133	26 986	26 592	7 281	7 066	7 453
Brazil	222 820	275 601	321 588	206 708	253 905	291 371	2 237	2 519	3 265
Canada	482 025	559 981	561 803	296 919	336 034	332 000	72 886	97 844	71 511
Mexico	122 448	152 548	183 841	23 543	29 255	24 871	2 937	5 409	9 265
United States	3 011 749	3 582 114	3 833 979	286 099	337 856	323 477	576 971	713 806	714 124
Hong Kong	28 938	27 916	31 414	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	20 722	30 388	37 964	3	25	25	..	..	..
India	289 439	418 043	494 380	71 656	72 596	82 721	6 141	7 982	12 015
Japan	857 273	989 880	1 046 294	95 836	91 216	102 587	202 272	291 254	332 343
China ³	621 200	1 007 726	1 166 200	126 720	190 577	208 000	..	12 833	14 100
Saudi Arabia	46 666	99 833	112 691	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	15 618	22 057	28 283	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, Rep. of	118 738	205 102	140 587	6 361	5 478	6 099	52 887	67 029	89 689
Australia	155 077	173 384	194 834	16 240	16 240	16 326	..	..	..
New Zealand	30 158	35 387	37 566	21 944	27 259	24 365	..	..	..

Note. Data includes public and private power stations.

¹ EU Member States as at 1.1. 1998. ² Includes the Republic of South Africa, Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia and Swaziland. ³ Excl. Taiwan.

Source: United Nations, *Energy Statistics Yearbook*.

Table 494

Consumption of electricity in selected countries per capita

	1993	1998		1993	1998
	kWh			kWh	
Africa	509	520	Algeria	678	785
Asia	1 007	1 197	Egypt	811	865
Europe	5 613	5 738	Ethiopia ⁴	25	27
North and Central America	8 814	9 884	Marocco	427	517
Oceania	7 402	8 157	Nigeria	141	148
			South Africa ⁵	3 856	4 221
			Tanzania	70	54
			Tunesia	754	959
Belgium	7 167	8 601	Canada	17 356	17 486
Bulgaria	4 438	4 566	Mexico	1 522	1 933
Denmark	6 935	7 927	USA	12 273	14 089
Estonia	7 072	5 690			
Finland	13 588	15 420	Argentina	1 888	2 201
France	7 116	7 613	Australia	9 361	10 520
Greece	3 781	4 526	Bangladesh	86	111
Netherlands	5 715	6 552	Bolivia	348	468
Ireland	4 664	5 871	Brazil	1 828	2 177
Iceland	17 973	22 757	Chile	1 743	2 395
Italy	4 588	5 244	Colombia	1 176	1 127
Yugoslavia	3 277	3 797	Philippines	401	565
Latvia	2 462	2 609	India	398	505
Lithuania	3 037	3 126	Indonesia	307	436
Luxembourg	12 957	15 576	Iraq	1 365	1 392
Norway	26 091	27 277	Iran	1 171	1 573
Poland	3 421	3 578	Israel	4 958	6 168
Portugal	3 190	3 978	Japan	7 282	8 285
Romania	2 498	2 401	Kazakhstan	5 295	3 245
Russian Federation	6 294	5 488	China	719	926
Switzerland ³	7 622	7 769	Malaysia	1 850	2 824
Slovakia	4 979	4 976	New Zealand	9 560	9 896
Slovenia	5 337	5 918	Pakistan	378	419
Spain	4 021	4 014	Paraguay	728	1 096
UK	5 844	6 329	Peru	646	749
Sweden	16 508	16 629	Korea, Republic of	3 707	5 218
Czech Republic	5 520	6 093	Thailand	1 167	1 596
Germany	6 520	6 785	Turkey	1 245	1 768
Ukraine	4 396	3 385	Venezuela	3 399	3 481
Hungary	3 452	3 749	Viet nam	153	280
Austria	6 571	7 036			

¹ Includes Monaco. ² Includes San Marino. ³ Includes Liechtenstein. ⁴ Includes Eritrea. ⁵ Includes Botswana, Lesotho, ⁶ Includes East Timor, Namibia and Swaziland.

Source: United Nations, *Energy Statistics Yearbook*.

Table 495 (continued) **Area and population in states and territories**

	Area by use			Population				
	Total	Of which:		Latest population census		Estimated	Population	Population
	area	Land area	Water area	Year	Number	figures 2000	per km ²	in urban areas
	km ²	per cent			thousands			per cent
Europe	4 892 430	96.6	3.4	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	28 748	95.3	4.7	01-01-91	3 294	3 490	128	37
Andorra	450	100.0	-	01-07-99	66	66	147	95
Belgium	30 528	99.2	0.8	01-01-99	10 213	10 239	335	97
Bosnia and Herzegovina	51 129	100.0	-	31-03-91	4 377	4 340	88	43
Bulgaria	110 993	99.7	0.3	01-01-98	8 283	8 310	76	69
Denmark excl. the Faroe Islands and Greenland	43 098	98.5	1.5	01-01-02	5 368	5 368	125	85
Estonia	45 227	93.7	6.3	01-01-98	1 454	1 420	32	69
Finland	338 145	90.1	9.9	31-12-99	5 171	5 180	15	64
France ¹	549 090	99.7	0.3	1999	58 520	58 740	108	75
Faroe Islands	1 399	100.0	0	01-06-02	47	44	32	...
Gibraltar (only civilian pop.)	6	100.0	-	1999	27	29	4 167	100
Greece	131 957	97.7	2.3	01-01-97	10 511	10 600	80	60
Guernsey	63	100.0	-	31-03-96	59	59	902	...
Netherlands	41 526	81.6	18.4	01-01-02	16 146	15 870	465	89
Belarus	207 600	99.9	0.1	31-01-99	10 045	10 000	48	73
Ireland	70 273	98.0	2.0	28-04-96	3 626	3 710	52	58
Iceland	103 000	97.3	2.7	01-12-99	279	282	3	93
Italy	301 308	97.6	2.4	01-01-96	57 333	57 460	191	67
Jersey	116	99.8	0.2	31-03-96	85	89	733	...
Yugoslavia ²	102 173	99.8	0.2	1998	8 395	10 544	82	52
Croatia	56 542	98.9	1.1	01-01-91	4 784	4 480	85	58
Latvia	64 600	96.1	3.9	01-01-96	2 480	2 400	38	74
Liechtenstein	160	100.0	0	01-01-97	31	33	195	23
Lithuania	65 300	99.4	0.6	01-01-00	3 699	3 700	57	68
Luxembourg	2 586	100.0	-	2000	436	436	168	89
Malta	316	100.0	-	31-12-99	380	379	1 203	90
Isle of Man	572	...	...	14-04-96	72	72	125	73
Moldova	33 700	...	...	31-01-94	4 353	4 460	129	54
Monaco	2	...	...	01-07-90	30	32	21 477	100
Northern Ireland	14 160	...	...	21-04-91	1 573	1 663	122	...
Norway	323 758	94.6	5.4	01-01-02	4 525	4 480	14	74
Poland	312 685	97.4	2.6	2000	38 664	38 640	124	64
Portugal ³	91 905	99.5	0.5	01-01-96	9 921	9 790	108	37
Romania	236 391	96.6	3.4	01-01-98	22 520	22 500	95	57
Russian Federation	17 075 400	...	...	01-01-97	147 100	146 200	9	77
San Marino	61	100.0	-	01-01-99	27	27	440	90
Switzerland	41 284	95.8	4.2	31-12-99	7 164	7 410	172	68
Slovakia	49 030	98.1	1.9	01-01-95	5 368	5 370	109	60
Slovenia	20 273	99.4	0.6	30-06-95	1 988	1 990	98	52
Spain ⁴	504 750	98.7	1.3	01-05-96	39 669	39 500	80	77
United Kingdom	243 482	98.7	1.3	01-01-98	59 128	59 730	244	89
Svalbard	61 229	...	...	01-01-98	3	3	0	...
Sweden	449 964	91.3	8.7	31-03-02	8 914	8 870	20	83
Macedonia	25 713	...	...	20-06-94	1 945	2 230	77	61
Czech Republic	78 864	98.0	2.0	01-01-98	10 299	10 280	131	66
Germany	357 022	97.8	2.2	01-04-02	82 441	82 690	230	87

¹ Excl. territories overseas. ² From dec. 1992 incl. Serbia and Montenegro (incl. Odina and Kosovo) ³ Incl. The Azores and Madeira. ⁴ Incl. Balearic Islands, the Canary Islands and Spanish North Africa.

Source: The Statesman's Yearbook 2002. United Nations: *Demographic Yearbook. 1997*. (United Nations: *World Population Data Sheet. 1996*.. Eurostat: *Demographic Statistics 1997*). Populations Division of the United Nations Secretariat, World Urbanization Prospects; The 1999 Revision.

Table 495 (continued) **Area and population in states and territories**

	Area by use			Population				
	Total area	Of which:		Latest population census		Estimated figures 2000	Population per km ²	Population in urban areas
		Land area	Water area	Year	Number			
	km ²	per cent			thousands			per cent
Ukraine	603 700	96.0	4.0	01-01-95	51 728	50 800	85	72
Hungary	93 036	99.3	0.7	01-01-90	10 375	10 040	110	66
Holy See	0	...	...	01-01-93	1	1	2 273	...
Austria	83 858	98.7	1.3	01-01-99	8 092	8 080	96	65
Åland	1 527	...	...	31-12-98	27	27	17	...
Africa	30 311 690	97.8	2.2	...	...	...	...	...
Algeria	2 381 741	100.0	-	25-06-98	29 277	31 600	12	58
Angola	1 246 700	100.0	-	15-12-70	5 646	12 780	9	33
Benin	112 622	98.2	1.8	15-02-92	4 855	6 170	51	40
Botswana	581 730	97.4	2.6	21-08-91	1 327	1 620	2	50
British Indian Ocean Territory ¹	60	100.0	-	1996	1	1	26	...
Burkina Faso	274 122	99.9	0.1	1996	10 313	12 060	38	17
Burundi	27 834	92.3	7.7	16-08-90	5 293	6 970	192	8
Cameroon	475 440	97.9	2.1	01-04-87	10 494	15 130	30	49
Central African Republic	622 436	100.0	-	08-12-88	2 568	3 640	5	41
Comoros	1 862	100.0	-	15-09-91	447	714	306	32
Congo	341 821	99.9	0.1	22-12-84	1 909	2 980	8	61
Djibouti	23 200	99.9	0.1	1960-61	81	687	26	83
Egypt	997 739	99.4	0.6	1997	61 404	68 120	59	45
Cote d'Ivoire	320 783	98.6	1.4	01-03-88	10 813	15 140	46	45
Eritrea	93 679	...	...	1995	3 434	3 810	28	19
Ethiopia	1 104 300	90.6	9.4	1994	49 218	66 180	51	18
Gabon	267 667	95.9	4.1	31-07-93	1 015	1 230	4	53
Gambia	10 689	80.6	19.4	15-04-93	1 026	1 240	102	30
Ghana	238 537	95.4	4.6	2000	18 412	18 410	77	37
Guinea	245 857	99.9	0.1	31-12-96	7 164	7 860	30	31
Guinea-Bissau	36 125	77.9	22.1	01-12-91	983	1 180	33	23
Cape Verde	4 033	100.0	-	2000	434	437	107	59
Kenya	582 646	98.1	1.9	24-08-89	21 444	30 340	55	33
Lesotho	30 355	100.0	-	12-04-86	1 578	2 290	70	26
Liberia	99 067	86.5	13.5	01-02-84	2 102	3 260	26	45
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1 775 500	100.0	-	31-07-84	3 637	6 390	3	87
Madagascar	587 041	99.1	0.9	01-08-93	12 092	17 390	24	30
Malawi	118 484	79.4	20.6	01-09-87	7 982	10 980	94	14
Mali	1 248 574	98.4	1.6	1998	9 790	12 560	8	29
Morocco	458 730	99.9	0.1	02-09-94	25 671	28 980	62	54
Mauritania	1 030 700	100.0	-	05-04-88	1 864	2 580	2	55
Mauritius	2 040	99.5	0.5	01-07-90	1 059	1 180	576	41
Mayotte	373	...	...	1997	131	157	400	...
Mozambique	799 380	97.8	2.2	01-08-97	15 740	19 560	20	38
Namibia	824 269	99.9	0.1	21-10-91	1 402	1 730	2	33
Niger	1 186 408	100.0	-	20-05-88	7 250	10 800	8	20
Nigeria	923 773	98.6	1.4	28-11-91	88 515	128 790	96	42
Réunion	2 507	99.6	0.4	1999	707	800	282	71
Rwanda	26 338	93.7	6.3	15-08-91	7 164	7 670	194	6
Sao Tome and Principe	1 001	100.0	0	04-08-91	120	149	148	45
Saint Helena	122	100.0	0	1998	5	7	53	62
Senegal	196 190	97.9	2.1	27-05-88	6 982	9 490	41	46
Seychelles	455	100.0	-	1996	76	82	166	64

¹ Consists of the Chagos archipelago (1962: 747 pers.)

Table 495 (continued) Area and population in states and territories

	Area by use			Population				
	Total area	Of which:		Latest population census		Estimated figures 2000	Population per km ²	Population in urban areas
		Land area	Water area	Year	Number			
	km ²	per cent			thousands			per cent
Sierra Leone	73 326	99.8	0.2	14-12-85	3 518	4 870	62	35
Somalia	637 657	98.4	1.6	1986-87	7 114	11 530	16	26
Sudan	2 505 813	94.8	5.2	15-04-93	24 941	29 820	12	34
Swaziland	17 400	99.1	0.9	25-07-86	681	984	55	34
South Africa	1 224 691	100.0	-	1996	40 584	46 700	31	50
Tanzania	945 037	93.5	6.5	28-08-88	23 126	33 690	31	26
Chad	1 284 000	98.1	1.9	08-04-93	6 280	7 270	5	24
Togo	56 785	95.8	4.2	22-11-81	2 701	4 680	76	32
Tunesia	154 530	94.5	5.5	1999	9 457	9 840	61	62
Uganda	241 038	81.7	18.2	12-01-91	16 672	22 210	90	16
Western Sahara	266 769	...	...	02-09-94	164	230	1	95
Zaire	2 344 885	96.7	3.3	1988	34 700	51 750	20	29
Zambia	752 614	98.8	1.2	20-08-90	7 383	9 870	12	44
Zimbabwe	390 759	99.0	1.0	18-08-92	10 402	12 390	30	34
Equatorial Guinea	28 051	100.0	-	04-07-83	304	452	16	46
America	40 222 460	96.7	3.3	...	...	...	...	...
American Virgin Islands ¹	346	100.0	-	01-04-90	102	105	303	45
Anguilla	155	...	...	14-04-92	9	12	107	11
Antigua and Barbuda	442	...	...	28-05-91	66	75	145	36
Argentina	2 780 400	98.4	1.6	15-05-91	32 616	37 030	13	89
Aruba	180	...	...	1998	93	88	519	...
Bahamas	13 939	72.1	27.9	01-05-90	255	302	20	88
Barbados	430	100.0	-	02-05-90	260	269	622	49
Belize	22 965	99.3	0.7	2000	240	240	10	46
Bermuda	53	100.0	0	20-05-91	58	63	1 128	100
Bolivia	1 098 581	98.7	1.3	03-06-92	6 421	8 329	8	64
Brazil ²	8 547 404	99.5	0.5	1996	157 070	169 200	18	81
Virgin Islands (British)	130	100.0	0	15-05-91	17	20	126	56
Canada	9 970 610	92.5	7.5	14-05-96	28 847	30 680	3	77
Cayman Islands	260	100.0	-	05-10-89	25	41	135	...
Chile	736 905	99.0	1.0	22-04-92	13 231	15 210	20	84
Colombia	1 141 815	91.2	8.8	24-10-93	37 127	42 300	40	74
Costa Rica	51 100	99.9	0.1	11-06-84	2 417	3 650	71	51
Cuba	110 860	99.1	0.9	11-09-81	9 724	11 200	100	77
Dominica	748	...	...	12-05-91	72	77	98	70
Dominican Republic	48 671	99.3	0.7	24-09-93	7 293	8 490	169	64
Ecuador ³	275 830	97.6	2.4	25-11-90	9 648	12 650	42	65
El Salvador	21 041	98.5	1.5	27-09-92	5 048	6 320	275	46
Falkland Islands ⁴	12 170	100.0	0	24-04-96	3	3	0	84
French Guiana	85 534	97.9	2.1	1999	157	173	2	76
Grenada	344	...	...	12-05-91	95	100	287	37
Greenland ⁵	2 166 086	100.0	-	01-01-02	57	56	0	81
Guadeloupe	1 705	98.8	1.2	1999	422	425	246	99
Guatemala	108 889	99.6	0.4	31-07-96	11 278	12 220	107	40
Guyana	214 969	91.6	8.4	12-05-80	759	874	4	37
Haiti	27 750	99.3	0.7	30-08-82	5 054	7 820	263	34
Honduras	112 492	99.8	0.2	29-05-88	4 249	6 480	51	54
Jamaica	11 425	98.5	1.5	07-04-91	2 374	2 590	219	55

¹ Incl. Military units in the area. ² Excl. jungle Indians. ³ Excl. nomad Indians. ⁴ Excl. South Georgia (3.755 km² with 500 inhabitants in 1964). ⁵ The area not covered by ice comprises 410.449 km² corresponding to a population density of 0.2.

