

International statistics

1. International statistics

The need for comparability

Growing globalisation has increased the need for statistics regarding each country and therefore also comparisons between these countries. This development requires that definitions/classifications and calculation methods are agreed on; a task which is increasingly becoming a necessary part of the work of international organisations.

Harmonisation

Direct use of national statistics, i.e. each country's own statistics, for comparison between these countries, is not always possible as calculation methods often vary from country to country. To ensure such comparability, international organisations go to great lengths to harmonise statistical terms (including establishing common nomenclatures) and calculation methods.

Harmonisation can be anything from a set of guidelines (recommendations) to more direct requirements made of the statistical analyses which member countries submit to the relevant organisation.

Organisations which publish statistics

The most central organisations which publish statistics (which are also included as sources in the section 'International tables' in the Statistical Yearbook) are:

Eurostat (Statistical Office of the European Union)

OECD (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development)

UN (United Nations) - *including:*

- **ECE** (Economic Commission for Europe)
- **FAO** (Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations)
- **ILO** (International Labour Organisation)
- **IMF** (International Monetary Fund)
- **UNESCO** (United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization)
- **WHO** (World Health Organization).
- **World Bank**

International comparable statistics are published as printed statistical publications, as CD-ROMs and in databases, which can be accessed via links from the website of the organisations which publish statistics.

Statistics Denmark's Library and Information

Statistics Denmark's Library and Information, which is the central reference library for descriptive statistics, houses Denmark's largest collection of international statistics. The collection is constantly expanding and supplemented with the newest material from the organisations which publish statistics. In addition to the large number of printed publications and CD-ROMs, the Library also provides access to a great many international databases as well as the Internet. The Library is open to the public.

Table 502

Emissions of SO_x

	1985	1990	1995	1997
	thousand tons			
Denmark	363	217	150	109
Finland	382	260	96	100
France	1 451	1 252	959	947 ¹
Ireland	141	178	161	165
Iceland	8	8	8	9
Italy	1 901	1 651	1 322	...
Netherlands	261	202	145	125
Norway	98	53	34	30
Poland	4 300	3 210	2 376	2 361 ¹
Portugal	199	344	359	...
Switzerland	76	43	34	33
Spain	2 574	2 266	1 927	...
Sweden	266	136	94	91
Germany	...	5 321	2 118	1 468
United Kingdom	3 759	3 764	2 351	2 028 ¹
Hungary	1 404	1 010	705	657

¹ 1996. Source: OECD, Environmental Data, Compendium. 1999

Table 503

Consumption of pesticides

		1985	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
	Tons in 1985	indices 1985=100										
Belgium	8 748	100	102	109	113	114	110	115	113	...	...	...
Denmark	6 683	100	80	77	84	82	67	67	60	57	70	54
Finland	1 980	100	97	95	113	104	88	72	65	67	54	46
France	92 251	100	93	100	99	94	104	85	94	91	86	106
Greece ¹	7 346	...	89	92	111	...	107	117	117	136	116	...
Netherlands	21 002	100	86	86	91	90	82	76	55	53	52	...
Ireland ²	1470	...	...	123	129	119	130	132	148	188	180	118
Italy	166 839	100	120	125	117	115	103	102	103	95	95	99
Norway	1 529	100	87	78	68	77	50	50	49	56	61	46
Poland ¹	14 408	...	127	161	143	52	36	47	47	51	48	59
Portugal	22 596	...	...	...	...	...	59	38	56	60	74	55
Switzerland ³	2 455	...	...	100	100	93	84	82	79	78	74	71
Spain ⁴	121 050	...	100	106	111	92	92	75	67	80	81	...
Sweden	3 660	100	66	78	66	64	50	41	40	54	33	...
Germany ⁵	36 937	...	...	...	...	...	100	91	78	81	93	...
West Germany (BRD)	30 053	100	100	108	115	110	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	27 217	100	83	79	83	87	83	79	80	83	85	96
Hungary	31 065	100	99	94	131	95	60	43	39	36	29	...
Canada	39 259	100	86	90	...	87	...	...	...	74	...	...
United States	390 894	100	95	98	94	97	95	97	94	...	...	...
Japan	83 056	100	92	84	83	82	79	78	78	...	...	...
Turkey	36 662	100	90	93	95	93	77	81	88	79	91	...
Australia	5 270	100	...	...	...	...	80	68	...	...	...	...