Table 495 (continued) Area and population in states and territories

	Area by use			Population				
	Total area	Of which:		Latest population census		Estimated figures 2000	Population per km ²	Population in urban areas
		Land area	Water area	Year	Number			
	km ²	per cent			thousands			per cent
Martinique	1 128	96.4	3.6	1999	381	384	338	93
Mexico	1 964 375	97.5	2.5	05-11-95	91 158	97 010	49	74
Montserrat	102	...	...	1991	12	11	104	...
Netherlands Antilles	800	100.0	-	2000	210	210	259	69
Nicaragua	130 671	92.9	7.1	31-07-96	4 272	4 690	34	64
Panama	75 517	98.6	1.4	13-05-90	2 329	2 860	37	57
Paraguay	406 752	97.7	2.3	26-08-92	4 153	5 500	13	55
Peru	1 285 216	99.6	0.4	11-07-93	22 639	25 660	19	72
Puerto Rico	8 875	99.6	0.4	2000	3 809	3 808	429	73
Saint Christopher and Nevis	269	...	...	12-05-91	41	45	166	34
Saint Lucia	617	...	...	12-05-91	133	161	244	37
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	242	95.8	4.2	1999	6	7	28	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	389	...	...	12-05-91	106	118	296	48
Surinam	163 820	95.5	4.5	1995	407	452	3	74
Trinidad and Tobago	5 124	100.0	-	1996	1 272	1 340	250	73
Turks and Caicos Islands	497	100.0	-	31-05-90	12	17	32	44
United States	9 809 160	97.8	2.2	01-04-90	248 710	274 634	31	75
Uruguay	176 215	98.5	1.5	22-05-96	3 164	3 270	18	91
Venezuela ¹	916 490	96.7	3.3	20-10-90	19 455	24 170	24	87
Asia	27 567 950	97.2	2.8	...	...	...	...	...
Afghanistan ²	652 090	100.0	0	23-06-79	13 051	25 590	31	22
Armenia	29 800	94.6	5.4	12-01-89	3 305	3 660	111	69
Azerbaijan	86 600	100.0	-	1999	7 953	8 000	92	52
Bahrain	707	100.0	-	1996	599	618	850	92
Bangladesh	148 393	90.4	9.6	11-03-91	111 455	128 310	845	25
Bhutan	46 500	100.0	-	1997	1 870	2 030	40	7
Brunei Darussalam	5 765	91.3	8.7	07-08-91	260	326	52	72
Cambodia	181 035	97.5	2.5	1998	11 438	12 540	54	22
Cyprus	9 251	99.9	0.1	1999	755	757	82	70
Philippines	300 000	99.4	0.6	2000	75 330	75 040	251	57
United Arab Emirates	83 657	100.0	-	31-12-95	2 377	2 440	28	85
Georgia	69 700	...	...	12-01-89	5 401	5 420	74	60
Hong Kong	1 091	92.5	7.5	1996	6 218	6 806	5 938	95
India ³	3 165 596	90.4	9.6	01-03-91	846 303	1 006 800	299	28
Indonesia (incl. East Timor)	1 919 443	95.1	4.9	31-10-90	179 379	212 560	101	38
Iraq	438 317	99.8	0.2	17-10-97	22 018	23 110	51	76
Iran, Islamic Republic of	1 629 807	99.3	0.7	25-10-96	60 055	76 430	36	61
Israel ⁴	21 946	97.9	2.1	04-06-83	4 038	6 080	252	91
Gaza Strip	370	100.0	-	09-12-97	1 022	1 163	2 808	94
West Bank	5 651	100.0	-	09-12-97	1 873	2 012	333	...
Japan (incl. Ryukyu Islands)	377 819	99.7	0.3	01-10-00	126 919	127 130	340	79
Jordan ⁵	91 860	99.7	0.3	10-12-94	4 096	5 230	49	73
Kazakhstan	2 724 900	98.3	1.7	1999	14 953	16 930	6	61
China	9 571 300	97.2	2.8	1990	1 130 511	1 276 300	128	32
Kyrgyzstan	199 900	96.6	3.4	12-01-89	4 258	4 540	23	39
Kuwait	17 818	100.0	0	20-04-95	1 590	2 280	89	97
Lao PDR	236 800	97.5	2.5	01-03-96	4 581	5 690	19	22
Lebanon ⁶	10 452	98.4	1.6	15-11-70	2 126	3 290	265	89
Macau	21	100.0	-	31-12-99	437	422	19 387	99
Malaysia	329 758	99.6	0.4	2000	22 200	22 300	67	56

¹ Excl. Jungle Indians. ² Excl. the nomad population. ³ Excl. Areas occupied by China in Jammu and Kashmir. ⁴ Incl. East Jerusalem, etc. ⁵ Incl. 722,687 Palestinian refugees (31 May 1967). ⁶ Excl. Palestinian refugees in camps.

Table 495

Area and population in states and territories

	Area by use			Population				
	Total area	Of which:		Latest population census		Estimated figures 2000	Population per km ²	Population per urban
		Land area	Water area	Year	Number			
	km ²	per cent			thousands			per cent
Maldives	298	100.0	-	2000	269	269	903	28
Mongolia	1 565 008	100.0	-	2000	2 382	2 740	2	59
Myanmar	676 577	97.2	2.8	31-03-83	35 314	49 340	68	27
Nepal	147 181	97.2	2.8	22-06-91	18 462	24 350	164	11
Korea, DPR.	122 762	99.9	0.1	31-12-93	21 213	22 170	183	60
Oman	309 500	100.0	-	01-12-93	2 018	2 720	7	81
Pakistan ¹	796 095	96.8	3.2	1998	130 580	156 010	168	34
Qatar	11 437	100.0	-	1997	522	599	46	92
Saudi Arabia	2 240 000	100.0	-	27-09-92	16 948	21 660	8	85
Singapore	660	98.4	1.6	2000	4 018	4 018	6 088	100
Sri Lanka	65 610	98.5	1.5	17-03-81	14 847	18 820	285	23
Korea, Republic of	99 392	99.5	0.5	01-11-00	46 125	46 120	467	46
Syria ²	185 180	99.2	0.8	03-09-94	13 782	16 130	81	54
Tajikistan	143 100	98.3	1.7	12-01-89	5 093	6 400	42	32
Taiwan	36 188	100.0	-	1999	22 092	21 577	610	...
Thailand	513 115	99.6	0.4	01-04-90	54 549	60 610	118	21
Turkmenistan	448 100	96.3	3.7	12-01-89	3 523	4 480	9	45
Turkey	779 452	99.3	0.7	30-11-97	62 866	65 730	81	73
Uzbekistan	447 400	92.6	7.4	12-01-89	19 810	25 020	52	42
Viet Nam	332 338	98.1	1.9	1999	76 325	80 550	230	24
Yemen	555 000	100.0	-	16-12-94	14 832	18 120	21	36
Oceania	8 564 380	99.1	0.9	...	...	...	...	...
American Samoa	200	100.0	-	01-04-90	47	65	298	53
Australia	7 682 300	100.0	-	1996	17 892	19 157	2	85
Cocos Islands	14	100.0	-	1994	1	1	...	...
Cook Islands (excl. Niue)	235	100.0	-	01-12-96	19	20	76	59
Fiji	18 333	100.0	-	1996	775	848	42	42
French Polynesia	4 167	91.5	8.5	03-09-96	220	220	53	56
Guam	541	100.0	-	01-04-90	133	157	290	39
Kiribati	717	100.0	-	07-11-90	78	87	108	36
Marshall Islands	181	100.0	-	1999	50	52	281	69
Micronesia	702	...	...	18-09-94	105	133	181	28
Nauru	21	...	...	1997	10	11	488	100
New Zealand	270 534	99.1	0.9	2001	3 792	3 800	14	86
Niue	258	100.0	-	31-08-97	2	2	8	71
Norfolk Island	34	100.0	-	30-06-93	2	2	51	...
New Caledonia	464	100.0	-	1990	43	72	...	54
Northern Marian Islands	18 576	98.4	1.6	16-04-96	196	200	10	62
Palau	1 632	31.1	68.9	2000	19	18	38	72
Papua New Guinea	462 840	97.8	2.2	11-07-90	3 689	4 810	9	17
Pitcairn	5	...	...	30-06-96	0	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	28 370	96.9	3.1	23-11-86	285	444	15	19
Tokelau Islands	12	100.0	-	1996	2	2	126	...
Tonga	748	96.0	4.0	31-10-96	97	110	144	41
Tuvalu	24	100.0	-	17-11-91	9	11	396	47
Vanuatu	12 190	100.0	-	1997	181	192	15	20
Western Samoa	2 831	99.6	0.4	03-11-91	161	174	59	21
Wallis and Futuna	240	100.0	-	1996	14	15	55	...

¹ Excl. Jammu and Kashmir. ² Incl. 193.000 Palestinian refugees (1 July 1977).

Table 496 (continued) Population of major cities 1983-2001

	Population			Population			Population	
	Borough muni- palities	Cities with suburbs		Borough muni- palities	Cities with suburbs		Borough muni- palities	Cities with suburbs
	— thousands —			— thousands —			— thousands —	
EUROPE			Faroe Islands 1999			Liechtenstein 1999		
Albania 1999			THORSHAVN	16	...	VADUZ	5	...
TIRANA	279	427 ¹	Gibraltar 1998			Lithuania 2000		
			GIBRALTAR	27	...	Kaunas	413	...
Andorra 1999			Greece 1991			VILNIUS	578	...
ANDORRA LA VELLA	25	...	ATHENS	772	3 112 ⁴	Luxembourg 2000		
			Thessaloniki	384	768 ¹	LUXEMBOURG	81	125 ⁶
Belgium 2000			Netherlands 1999			Malta 1999		
Antwerp	446	...	Amsterdam	727	1 110 ⁵	VALLETTA	7	87
BRUSSELS	134	959	HAAG	441	...			
Bosnia and Herzegovina			Rotterdam	593	1 083 ⁵	Man 1996		
1997			Belarus 1998			DOUGLAS	23	...
SARAJEVO	360	465 ¹	MINSK	1 674	...	Moldova 1999		
Bulgaria 1999			Ireland 1996			CHRISINAU	655	...
Plovdiv	344	344	DUBLIN	482	953	Monaco 1994		
SOFIA	1 122	1 192 ²				MONACO	30	...
Varna	301	301	Iceland 1999			Northern Ireland 1998		
			REYKJAVIK	110	172	BELFAST	288	...
Denmark 2002			Italy 1998			Norway 2001		
COPENHAGEN ³	501	1 815	Bari	332	...	OSLO	509	981
Estonia 2000			Bologna	382	...	Poland 2000		
TALLINN	408	...	Catania	339	...	Bydgoszcz	386	...
Finland 2000			Florence	377	...	Gdansk	461	...
HELSINGFORS	556	956	Genoa	641	...	Katowice	349	...
France 1999			Milan	1 308	3 753 ⁵	Krakow	740	...
Bordeaux	219	754	Naples	1 020	3 012 ¹	Lódz	812	1 041 ¹
Douai-Lens	...	519	Palermo	687	...	Lublin	356	...
Grenoble	156	419	ROME	2 645	3 810 ⁵	Poznan	580	...
Lille	191	1 001	Torino	910	1 294 ¹	Szczein	419	...
Lyon	453	1 349	Jersey 1999			WARSAW	1 632	2 418 ⁶
Marseille	807	1 350	ST. HELIER	30	...	Wroclaw	639	...
Metz	127	323	Yugoslavia 1995			Portugal 1997		
Nancy	105	331	BELGRADE	1 204	1 594 ⁵	LISBON	563	3 754 ⁴
Nantes	278	545	Croatia 1999			Porto	273	1 615 ¹
Nice	346	889	ZAGREB	1 047	...	Romania 1998		
PARIS	2 148	9 645	Latvia 1998			Brasov	314	...
Rouen	109	390	RIGA	806	908	BUCHAREST	2 054 ⁴	2 293
Strasbourg	267	427						
Toulon	166	520						
Toulouse	398	761						
Valenciennex	42	357						

Note: Cities with suburbs comprise borough municipalities and surrounding municipalities which are densely populated or that part of surrounding municipalities which adjoin the borough municipality. Cities with a population of more than 300,000 have been included in the table for Europe, however, with regard to Russia, the Ukraine and Belarus, only cities with a population of at least 1 million have been included. Only cities with a population of at least 1 million have been included for the rest of the world. In addition, capital cities have been included and are highlighted by capital letters.

¹ 1995. ² 1996. ³ Cities with suburbs make up the Greater Copenhagen Region. ⁴ 2000. ⁵ 1998. ⁶ 1997.

Source: UN: *The Statesman's Yearbook. Demographic Yearbook. (The Europe World Yearbook. Der Fisher Weltalmanach. Britannica Book of the Year).*

Table 496 (continued) Population of major cities 1983-2001

	Population			Population			Population	
	Borough muni- cipalities	Cities with suburbs		Borough muni- cipalities	Cities with suburbs		Borough muni- cipalities	Cities with suburbs
	— thousands —			— thousands —			— thousands —	
Cluj-Napoca	332	...	Bradford	289 ⁸	483 ⁶	Mannheim	310	...
Constanta	342	...	Bristol	405	...	München	1 192	1 803
Craiova	314	...	Cardiff	321 ⁹	...	Nürnberg	488	...
Galati	330	...	Coventry	304 ⁹	...	Stuttgart	585	2 601
Iasi	348	...	Dudley	312 ³	...	Wuppertal	374	...
Timisoara	324	...	Edinburgh	450 ⁹	...			
Russian Federation 1996			Glasgow	620 ⁹	911	Ukraine 1998		
Chelyabinsk	1 083	...	Kirkcaldy	388 ³	...	Dnipropetrovsk	1 122	...
Kazan	1 101	...	Leeds	727 ¹⁰	...	Donetsk	1 065	...
MOSCOW	9 310 ¹	15 142	Liverpool	458	1 409	Kharkov	1 521	...
Nizhynii Novgorod ²	1 380	1 398 ³	LONDON	7 639	12 224 ⁸	KIEV	2 663 ⁷	...
Novosibirsk	1 370	...	Manchester	431	2 577	Odessa	1 027	...
Omsk	1 220	1 785 ³	Newcastle upon Tyne	189 ⁸	1 116			
Perm	1 010	1 040 ³	Sheffield	531	...	Hungary 2000		
Rostov-na-Donu	1 013	...	South Lanarkshire	307 ³	...	BUDAPEST	1 812	2 430 ¹²
Samara ⁴	1 260	1 215 ³	Wakefield	317 ³	...			
St. Petersburg	4 800	4 694	Wigan	310 ³	...	Holy See 1997		
Ufa	1 091	1 098 ³	Wirral	329 ³	...	VATICAN	1	...
Yekaterinburg ⁵	1 280	...	Sweden 2000			Austria 2000		
			Gothenburg	472	797	VIENNA	1 608	2 173
San Marino 1999			STOCKHOLM	756	1 662			
SAN MARINO	4	...				AFRICA		
Switzerland 1999			Macedonia 1999			Algeria 1998		
BERN	123	319 ⁶	SKOPJE	485	541 ¹¹	ALGER	1 520	2 562
Zürich	337	943 ⁶						
Slovak Republic 1999			Czech Republic 2001			Angola 1999		
BRATISLAVA	460	...	Brno	382	...	LUANDA	2 550	...
			Ostrava	320	...			
Slovenia 1999			PRAGUE	1 181	...	Benin 1995		
LJUBLJANA	271	330	Turkey, see Asia			Cotonou	716 ¹	1 060 ¹³
						PORTO-NOVO	194	...
Spain 1998			Germany 1998			Botswana 2000		
Barcelona	1 506	2 819 ³	BERLIN	3 417	5 075	GABORONE	213	...
Bilbao	358	...	Bielefeld	322	...			
Cordoba	310	...	Bochum	394	...	Burkina Faso 1995		
Las Palmas (Canaries)	353	...	Bonn	304	...	OUAGADOUGOU	824	...
MADRID	2 882	4 072 ⁷	Bremen	545	...			
Malaga	528	...	Dortmund	594	...	Burundi 1996		
Murcia	349	...	Dresden	456	...	BUJUMBURA	300	...
Palma (Mallorca)	319	...	Duisburg	526	...			
Seville	702	...	Düsseldorf	570	3 031 ³	Cameroon 1999		
Valencia	739	...	Essen	606	6 541 ⁷	Douala	884 ¹	1 448
Valladolid	320	...	Frankfurt am Main	644	3 606 ³	YAOUNDE	800 ⁶	1 373
Zaragoza	603	...	Hamburg	1 701	2 624 ³			
			Hannover	518	...	Central African		
United Kingdom 1999			Köln	964	2 984 ³	Republic 1996		
Birmingham	1 013	2 628	Leipzig	442	...	BANGUI	524	706 ¹²

¹ 1999. ² Former Gjorki. ³ 1995. ⁴ Former Kuibyshev. ⁵ Former Sverdlovsk. ⁶ 1996. ⁷ 2000. ⁸ 1991. ⁹ 1998. ¹⁰ 1997. ¹¹ 1994. ¹² 1990. ¹³ 1992.

Table 496 (continued) **Population of major cities 1983-2001**

	Population			Population			Population	
	Borough muni- cipalities	Cities with suburbs		Borough muni- cipalities	Cities with suburbs		Borough muni- cipalities	Cities with suburbs
	— thousands —			— thousands —			— thousands —	
Comoros 1999			Libyan Arab Jamahiriya 1995			Senegal 1994		
MORONI	44	...	TRIPOLI	591	1 773 ¹	DAKAR	785	2 079 ²
Congo 1999			Madagascar 1993			Seychelles 1996		
BRAZZAVILLE	1 187	...	ANTANANARIVO	676	1 507 ²	Victoria	...	41
Djibouti 1999			Malawi 1998			Sierra Leone 1999		
DJIBOUTI	523	...	LILONGWE	436	...	FREETOWN	822	...
Egypt 1998			Mali 1999			Somalia 1999		
Alexandria	3 485	...	BAMAKO	1 083	...	MOGADISHU	1 162	...
CAIRO	7 109	14 872 ¹	Morocco 1998			St. Helena 1995		
Giza	2 326	...	Casablanca	2 982	3 541 ²	JAMESTOWN	3	...
Côte d' Ivory 1999			RABAT	646	1 667	Sudan 1999		
ABIDJAN	3 199	...	Mauritania 1999			KHARTOUM	2 628	3 413 ⁵
Eritrea 1999			NOUAKCHOTT	881	...	Swaziland 1999		
ASMARA	514	...	Mauritius 1999			MBABANE	73	...
Ethiopia 2000			PORT LOUIS	138	...	South Africa 1998		
ADDIS ABABA	2 495	2 639	Mayotte 1991			Durban	1 993	1 264 ⁴
Gabon 1995			MAMOUZOU ³	20	...	Johannesburg	2 027	4 878 ¹
LIBREVILLE	419	...	Mozambique 2000			Kapstadén	1 118	2 993 ²
Gambia 1993			MAPUTO	1 019	2 867 ⁴	Port Elisabeth	775	1 194 ¹
BANJUL	42	271	Namibia 1999			PRETORIA	692	1 314 ⁴
Ghana 1995			WINDHOEK	202	...	East Rand	1 701	...
ACCRA	1 070	1 904 ¹	Niger 1999			Tanzania 1995		
Guinea 1993			NIAMEY	731	...	Dar-es-Salaam	1 747	2 545 ²
CONAKRY	1 091	1 824 ²	Nigeria 1996			DODOMA ³	189 ⁵	...
Guinea-Bissau 1996			ABUJA	350	...	Tabora	1 600 ¹	...
BISSAU	241	...	Ibada	1 432	...	Chad 1995		
Cape Verde 2000			Lagos	1 518	13 427 ²	N'DJAMENA	826	...
PRAIA	95	...	Reunion 1999			Togo 1997		
Kenya 1999			SAINT-DENIS	132	207 ⁵	LOMÉ	390	...
NAIROBI	2 205	...	Rwanda 1999			Tunisia 1999		
Lesotho 1999			KIGALI	369	...	TUNIS	691	1 860
MASERU	373	...	Sao Tome and Principe 1997			Uganda 1999		
Liberia 1999			SAO TOMÉ	50	...	KAMPALA	1 154	...
MONROVIA	479	1 026 ¹				Western Sahara 1999		
						EL AAIUN	169	...

¹ 1996. ² 2000. ³ New government city. ⁴ 1999. ⁵ 1995.

Table 496 (continued) **Population of major cities 1983-2001**

	Population			Population			Population	
	Borough muni- palities	Cities with suburbs		Borough muni- palities	Cities with suburbs		Borough muni- palities	Cities with suburbs
	— thousands —			— thousands —			— thousands —	
Zaire 2000			Belo Horizonte	2 139	3 803 ¹	Guayaquil	2 070	...
KINSHASA	5 064	...	BRASILIA	1 970	...	QUITO	1 574 ⁷	...
			Curitiba	1 584	2 425 ¹			
Zambia 1995			Fortaleza	2 098	2 583 ¹	El Salvador 1992		
LUSAKA	921	1 577 ¹	Goiania	1 056	...	SAN SALVADOR	422	1 522
			Guarulhos	1 096	...			
Zimbabwe 1995			Manaus	1 255	...	Falkland Islands 1996		
HARARE	1 410	1 686 ¹	Porto Alegre	1 314	3 247 ¹	STANLEY	2	...
			Recife	1 378	3 088 ¹			
Equatorial Guinea 1995			Rio de Janeiro	5 599	10 197 ⁶	French Guiana 1999		
MALABO	30	...	Salvador	2 303	2 709 ¹	CAYENNE	51	...
			Sao Paulo	9 968	16 583			
AMERICA						Grenada 1991		
			Virgin Islands Br. 1999			ST. GEORGE'S	5	36 ¹⁰
Vigin Islands (U:S) 1999			ROAD TOWN	8	...			
CHARLOTTE AMALIE	12	...				Greenland 2000		
			Canada 2000			NUUK/GODTHÅB	13	...
Anguilla			Montreal	1 016 ¹	3 466			
THE VALLEY	1	...	OTTAWA	335 ⁷	1 080	Guadeloupe 1999		
			Toronto	688 ⁸	4 751	BASSE-TERRE	12	...
Antigua and Barbuda			Vancouver	5141 ¹	2 059			
1999						Guatemala 2000		
ST. JOHN'S	25	...	Cayman Islands 1996			GUATEMALA CITY	1 015	3 242
			GEORGETOWN	20	...			
Argentina 1999						Guyana 1995		
BUENOS AIRES	2 982	13 935	Chile 1998			GEORGETOWN	254	...
Cordoba	1 294 ²	1 332	SANTIAGO	4 704	6 013 ⁷			
La Mantanza	1 266 ³	...				Haiti 1996		
Rosario	908 ⁴	1 155	Colombia 1999			PORT-AU-PRINCE	884	1 699 ⁶
			Barranquilla	1 226	1 329 ⁹			
Aruba 1998			BOGOTA	6 276	8 376	Honduras 1999		
ORANJESTAD	29	...	Cali	2 111	2 064 ⁹	TEGUCIGALPA	919	995
			Medellin	1 958	3 291 ²			
Bahamas 1999			Costa Rica 2000			Jamaica 1991		
NASSAU	...	214	SAN JOSÉ	346	1 315	KINGSTON	104	655 ¹
						Martinique 1999		
Barbados 1999			Cuba 1999			FORT-DE-FRANCE	94	...
BRIDGETOWN	6 ⁵	133	HAVANNA	2 242	2 892 ⁸			
						Mexico 2000		
Belize 1998			Dominica 1999			Cindad Juarez	1 218	...
BELMOPAN	7	...	ROSEAU	24	...	Ecatepec de Morelos	1 620	...
						Guadalajara	1 648	3 462 ²
Bermuda 1995			Dominican Republic			Leon	1 134	1 174 ²
HAMILTON	1	...	1993			MEXICO CITY	8 591	18 131
			Santiago de los			Monterrey	1 108	3 022 ²
Bolivia 1997			Caballeros	1 289		Netzahualcoyoti	1 225	...
LA PAZ	758	1 480 ⁶	SANTO DOMINGO	1 610	3 523	Puebla	1 346	1 562
						Tijuana	1 212	...
Brazil 1999			Ecuador 1998			Zapopan	1 002	...
Belém	1 187	1 486 ¹						

¹1996. ² 1995. ³ 1998. ⁴ 1991. ⁵ 1990. ⁶ 2000. ⁷ 1999. ⁸ 1998. ⁹ 1993. ¹⁰ 1989.

Table 496 (continued) **Population of mayor cities 1983-2001**

	Population			Population			Population	
	Borough municipalities	Cities with suburbs		Borough municipalities	Cities with suburbs		Borough municipalities	Cities with suburbs
	— thousands —			— thousands —			— thousands —	
Montserrat 1998			United States 2000			Venezuela 1998		
PLYMOUTH ¹	0	...	Atlanta	416	4 112	CARACAS	3 127	3 673 ⁷
Netherlands Antilles			Austin	656	1 250	Maracaibo	1 305	1 975
1995			Boston	589	5 819	Valencia	794	1 462 ²
WILLEMSTAD	2	123 ²	Buffalo	...	1 170	ASIA		
Nicaragua 2000			Charlotte	541	1 499	Afghanistan 1999		
MANAGUA	959	1 094 ²	Chicago	2 896	9 157	KABUL	...	2 450
Panama 1998			Cincinnati	...	1 979	Armenia 1999		
PANAMA BY	658	1 173 ³	Cleveland	478	2 946	JEREVAN	1 280	...
Paraguay 1999			Colombus	712	1 540	Azerbaijan 1999		
ASUNCIÓN	558	1 224	Dallas	1 189	5 222	BAKU	1 730	1 870
Peru 1999			Denver	555	2 582	Bahrain 1999		
LIMA	6 465	7 195	Detroit	951	5 456	MANAMA	162	...
Puerto Rico 1999			Grand Rapids	...	1 088	Bangladesh 1991		
SAN JUAN	440	1 381	Greensboro	...	1 252	Chittagong	1 392	6 193 ⁷
Saint Christopher and Nevis 2000			Hartford	...	1 183	DHAKA	3 613	12 137 ³
BASSETERRE	12	...	Houston	1 954	4 670	Bhutan Darussalam 1999		
Saint Lucia 1998			Indianapolis	792	1 608	THIMPHU	28	...
CASTRIES	22	57 ⁴	Jacksonville	735	1 100	Brunei 1995		
Saint Pierre and Miquelon 1999			Kansas City	442	1 776	BANDAR SERI BEGAWAN	50	214 ⁸
ST. PIERRE	6	...	Las Vegas	478	1 563	Cambodia 1999		
Saint Vincent and Grenadines 2000			Los Angeles	3 695	16 374	PHNOM PENH	938	...
KINGSTOWN	17	28	Louisville	...	1 026	Cyprus 1999		
Surinam 1995			Memphis	650	1 136	NICOSIA	198	...
PARAMARIBO	112	289 ⁵	Miami	362	3 876	Philippines 2000		
Trinidad and Tobago 1995			Milwaukee	597	1 690	Davao	1 147	...
PORT-OF-SPAIN	45	497 ⁶	Minneapolis	383	2 969	Kalookan	1 233	...
Turks and Caicos Islands 1990			Nashville-Davidson	570	1 231	MANILA	1 673	10 490
CORKBURN	4	...	New Orleans	485	1 338	Quezon City	2 160	...
Uruguay 2000			New York	8 008	21 200	United Arab Emirates 1995		
MONTEVIDEO	1 237	1 788 ⁷	Norfolk	...	1 570	ABU DHABI	799	...
			Oklahoma City	506	1 083	Georgia 1997		
			Orlando	...	1 645	TBILISI	1 235	
			Philadelphia	1 518	6 188			
			Pittsburgh	...	2 359			
			Phoenix	1 321	3 252			
			Portland	529	2 265			
			Providence	...	1 189			
			Raleigh	...	1 188			
			Rochester	...	1 098			
			Sacramento	407	1 797			
			Saint Louis	...	2 604			
			Salt Lake City	...	1 334			
			San Antonio	1 145	1 592			
			San Diego	1 223	2 814			
			San Francisco	777	7 039			
			Seattle	563	3 555			
			Tampa	...	2 396			
			WASHINGTON	572	7 608			
			West Palm Beach	...	1 131			

¹ Evacuation of population due to volcano eruption. ² 1995. ³ 2000. ⁴ 1999. ⁵ 1997. ⁶ 1990. ⁷ 1996. ⁸ 1995. ⁹ 1998.

Table 496 (continued) Population of major cities 1983-2001

	Population			Population			Population	
	Borough muni- palities	Cities with suburbs		Borough muni- palities	Cities with suburbs		Borough muni- palities	Cities with suburbs
	— thousands —			— thousands —			— thousands —	
Hong Kong 1996			Gaza Stripe, Jericho			Shanghai	9 696	14 740
Kowloon	1 988	...	Area 1997			Shenyang	4 265	...
Victoria	1 312	6 782 ¹	GAZA CITY	354	1 060 ¹	Shijianzhuang	2 042	8 754
India 1991			Japan 1999			Taiyuan	1 968	...
Ahmedabad	2 954	3 711 ²	Fukuoka	1 271	...	Tangshan	1 040 ⁶	...
Bangalore	3 302	4 799 ²	Hiroshima	1 103	...	Tianjin	5 287	9 102
Baroda	1 031	...	Kawasaki	1 210	...	Urumqi	1 310	...
Bhopal	1 063	...	Kitakyushu	1 008	2 721 ²	Wuhan	4 345	...
Bombay (Mumbai)	10 500 ³	18 066 ¹	Kobe	1 454	...	Xi'an	2 761	...
Calcutta	4 310	12 918 ¹	Kyoto	1 389	...	Zhengzhou	2 107	...
Delhi	7 207	11 695 ¹	Nagoya	2 097	7 008 ⁴	Zibo	1 140 ⁶	...
Hyderabad	3 146	54 772 ²	Osaka	2 472	16 918 ⁴	Kyrgyzstan 1997		
Indore	1 092	...	Sapporo	1 792	...	BISJKEK	589	...
Jaipur	1 458	...	TOKYO	7 885	33 129 ²	Kuwait 1998		
Kalyan	1 015	...	Yokohama	3 352	...	KUWAIT CITY	306	1 190 ¹¹
Kanpur	1 879	2 030	Jordan 1996			Lao, Pdr. 1995		
Lucknow	1 619	1 669	AMMAN	1 000	1 810 ²	VIENTIANE	178	640 ⁴
Ludhiana	1 043	...	Kazakhstan 1999			Lebanon 1998		
Madras (Chennai)	3 841	6 002 ²	Almatij	1 129	...	BEIRUT	1 500	2 055 ¹
Nagpur	1 625	1 664	ASTANA ⁵	303	...	Macau 1999		
NEW DELHI	301	...	China 1999			MACAU	437	...
Poona	1 567	2 955 ²	Anshan	1 202 ⁶	...	Malaysia 2000		
Surat	1 499	1 519	Changchun	2 812	...	KUALA LUMPUR	1407	...
Vadodara	1 031	1 127	Changsha	1 810	...	Maldives 1999		
Indonesia 1996			Chengdu	3 361	10 036	MALE	72	...
Bandung	2 429	...	Chongqing	6 352	30 723	Mongolia 1999		
JAKARTA	9 904 ⁴	11 018 ¹	Dalian	2 697	...	ULAN BATOR	744	...
Medan	1 942	...	Fushun	1 200 ⁶	...	Myanmar 1999		
Palembang	1 394	...	Fuzhou	1 594	...	RANGOON (YANGON)	4 101	5 037 ³
Semarang	1 367	...	Guangzhou	4 256	...	Nepal 1997		
Surabaya	2 743	...	Guiyang	1 465	...	KATMANDU	592	1 150 ⁶
Tangerang	1 198	...	Hangzhou	2 190	...	Korea, Drp. 1999		
Ujung Pandang	1 121	...	Harbin	4 290	9 271	PYONGYANG	3 136	...
Iraq 1999			Hefei	1 369	...	Oman 1993		
BAGDAD	4 689	5 348 ⁵	Jilin	1 040 ⁶	...	MUSCAT	52	635 ⁴
Iran 1996			Jinan	2 278	...			
Esfahan	1 266	...	Kumming	1 830	...			
Mashhad	1 887	...	Lanzhou	1 566	...			
Shiraz	1 053	...	Nanchang	1 692	...			
Tabriz	1 191	...	Nanjiang	2 870	...			
TEHERAN	7 158 ⁴	10 344	Nanning	1 162 ⁶	...			
Israel 1998			Ningbo	1 371	...			
JERUSALEM	614	...	BEIJING (Peking)	7 472	12 499			
Tel Aviv-Jaffa	348	2 181 ²	Qingdao	2 596	...			
			Qiqihar	1 070 ⁶	...			

¹ 2000. ² 1995. ³ 1994. ⁴ 1999. ⁵ Akmla new capital 1997 change of name to Astana 10 June 1998. ¹⁹⁹¹.

Table 496

Population of major cities 1983-2001

	Population			Population			Population	
	Borough muni- palities	Cities with suburbs		Borough muni- palities	Cities with suburbs		Borough muni- palities	Cities with suburbs
	— thousands —			— thousands —			— thousands —	
Pakistan 1998			Turkey 1999			Marshall Islands 1999		
Faisalabad (Lyallpur)	1 977	...	Adana	1 041 ¹	...	MAJURO	33	...
Gujranwala	1 125	...	ANKARA	3 038	3 122			
Hyderabad	1 151	...	Bursa	1 096 ¹	...	Micronesia 2000		
ISLAMABAD	791	...	Istanbul	8 788	9 451 ⁶	Palikir	8	...
Karachi	9 269	...	Izmir	2 130	2 554 ¹			
Lahore	5 063	...				Nauru 1983		
Multan	1 182	...	Uzbekistan 1997			Yaren	1	...
Rawalpindi	1 406	...	TASJKENT	2 118	4 357 ²			
						New Zealand 1999		
Qatar 1999			Viet Nam 1999			Auckland	382	1 090
DOHA	391	...	HANOI	456	1 615 ²	WELLINGTON	158 ³	335 ³
			Haiphong	1 089	2 194 ²			
Saudi Arabia 2000			Ho Chi Minh City	4 549	4 615 ⁶	Niue 1991		
Jeddah	1 650 ¹	...				ALOFI	1	...
RIYADH	3 324	...	Yemen 1995					
			SANAA	1 231	1 303 ⁶	Northern Mariana Islands 2000		
Singapore 2000						CHALAN KANOA (Saipan)	9	...
SINGAPORE	4 018	...	East Timor 2000					
			DILI	48	...	New Caledonia 1996		
Sri Lanka 1999			OCEANIA			NOUMEA	76	...
COLOMBO	690	2 062 ²						
			Samoa			Palau 1996		
Korea, Rep. of 2000			PAGO PAGO	14	...	KOROR	12	...
Inchon (Incheon)	2 559	...						
Kwangju (Gwangju)	1 368	...	Australia 1999			Papua New Guinea 1999		
Pusan (Busan)	3 805	...	Adelaide	1 993	...	PORT MORESBY	293	...
SEOUL	9 982	21 906	Brisbane	1 601	...			
Taegu (Daegu)	2 549	...	CANBERRA	309	...	Solomon Islands 1999		
Taejon (Daejeon)	1 426	...	Melbourne	3 417	...	HONIARA	50	68
Ulsan	1 085	...	Perth	1 364	...			
			Sydney	3 987	...	Tonga 1999		
Syria 1999						NUKUALOFA	37	...
Aleppo	1 840 ³	...	Cook Islands 2000					
DAMASKUS	2 270	2 584	Rarotonga	12	...	Tuvalu 2000		
						FONGAFALE	5	...
Tajikistan 1999			Fiji 1996			Vanuatu 1997		
DUSJANBÉ	523	664 ⁴	SUVA	77	167	VILA	26	...
Taiwan 1999			French Polynesia 1996			Western Samoa 1999		
Kaohsiung	1 476	...	PAPEETE	26	79	APIA	38	...
TAIPEI	2 641	6 496						
			Guam 1990			Wallis and Futuna 1996		
Thailand 1999			AGAÑA	1	...	MATA-UTU	1	...
BANGKOK	7 133	9 242 ⁵						
			Kiribati 1990					
Turkmenistan 1999			BARIKI	2	29 ³			
ASJKHABAD	525	...						

¹ 1997. ² 1994. ³ 1996. ⁴ 1995. ⁵ 1998. ⁶ 2000.

Table 497

Population, birth and mortality rates for continents

	Estimated mid-year population figures				Increase in popu- lation p.a. 1995- 2000	Live births p.a. as % of mean popu- lation 1995- 2000	Deaths p.a. as % of mean popu- lation 1995- 2000	Net Deaths in repro- duction ¹ rates 1990- 1995	Deaths in the 1 st year as % of total live birth 1998	Life expectancy		Depen- dents ¹ 1998
	1970	1980	1990	2000						Men 1998	Women 1998	
	————— millions —————				per cent	— per thousand —			per thousand		per cent	
	Continents and regions											
World	3 696	4 440	5 266	6 055	1.3	22	9	1 314	57	64	68	38
Europe	656	693	722	729	0.0	10	11	778	9	70	78	32
Eastern Europe	276	295	311	307	-0.2	10	13	...	14	64	74	32
Northern Europe	87	90	92	94	0.1	12	11	...	6	74	80	34
Southern Europe	128	138	143	144	0.1	10	10	...	7	74	80	32
Western Europe	165	170	176	183	0.3	11	10	...	5	74	81	33
Africa	357	467	615	784	2.4	38	14	2 140	88	51	53	46
Eastern Africa	108	144	192	247	2.6	42	18	2 236	102	45	47	48
Middle Africa	40	52	70	96	2.7	45	15	...	106	48	51	49
Northern Africa	85	110	142	173	2.0	28	7	1 797	51	63	66	42
Southern-Saharan Africa	25	31	39	47	1.6	28	12	...	51	53	55	40
Western Africa	98	128	172	222	2.5	40	15	2 250	89	50	52	48
Northern America	232	255	282	310	0.9	14	8	993	7	74	80	34
Of which:												
Canada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	76	81	31
United States	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	74	79	34
Latin America	285	361	440	519	1.6	23	6	1 379	35	66	73	38
Caribbean	25	29	34	38	1.1	21	8	...	47	66	71	37
Central America	67	90	111	135	1.9	27	5	...	34	68	74	42
South America	192	242	295	346	1.5	22	7	...	34	66	73	37
Asia	2 147	2 641	3 181	3 683	1.4	22	8	1 290	56	65	68	38
Eastern Asia	987	1 178	1 350	1 485	0.9	16	7	...	29	70	74	32
South-central Asia	788	990	1 239	1 491	1.8	27	9	...	75	60	62	42
South-eastern Asia	287	360	441	519	1.5	23	7	...	46	63	67	38
Western Asia	86	113	150	188	2.2	30	7	...	55	66	70	41
Oceania	19	23	26	30	1.3	18	8	1 138	29	72	77	36
Australia, New Zealand	15	18	20	23	1.0	14	8	...	5	76	82	33
Melanesia	3	4	5	7	2.2	31	9	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	2.6	36	5	...	46	65	67	48
Polynesia	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.6	25	5	...	10	69	74	34

Note: Calculated as average estimates.