¹ 1986=100. ² 1980=100. ³ 1988=100. ⁴ 1987=100. ⁵ 1991=100.

Source: OECD, Environmental Data, Compendium 1999

Table 502

Emissions of SO_x

	1985	1990	1995	1997
	thousand tons			
Denmark	363	217	150	109
Finland	382	260	96	100
France	1 451	1 252	959	947 ¹
Ireland	141	178	161	165
Iceland	8	8	8	9
Italy	1 901	1 651	1 322	...
Netherlands	261	202	145	125
Norway	98	53	34	30
Poland	4 300	3 210	2 376	2 361 ¹
Portugal	199	344	359	...
Switzerland	76	43	34	33
Spain	2 574	2 266	1 927	...
Sweden	266	136	94	91
Germany	...	5 321	2 118	1 468
United Kingdom	3 759	3 764	2 351	2 028 ¹
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¹ 1996. Source: OECD, Environmental Data, Compendium. 1999

Table 503

Consumption of pesticides

		1985	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
	Tons in 1985	indices 1985=100										
Belgium	8 748	100	102	109	113	114	110	115	113	...	...	...
Denmark	6 683	100	80	77	84	82	67	67	60	57	70	54
Finland	1 980	100	97	95	113	104	88	72	65	67	54	46
France	92 251	100	93	100	99	94	104	85	94	91	86	106
Greece ¹	7 346	...	89	92	111	...	107	117	117	136	116	...
Netherlands	21 002	100	86	86	91	90	82	76	55	53	52	...
Ireland ²	1470	...	...	123	129	119	130	132	148	188	180	118
Italy	166 839	100	120	125	117	115	103	102	103	95	95	99
Norway	1 529	100	87	78	68	77	50	50	49	56	61	46
Poland ¹	14 408	...	127	161	143	52	36	47	47	51	48	59
Portugal	22 596	...	...	...	...	...	59	38	56	60	74	55
Switzerland ³	2 455	...	...	100	100	93	84	82	79	78	74	71
Spain ⁴	121 050	...	100	106	111	92	92	75	67	80	81	...
Sweden	3 660	100	66	78	66	64	50	41	40	54	33	...
Germany ⁵	36 937	...	...	...	...	...	100	91	78	81	93	...
West Germany (BRD)	30 053	100	100	108	115	110	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	27 217	100	83	79	83	87	83	79	80	83	85	96
Hungary	31 065	100	99	94	131	95	60	43	39	36	29	...
Canada	39 259	100	86	90	...	87	...	...	...	74	...	...
United States	390 894	100	95	98	94	97	95	97	94	...	...	...
Japan	83 056	100	92	84	83	82	79	78	78	...	...	...
Turkey	36 662	100	90	93	95	93	77	81	88	79	91	...
Australia	5 270	100	...	...	...	...	80	68	...	...	...	...

¹ 1986=100. ² 1980=100. ³ 1988=100. ⁴ 1987=100. ⁵ 1991=100.