¹ 0-14 year-olds and 65 year-olds and above as percentage of the total population.

Source: United Nations: *Demographic Yearbook. 1999* (columns 1-7). World Bank: *World Population Projections. 1994-95* (column 8). United Nations: *World Population Data Sheet. 2000* (columns 9-12).

Table 498

Population, birth and death rates in selected countries 1998

	Estimated population figures 1 July 1999	Per thousand inhabitants			Deaths in 1st year as % of total live births	Depen- dents ¹	Life expectancy				
		Live births	Deaths	Excess of births			Year	Males		Females	
								0 year	65 years	0 year	65 years
1 000	per thousand			per cent							
Belgium	10 159	11.3	10.2	1.2	5.5	35	1994	73.9	15.2	80.6	19.5
Bulgaria	8 208	7.9	14.3	-6.4	14.4	32	1997	67.1	12.3	74.9	15.0
Denmark	5 327	12.6	10.9	1.7	5.3	33	2000-01	74.5	15.2	79.2	18.2
Estonia	1 412	8.4	13.4	-5.0	8.9	33	1996	64.5	12.2	75.5	16.2
Finland	5 165	11.1	9.6	1.5	4.2	33	1997	73.4	15.0	80.5	18.9
France	59 099	12.6	9.2	3.4	4.8	35	1996	74.2	16.1	82.0	20.7
Greece	10 626	9.4	9.5	0.0	6.1	33	1997	75.3	16.2	80.6	18.7
Netherlands	15 810	12.3	8.7	3.6	5.2	33	1995	74.5	14.6	80.2	18.9
Ireland	3 745	14.5	8.5	6.0	6.2	33	1997	72.3	13.4	77.9	17.1
Iceland	279	15.3	6.7	8.6	2.6	35	1996	76.2	16.2	80.6	19.1
Italy	57 343	9.3	10.1	-0.8	...	32	1995	74.6	15.5	81.0	19.4
Latvia	2 432	7.6	13.9	-6.3	14.8	33	1997	64.2	11.4	75.9	17.9
Lithuania	3 699	10.1	11.0	-0.9	9.2	33	1997	65.9	13.3	76.8	17.3
Luxembourg	429	12.6	9.1	3.5	5.0	33	1990-95	72.1	...	79.0	...
Norway	4 462	13.1	9.9	3.2	4.0	35	1997	75.5	15.5	81.0	19.4
Poland	38 654	10.2	9.7	0.5	9.3	32	1997	68.5	13.1	77.0	16.8
Portugal	9 989	11.4	10.7	0.7	8.4	32	1996	71.5	14.4	78.7	17.8
Romania	22 458	10.5	12.0	-1.4	20.5	32	1995	65.2	12.5	73.0	15.0
Russian Federation	145 559	8.8	13.6	-4.8	16.4	32	1995	58.3	10.8	71.7	14.8
Switzerland	7 140	11.2	8.5	2.8	4.5	33	1995	75.7	16.3	81.9	20.3
Slovakia	5 395	10.7	9.9	0.8	8.8	31	1995	68.4	15.7	76.3	20.2
Slovenia	1 989	9.0	9.6	-0.6	5.2	31	1995	70.8	13.6	78.3	17.3
Spain	39 418	9.3	8.9	0.4	...	31	1990-91	73.4	16.1	80.5	20.0
Sweden	58 744	10.0	10.5	-0.5	3.7	36	1996	76.5	16.1	81.5	19.7
Czech Republic	8 857	8.8	10.6	-1.8	5.2	31	1997	70.5	13.2	77.5	16.6
Germany	10 283	9.7	10.4	-0.7	4.6	32	1994-96	73.3	14.8	79.7	18.5
United Kingdom	82 087	12.3	10.7	1.6	5.9	35	1997	74.7	15.1	79.6	18.5
Hungary	10 068	9.6	13.9	-4.3	9.7	32	1997	66.4	12.2	75.1	15.9
Austria	8 177	10.1	9.7	0.4	4.9	32	1997	74.3	15.4	80.6	19.0
South Africa	43 054	27.1	12.2	14.9	59.2	39	1990-95	51.5	...	58.1	...
Argentina	36 578	18.9	7.8	11.2	19.1	38	1990-92	68.4	13.5	73.1	17.3
Brazil	165 371	19.7	6.8	12.9	43.6	35	1997	64.7	13.4	70.9	15.4
Canada	30 493	12.1	7.2	4.9	5.3	31	1992	74.6	15.7	79.8	19.9
Mexico	97 365	27.0	5.2	21.8	34.0	42	1990-95	68.5	...	66.0	...
United States	273 131	14.6	8.6	5.9	7.2	34	1997	73.6	15.8	79.2	19.0
Hong Kong	6 843	7.9	4.8	3.1	3.2	28	1997	76.8	16.4	82.2	19.9
Israel	6 125	21.9	6.2	15.7	5.7	39	1996	76.0	16.4	79.9	18.3
India	986 611	25.4	8.9	16.6	72.3	43	1995-2000	62.3	...	62.9	13.9
Japan	126 505	9.5	7.4	2.1	3.6	32	1996	77.2	17.0	83.8	21.8
China	1 266 838	16.2	7.0	9.3	41.0	32	1990	66.8	12.2	70.5	14.7
Saudi Arabia	19 895	33.8	4.1	29.6	23.1	45	1995-2000	69.9	...	73.4	...
Singapore	3 894	11.3	4.1	7.3	4.2	29	1997	75.2	15.3	79.3	17.8
Korea. Rep. of	46 858	14.9	6.2	8.7	10.0	29	1991	68.8	13.2	76.0	16.9
Turkey	64 385	21.1	6.3	14.8	37.9	35	1990-95	65.0	...	66.0	...
Australia	18 967	13.3	6.8	6.5	5.0	33	1994-96	75.2	15.8	80.9	19.6
New Zealand	3 811	15.3	6.9	8.3	5.3	35	1995	74.3	15.5	79.6	19.0

¹ 0-14 year-olds and over 65 year-olds as percentage of total population.

Source: United Nations: *Demographic Yearbook. 1999*. United Nations: *World Population Data Sheet. 2000* (column 2-6).

Table 499

Live births per thousand women

	Year	Live births per thousand women by age							Total fertility rate
		15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	
Belgium	1992	11.9	75.1	140.8	77.2	23.0	3.6	0.2	...
Bulgaria	1997	45.1	85.2	56.9	22.4	7.3	1.6	0.1	1 090 ¹
Denmark	2000	7.8	51.7	128.3	116.7	43.0	6.7	0.2	1 771
Estonia	1996	29.4	85.3	75.8	38.1	15.4	3.9	0.1	1 301 ¹
Finland	1998	9.2	59.5	116.9	100.3	44.1	8.8	0.5	1 746
France	1993	7.9	60.6	127.3	90.7	36.2	7.6	0.5	1 712 ¹
Greece	1998	11.8	3.2	89.6	71.9	26.4	4.9	0.5	1 311
Netherlands	1998	6.3	38.6	108.7	123.7	44.3	5.9	0.2	1 529
Ireland	1996	16.1	52.2	108.0	129.4	64.2	12.2	0.6	1 920 ¹
Iceland	1997	24.1	93.0	126.0	105.4	49.7	9.7	0.1	2 120 ¹
Italy	1998	6.8	36.5	80.6	75.7	32.2	6.2	0.3	1 187
Latvia	1998	18.7	79.2	65.9	35.9	14.6	4.0	0.2	1 110
Lithuania	1998	28.8	97.3	81.4	43.4	17.7	3.9	0.2	1 390
Luxembourg	1998	9.7	63.3	112.6	104.7	39.4	6.0	0.2	1 775
Norway	1998	11.8	66.8	124.1	99.8	41.3	6.7	0.2	1 857
Poland	1997	19.5	100.7	100.0	53.4	22.3	5.3	0.2	1 508 ¹
Portugal	1997	21.3	61.7	97.8	77.1	29.1	5.6	0.4	1 464 ¹
Romania	1998	40.9	96.9	77.6	36.3	11.7	2.8	0.2	1 320
Russian Federation	1995	44.7	112.8	66.7	29.5	10.6	2.2	0.1	1 344 ¹
Switzerland	1998	5.6	47.9	106.8	96.8	36.1	5.7	0.2	1 500
Slovakia	1991	50.5	182.9	111.3	44.5	15.0	3.1	0.1	1 520 ¹
Slovenia	1996	11.0	77.7	98.6	50.9	15.0	2.7	0.1	1 280 ¹
Spain	1997	7.9	25.0	73.4	89.7	35.3	5.6	0.3	1 157 ¹
Sweden	1997	29.7	76.2	106.8	88.6	36.9	6.8	0.3	1 610 ¹
Czech Republic	1997	7.2	55.4	109.8	89.8	37.7	7.1	0.3	1 173 ¹
Germany	1997	18.4	84.6	81.1	36.0	12.2	1.7	0.0	1 368 ¹
United Kingdom	1996	9.7	54.3	88.3	76.1	28.9	4.9	0.2	1 720
Hungary	1998	26.5	77.1	93.4	49.8	17.0	3.0	0.2	1 380
Austria	1998	14.0	68.5	94.5	63.6	23.8	4.4	0.2	1 364
South Africa	1995-2000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 250
Argentina	1995	63.7	128.9	136.0	107.0	57.7	17.6	1.8	2 619
Brazil	1995	56.2	101.4	87.1	54.5	27.7	9.2	1.4	2 280
Canada	1997	20.2	64.0	103.8	84.4	32.5	5.2	0.2	1 641
Mexico	1995	85.2	172.1	166.1	123.7	70.9	26.6	7.6	...
United States	1998	52.1	111.2	116.0	87.5	37.4	7.3	0.4	2 019
Hong Kong	1998	5.3	27.0	56.5	55.7	25.4	4.2	0.2	1 112
Israel	1997	16.7	117.8	190.8	158.6	81.4	19.8	1.5	2 933 ¹
India	1995-2000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 130
Japan	1997	4.3	39.0	106.1	91.8	27.9	3.1	0.1	1 388 ¹
China	1995-2000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 800
Saudi Arabia	1995-2000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 800
Singapore	1998	7.9	40.6	110.3	104.6	43.6	7.2	0.2	1 500
Korea, Rep. of	1998	2.7	48.6	158.5	74.6	16.0	2.3	0.2	1 650 ²
Turkey	1997	50.0	173.6	144.9	73.3	36.1	15.5	3.4	2 380 ¹
Australia	1996	20.5	68.4	121.5	108.8	44.5	7.6	0.3	1 796 ¹
New Zealand	1998	29.7	75.6	111.9	108.0	48.3	8.5	0.4	1 970

¹ 1998. ² 1995-2000.Source: United Nations: *Demographic Yearbook. 1999*. United Nations: *World Population Data Sheet, 2000* (Col. 9).

Table 500

Deaths¹ per 100,000 men, by selected causes of death 1997

	Infectious diseases	Cancer	Circulatory diseases	Diseases of respiratory system	Diseases of digestive system	Accidents and poisoning			Total
						Total	Of which:		
							Road traffic accidents	Suicide and self-inflicted injury	
Belgium ²	8.1	228.5	247.6	80.5	29.9	79.5	26.5	27.1	772.1
Bulgaria ³	12.2	159.8	726.7	60.9	42.0	81.9	13.9	21.7	1 201.3
Denmark ⁴	9.9	204.4	277.9	66.8	33.3	63.7	13.5	20.2	795.9
Estonia ³	20.6	235.0	601.1	50.9	46.6	239.0	32.4	52.7	1 294.3
Finland ⁴	7.3	170.2	329.4	71.7	33.0	101.5	10.9	34.7	791.8
France ⁴	8.5	213.4	178.5	48.3	34.5	77.0	18.6	24.5	671.7
Greece	4.8	166.9	277.1	33.2	17.0	57.2	31.0	5.3	632.4
Netherlands	7.9	206.8	246.7	72.7	21.9	35.7	9.9	12.0	695.0
Ireland ⁴	3.9	195.7	352.7	114.8	21.5	57.4	17.7	19.1	828.7
Iceland ⁵	7.3	152.4	282.8	58.3	9.8	72.9	11.8	16.4	633.6
Italy ⁵	3.7	199.1	247.6	45.5	34.0	49.9	19.7	9.8	672.9
Latvia ³	29.1	219.2	640.8	46.0	40.7	243.1	43.0	54.4	1 348.9
Lituania	22.1	219.2	512.6	56.4	34.3	232.7	29.8	73.2	1 152.8
Luxembourg	4.5	188.3	263.6	57.1	33.1	69.1	21.1	25.9	714.4
Norway ⁵	5.6	172.3	295.8	66.9	18.6	55.4	9.5	17.5	711.4
Polen ⁴	8.4	228.4	505.3	46.8	37.2	104.0	26.4	22.8	1 088.5
Portugal ³	13.6	185.7	299.7	84.2	44.3	69.8	28.3	7.1	888.5
Romania ³	20.0	169.3	644.2	84.8	78.6	104.3	17.3	19.4	1 172.6
Rusland Federation	34.2	226.4	722.4	93.7	45.8	286.3	27.3	61.5	1 530.4
Switzerland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovakia ⁵	4.0	249.2	541.2	75.7	56.3	98.7	22.4	22.6	1 093.6
Slovenia	4.4	234.2	322.5	83.9	52.9	116.4	26.5	43.1	907.8
Spain ⁵	8.9	200.9	216.3	73.2	39.4	54.4	20.7	10.5	698.4
Sweden ⁴	4.9	144.8	279.9	46.7	19.5	47.9	6.9	16.9	614.1
Czech Republic ³	2.6	250.9	461.5	39.7	39.8	81.7	9.1	22.2	926.6
Germany	6.0	191.6	307.5	48.6	38.7	51.4	15.2	18.3	732.8
United Kingdom	4.8	185.4	282.5	102.1	25.1	38.2	9.0	10.1	705.2
Hungary ³	8.5	309.3	564.6	51.7	115.6	122.9	19.5	44.0	1 250.2
Austria ³	2.8	180.6	323.1	33.5	36.5	63.9	14.8	25.6	693.1
South Afrika	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina ⁴	33.6	179.7	376.7	89.1	45.1	82.7	16.9	10.6	966.9
Brazil ⁵	36.6	132.1	324.4	121.9	51.7	147.9	42.0	9.3	1 052.8
Canada	5.2	176.0	220.5	58.4	21.3	54.7	12.9	18.1	634.1
Mexico	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States	10.6	175.6	270.8	66.0	25.1	75.7	20.9	17.5	722.5
Hong Kong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel ⁴	9.8	148.3	216.8	38.1	20.6	47.2	13.1	8.5	608.0
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	11.4	178.7	158.8	76.4	23.8	55.3	12.6	20.5	556.4
China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Australia ⁵	5.6	178.4	246.5	50.7	18.6	52.0	14.5	18.1	640.8
New Zealand ⁴	4.0	184.7	282.1	75.7	17.0	65.3	20.3	23.0	706.0

¹ The numbers have been converted into standard mortality rates, i.e. frequency of death for a population with a given age distribution. Standard mortality rates are calculated by the WHO based on a European standard population. With regard to Denmark, calculations are based on the age distribution of the Danish population.

² 1994. ³ 1998. ⁴ 1996. ⁵ 1995.

Source: WHO: *World Health Statistics Annual, 1997-99, (online edition)*.

Table 501

Deaths¹ per 100,000 women, by selected causes of death 1997

	Infectious diseases	Cancer	Circulatory diseases	Diseases of respiratory system	Diseases of digestive system	Accidents and poisoning			Total
						Total	Of which:		
							Road traffic accidents	Suicide and self-inflicted injury	
Belgium ²	5.4	118.9	155.8	27.0	19.5	32.1	8.2	9.1	437.1
Bulgaria ³	4.6	93.3	501.9	28.8	12.8	23.3	4.2	7.5	753.6
Denmark ⁴	4.2	154.5	162.0	48.2	21.1	28.6	4.6	7.5	515.9
Estonia ³	3.7	114.1	357.2	16.2	20.5	55.1	8.1	8.2	637.5
Finland ⁴	3.9	94.5	179.6	30.1	16.7	31.2	3.6	9.4	424.6
France ⁴	4.9	96.8	100.8	21.8	18.0	31.6	6.5	8.3	345.2
Greece	3.5	89.7	210.4	21.3	9.0	16.5	9.0	0.8	413.8
Netherlands	4.7	124.4	140.7	32.1	16.8	17.2	3.7	5.6	421.5
Ireland ⁴	3.1	133.1	209.5	72.7	17.0	17.5	5.3	3.4	511.8
Iceland ⁵	3.1	132.0	151.2	61.6	12.0	35.8	6.8	3.3	442.2
Italy ⁵	2.1	105.1	162.0	16.5	18.4	19.1	5.4	2.8	388.0
Latvia ³	7.8	114.6	377.2	11.9	21.5	59.0	11.3	10.0	681.9
Lithuania	4.8	106.5	331.9	16.0	16.2	51.3	9.2	12.3	572.7
Luxembourg	2.1	123.3	166.6	25.3	22.4	23.7	7.0	8.5	424.5
Norway ⁵	4.6	117.1	158.7	40.3	12.0	21.2	3.7	5.7	414.3
Polen ⁴	3.2	121.4	311.3	18.4	18.0	27.7	6.9	4.0	601.9
Portugal ³	5.9	95.9	207.5	37.4	18.5	20.7	7.0	1.8	504.4
Romania ³	6.3	100.1	467.8	44.2	36.6	31.4	6.0	3.6	732.4
Rusland Federation	6.8	108.3	445.6	27.1	20.5	69.1	9.1	10.1	767.3
Switzerland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovakia ⁵	2.0	117.0	349.7	43.4	21.1	29.4	6.4	4.1	613.3
Slovenia	2.2	125.0	199.9	36.4	27.4	34.1	5.9	9.4	492.7
Spain ⁵	5.2	91.5	146.3	26.2	18.8	16.2	6.0	2.8	378.9
Sweden ⁴	3.3	108.1	158.6	27.2	11.9	20.3	3.0	6.9	383.7
Czech Republic ³	1.3	136.5	300.8	17.4	18.6	29.4	2.4	5.0	541.6
Germany	3.9	116.0	192.7	19.7	20.6	18.9	4.8	5.8	430.1
United Kingdom	3.5	130.0	168.6	66.4	19.4	14.7	2.9	2.8	458.6
Hungary ³	2.7	157.8	349.3	22.2	43.2	40.5	5.4	10.6	670.2
Austria ³	1.7	107.8	208.0	14.8	18.3	20.3	4.8	7.0	408.9
South Afrika	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina ⁴	22.2	111.9	220.8	44.7	21.2	24.0	4.6	2.9	551.8
Brazil ⁵	23.4	87.6	236.2	72.5	24.5	31.3	11.2	2.3	643.0
Canada	3.8	118.1	131.4	31.6	14.1	21.1	5.8	4.6	391.2
Mexico	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States	8.1	121.1	172.2	42.4	16.3	26.9	10.0	4.0	462.8
Hong Kong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel ⁴	8.6	120.8	155.4	27.7	14.3	19.5	5.1	2.5	439.1
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	6.0	87.1	96.4	32.9	10.9	22.1	4.3	8.5	295.1
China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Australia ⁵	3.3	111.1	156.6	26.1	12.1	19.5	6.1	4.7	391.7
New Zealand ⁴	3.5	139.0	172.8	48.1	12.7	23.8	8.2	5.9	462.1

¹ The numbers have been converted into standard mortality rates, i.e. frequency of death for a population with a given age distribution. Standard mortality rates are calculated by the WHO based on a European standard population. With regard to Denmark, calculations are based on the age distribution of the Danish population. ² 1994. ³ 1998. ⁴ 1996. ⁵ 1995.

Source: WHO: *World Health Statistics Annual, 1997-99, (online edition)*.

Table 502

Education in selected OECD countries 1999

	School expectancy (in years)				Population by highest level of education completed (25-64 year olds)			
	Primary and lower- secondary school	Upper- secondary education	Higher education	Total	Primary and lower- secondary school	Upper- secondary education	Higher education	Total
	number of years				per cent			
OECD total¹	9.4	3.6	2.7	15.4	36	42	22	100
Belgium	9.0	5.3	3.2	16.3	43	31	26	100
Denmark	9.8	3.4	2.6	17.7	20	53	27	100
Finland	9.0	4.2	3.9	18.3	28	41	31	100
France	9.5	3.3	2.6	16.5	38	41	21	100
Greece	9.1	2.8	2.9	15.4	50	32	18	100
Netherlands	10.4	3.3	2.4	16.4	35	43	22	100
Ireland ²	10.7	2.3	3.0	15.2	49	30	21	100
Iceland	9.9	4.7	2.1	15.6	37	40	23	100
Italy	8.2	4.2	2.3	15.8	57	34	9	100
Luxembourg	9.2	3.5	...	...	38	43	19	100
Norway ²	9.9	4.1	3.2	16.9	15	58	27	100
Poland ²	8.0	4.0	2.6	14.3	22	67	11	100
Portugal	10.9	2.9	2.3	13.8	79	11	10	100
Switzerland	9.6	3.3	1.9	15.9	18	58	24	100
Spain	10.5	2.6	3.2	16.8	65	14	21	100
United Kingdom	8.9	7.3	2.6	14.7	18	57	25	100
Sweden	9.8	5.7	3.0	16.7	23	48	29	100
Czech Republic	9.2	2.7	1.8	15.0	14	75	11	100
Germany	10.1	2.9	2.5	17.1	19	58	23	100
Hungary	8.2	3.7	2.4	13.7	33	53	14	100
Austria ²	8.2	3.8	2.7	15.8	26	63	11	100
Canada	8.8	3.3	3.6	15.3	20	41	39	100
Mexico	9.4	1.3	0.9	12.4	80	7	13	100
United States	9.7	2.7	4.0	15.3	13	52	35	100
Japan	9.1	3.0	...	...	19	50	31	100
Korea, Rep. of	8.9	2.9	3.5	15.8	34	43	23	100
Turkey	7.3	1.9	1.2	10.6	78	14	8	100
Australia	11.7	4.4	3.5	14.3	42	31	27	100
New Zealand	10.1	3.8	3.3	15.2	26	47	27	100

¹ Average percentage for all OECD countries by highest level of education completed by population. ² Population by highest level of education completed refers to 1998.

Source: OECD. Education at a Glance. OECD indicators.

Table 503

Newspapers, books, libraries and cinema

	Daily newspapers 1996			Books published 1996		Public libraries 1997			Cinema admissions 1995	
	Number	Circulation		Number of titles	Number of titles per 1 000 capita	Number of administrative units, total	Stock		Total	per capita
		Total	per 1 000 capita				Total	per capita		
		thousands					thousands		mio.	
Belgium	30	1 625	161	13 913 ⁵	1.37	860	30 531	3.00	19.2	1.9
Bulgaria	17	2 145	254	4 840	0.58	4 237	40 791	4.92	4.7	0.6
Denmark	32 ⁹	1 453 ⁹	271	14 319 ⁹	2.67	245 ⁸	30 761 ⁸	5.75	11.9 ⁹	2.2
Estonia	15	255	174	2 628	1.81	602	10 563	7.26	1.0	0.7
Finland	56	2 332	455	13 104	2.53	436	36 832	7.12	5.3	1.0
France	117	12 700	218	34 766 ⁷	0.59	1 620	89 766	1.53	130.1	2.3
Greece	160 ⁷	1 600 ⁷	153	4 225	0.40	672	9 088	0.87	6.5 ⁴	0.6
Netherlands	38	4 753	305	34 067 ¹	2.20	579	41 489	2.68	16.0 ⁴	1.0
Ireland	6	543	149	...	...	32	11 212	3.09	...	...
Iceland	5	145	535	1 527	5.55	187	1 901	6.91	1.2	4.5
Italy	78	5 960	104	35 236	0.61	84	41 474	0.72	90.7	1.6
Latvia	24	616	247	1 965	0.79	998	14 948	6.03	1.0	0.4
Lithuania	19	344	93	3 645	0.98	61	23 168	6.25	0.7	0.2
Luxembourg	5	135	328	681 ⁴	1.61	2	528	1.25	0.7 ⁴	1.8
Norway	83	2 578	590	6 900	1.55	435	20 508	4.61	11.6 ⁴	2.7
Poland	55	4 351	113	14 104	0.36	9 230	135 867	3.51	17.0 ⁴	0.4
Portugal	27	740	75	7 868	0.79	168	4 842	0.49	6.4 ⁴	0.6
Romania	69 ⁴	6 809 ⁴	298	7 199	0.32	2 953	50 493	2.24	17.0	0.7
Russian Federation	285	15 517	105	36 237	0.25	50 032 ⁷	983 356 ⁷	6.65	140.1	0.9
Switzerland	88	2 383	331	15 371	2.18	44	27 970	3.96	16.2 ⁴	2.3
Slovakia	19	989	184	3 800	0.71	2 713	19 354	3.61	5.6	1.1
Slovenia	7	397	199	3 441	1.73	60	6 159	3.10	2.9	1.5
Spain	87	3 931	99	46 330	1.17	3 380	32 750	0.83	94.6	2.4
Sweden	94	3 933	445	13 496	1.52	324	46 295	5.22	15.2	1.7
Czech Republic	21	2 620	254	10 244	0.99	6 245	53 693	5.21	9.3	0.9
Germany	375	25 500	311	71 515	0.87	6 313	149 205	1.82	124.5	1.5
United Kingdom	99	19 332	331	107 263	1.82	169	131 680	2.24	114.6	2.0
Hungary	40	1 895	186	9 193	0.89	2 883	43 377	4.18	14.0	1.4
Austria	17	2 382	296	8 056	1.00	984	9 110	1.13	11.9	1.5
South Africa	17	1 288	34	5 418 ⁷	0.13	670 ⁵	...	...	...	...
Argentina	181	4 320	123	9 850	0.30	1 545 ⁷	13 496 ⁷	0.41	7.8 ³	0.2
Brazil	380	6 472	40	21 574 ⁴	0.14	2 739 ⁷	...	...	...	...
Canada	107	4 718	158	19 900	0.69	1 045 ⁷	70 077 ⁷	2.43	79.0	2.8
Mexico	295	9 030	97	6 183	0.07	5 630 ⁵	24 167 ⁵	0.27	63.0	0.7
United States	1 520	56 990	212	68 175	0.27	...	...	...	1 210.0 ⁴	4.6
Hong Kong	52	5 000	786	...	...	2	4 966	0.80	28.0	4.5
Israel	34	1 650	288	2 310 ³	0.57	271 ¹	11 242 ¹	2.78	10.0 ⁴	1.9
India	...	...	...	11 903	0.01	...	...	...	4 300.0 ⁵	5.0
Japan	122	72 705	578	56 221	0.45	2 172 ¹	195 390 ¹	1.56	127.0	1.0
China	44 ⁶	48 000 ⁶	42	100 951 ⁴	0.09	2 600 ⁷	328 500 ⁷	0.29	14 428.4 ⁵	12.3
Saudi Arabia	13	1 105	59	3 900	0.23	1 ⁶	630 ⁶	0.04	...	...
Singapore	8	1 095	324	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	62 ⁷	17 700 ⁷	394	30 487	0.68	304 ²	13 020 ²	0.29	...	...
Turkey	57	6 845	110	6 546	0.10	1 171	11 170	0.18	15.0 ¹	0.3
Australia	65	5 370	297	10 835 ⁴	0.61	497 ⁶	27 000 ⁶	1.51	69.0	3.8
New Zealand	23	804	223	...	...	...	...	...	14.1	3.8

¹ 1993. ² 1996. ³ 1992. ⁴ 1994. ⁵ 1991. ⁶ Period 1986 - 1990. ⁷ 1995. ⁸ 2000. ⁹ 2001.

Kilde: UNESCO, *Statistical Yearbook*.

Table 504

Employment 2000

	Labour force	Employed persons	Employed men	Employed women
	thousand persons			
OECD countries	528 264	497 018	285 284	211 734
EU countries	171 167¹	158 100¹	90 205¹	67 895¹
Nordic countries	12 231¹	11 509¹	6 045¹	5 464¹
Austria	3 816 ¹	3 662 ¹	2 042 ¹	1 620 ¹
Belgium	4 282 ¹	4 016 ¹	2 322 ¹	1 694 ¹
Bulgaria	3 272	3 072 ²	...	...
Czech Republic	5 181	4 751	2 687	2 064
Denmark	2 798 ¹	2 680 ¹	1 435 ¹	1 245 ¹
Estonia	705	609	314	295
Finland	2 662 ¹	2 386 ¹	1 243 ¹	1 143 ¹
France	25 814 ¹	23 584 ¹	12 987 ¹	10 597 ¹
Germany	39 221 ¹	36 145 ¹	20 136 ¹	16 009 ¹
Greece	4 258 ¹	3 815 ¹	2 360 ¹	1 455 ¹
Hungary	4 112	3 849	2 122	1 727
Iceland	155 ¹	152 ¹	81 ¹	71 ¹
Ireland	1 749 ¹	1 684 ¹	988 ¹	696 ¹
Italy	23 307 ¹	21 045 ¹	13 116 ¹	7 929 ¹
Latvia	1 132	967	492	475
Lithuania	1 794	1 518	760	758
Luxembourg	188 ¹	185 ¹	111 ¹	74 ¹
Netherlands	8 171 ¹	7 996 ¹	4 520 ¹	3 476 ¹
Norway	2 328 ¹	2 241 ¹	1 187 ¹	1 054 ¹
Poland	17 311	14 526	8 004	6 522
Portugal	4 893 ¹	4 690 ¹	2 565 ¹	2 125 ¹
Romania	11 585	10 764	5 772	4 992
Russia	69 731 ²	60 408 ²	31 524 ²	28 884 ²
Slovakia	2 594	2 102	1 137	964
Slovenia	963 ²	892 ²	482 ²	410 ²
Spain	16 776 ¹	14 590 ¹	9 122 ¹	5 468 ¹
Sweden	4 288 ¹	4 050 ¹	2 099 ¹	1 951 ¹
Switzerland	3 936 ¹	3 837 ¹	2 127 ¹	1 710 ¹
United Kingdom	28 944 ¹	27 571 ¹	15 159 ¹	12 412 ¹
South Africa	...	...	...	...
Argentina	9 710	8 262	4 942	3 320
Brasil	76 497 ²	71 676 ²	42 813 ²	28 864 ²
Canada	15 999	14 910	8 049	6 860
Mexico	39 634	38 984	25 673	13 311
United States	140 863	135 208	72 293	62 915
China	711 830 ²	705 860 ²	...	...
Hong Kong	3 383	3 214	1 849	1 365
India	...	...	...	...
Israel	2 435	2 221	1 212	1 010
Japan	67 680	64 460	38 180	26 300
Korea, Republic of	21 951	21 061	12 353	8 707
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...
Singapore	2 193	2 095	1 271	824
Turkey	23 779 ²	22 049 ²	15 167 ²	6 882 ²
Australia	9 682	9 010	5 063	3 947
New Zealand	1 892	1 779	973	806

Note. Figures for EU countries cover 15-64 year-olds, while the age limit for other countries in the rule is 15+. Furthermore, employment is calculated differently in individual countries, according to whether enterprise surveys are used or official estimates, or interview-based surveys. Most countries (including the EU countries) use harmonized interview-based surveys, however. Therefore as employment is calculated differently in different countries, care should be taken in comparing countries. The different methods of calculation can also mean that the labour force for an individual country can vary from the sum of the countries employed and unemployed persons.

¹ 2001. ² 1999.

Source: ILO, *Yearbook of Labour Statistics 2001*. Eurostat, *New Cronos database*.

Table 505

Unemployment 2000

	Unemployed persons	Unem- ployment	Unemployed men	Unemployed Women
	thousand persons	per cent	thousand persons	
OECD countries	31 227	5,9	16 701	14 526
EU countries	13 110¹	7,4¹	6 446¹	6 664¹
Nordic countries	712¹	5,8¹	369¹	343¹
Austria	154 ¹	4,0 ¹	84 ¹	70 ¹
Belgium	266 ¹	6,2 ¹	140 ¹	126 ¹
Bulgaria	537	16,4	288	249
Czech Republic	430	8,3	197	234
Denmark	117 ¹	4,2 ¹	54 ¹	63 ¹
Estonia	97	13,8	54	43
Finland	268 ¹	10,1 ¹	133 ¹	135 ¹
France	2 230 ¹	8,6 ¹	981 ¹	1 249 ¹
Germany	3 027 ¹	7,7 ¹	1 684 ¹	1 343 ¹
Greece	443 ¹	10,4 ¹	173 ¹	270 ¹
Hungary	263	6,4	160	103
Iceland	3 ¹	1,9 ¹	1 ¹	2 ¹
Ireland	97 ²	5,5 ²	59 ²	38 ²
Italy	2 246 ¹	9,6 ¹	1 057 ¹	1 189 ¹
Latvia	165	14,6	91	74
Lithuania	276	15,4	159	117
Luxembourg	3 ¹	1,8 ¹	2 ¹	2 ¹
Netherlands	262	3,2	118	144
Norway	86 ¹	3,7 ¹	47 ¹	39 ¹
Poland	2 785	16,1	1 344	1 440
Portugal	202 ¹	4,1 ¹	83 ¹	119 ¹
Romania	821	7,1	482	340
Russia	9 323 ²	13,4 ²	4 966 ²	4 357 ²
Slovakia	485	18,7	266	220
Slovenia	71 ²	7,4 ²	37 ²	34 ²
Spain	2 186 ¹	13,0 ¹	907 ¹	1 279 ¹
Sweden	238 ¹	5,6 ¹	134 ¹	104 ¹
Switzerland	97 ¹	2,5 ¹	37 ¹	60 ¹
United Kingdom	1 371 ¹	4,7 ¹	836 ¹	535 ¹
South Africa	...	...	...	...
Argentina	1 461	15,0	810	651
Brasil	7 639 ²	10,0 ²	3 668 ²	3 971 ²
Canada	1 090	6,8	600	490
Mexico	650	1,6	401	249
USA	5 655	4,0	2 954	2 701
China	5 950	...	...	...
Hong Kong	168	5,0	111	58
India	40 371 ²	...	30 438 ²	9 933 ²
Israel	214	8,8	112	102
Japan	3 200	4,7	1 960	1 230
Korea, Republic of	889	4,0	597	293
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...
Singapore	98	4,5	54	44
Turkey	1 730 ²	7,3 ²	1 259 ²	471 ²
Australia	641	6,6	363	278
New Zealand	113	6,0	63	50

Note. Unemployment is calculated differently in individual countries, according to whether enterprise surveys are used or official estimates, or interview-based surveys. Most countries (including the EU countries) use harmonized interview-based surveys, however. Therefore as employment is calculated differently in different countries, care should be taken in comparing countries. The different methods of calculation can also mean that the labour force for an individual country can vary from the sum of the countries employed and unemployed persons.

¹ 2001. ² 1999.

Source: ILO, *Yearbook of Labour Statistics 2001*. Eurostat, *New Cronos database*.

Table 506

Consumer prices

	Growth in consumer prices, in percent	
	2000	2001
Austria	2.3	2.7
Belgium	2.5	2.5
Bulgaria	10.3	7.4
Czech Republic	3.9	4.7
Denmark	2.9	2.4
Estonia	4.0	5.7
Finland	3.4	2.6
France	1.7	1.6
Germany	1.9	2.5
Greece	3.2	3.4
Hungary	9.8	9.1
Ireland	5.6	4.1
Island	5.2	6.4
Italy	2.5	2.8
Latvia	2.7	2.5
Lithuania	1.0	1.2
Luxembourg	3.1	2.7
Netherlands	2.5	4.5
Norway	3.1	3.0
Poland	10.1	5.5
Portugal	2.9	4.4
Romania	45.7	34.5
Russian Federation	20.8	...
Slovakia	12.0	7.3
Slovenia	10.8	9.4
Spain	3.4	3.6
Sweden	1.0	2.4
Switzerland	1.6	1.0
United Kingdom	2.9	1.8
South Africa	5.4	5.7
Argentina	-0.9	-1.1
Brazil	7.0	6.9
Canada	2.7	2.5
Mexico	9.5	6.4
United States	3.4	2.8
China	0.3	...
Hong Kong	-3.8	-1.6
India	4.0	3.9
Israel	1.1	1.1
Japan	-0.7	-0.7
Korea, Rep. of	2.3	4.3
Saudi Arabia	-0.8	-0.5
Singapore	1.3	1.0
Turkey	54.9	54.4
Australia	4.5	4.4
New Zealand	2.6	2.6

Source: IMF. International Financial Statistics. Homepages from various national offices of statistics.