Source: OECD, Environmental Data, Compendium 1999

Table 504

Production of electricity in selected countries

	Total production			By hydropower			By nuclear power		
	1990	1995	1997	1990	1995	1997	1990	1995	1997
	GWh								
All world	11 773 825	13 132 971	13 946 592	2 208 698	2 525 524	2 638 595	1 980 104	2 284 303	2 389 878
EU countries¹	2 176 549	2 333 722	2 442 626	278 366	306 808	293 815	726 059	810 266	857 583
Nordic countries	352 941	377 252	384 554	209 504	207 102	197 441	87 341	89 151	90 822
Belgium	70 846	74 459	78 939	897	1 223	1 271	42 722	41 356	45 097
Bulgaria	42 141	41 789	42 803	1 878	2 314	2 936	14 665	17 261	17 751
Denmark	25 758	38 204	48 384	27	30	20	..	..	..
Finland	54 377	63 896	69 175	10 859	12 925	12 242	19 216	19 216	20 894
France	420 126	493 785	515 468	58 322	75 922	45 745	313 651	377 231	395 483
Greece	35 001	46 128	48 817	1 997	3 782	4 096	..	..	..
Netherlands	71 866	80 832	86 638	120	88	92	3 502	4 018	2 408
Belarus	...	24 918	26 057	...	20	21	...	..	..
Ireland	14 515	17 883	20 687	983	968	942	..	..	..
Iceland	4 511	4 981	5 586	4 204	4 682	5 207	..	..	..
Italy	216 891	242 738	250 775	35 079	41 907	46 552	0	0	0
Yugoslavia	...	37 176	40 312	...	11 220	12 167	...	..	..
Croatia	...	8 863	9 685	...	5 265	5 299	...	..	..
Lithuania	...	13 898	15 630	...	751	769	...	11 822	12 024
Luxembourg	1 377	1 238	1 280	823	827	937	..	..	..
Norway	121 848	123 136	111 551	121 382	122 436	110 921	..	..	..
Poland	136 311	138 992	142 761	3 313	3 851	3 816	..	..	..
Portugal	28 500	33 261	34 187	9 303	8 454	13 175	..	..	..
Romania	64 307	59 266	57 148	10 978	16 693	17 509	..	..	..
Russian Federation	...	860 026	834 100	...	177 256	158 000	...	99 532	109 000
Switzerland	55 796	63 080	62 802	30 982	35 954	35 152	23 636	24 895	25 409
Slovakia	...	26 306	24 822	...	5 226	4 358	...	11 437	10 797
Slovenia	...	12 648	13 166	...	3 240	3 092	...	4 779	5 019
Soviet Union (former)	1 764 612	1 764 612	...	214 530	233 000	...	167 401	212 000	...
Spain	151 759	167 132	190 201	26 184	24 569	35 885	54 286	55 455	55 299
Sweden	146 447	147 035	149 858	73 032	67 029	69 051	68 125	69 935	69 928
Czech Republic	...	60 847	64 598	...	2 274	2 080	...	12 230	12 494
Czechoslovakia (former)	86 627	...	...	3 959	...	...	24 620	...	...
Turkey	57 544	87 350	105 191	23 148	35 541	39 816	..	..	..
Germany	569 702	534 909	546 412	21 192	24 217	20 900	158 810	154 091	170 328
United Kingdom	318 970	335 635	344 955	7 056	6 390	5 614	65 747	88 964	98 146
Ukraine	...	194 318	178 002	...	10 150	10 032	...	70 823	79 433
Hungary	28 411	34 017	35 396	178	164	216	13 731	14 026	13 968
Austria	50 414	56 587	56 850	32 492	38 477	37 293	..	..	..
South Africa²	166 655	192 189	193 290	774	759	1 550	4 000	11 301	11 800
Argentina	50 907	67 085	73 001	18 133	26 986	28 181	7 281	7 066	7 961
Brazil	222 820	275 601	307 986	206 708	253 905	279 064	2 237	2 519	3 169
Canada	482 025	542 471	566 782	296 919	331 674	331 223	72 886	92 306	82 528
Mexico	122 448	152 548	170 751	23 543	29 255	32 050	2 937	5 409	11 080
United States	3 011 749	3 346 963	3 571 654	286 099	308 281	358 511	576 971	673 402	666 363
Hong Kong	28 938	27 916	28 943	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	20 722	30 388	35 065	3	25	25	..	..	..
India	289 439	418 043	464 372	71 656	72 596	74 494	6 141	7 982	10 042
Japan	857 273	989 880	1 040 108	95 836	91 216	100 417	202 272	291 254	319 056
China ³	621 200	1 007 726	1 134 471	126 720	190 577	189 000	..	12 833	13 700
Saudi Arabia	46 666	99 833	106 979	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	15 618	22 057	26 188	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, Rep. of	118 738	205 102	248 653	6 361	5 479	5 404	52 887	67 029	77 086
Australia	155 077	173 384	183 069	14 880	16 240	17 242	..	..	..
New Zealand	30 158	37 064	36 219	21 944	27 259	24 281	..	..	..