Table 507 (continued) **Output of selected world commodities by the ten largest producer countries**

	2000	2001*		2000	2001*
	thousand tons			thousand tons	
Wheat			Corn		
World production	584 994	582 692	World production	592 999	609 182
China	99 636	93 500	United States	251 854	241 485
India	75 574	68 458	China	106 180	115 805
United States	60 757	53 278	Brazil	31 879	41 411
Russian Federation	34 400	46 871	Mexico	17 557	18 616
France	37 355	31 695	France	16 073	16 472
Australia	22 190	23 760	Argentina	16 817	15 350
Germany	21 634	22 889	India	11 473	11 836
Ukraine	10 160	21 333	Italy	10 138	10 588
Canada	26 804	21 282	Indonesia	9 677	9 090
Argentina	16 147	17 723	Canada	6 827	8 171
Denmark	4 693	4 500	Denmark	...	...
Rye			Rice		
World production	19 694	22 718	World production	600 638	592 831
Russian Federation	5 400	6 000	China	189 814	181 515
Germany	4 208	5 158	India	129 444	131 900
Poland	4 003	4 921	Indonesia	51 898	50 096
Belarus	1239	1 500	Bangladesh	37 442	39 112
Ukraine	968	1 500	Vietnam	32 530	31 925
China	650	650	Thailand	25 608	25 200
Denmark	262	350	Burma	21 324	20 600
Turkey	260	250	Philippines	12 389	12 955
Canada	260	194	Japan	11 863	11 320
United States	213	177	Brazil	11 090	10 207
			Denmark	...	...
Barley			Potatoes		
World production	135 156	141 220	World production	328 051	308 195
Russian Federation	14 100	19 500	China	66 325	64 045
Germany	12 201	13 589	Russian Federation	34 000	34 500
Canada	13 468	11 355	India	25 000	25 000
Ukraine	6 873	10 156	Poland	24 232	20 401
France	9 717	9 799	United States	23 297	20 174
Australia	6 819	7 459	Ukraine	19 838	13 500
United Kingdom	6 490	6 700	Germany	13 694	10 903
Turkey	8 000	6 600	Belarus	8 718	8 700
Spain	11 283	6 245	Netherlands	8 127	7 700
United States	6 939	5 434	United Kingdom	6 652	6 641
Denmark	3 980	4 100	Denmark	1 645	1 600
Oats			Sugar beet		
World production	26 086	27 278	World production	245 420	234 245
Russian Federation	6 000	8 010	France	31 131	26 715
Canada	3 389	2 769	Germany	27 870	24 398
United States	2 171	1 696	United States	29 521	23 364
Poland	1 070	1 331	Ukraine	13 199	15 489
Australia	1 292	1 300	Russian Federation	14 041	14 539
Finland	1 413	1 287	Turkey	18 000	14 500
Germany	1 087	1 138	Poland	13 134	13 000
Ukraine	8 803	1 100	Italy	11 530	11 569
Sweden	1 151	961	China	8 073	10 900
Spain	952	659	United Kingdom	9 079	8 180
Denmark	233	150	Denmark	3 345	3 100

Note. Some important producer countries may have been omitted due to incomplete data.

Source: UN, *Industrial Commodity Statistics Yearbook 1999*. www.fao.org/waicent/portal/statistics_en.asp. UN, *Unctad Commodity Yearbook 1995*. FAO, *Production Yearbook 1997*. FAO, *Forest products 2000*. International Road Federation, *World Road Statistics 1993-1997*. Institute of Shipping Economics and Logistics, *Yearbook 2001*. International Rubber Study Group, September 2002, *Rubber Statistical Bulletin*.

Table 507 (continued) **Output of selected world commodities by the ten largest producer countries**

	2000	2001*		2000	2001*
	thousand tons			thousand tons	
Fish, frozen			Mutton and lamb		
World production	16 088	16 140	World production	7 624	7 532
China	3 494	3 614	China	1 440	1 435
Japan	2 285	2 050	Australia	681	663
Russian Federation	1 781	1 944	New Zealand	539	562
Norway	881	1 062	Turkey	313	313
Korea, Republic of	982	978	United Kingdom	359	258
United States	991	942	Spain	232	240
Netherlands	305	357	India	229	230
Thailand	382	347	Pakistan	190	195
Argentina	352	285	France	133	135
United Kingdom	263	280	South Africa	118	118
Denmark	156	167	Denmark	1	1
Raw sugar			Chicken		
World production	131 060	127 922	World production	58 187	59 849
India	20 219	19 300	United States	13 942	14 210
Brazil	17 035	18 500	China	9 026	9 401
China	7 039	8 441	Brazil	5 981	6 223
United States	7 882	7 140	Mexico	1 825	1 898
Thailand	6 447	5 155	Thailand	1 117	1 260
Mexico	4 696	4 923	United Kingdom	1 215	1 258
France	4 685	4 195	Japan	1 195	1 180
Australia	5 448	4 181	France	1 222	1 100
Germany	4 362	3 736	Spain	965	1 012
Cuba	4 057	3 530	Canada	902	943
Denmark	595	514	Denmark	190	203
Beef and veal			Cheese		
World production	56 517	56 647	World production	16 294	16 507
United States	12 298	11 980	United States	4 073	4 073
Brazil	6 540	6 671	Germany	1 656	1 773
China	4 991	5 162	France	1 722	1 667
Argentina	2 683	2 640	Italy	1 011	1 021
Australia	1 988	2 040	Netherlands	672	660
Russian Federation	1 897	1 916	Egypt	467	465
France	1 514	1 571	Poland	445	460
India	1 442	1 463	Australia	369	444
Mexico	1 409	1 428	Russian Federation	391	433
Germany	1 303	1 360	Argentina	468	420
Denmark	154	158	Denmark	306	300
Pig meat			Butter		
World production	89 584	91 188	World production	7 213	7 503
China	41 371	42 787	India	1 950	2 250
United States	8 597	8 690	United States	578	578
Germany	3 981	4 071	Pakistan	465	465
Spain	2 912	3 000	France	448	445
France	2 312	2 255	Germany	425	420
Brazil	1 888	1 968	New Zealand	344	352
Canada	1 638	1 800	Russian Federation	270	269
Denmark	1 625	1 705	Australia	179	166
Poland	1 923	1 670	Poland	162	163
Russian Federation	1 603	1 620	Ukraine	131	160
			Denmark	46	50

Table 507 (continued) **Output of selected world commodities by the ten largest producer countries**

	2000	2001*		2000	2001*
	thousand tons			thousand tons	
Cow milk, fresh			Beer		
World production	488 213	493 828	World production	130 205	132 295
United States	76 067	75 025	United States	23 400	23 400
India	34 000	35 000	Germany	10 326	10 600
Russian Federation	31 600	31 980	Brazil	6 500	6 750
Germany	28 332	28 300	Japan	5 389	5 389
France	24 898	24 890	Mexico	5 250	5 300
Brazil	20 380	22 580	Russian Federation	5 245	5 245
United Kingdom	14 489	14 717	Spain	2 500	2 500
Ukraine	12 436	13 200	Netherlands	2 300	2 300
New Zealand	12 235	13 162	Czech Republic	1 780	1 780
Poland	11 901	12 030	Australia	1 765	1 765
Denmark	4 720	4 660	Denmark	870	815
				millions	
Coffee			Cigarettes		
World production	7 395	7 045	World production	5 252 595	5 280 869
Brazil	1 889	1 780	United States	679 700	611 929
Vietnam	803	800	Russian Federation	195 806	266 031
Colombia	636	560	Brazil	169 000 ¹	...
Indonesia	495	377	Korea, Republic of	101 011	95 995
Mexico	339	330	Poland	96 741	95 056
India	292	301	India	...	82 504
Côte d'Ivoire	336	280	Turkey	81 616	75 135
Guatemala	312	276	Spain	81 940	74 873
Ethiopia	230	228	Mexico	60 407	59 492
Uganda	143	197	Ukraine	59 275	54 105
Denmark	...	...	Denmark ²	12 392	11 749
Tea			Newsprint		
World production	2 984	3 060	World production	39 325	37 956
India	805	855	Canada	9 221	8 376
China	704	711	United States	6 668	5 771
Sri Lanka	306	295	Japan	3 419	3 419
Kenya	236	240	Sweden	2 542	2 463
Turkey	178	178	Germany	1 806	2 046
Indonesia	159	172	Korea, Republic of	1 770	1 770
Japan	85	85	Russian Federation	1 694	1 732
Iran, Islamic Republic of	67	60	China	1 529	1 529
Bangladesh	46	52	Finland	1 394	1 296
Argentina	52	50	United Kingdom	1 100	1 090
Denmark	...	...	Denmark	...	...
Wine			Rubber		
World production	29 498	28 221	World production	6 750	7 110
France	5 974	5 824	Thailand	2 346	2 284
Italy	5 407	5 130	Indonesia	1 501	1 576
Spain	4 179	3 113	India	629	632
United States	2 500	2 380	Malaysia	615	547
Argentina	1 254	1 580	China	445	451
South Africa	1 098	1 098	Vietnam	291	317
Germany	1 008	966	Liberia	105	109
Australia	855	908	Côte d'Ivoire	113	109
Portugal	669	702	Brazil	88	90
Chile	667	600	Sri Lanka	88	86
Denmark	...	...	Denmark	...	...

¹ 1992. ² Sales.

Table 507 (continued) **Output of selected world commodities by the ten largest producer countries**

	1998	1999	1998	1999
	Peta joules		thousand tons	
Natural gas				
World production	90 386	91 038		
Russian Federation	21 240	21 997		
United States	21 317	20 502		
Canada	6 530	6 713		
United Kingdom	3 700	3 901		
Algeria	2 955	3 156		
Indonesia	2 983	2 937		
Netherlands	2 814	2 676		
Norway	2 010	1 997		
Iran, Islamic Republic of	1 934	1 951		
Uzbekistan	1 848	1 877		
Denmark	342	277		
	thousand tons			
Petrol				
World production	825 013	839 362		
United States	339 281	344 908		
Japan	39 389	40 709		
China	35 060	35 010		
United Kingdom	28 260	29 392		
Canada	28 353	28 578		
Germany	25 354	26 222		
Russian Federation	27 178	25 923		
Italy	21 384	21 239		
France	18 894	19 717		
Venezuela	17 476	19 438		
Denmark	2 343	2 176		
	thousands			
Cement				
World production	1 514 857	1 570 341		
China	536 000	573 000		
India	87 646	100 230		
United States	83 931	85 952		
Japan	81 328	80 120		
Korea, Republic of	46 791	48 579		
Brazil	39 942	40 248		
Germany	38 464	38 100*		
Italy	35 512	36 827		
Thailand	22 722	35 354		
Turkey	38 175	34 258		
Denmark	2 667	2 534		
	thousands			
Passenger cars				
World production	33 838	35 017		
Japan	8 056	8 100		
United States	6 614 ¹	...		
Spain	2 468 ^{2,3}	2 473		
Korea, Republic of	1 577 ³	2 158		
United Kingdom	1 709	...		
Italy	1 379 ⁴	1 384		
Mexico	947	988		
Russian Federation	840	954		
Poland	592	647		
India	393 ⁴	577		
Denmark	...	...		
	thousand tons			
Fertilizers containing phosphs.				
World production	39 711	40 679		
United States	9 001	8 470		
India	3 227	3 374		
Russian Federation	1 703	2 044		
Australia	1 567 ⁵	...		
Mexico	901	917		
Tunesia	814	866		
Ukraine	685 ⁵	...		
South Africa	557	663		
Poland	593	535		
Marocco	542	481		
Denmark	622	112		
	thousands			
Fertilizers containing nitrates				
World production	104 401	105 386		
United States	13 499	12 669		
India	10 796	10 913		
Ukraine	6 445 ⁵	...		
Russian Federation	4 135	5 159		
Canada	3 737 ⁶	3 981		
Egypt	2 813 ⁵	...		
Bulgaria	1 846	1 846		
Pakistan	1 660	1 774		
Qatar	1 668	1 645		
Belarus	1 485	1 642		
Denmark	154 ²	75		
	thousands			
Televisions, colour				
World production⁷	85 387	95 688		
China	34 970	42 620		
Korea, Republic of	12 763	15 556		
Turkey	5 795	6 941		
Poland	4 436	5 121		
Brazil	5 692	4 328		
Japan	5 569	3 444		
Italy	1 659	1 627		
Argentina	1 592	1 335		
Germany	1 269	...		
Belarus	374	433		
Denmark	108 ⁷	102 ⁸		
	thousand tons			
Wool				
World production	1 254	1 359		
Italy	419	...		
Japan	47	42		
Turkey	55	40		
United States	42	35		
Russian Federation	24	29		
New Zealand	...	24		
Germany	23	...		
Australia	18	18		
Poland	27	18		
Romania	20	17		
Denmark	3 ¹	...		

¹ 1994. ² Sales. ³ Incl. assembly. ⁴ Excl. output for the Armed Forces. ⁵ 1997. ⁶ 12 months ending 30 June in the year stated. ⁷ 1992. ⁸ 1993. ⁷ No US data available from the source.

Table 507 (continued) **Output of selected world commodities by the ten largest producer countries**

	1998	1999		1997	1998
	thousand tons			thousand tons	
Cotton			Raw steel		
World production	14 943	15 046	World production	699 004	...
China	5 420	5 670	United States	108 564	107 640
United States	2 014	1 834	China	107 904	...
Pakistan	1 532	1 540	Japan	104 496	86 520
Brazil	438	468	Russian Federation	50 784	...
Turkey	471	450	Korea, Republic of	42 552	43 512
Korea, Republic of	251	282	Germany	40 812	...
Italy	262	239	Brazil	26 100	25 764
Russian Federation	149	191	Italy	25 872	...
Japan	173	171	Ukraine	20 568	20 160
Egypt	171 ¹	...	France	19 784	...
Denmark ²	3	3	Denmark	792	792
	2000	2001*		1999	2000
	thousand m ³			thousand BT	
Roundwood			Finished trading ships		
World production	3 080 794	3 060 362	World production	27 649	31 766
United States	500 174	481 093	Korea, Republic of	9 220	12 232
China	287 472	287 470	Japan	11 168 ¹	11 999
Brazil	235 402	236 422	China	...	1 474
Canada	178 071	176 692	Germany	808	983
Russian Federation	158 100	162 300	Taiwan	...	724 ¹
Indonesia	120 339	117 070	Poland	576	627
Ethiopia	89 930	91 284	Italy	781	570
Nigeria	68 767	69 116	Spain	493	458
Sweden	64 820	64 920	Denmark	435	373
Germany	53 710	53 710	Netherlands	328	303
Denmark	3 280	2 370			

¹ 1997. ² Sale.

Table 508

Transport by road and rail

	Road transport 1999				Rail transport 1999				
	Road network length	Road network length per thousand km ²	Goods motor vehicles	Transport performance	Rail network length	Rail network length per thousand km ²	Locomotives	Passenger kilometres	Ton-kilometres
	km		thousands	mio. tonkm	km		number	mio.	
OECD countries	14 997 777	37 025	135 923	...	...	...	...	...	...
EU countries	3 920 659	24 486	19 183	1 132 675	152 041	835	...	290 873	231 688
Nordic countries	463 830	2 761	1 366	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium	145 850	4 406	480	35 000 ¹	3 472	114	939	7 354	7 392
Bulgaria	37 284	336	230	168	4 290	39	714	3 819	5 297
Denmark	71 462	1 658	298	11 087	2 324	54	208 ¹	5 113	1 938
Estonia	50 436	1 118	81	3 929	968	21	119	236 ¹	7 020
Finland	77 900	230	294	26 500	5 836	17	639	3 415	9 753
France	893 500	1 620	5 530	245 400 ¹	31 735	58	5 006	66 298	53 438
Greece	117 000	886	979 ¹	17 000 ¹	2 299	17	356 ¹	1 552 ¹	310 ¹
Netherlands	116 500	3 121	684	32 700	2 808	68	330 ¹	14 879 ¹	3 778 ¹
Ireland	92 500	1 316	170	5 900 ¹	1 919	27	110	1 458	466 ¹
Iceland	12 681	123	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	654 676	2 173	2 816	219 800 ¹	16 108	53	3 195	40 971	21 549
Latvia	73 227	1 135	90	4 161	2 413	37	270	984	12 210
Lithuania	73 650	1 130	87	7 740	1 905	29	286	745	7 849
Luxembourg	5 189	1 996	31	400 ¹	274	106	79 ¹	300 ¹	625 ¹
Norway	90 880	281	403	12 796	4 179	13	185	2 674	2 456
Poland	381 046	1 219	1 683	70 452	22 891	73	4 148	21 518	55 076
Portugal	68 732	744	1 080 ¹	14 200 ¹	2 814	31	249	4 380	2 179
Romania	198 589	836	442	13 457	10 981	46	3 362	12 304	14 679
Russian Federation	948 000	56	4 388	138 ³	86 031	5	10 483 ¹	141 042	1 204 547
Switzerland	71 115	1 722	274	14 500	2 902	70	1 380 ¹	12 485 ¹	8 738 ¹
Slovakia	42 713	872	158	8 474	3 665	75	1 248	2 968	9 859
Slovenia	20 123	994	71	3 440	1 206	59	187	623	2 571
Spain	663 795	1 315	3 393	98 145	12 319	24	928	18 143	11 465
United Kingdom	371 913	1 519	290	150 700	16 984	70	...	38 757	18 409
Sweden	210 907	469	353	32 761	9 884	22	607	7 434	14 399
Czech Republic	128 854	1 634	268	36 694	9 444	120	2 851	6 957	16 713
Germany	230 735	646	2 466	226 982	37 525	105	7 449	72 822	70 948
Hungary	188 203	2 023	324	14	7 652	82	1 161	9 514	7 728
Austria	200 000	2 385	319	16 100 ¹	5 740	68	1 181	7 997	15 039
South Africa	534 131	437	1 905	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina	215 471	78	1 453 ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brazil	1 724 924	203	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada	901 903	90	3 626 ¹	76 694	73 360 ¹	7 ¹	3 180 ¹	1 458 ¹	299 508 ¹
Mexico	323 977	165	4 640	179 085	...	...	...	...	...
United States	6 348 227	647	75 841 ²	1 534 430 ²	159 983	16	20 256	8 576	2 092 957
Hong Kong	1 831	1 761	116	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel	16 115	765	292	...	663	30	53	529	1 128
India	3 319 644	1 010	2 260 ²	958	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	1 152 207	3 050	20 684 ¹	300 670	...	...	...	...	...
China	1 210 000	126	6 127 ³	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	151 470	70	1 169 ³	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	3 066	4 945	130	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	86 990	879	2 333	74 504 ²	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	385 960	248	1 072	150 974	8 682	11	704 ¹	6 160 ¹	8 376 ¹
Australia	913 000	118	2 113 ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	92 075	340	3 461 ²	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹ 1998. ² 1997. ³ 1996.

Source: International Road Federation: World Road Statistics. UN: Annual Bulletin of Transport Statistics for Europe and North America.

Table 509

Stock of ships 2001

	Stock of ships					
	Total stock of ships			Total stock of ships		
	Of which:			Of which:		
	Tankers		Container ships	Tankers		Container ships
	number			thousand GT		
Whole world	87 939	11 083	2 756	574 551	195 426	66 767
OECD countries	34 625	3 935	696	147 868	54 314	19 984
EU countries	11 912	1 336	507	80 502	28 570	15 267
Nordic countries	4 453	577	78	34 251	14 738	3 618
Belgium	185	6	-	151	5	-
Bulgaria	172	15	5	955	122	56
Denmark ¹	904	94	73	6 913	1 821	3 569
Estonia	191	8	-	347	9	-
Finland	284	19	-	1 595	344	-
France	699	26	-	1 407	487	-
Greece	1 529	418	43	28 678	15 308	1 713
Netherlands	1 337	69	49	5 605	527	1 424
Ireland	193	-	1	300	-	5
Iceland	324	3	-	193	2	-
Italy	1 476	275	26	9 655	2 674	894
Latvia	160	6	-	68	4	-
Lithuania	175	4	-	393	5	-
Luxembourg	68	37	7	1 469	1 157	79
Norway	2 363	375	5	22 591	12 190	48
Poland	393	11	-	618	9	-
Portugal	456	39	7	1 199	507	38
Romania	240	12	-	638	65	-
Russian Federation	4 727	350	21	10 248	1 478	259
Switzerland	24	3	-	502	14	-
Slovakia	3	-	-	15	-	-
Slovenia	10	-	-	2	-	-
Spain	1 545	36	16	2 148	680	94
United Kingdom	1 744	196	74	12 087	4 532	2 387
Sweden	578	86	-	2 958	380	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	906	35	211	6 300	149	5 064
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	8	-	-	35	-	-
Liberia	1 566	574	298	51 784	24 579	8 318
South Africa	197	3	6	382	3	269
Argentina	478	8	-	422	49	-
Bahamas	1 312	253	73	33 386	15 842	1 911
Brazil	475	71	7	3 687	1 678	158
Canada	875	27	2	2 727	383	15
Mexico	633	41	-	908	570	-
Panama	6 245	1 274	543	122 352	36 028	15 141
United States	5 824	108	86	10 907	3 359	3 078
Hong Kong	646	92	69	13 710	1 661	2 353
Israel	48	4	15	611	1	593
India	1 018	113	7	6 688	2 875	109
Japan	7 924	1 524	22	14 565	6 323	600
China	3 280	566	106	16 646	2 620	1 474
Saudi Arabia	274	37	4	1 133	363	149
Singapore	1 729	518	169	21 023	9 878	3 550
Korea, Rep. of	2 426	316	46	6 395	1 153	708
Turkey	1 146	174	26	5 897	1 005	224
Australia	622	14	2	1 888	686	45
New Zealand	159	3	-	175	50	-

Note: Only merchant ships over 100 GT are included. ¹ Incl. Greenland. Source: Lloyd's Register. World Fleet Statistics.

Table 510

Import value of selected countries, by country

	Year	Import to									
		Denmark	Finland	Iceland	Norway	Sweden	Belgium, Luxem- bourg	France	Nether- lands	Italy	Portugal
		G	G	S	G	G	S	S	S	S	S
USD mio.											
Import from:											
Imports, total ²	1999	44 068	30726	2 503	34 041	68 621	175 403	289 906	187 525	220 322	39 825
	2000	43 704	32 604	2 591	32 655	72 634	183 661	301 021	197 251	236 624	38 249
Denmark	1999	•	1 867	203	2 327	4 041	862	2 693	2 102	1 820	248
	2000	•	2 004	205	2 193	4 962	857	2 519	2 129	1 578	266
Finland	1999	1 230	•	40	1 117	3 188	1 146	2 127	1 710	1 734	285
	2000	1 206	•	37	1 202	3 766	1 168	2 393	1 912	2 024	192
Iceland	1999	104	10	•	92	19	24	89	293	10	92
	2000	92	12	•	81	20	33	66	264	12	110
Norway	1999	1 955	1 105	262	•	4 474	1 016	3 565	2 746	707	565
	2000	3 163	1 305	211	•	6 000	1 791	6 466	2 570	768	706
Sweden	1999	5 472	4 676	156	5 134	•	4 093	4 825	5 106	3 418	541
	2000	5 472	4 677	170	4 977	•	3 701	4 451	4 558	3 461	491
Belgium, Luxembourg	1999	1 665	915	44	802	2 270	•	29 072	19 080	9 955	1 310
	2000	1 525	899	41	654	2 609	•	34 621	19 126	10 164	1 220
France	1999	2 615	1 286	96	1 454	3 665	22 041	•	12 352	28 182	4 556
	2000	2 285	1 225	97	1 374	4 037	23 346	•	11 406	26 828	4 056
Netherlands	1999	3 548	2 104	131	1 641	4 432	26 787	22 174	•	13 838	1 909
	2000	3 369	2 138	192	1 353	5 162	30 288	24 698	•	13 965	1 748
Italy	1999	2 122	1 080	85	1 291	1 936	6 332	29 430	6 024	•	3 095
	2000	1 948	986	78	1 094	2 072	6 990	28 736	5 649	•	2 669
Portugal	1999	356	154	18	240	382	1 003	3 504	1 013	1 039	•
	2000	331	151	17	205	360	1 433	4 047	1 012	979	•
Spain	1999	675	421	49	703	1 041	3 377	21 092	4 037	9 607	10 079
	2000	638	427	45	556	963	3 268	22 083	4 408	9 694	9 681
Germany	1999	9 661	5 162	298	4 377	10 236	30 765	59 493	36 734	42 208	5 876
	2000	9 409	5 138	306	4 070	12 013	31 076	55 122	35 437	41 164	5 247
United Kingdom	1999	3 539	1 961	231	3 048	5 932	13 984	25 671	19 357	13 447	2 716
	2000	3 846	2 136	232	2 740	6 478	15 042	26 658	19 408	12 799	2 229
Poland	1999	786	212	24	308	716	732	1 296	1 216	1 772	42
	2000	810	260	37	364	953	986	1 539	1 240	1 926	186
Switzerland	1999	550	436	28	400	1 006	1 655	9 976	2 563	8 366	393
	2000	529	422	27	384	976	1 827	9 539	2 263	7 826	325
Austria	1999	501	315	17	296	562	1 158	2 561	1 313	5 476	240
	2000	485	329	15	256	679	1 173	2 657	1 194	5 427	239
South Africa	1999	87	28	3	55	51	955	692	873	2 360	106
	2000	93	30	2	45	76	1 192	702	780	2 244	123
Canada	1999	229	149	21	587	231	1 278	1 625	1 145	1 497	95
	2000	292	133	24	867	266	1 425	1 930	1 152	1 777	109
United States	1999	2 018	1 824	274	2 465	3 979	12 897	25 059	19 637	10 697	1 126
	2000	1 940	1 643	285	2 181	4 882	13 359	24 557	21 925	12 453	1 179
India	1999	188	56	6	107	166	1 426	1 128	824	1 303	142
	2000	186	61	8	113	201	1 611	1 169	858	1 500	156
Japan	1999	866	1 432	140	1 366	2 057	4 319	7 041	9 830	5 502	1 079
	2000	664	1 284	128	1 172	2 152	5 286	7 786	10 186	5 934	980
Hong Kong	1999	239	119	12	144	272	486	586	3 445	320	38
	2000	249	112	9	136	1 027	803	548	2 017	366	29
Australia	1999	54	185	66	89	113	717	669	550	1 013	49
	2000	51	293	67	61	125	581	690	978	1 258	24

Note: The figures cover c.i.f., unless otherwise stated. G=General trade. S=Special trade.

¹ F.o.b. ² Including imports from countries not listed in the table.

Import to													
Spain	Germany	United Kingdom	Poland	Switzerland	Austria	South Africa	¹ Canada ¹	United States	India	Japan	Hong Kong	Australia ¹	
S	S	G	S	S	S	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
USD mio.													
144 436	473 539	317 968	45 903	75 438	69 555	24 077	214 813	1 059 435	47 047	311 262	179 520	65 474	
152 870	497 803	334 341	48 940	76 070	68 972	26 789	238 815	1 257 636	51 633	379 511	212 805	67 699	
1 011	7 282	3 719	826	744	455	101	416	2 897	162	1 875	337	317	
941	7 944	3 637	784	675	406	111	401	3 090	167	2 149	398	330	
1 097	4 938	3 703	836	654	671	260	399	3 016	187	775	439	403	
1 187	5 029	4 096	889	736	701	313	429	3 284	322	869	453	418	
26	291	484	4	46	2	6	60	323	...	155	1	2	
31	339	584	6	48	2	2	55	282	...	155	1	2	
517	7 337	6 081	449	175	92	40	1 880	4 075	44	1 328	100	108	
654	9 698	8 862	405	168	66	32	2 935	5 772	58	1 183	131	81	
2 607	8 507	7 508	1 446	1 224	928	335	1 013	8 226	243	2 427	500	1 093	
2 132	9 480	7 411	1 406	1 134	1 033	345	1 209	9 718	315	2 729	603	942	
5 355	24 373	15 483	1 372	2 409	1 782	520	672	9 682	3 583	1 797	1 154	449	
5 286	25 555	15 442	1 344	2 595	1 923	639	711	10 499	3 552	1 875	1 179	437	
24 820	48 875	29 310	3 136	9 583	3 400	1 034	3 603	26 656	1 156	6 154	1 857	1 423	
25 581	47 915	26 929	3 154	8 435	2 709	1 127	2 806	30 084	1 051	6 410	2 008	1 374	
6 633	37 508	22 004	1 721	4 045	3 317	655	831	8 864	579	1 895	1 379	591	
6 698	44 109	22 970	1 739	4 674	3 104	756	852	9 954	555	2 005	1 529	562	
11 902	34 029	15 752	4 299	7 727	5 143	903	2 442	23 161	903	5 037	2 671	1 875	
12 315	33 453	14 671	4 076	7 669	4 936	916	2 478	26 001	1 020	5 313	2 864	1 828	
3 587	5 081	2 984	141	326	181	62	135	1 393	17	153	43	99	
3 661	5 326	2 616	154	305	143	55	160	1 651	26	142	64	100	
•	15 160	9 525	1 136	1 363	828	278	574	5 432	195	1 414	435	419	
•	14 516	9 134	1 195	1 433	771	275	638	6 048	214	1 363	499	393	
21 826	•	43 230	11 583	24 788	32 462	3 409	4 732	55 826	2 164	11 513	3 626	3 758	
21 675	•	42 230	11 701	24 031	31 573	3 436	5 062	59 481	2 110	12 733	4 143	3 425	
10 261	32 281	•	2 105	4 512	1 867	2 222	5 398	39 852	2 585	5 936	3 481	3 492	
10 320	34 911	•	2 180	4 813	1 834	2 125	8 728	43 677	3 421	6 580	4 085	3 935	
397	9 831	1 121	•	179	576	9	124	862	86	80	31	23	
465	10 966	1 407	•	220	663	14	184	1 084	53	76	21	20	
1 827	18 517	9 181	692	•	3 162	511	849	9 882	374	3 385	1 921	747	
1 802	17 573	8 800	663	•	3 421	358	993	10 699	427	3 282	2 362	734	
1 613	18 813	2 422	884	3 120	•	199	430	2 951	124	831	209	314	
1 501	19 133	2 144	950	2 928	•	303	489	3 317	132	871	282	306	
657	2 688	2 651	78	278	133	•	328	3 327	447	2 278	524	414	
669	2 855	3 971	79	298	182	•	342	4 317	412	3 000	484	492	
550	2 755	5 054	186	425	284	175	•	198 829	283	7 896	995	1 046	
557	3 190	6 243	166	343	447	160	•	229 191	336	8 689	1 397	1 099	
6 529	38 756	41 301	1 656	5 654	2 908	3 141	143 498	•	4 033	67 529	12 720	13 773	
6 607	42 791	44 996	2 174	6 473	2 941	3 100	153 698	•	4 018	72 514	14 499	13 543	
609	2 263	2 405	167	314	92	458	684	9 598	•	2 246	2 228	442	
684	2 236	2 594	140	356	90	527	843	11 034	•	2 637	2 760	426	
3 691	22 859	15 437	927	2 290	1 044	1 772	10 104	134 009	2 669	•	21 002	8 804	
3 348	24 533	15 907	1 053	2 324	1 107	1 878	11 168	149 520	2 737	•	25 598	8 897	
208	2 161	8 290	30	436	135	433	877	11 019	1 216	1 788	•	786	
253	2 296	9 259	35	530	97	599	975	11 861	1 427	1 668	•	673	
387	1 052	2 266	35	146	29	567	812	5 828	1 092	12 808	1 560	•	
432	1 146	2 391	53	118	25	729	1 040	6 693	1 160	12 397	1 713	•	

Source: Direction of Trade. A supplement to International Financial Statistics (International Monetary Fund, International Bank for Reconstruction and Development).

Table 511

Exports by commodity group 1999

SITC	Of which									Total value
	All food items	Agricultural raw materials	Fuels	Ores (minerals) and metals	Manufactured goods	Chemical products	Other manufactured goods	Machinery and transport equipment	Miscellaneous goods, n.e.s.	
	0 + 1 + 22 + 4	2 ÷ (22 + 27 + 28)	3	27 + 28 + 68	5 - 8 (÷ 68)	5	6 + 8 (÷ 68)	7	9	
	per cent									USD mio.
Belgium	9,9	1,4	2,9	2,5	78,8	18,0	31,5	29,3	4,5	178 867
Bulgaria ²	13,6	3,0	7,6	11,0	61,3	16,9	33,2	11,1	3,5	4 949
Denmark	20,7	2,6	3,8	0,9	66,2	10,7	27,6	27,9	5,8	49 028
Estonia	11,0	12,2	4,5	4,9	67,4	6,8	36,4	24,2	0,0	3 017
Finland	1,9	6,5	2,5	2,9	85,3	6,0	36,6	42,7	0,9	41 766
France	12,2	1,0	2,2	1,8	80,6	13,4	23,2	44,0	2,2	296 250
Greece	27,6	3,9	10,1	7,5	49,2	6,8	32,3	10,1	1,7	10 150
Netherlands	17,1	3,6	6,8	2,2	70,1	13,5	20,4	36,2	0,2	170 538
Ireland	9,4	0,5	0,3	0,8	84,7	31,5	14,1	39,1	4,3	71 227
Iceland	69,6	0,6	0,2	16,4	12,5	0,5	5,0	7,0	0,7	2 010
Italy	6,7	0,7	1,2	1,3	88,8	8,5	41,6	38,7	1,3	234 963
Latvia	6,2	30,3	2,9	4,2	56,2	6,0	44,1	6,1	0,2	1 724
Lithuania	12,4	6,1	14,4	1,6	65,3	10,8	37,9	16,6	0,2	3 004
Luxembourg	7,1	0,8	0,1	4,6	84,8	5,5	54,6	24,6	2,6	7 344
Norway	9,1	1,0	49,9	7,2	26,7	3,2	9,3	14,2	6,1	45 479
Poland	9,0	1,9	5,0	4,9	76,8	5,8	41,4	29,6	2,4	27 375
Portugal	6,9	3,2	1,8	1,5	86,4	4,8	47,5	34,1	0,2	24 494
Romania	5,5	4,9	4,9	5,4	78,3	4,9	56,6	16,8	1,0	8 503
Russian Federation	1,0	3,6	41,8	11,4	25,0	5,2	13,0	6,8	17,2	74 663
Switzerland	2,6	0,6	0,3	4,1	92,2	28,6	33,1	30,5	0,2	80 300
Slovakia	3,5	2,5	4,7	3,3	81,9	6,5	36,8	38,7	4,1	10 191
Slovenia	3,9	1,6	0,6	3,7	90,2	10,7	43,9	35,5	0,0	8 546
Spain	14,6	1,2	2,2	2,2	78,2	8,7	26,1	43,3	1,6	111 493
United Kingdom	6,1	0,5	5,6	1,8	83,5	12,6	23,3	47,6	2,5	265 459
Sweden	2,6	1,2	2,2	2,5	85,1	9,9	29,3	45,9	6,4	75 661
Czech Republic	4,1	2,5	2,8	1,9	88,4	6,6	38,7	43,1	0,3	26 843
Germany	4,7	0,9	1,1	2,2	85,7	12,6	23,2	49,9	5,4	542 836
Hungary	8,6	1,1	1,6	2,0	85,2	5,6	22,5	57,1	1,5	25 012
Austria	5,3	2,7	1,2	2,2	83,4	7,1	35,7	40,5	5,2	59 272
South Africa	10,2	3,6	9,9	21,2	54,4	8,0	29,0	17,5	0,7	23 189
Argentina	49,2	1,9	12,2	3,3	31,8	7,4	12,5	12,0	1,6	23 333
Brazil	28,7	4,5	0,8	10,2	53,3	6,2	23,4	23,7	2,5	48 011
Canada	6,9	6,7	8,5	4,5	66,6	5,2	18,8	42,6	6,8	238 778
Mexico	5,4	0,6	7,1	1,5	85,1	3,2	22,3	59,6	0,3	136 263
United States	7,8	2,1	1,6	1,8	82,4	10,6	19,5	52,2	4,3	642 159
Hong Kong	1,7	0,2	0,4	1,8	93,3	3,2	67,3	22,9	2,6	22 381
Israel	3,3	1,5	0,5	1,3	93,2	12,8	47,9	32,6	0,2	25 840
India	14,5	1,4	0,3	2,5	79,1	10,0	62,3	6,9	2,2	36 672
Japan	0,5	0,5	0,4	1,2	94,1	7,1	18,5	68,5	3,3	417 610
China	6,0	1,2	2,4	2,0	88,3	5,2	52,9	30,1	0,1	194 931
Saudi Arabia ¹	1,1	0,1	85,3	0,5	13,0	9,3	2,9	0,7	0,0	39 328
Singapore	2,8	0,6	8,0	1,2	85,9	7,8	11,9	66,2	1,5	114 682
Korea, Rep. of	2,0	1,0	4,1	1,3	89,5	7,4	28,0	54,2	2,1	143 685
Turkey	15,4	1,3	1,3	2,8	79,1	4,1	56,1	18,9	0,1	26 587
Australia	22,4	6,0	17,8	19,5	24,1	4,2	9,4	10,4	10,2	52 550
New Zealand	45,5	13,2	2,2	4,6	31,8	7,1	14,6	10,2	2,7	12 474

Note: The classification is based on SITC rev. 2

¹ For the year 1998. ² For the year 1997.Source: UN, *Handbook of International Trade and Development Statistics*.

Table 512 Terms of trade and quantum indices in external trade

	Terms of trade		Quantum index			
	1999	2000	Exports		Imports	
			1999	2000	1999	2000
1995 = 100						
Bulgaria	...	...	...	...	...	...
Denmark	100	102	117	124	117	124
Finland	95	90	...	...	...	...
France	99	95	129	144	124	137
Greece	102	106	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	96	97	128	139	131	139
Ireland	99	93	183	221	161	183
Iceland	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	108	100	106	117	122	132
Latvia	...	...	148	169	...	...
Norway	111	...	124	...	129	...
Poland	94	93	141	174	194	207
Switzerland	106	103	118	127	126	135
Spain	102	96	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	103	...	124	137	142	158
Sweden	94	...	95	99	94	103
Germany	100	93	136	...	133	...
Hungary	...	...	193	235	192	230
South Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina	101	...	...	...	...	...
Brazil	81	82	114	122	85	92
Canada	97	102	138	150	144	158
United States	101	97	127	139	147	164
Hong Kong	102	101	110	129	104	123
Israel	112	108	136	171	124	141
India	...	...	125	...	128	...
Japan	101	96	111	122	110	122
Singapore	99	96	121	140	110	124
Korea, Rep. of	83	72	180	218	114	136
Turkey	105	...	141	...	154	...
Australia	95	101	133	146	146	158
New Zealand	98	98	111	118	124	121

Source: IMF, International Financial Statistics.