Note. Data includes public and private power stations.

¹ EU Member States as at 1.1. 1995. ² Includes the Republic of South Africa, Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia and Swaziland. ³ Excl. Taiwan.

Source: United Nations, *Energy Statistics Yearbook 1992, 1997*.

Table 505

Consumption of electricity in selected countries per capita

	1993	1997		1993	1997
	kWh			kWh	
Africa	509	520	Algeria	678	731
Asia	1 007	1 207	Egypt	811	848
Europe	5 613	5 679	Ethiopia ⁴	25	27
North and Central America	8 814	9 535	Marocco	427	528
Oceania	7 402	7 916	Nigeria	141	143
			South Africa ⁵	3 856	4 203
			Tanzania	70	56
			Tunesia	754	912
Belgium	7 167	8 118			
Bulgaria	4 438	4 677	Canada	17 356	17 549
Denmark	6 935	7 825	Mexico	1 522	1 827
Estonia	7 072	5 697	USA	12 273	13 284
Finland	13 588	14 944			
France	7 116	7 693	Argentina	1 888	2 192
Greece	3 781	4 836	Australia	9 361	9 986
Netherlands	5 715	6 358	Bangladesh	86	105
Ireland	4 664	5 652	Bolivia	348	435
Iceland	17 973	20 387	Brazil	1 828	2 129
Italy	4 588	5 045	Chile	1 743	2 276
Yugoslavia	3 277	3 793	Colombia	1 176	1 163
Latvia	2 462	2 569	Philippines	401	557
Lithuania	3 037	3 267	India	398	482
Luxembourg	12 957	15 506	Indonesia	307	413
Norway	26 091	26 214	Iraq	1 365	1 414
Poland	3 421	3 633	Iran	1 171	1 512
Portugal	3 190	3 760	Israel	4 958	5 804
Romania	2 498	2 544	Japan	7 282	8 252
Russian Federation	6 294	5 516	Kazakhstan	5 295	3 585
Switzerland ³	7 622	7 697	China	719	922
Slovakia	4 979	5 375	Malaysia	1 850	2 795
Slovenia	5 337	5 749	New Zealand	9 560	9 630
Spain	4 021	4 724	Pakistan	378	410
UK	5 844	6 152	Paraguay	728	972
Sweden	16 508	16 616	Peru	646	737
Czech Republic	5 520	6 156	Korea, Republic of	3 707	5 437
Germany	6 520	6 630	Thailand	1 167	1 644
Ukraine	4 396	3 483	Turkey	1 245	1 694
Hungary	3 452	3 697	Venezuela	3 399	3 299
Austria	6 571	6 925	Viet nam	153	252

¹ Includes Monaco. ² Includes San Marino. ³ Includes Liechtenstein. ⁴ Includes Eritrea. ⁵ Includes Botswana, Lesotho, ⁶ Includes East Timor, Namibia and Swaziland.

Source: United Nations, *Energy Statistics Yearbook*.

Table 506 (continued)

Area and population in states and territories

	Area by use			Population				
	Total area	Of which:		Latest population census		Estimated figures 2000	Population per km ²	Population in urban areas
		Land area	Water area	Year	Number			
	thousand ha	per cent			thousands			per cent
Europe	4 892 430	96.6	3.4	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	28 748	95.3	4.7	01-01-91	3 294	3 490	128	42
Andorra	450	100.0	-	01-01-98	73	80	162	93
Belgium	30 528	99.2	0.8	01-01-99	10 213	10 260	335	97
Bosnia and Herzegovina	51 129	100.0	-	31-03-91	4 377	4 340	88	43
Bulgaria	110 993	99.7	0.3	01-01-98	8 283	8 310	76	70
Denmark excl. the Faroe Islands and Greenland	43 098	98.5	1.5	01-01-01	5 349	5 349	124	85
Estonia	45 227	93.7	6.3	01-01-98	1 454	1 420	32	69
Finland	338 145	90.1	9.9	31-12-99	5 171	5 180	15	67
France ¹	549 090	99.7	0.3	01-01-97	58 607	59 060	106	76
Faroe Islands	1 399	100.0	0	01-01-99	45	44	31	...
Gibraltar (only civilians pop.)	6	100.0	-	14-10-91	28	29	4 167	100
Greece	131 957	97.7	2.3	01-01-96	10 465	10 600	80	60
Guernsey	63	100.0	-	31-03-96	59	59	902	...
Netherlands	41 526	81.6	18.4	01-01-98	15 654	15 870	462	89
Belarus	207 600	99.9	0.1	31-01-91	10 260	10 280	50	71
Ireland	70 273	98.0	2	28-04-96	3 626	3 710	52	59
Iceland	103 000	97.3	2.7	01-12-98	275	282	3	93
Italy	301 308	97.6	2.4	01-01-96	57 333	57 460	191	67
Jersey ²	116	99.8	0.2	31-03-96	85	90	733	...
Yugoslavia	102 173	99.8	0.2	1998	8 395	10 544	82	52
Croatia	56 542	98.9	1.1	01-01-91	4 784	4 480	85	58
Latvia	64 600	96.1	3.9	01-01-96	2 480	2 400	38	69
Liechtenstein	160	100.0	0	01-01-97	31	33	195	23
Lithuania	65 300	99.4	0.6	31-08-97	3 707	3 690	57	68
Luxembourg	2 586	100.0	-	01-01-98	424	430	164	92
Malta	316	100.0	-	31-12-98	379	379	1 189	91
Isle of Man	572	...	...	14-04-96	72	72	125	...
Macedonia	33 700	...	...	31-01-94	4 353	4 460	129	46
Moldova	2	...	...	01-07-90	30	32	21 477	100
Monaco	14 160	...	...	21-04-91	1 573	1 663	122	...
Northern Ireland	323 758	94.6	5.4	01-01-99	4 445	4 460	14	76
Norway	312 685	97.4	2.6	01-01-97	38 660	38 730	125	66
Poland	91 905	99.5	0.5	01-01-96	9 921	9 790	108	36
Portugal ³	236 391	96.6	3.4	01-01-98	22 520	22 500	95	56
Romania	17 075 400	...	...	01-01-97	147 100	146 200	9	78
Russian Federation	61	100.0	-	01-01-98	26	27	432	89
San Marino	41 284	95.8	4.2	31-12-98	7 124	7 410	172	68
Switzerland	49 030	98.1	1.9	01-01-95	5 368	5 370	109	57
Slovakia	20 273	99.4	0.6	30-06-95	1 988	1 990	98	50
Slovenia	504 750	98.7	1.3	01-05-96	39 669	39 800	80	78
Spain ⁴	61 229	...	...	01-01-98	3	3	0	...
Svalbard	449 964	91.3	8.7	31-12-99	8 861	8 900	20	83
Sweden	25 713	...	...	20-06-94	1 945	2 230	77	62
Czech Republic	78 864	98.0	2	01-01-98	10 299	10 190	131	75
Germany	357 022	97.8	2.2	01-01-98	82 037	82 690	230	88

¹ Excl. territories overseas. ² From dec. 1992 incl. Serbia and Montenegro (incl. Odina and Kosovo) ³ Incl. The Azores and Madeira. ⁴ Incl. Balearic Islands, the Canary Islands and Spanish North Africa.

Source: The Statesman's Yearbook 2001. United Nations: Demographic Yearbook, 1997. (United Nations: World Population Data Sheet, 1996.. Eurostat: Demographic Statistics 1997).