Table 513

Current account of the balance of payments for selected countries 2000

	Exports fob	Imports fob	Goods, net	Services, net	Income, net	Current transfers, net	Current account, total, net	Current account as a percentage of gross domestic product	Net foreign liabilities at end of year
	USD mio.							per cent	USD mio.
Belgium-Luxembourg	162 508	-157 173	5 335	4 533	6 106	- 4 124	11 851	...	...
Bulgaria	4 812	-5 988	- 1 175	506	-321	290	-701	...	...
Denmark	50 692	- 43 493	7 199	2 234	- 2 964	- 3 116	3 353	2.1	- 27 322
Estonia	3 292	- 4 081	-789	540	-204	138	-315	-6.3	- 2 794
Finland	45 703	- 32 019	13 684	- 2 289	- 1 876	-631	8 888	7.3	- 181 233
France	295 530	- 294 400	1 130	19 110	13 750	- 13 520	20 470	1.6	60 200
Greece	10 202	-30 440	-20 239	7 953	-885	3 352	- 9 820	-8.8	...
Netherlands	205 653	-187 107	18 545	-218	1 631	- 6 194	13 764	3.7	- 41 716
Ireland	73 433	- 48 017	25 416	- 11 957	- 15 001	949	-593	-0.5	...
Iceland	1 901	- 2 377	-476	-116	-248	-10	-849	-10.0	- 5 293
Italy	238 736	-228 019	10 717	-56	- 12 004	- 4 328	- 5 670	-0.5	43 551
Latvia	2 058	- 3 116	- 1 058	442	24	98	-494	-6.9	- 2 145
Lithuania	4 050	- 5 154	- 1 104	380	-194	243	-675	-6.0	- 4 016
Norway	60 062	- 34 562	25 500	489	- 1 533	- 1 471	22 986	14.4	...
Poland	35 902	-48 210	- 12 308	1 392	- 1 461	2 380	- 9 997	-6.3	- 54 729
Portugal	24 750	-38 891	- 14 141	1 763	- 2 041	3 407	- 11 012	-10.5	- 39 333
Romania	10 366	- 12 050	- 1 684	-254	-281	860	- 1 359	-3.7	- 8 076
Russian Federation	105 565	-44 862	60 703	- 7 720	- 6 736	70	46 317	18.4	25 267
Switzerland	93 294	- 92 904	389	11 969	23 999	- 3 815	32 542	13.5	296 809
Slovakia	11 896	- 12 791	-895	436	-355	120	-694	-3.6	- 4 279
Slovenia	8 806	- 9 887	- 1 081	426	-60	121	-594	-3.3	- 2 339
Spain	115 081	- 147 836	- 32 755	22 231	- 8 311	1 578	- 17 257	-3.1	- 113 934
Sweden	87 431	- 72 216	15 215	- 3 188	- 2 063	- 3 348	6 617	2.9	- 58 829
Czech Republic	29 019	- 32 115	- 3 095	1 312	-751	298	- 2 236	-4.4	- 4 468
Germany	549 160	-491 870	57 290	- 50 130	-990	- 24 880	- 18 710	-1.0	68 960
United Kingdom	283 180	- 326 760	- 43 580	16 650	8 130	- 5 660	- 24 460	-1.7	- 183 820
Ukraine	15 722	-14 943	779	627	-942	1 017	1 481	...	...
Hungary	25 366	- 27 472	- 2 106	1 776	- 1 574	410	- 1 494	-3.3	- 29 072
Austria	64 684	- 67 415	- 2 732	1 041	- 2 265	- 1 249	- 5 205	-2.7	- 32 482
Bangladesh	6 399	- 8 053	- 1 654	-805	-266	2 420	-306	-0.8	...
China	249 131	- 214 657	34 474	- 5 601	- 14 666	6 311	20 518	1.9	...
India	43 132	- 55 325	- 12 193	- 1 582	- 3 876	13 453	- 4 198	...	...
Indonesia	65 406	- 40 366	25 040	- 9 798	- 9 072	1 816	7 986	5.2	...
Iran, Islamic Republic of	28 345	- 15 207	13 138	-914	-200	621	12 645	...	...
Israel	30 837	- 34 187	- 3 350	1 995	- 6 662	6 602	- 1 416	-1.3	- 50 453
Japan	459 510	- 342 800	116 710	- 47 630	57 630	- 9 830	116 880	2.5	1 157 930
Pakistan	8 739	- 9 898	- 1 159	-872	- 2 215	4 150	-96	-0.2	...
Philippines	37 298	- 30 381	6 917	- 1 914	3 645	433	9 081	12.2	...
Saudi-Arabia	78 973	- 27 797	51 176	- 20 469	370	- 15 511	15 567	9.0	...
Singapore	138 931	- 127 531	11 400	5 632	6 123	- 1 358	21 797	23.6	...
Korea, Republic of	175 782	- 159 181	16 601	- 3 974	- 2 200	617	11 044	2.4	...
Turkey	31 664	-54 041	- 22 377	11 335	- 4 002	5 225	- 9 819	-4.8	- 78 407
Egypt	7 061	-15 382	- 8 321	2 290	888	4 172	-971	...	...
Etiopia	486	- 1 131	-645	15	-34	680	16	...	...
Nigeria ¹	12 876	- 8 588	4 288	- 2 496	- 2 578	1 292	506	...	...
South Africa	31 434	- 27 202	4 231	-527	- 3 247	-927	-469	-0.4	...
Canada	281 148	-244 538	36 609	- 4 439	- 20 345	841	12 666	1.8	- 162 467
United States	774 860	- 1 224 430	- 449 570	73 810	- 14 780	- 54 150	- 444 690	2.1	- 2 287 450
Mexico	166 455	- 174 458	- 8 003	- 3 681	- 13 466	6 993	- 18 157	-3.2	...
Australia	64 041	- 68 752	- 4 711	321	- 10 926	0	- 15 316	-1.4	- 208 491
New Zealand	13 484	- 12 848	636	-185	- 3 428	242	- 2 734	-5.4	- 38 879
Argentina	26 409	- 23 851	2 558	- 4 335	- 7 482	289	- 8 970	-3.1	...
Brazil	55 087	- 55 783	-696	- 7 574	- 17 884	1 522	- 24 632	-4.1	...

Note: The positive figures are receipts (net receipts), and the negative figures are expenditures (net expenditures).
1 1999.

Source: IMF: Balance of Payments, Statistics Yearbook, 2001. IMF: International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2001.

Table 514

Gross domestic product

	Gross domestic product at current prices 2001 ¹	Growth in GDP at constant prices				
		1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
	currency units in billions	per cent				
Belgium	257	3.6	2.3	3.0	4.0	1.0
Bulgaria	29 618	-5.6	4.0	2.3	5.4	4.0
Denmark	1 352	3.0	2.5	2.3	3.0	1.2
Estonia	95	10.4	5.0	-0.7	6.9	5.4
Finland	135	6.3	5.3	4.1	5.6	0.7
France	1 464	1.9	3.4	3.2	3.8	1.8
Greece	130	3.6	3.4	3.6	4.1	4.1
Netherlands	425	3.8	4.4	3.7	3.5	1.1
Ireland	115	10.8	8.6	10.9	11.5	5.9
Iceland	749	4.8	4.5	4.3	5.0	1.5
Italy	1 217	2.0	1.8	1.6	2.9	1.8
Latvia	5	8.6	3.9	1.1	6.8	7.6
Lithuania	48	7.3	5.1	-3.9	3.8	5.9
Luxembourg	21	9.0	5.8	6.0	7.5	3.5
Norway	1 473	4.7	2.4	1.1	2.3	1.7
Poland	722	6.8	4.8	4.1	4.0	1.1
Portugal	123	4.0	4.6	3.5	3.5	1.7
Romania	1 154 126	-6.1	-4.8	-1.2	1.8	5.3
Russian Federation	7 063 ²	...	...	...	...	...
Switzerland	417	1.7	2.4	1.6	3.0	1.3
Slovakia	989	5.6	4.0	1.3	2.2	3.3
Slovenia	4 566	4.6	3.8	5.2	4.6	3.0
Spain	650	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.1	2.8
United Kingdom	989	3.5	3.0	2.1	3.0	2.2
Sweden	2 167	2.1	3.6	4.5	3.6	1.2
Czech Republic	2 146	-0.8	-1.2	-0.4	2.9	3.6
Germany	2 063	1.4	2.0	1.9	3.0	0.6
Hungary	14 876	4.6	4.9	4.2	5.2	3.8
Austria	211	1.6	3.5	2.8	3.0	1.0
South Africa	874 ²	2.5	0.7	1.9	3.1	1.9
Argentina	285 ²	8.1	3.9	-3.4	-0.5	-3.4
Brazil	1 090 ²	3.6	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
Canada	1 092	4.5	4.1	5.3	4.7	1.4
Mexico	5 432 ²	6.8	4.8	3.9	6.9	3.7
United States	10 208	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.2	1.2
Hong Kong	1 267 ²	4.9	-5.3	3.1	10.4	2.5
Israel	450 ²	3.2	2.6	2.2	5.7	2.2
India	19 570 ³	4.6	6.4	7.2	6.4	7.2
Japan	503 304	1.8	-1.1	0.7	2.4	-0.6
China	8 205 ³	8.8	7.8	7.1	8.0	7.1
Saudi Arabia	535 ³	1.9	1.8	-0.8	4.5	-0.8
Singapore	144 ³	-0.4	9.3	5.8	9.9	5.4
Korea, Rep. of	482 744 ³	5.0	-6.7	10.9	8.8	10.7
Turkey	181 408 563	7.5	3.1	-4.7	7.4	-7.4
Australia	692	3.7	5.2	4.8	3.1	2.6
New Zealand	105 ³	2.6	-0.4	4.1	2.0	4.4

¹ National currency. ² 2000 figures. ³ 1999 figures

Source: Eurostat: *New cronos-database*. IMF, *International Financial Statistics* 2001.

Table 515

Gross domestic product, imports and end-use 2000

	Gross domestic product in USD per capita	Percentage of GDP				
		Private consumption expenditure	General government consumption expenditure	Gross capital formation	Imports of goods and services	Exports of goods and services
		per cent				
Belgium	22 388	54.1	21.2	21.1	83.1	86.3
Bulgaria	1 552	68.7	16.8	15.4	61.0	55.6
Denmark	30 091	47.3	25.1	21.7	37.9	43.8
Estonia ²	3 510	58.4	21.8	23.4	100.4	95.4
Finland	23 413	49.5	20.6	19.3	33.6	42.9
France	21 659	54.5	23.3	20.1	27.2	28.6
Greece	10 751	69.9	15.4	22.7	33.0	25.0
Netherlands	23 266	49.8	22.7	22.7	62.4	67.2
Ireland	25 233	47.7	13.4	23.6	80.7	94.9
Iceland	30 775	59.0	22.9	24.8	41.0	33.8
Italy	18 620	60.5	18.2	19.8	27.4	28.4
Latvia	3 017	62.5	19.8	26.6	54.4	45.8
Lithuania	3 214	64.5	21.4	18.5	51.7	45.3
Luxembourg	42 818	39.8	16.3	21.0	134.9	155.9
Norway	36 095	42.7	19.0	19.8	30.5	46.6
Poland	4 082	65.3	15.5	24.9	36.3	29.4
Portugal	10 612	61.7	20.3	28.6	43.3	31.9
Romania	1 654	82.9	12.4	18.9	38.7	33.0
Russian Federation	1 724	49.1	14.6	18.3	24.9	45.8
Switzerland	33 425	59.8	14.3	21.1	38.9	44.0
Slovakia	3 648	52.1	18.6	29.3	74.2	71.8
Slovenia	9 064	54.9	20.8	26.7	62.7	59.1
Spain	14 085	59.2	17.4	25.3	32.2	30.0
Sweden	25 870	50.5	26.2	17.3	41.8	47.2
Czech Republic	4 950	54.4	19.6	28.3	74.1	70.5
Germany	22 758	58.4	19.0	21.6	33.3	33.7
United Kingdom	23 958	65.4	18.8	17.3	29.8	28.1
Hungary	4 664	52.1	20.8	24.2	65.3	61.2
Austria	23 330	57.0	19.4	23.7	51.1	50.1
South Africa	2 642	63.6	18.4	14.9	26.1	29.1
Argentina	7 699	69.2	13.8	15.9	11.4	10.8
Brazil	3 248	61.8	18.9	18.9	11.7	10.6
Canada	23 367	55.8	18.4	19.7	40.3	45.5
Mexico	5 829	67.5	11.0	20.9	33.2	31.4
United States	34 949	68.2	14.4	20.6	14.9	11.2
Hong Kong	23 900	58.1	9.6	26.3	145.3	150.0
Israel	18 431	59.1	28.6	17.8	47.0	40.0
India ¹	456	64.7	12.8	21.3	12.7	11.2
Japan	37 572	55.9	16.7	26.3	9.3	10.8
China	782	48.1	12.9	36.1	...	2.9 ²
Saudi Arabia	8 515	32.8	27.0	15.7	25.7	49.6
Singapore	21 879	40.4	9.7	32.5	...	19.0 ²
Korea, Rep. of	8 651	57.3	10.2	28.7	42.2	45.0
Turkey	2 965	:	14.0	22.2	31.3	23.9
Australia	19 719	59.3	18.8	22.5	22.9	21.8
New Zealand	13 212	59.7	18.4	19.2	35.5	37.1

¹ 1999. ² Net figures

Source Eurostat: New cronos-database. IMF, International Financial Statistics 2001.

Table 516

Gross value added by activity

	Year	Agriculture, etc.	Mining, quarrying, manufacturing, energy and water supply	Building and construction	Wholesale/retail trade, hotels and restaurants, trans- port, storage and telecommunica- tions	Financial intermediation, etc., business activities	Public and personal services
per cent							
Belgium	2001	1.5	21.3	4.9	19.7	29.2	23.4
Bulgaria	1997	26.6	25.4	2.8	17.5	19.1	8.6
Denmark	2001	2.7	21.0	4.4	22.9	23.2	25.8
Estonia	2001	6.3	22.1	5.8	32.1	15.5	18.2
Finland	2001	3.4	26.6	5.8	21.7	21.4	21.1
France	2001	2.8	20.1	4.7	19.3	30.1	23.1
Greece	2001	7.0	13.2	7.2	30.4	22.4	19.8
Netherlands	2001	2.6	20.2	5.9	22.1	26.2	23.0
Ireland	2000	3.6	34.8	6.6	19.1	19.9	16.0
Iceland	1997	12.5	27.0	9.3	27.4	25.9	-2.0
Italy	2001	2.7	22.9	4.9	24.0	26.3	19.2
Latvia	2001	4.5	18.8	6.2	35.5	16.0	19.1
Lithuania	2001	7.0	28.4	6.1	28.9	10.4	19.2
Luxembourg	2001	0.7	12.8	6.4	23.6	39.8	16.7
Norway	2000	1.8	37.9	3.9	20.0	16.0	20.4
Poland	2001	3.4	25.4	7.5	30.0	16.1	17.6
Portugal	2001	3.7	21.1	7.6	23.7	18.4	25.6
Romania	2001	14.8	28.4	5.5	51.2	0.0	0.0
Russian Federation	1995	9.7	30.4	8.1	29.8	13.8	25.0
Switzerland		...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovakia	2000	4.5	28.9	5.3	27.8	18.1	15.4
Slovenia	2001	3.1	31.0	5.8	22.4	16.5	21.2
Spain	2001	3.4	20.3	8.8	28.1	19.2	20.2
Sweden	2001	1.7	22.5	4.3	20.1	24.9	26.6
Czech Republic	2001	3.9	33.9	7.0	23.4	15.5	16.3
Germany	2001	1.2	25.2	4.7	17.8	30.0	21.1
United Kingdom	2001	0.9	21.4	5.1	23.2	27.9	21.5
Hungary	2000	4.3	28.7	4.6	22.3	20.8	19.3
Austria	2001	2.2	24.0	7.5	23.7	22.2	20.4
South Africa	1997	4.4	34.2	2.8	22.9	17.2	34.0
Argentina	1992	6.0	25.3	5.3	20.6	16.8	41.4
Brazil	1995	12.0	25.2	7.9	12.0	17.6	37.2
Canada	1996	2.9	27.3	5.1	20.7	20.9	23.1
Mexico	1997	5.5	23.6	4.1	32.2	0.0	21.5
United States	1996	1.7	21.7	4.0	21.8	27.4	38.0
Hong Kong	1996	0.1	9.0	5.3	33.8	35.4	41.0
Israel	1997	2.0	20.5	0.8	18.4	29.5	40.5
India	1996	27.0	24.0	6.0	22.3	9.4	25.9
Japan	2000	1.3	24.5	7.1	:	18.6	29.1
China	1997	18.7	42.5	6.7	14.5	7.9	18.2
Saudi Arabia	1995	6.8	43.0	9.3	13.7	5.9	28.4
Singapore	1997	0.1	24.5	8.4	27.9	29.0	27.7
Korea, Rep. of	1997	5.7	28.2	14.6	18.6	17.5	26.7
Turkey	2001	12.1	23.8	4.8	34.4	11.3	13.6
Australia	1996	3.1	19.9	5.8	27.3	25.7	37.9
New Zealand	1994	7.8	23.4	3.7	25.2	23.3	33.4

Source: OECD: National Accounts, vol. II, 1988-1999. UN, National Accounts, 1995. Bulgarian Statistics.

Table 517

Government bond yields

	2000	2001
	per cent p.a.	
Belgium	5.58	5.13
Bulgaria	7.38	...
Denmark	5.54	4.74
Estonia	...	...
Finland	5.50	5.00
France	5.45	5.05
Greece	6.10	5.30
Netherlands	5.51	5.17
Ireland	...	...
Iceland	5.35	5.33
Italy	5.58	5.19
Latvia	...	...
Lithuania	...	...
Luxembourg	...	...
Norway	6.38	6.31
Poland	...	...
Portugal	...	...
Romania	...	...
Russia	...	...
Switzerland	3.55	3.56
Slovakia	8.34	7.75
Slovenia	...	...
Spain	5.36	4.87
Sweden	...	...
Czech Republic	...	...
Germany	5.24	4.70
United Kingdom	4.68	4.78
Hungary	...	...
Austria	...	...
South Africa	13.79	11.41
Argentina	...	...
Brazil	...	...
Canada	5.89	5.78
Mexico	...	...
United States	6.03	5.02
Hong Kong	...	...
Israel	...	...
India	...	...
Japan	1.75	...
China	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...
Singapore	...	...
Korea, Republic of	8.50	6.70
Turkey	...	...
Australia	6.26	5.64
New Zealand	6.85	6.12

Note. The figures are the annual average.

Source: IMF, *International Financial Statistics*.