Table 506 (continued)

Area and population in states and territories

	Area by use			Population				
	Total area	Of which:		Latest population census		Estimated figures 2000	Population per km ²	Population in urban areas
		Land area	Water area	Year	Number			
	thousand ha	per cent			thousands			per cent
United Kingdom	243 482	98.7	1.3	01-01-98	59 128	59 450	244	90
Ukraine	603 700	96.0	4	01-01-95	51 728	50 800	85	68
Hungary	93 036	99.3	0.7	01-01-90	10 375	9 810	110	64
Holy See	0	...	...	01-01-93	1	1	2 273	...
Austria	83 858	98.7	1.3	01-01-98	8 083	8 080	96	65
Åland	1 527	...	...	31-12-98	27	27	17	...
Africa	30 311 690	97.8	2.2	...	...	...	...	...
Algeria	2 381 741	100.0	-	25-06-98	29 300	31 600	12	60
Angola	1 246 700	100.0	-	15-12-70	5 646	12 780	10	34
Benin	112 622	98.2	1.8	15-02-92	4 855	6 220	51	42
Botswana	581 730	97.4	2.6	21-08-91	1 327	1 620	2	50
British Indian Ocean Territory ¹	60	100.0	-	1996	1	1	26	...
Burkina Faso	274 122	99.9	0.1	10-12-85	7 967	12 060	39	19
Burundi	27 834	92.3	7.7	16-08-90	5 293	6 970	192	9
Cameroon	475 440	97.9	2.1	01-04-87	10 494	15 130	30	49
Central African Republic	622 436	100.0	-	08-12-88	2 568	3 640	5	41
Comoros	1 862	100.0	-	15-09-91	447	714	306	33
Congo	341 821	99.9	0.1	22-12-84	1 909	2 980	8	63
Cote d'Ivoire	320 783	98.6	1.4	01-03-88	10 813	15 140	46	46
Djibouti	23 200	99.9	0.1	1960-61	81	687	26	83
Egypt	997 739	99.4	0.6	1997	61 404	68 120	59	45
Eritrea	93 679	...	...	09-05-84	2 748	3 810	38	19
Ethiopia	1 104 300	90.6	9.4	1994	49 218	66 180	51	18
Gabon	267 667	95.9	4.1	31-07-93	1 015	1 230	4	81
Gambia	10 689	88.5	11.5	15-04-93	1 026	1 240	102	33
Ghana	238 537	95.4	4.6	11-03-84	12 296	19 930	76	38
Guinea	245 857	99.9	0.1	31-12-96	7 164	7 860	30	33
Guinea-Bissau	36 125	77.9	22.1	01-12-91	983	1 180	33	24
Cape Verde	4 033	100.0	-	23-06-90	341	437	103	62
Kenya	582 646	98.1	1.9	24-08-89	21 444	30 340	55	33
Lesotho	30 355	100.0	-	12-04-86	1 577	2 290	70	28
Liberia	99 067	86.5	13.5	01-02-84	2 102	3 260	26	45
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1 775 500	100.0	-	31-07-84	3 637	6 390	3	88
Madagascar	587 041	99.1	0.9	01-08-93	12 092	17 390	24	30
Malawi	118 484	79.4	20.6	01-09-87	7 982	10 980	94	25
Mali	1 248 574	98.4	1.6	01-04-87	7 696	12 560	8	30
Morocco	458 730	99.9	0.1	02-09-94	25 822	28 980	62	56
Mauritania	1 030 700	100.0	-	05-04-88	1 864	2 580	2	58
Mauritius	2 040	99.5	0.5	01-07-90	1 059	1 180	576	41
Mayotte	373	...	...	31-08-91	131	157	351	...
Mozambique	799 380	97.8	2.2	01-08-97	15 740	19 560	20	40
Namibia	824 269	99.9	0.1	21-10-91	1 402	1 730	2	31
Niger	1 186 408	100.0	-	20-05-88	7 250	10 800	8	21
Nigeria	923 773	98.6	1.4	28-11-91	88 515	128 790	96	44
Réunion	2 504	99.6	0.4	15-03-90	598	800	280	71
Rwanda	26 338	93.7	6.3	15-08-91	7 164	7 670	194	6
Sao Tome and Principe	1 001	100.0	0	04-08-91	120	149	148	47
Saint Helena	122	100.0	0	22-02-87	6	7	53	63
Senegal	196 190	97.9	2.1	27-05-88	6 982	9 490	41	47
Seychelles	455	100.0	-	1996	76	82	166	64

¹ Consists of the Chagos archipelago (1962: 747 pers.)

Table 506 (continued)

Area and population in states and territories

	Area by use			Population				
	Total area	Of which:		Latest population census		Estimated figures 2000	Population per km ²	Population in urban areas
		Land area	Water area	Year	Number			
	thousand ha	per cent			thousands			per cent
Sierra Leone	73 326	99.8	0.2	14-12-85	3 518	4 870	62	37
Somalia	637 657	98.4	1.6	1986-87	7 114	11 530	16	28
Sudan	2 505 813	94.8	5.2	15-04-93	24 941	29 820	11	36
Swaziland	17 400	99.1	0.9	25-07-86	681	984	55	26
South Africa	1 224 691	100.0	-	1996	40 584	46 260	31	50
Tanzania	945 037	93.5	6.5	28-08-88	23 126	33 690	31	33
Chad	1 284 000	98.1	1.9	08-04-93	6 280	7 270	5	24
Togo	56 785	95.8	4.2	22-11-81	2 703	4 680	76	33
Tunesia	154 530	94.5	5.5	20-04-94	8 785	9 840	59	66
Uganda	241 038	81.7	18.3	12-01-91	16 672	22 210	90	14
Western Sahara	266 769	...	...	02-09-94	164	230	1	95
Zaire	2 344 885	96.7	3.3	1988	34 700	51 750	20	...
Zambia	752 614	98.8	1.2	20-08-90	7 383	9 870	12	40
Zimbabwe	390 759	99.0	1	18-08-92	10 402	12 390	30	35
Equatorial Guinea	28 051	100.0	-	04-07-83	304	452	16	48
America	40 222 460	96.7	3.3	...	...	...	...	...
American Virgin Islands	346	100.0	-	01-04-90	102	105	303	46
Anguilla	155	...	...	14-04-92	9	12	107	11
Antigua and Barbuda	442	...	...	28-05-91	66	68	145	37
Argentina	2 780 400	98.4	1.6	15-05-91	32 616	37 030	13	90
Aruba	180	...	...	1998	93	88	519	...
Bahamas	13 939	72.1	27.9	01-05-90	255	302	20	89
Barbados	430	100.0	-	02-05-90	260	269	619	50
Belize	22 963	99.3	0.7	1996	219	242	10	54
Bermuda	53	100.0	0	20-05-91	60	63	1 128	100
Bolivia	1 098 581	98.7	1.3	03-06-92	6 421	8 330	7	63
Brazil ²	8 547 395	99.5	0.5	1996	157 070	169 200	18	81
Virgin Islands (British)	130	100.0	0	15-05-91	18	20	126	...
Canada	9 970 610	92.5	7.5	14-05-96	28 847	30 680	3	77
Cayman Islands	260	100.0	-	05-10-89	25	41	130	...
Chile	736 905	99.0	1	22-04-92	13 231	15 210	20	86
Colombia	1 141 815	91.2	8.8	24-10-93	37 127	42 300	40	74
Costa Rica	51 100	99.9	0.1	11-06-84	2 417	3 800	70	48
Cuba	110 860	99.1	0.9	11-09-81	9 724	11 200	99	75
Dominica	748	...	...	12-05-91	72	77	98	71
Dominican Republic	48 442	99.3	0.7	24-09-93	7 293	8 490	169	65
Ecuador ³	275 830	97.6	2.4	25-11-90	9 648	12 650	42	65
El Salvador	21 041	98.5	1.5	27-09-92	5 048	6 320	275	47
Falkland Islands ⁴	12 170	100.0	0	24-04-96	3	3	0	84
French Guiana	85 534	97.9	2.1	15-03-90	115	173	2	78
Grenada	344	...	...	12-05-91	95	100	263	38
Greenland ⁵	2 166 086	100.0	-	01-01-01	56	56	0	81
Guadeloupe	1 705	98.8	1.2	15-03-90	387	425	246	99
Guatemala	108 889	99.6	0.4	31-07-96	11 278	12 220	107	40
Guyana	214 969	91.6	8.4	12-05-80	759	874	4	38
Haiti	27 750	99.3	0.7	30-08-82	5 054	7 820	264	36
Honduras	112 492	99.8	0.2	29-05-88	4 249	6 480	55	53
Jamaica	11 425	98.5	1.5	07-04-91	2 374	2 590	219	56

¹ Incl. Military units in the area. ² Excl. jungle Indians. ³ Excl. nomad Indians. ⁴ Excl. South Georgia (3.755 km² with 500 inhabitants in 1964). ⁵ The area not covered by ice comprises 410.449 km² corresponding to a population density of 0.2.

Table 506 (continued)

Area and population in states and territories

	Area by use			Population				
	Total area	Of which:		Latest population census		Estimated figures 2000	Population per km ²	Population in urban areas
		Land area	Water area	Year	Number			
	thousand ha	per cent			thousands			per cent
Martinique	1 128	96.4	3.6	15-03-90	360	384	338	95
Mexico	1 964 375	97.5	2.5	05-11-95	91 158	98 880	46	74
Montserrat	102	...	...	1991	12	11	104	...
Netherlands Antilles	800	100.0	-	1995	207	210	259	70
Nicaragua	130 671	92.9	7.1	31-07-96	4 272	4 690	34	56
Panama	75 517	98.6	1.4	13-05-90	2 329	2 860	36	56
Paraguay	406 752	97.7	2.3	26-08-92	4 153	5 500	13	56
Peru ¹	1 285 216	99.6	0.4	11-07-93	22 639	25 660	19	73
Puerto Rico	8 875	99.6	0.4	01-04-90	3 522	3 820	429	75
Saint Christopher and Nevis	262	...	...	12-05-91	41	45	166	34
Saint Lucia	617	...	...	12-05-91	133	161	244	38
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	242	95.8	4.2	15-03-90	6	7	28	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	389	...	...	12-05-91	106	118	296	55
Surinam	163 820	95.5	4.5	1995	407	452	3	74
Trinidad and Tobago	5 124	100.0	-	1996	1 272	1 340	248	74
Turks and Caicos Islands	497	100.0	-	31-05-90	12	17	32	44
United States	9 809 160	97.8	2.2	01-04-90	248 710	274 634	29	77
Uruguay	176 215	98.5	1.5	22-05-96	3 138	3 270	18	91
Venezuela ¹	916 490	96.7	3.3	20-10-90	19 455	24 170	24	87
Asia	27 567 950	97.2	2.8	...	...	...	...	...
Afghanistan ²	652 090	100.0	0	23-06-79	13 051	25 590	31	22
Armenia	29 800	94.6	5.4	12-01-89	3 305	3 660	111	70
Azerbaijan	86 600	100.0	-	1998	7 700	7 830	88	57
Bahrain	706	100.0	-	1996	599	618	850	92
Bangladesh	148 393	90.4	9.6	11-03-91	111 455	128 310	845	25
Bhutan	46 500	100.0	-	1997	1 870	2 030	40	7
Brunei Darussalam	5 765	91.3	8.7	07-08-91	260	326	52	72
Cambodia	181 035	97.5	2.5	1981	5 756	11 210	54	21
Cyprus	9 251	99.9	0.1	1999	751	757	81	57
Philippines	300 000	99.4	0.6	01-09-95	68 615	75 040	245	59
United Arab Emirates	83 657	100.0	-	31-12-95	2 377	2 440	28	86
Georgia	69 700	...	...	12-01-89	5 401	5 420	74	61
Hong Kong	1 091	92.5	7.5	1996	6 218	6 806	5 938	100
India ³	3 165 596	90.4	9.6	01-03-91	846 303	1 006 800	299	28
Indonesia (incl. East Timor)	1 919 433	95.1	4.9	31-10-90	179 379	212 560	102	41
Iraq	438 317	99.8	0.2	17-10-97	22 018	23 110	51	77
Iran	1 629 807	99.3	0.7	25-10-96	61 300	76 430	36	62
Israel ⁴	21 946	97.9	2.1	04-06-83	4 038	6 080	252	91
Gaza Strip	70	100.0	-	09-12-97	1 022	1 163	2 808	94
West Bank	5 651	100.0	-	09-12-97	1 873	2 012	333	...
Japan (incl. Ryukyu Islands)	377 819	99.7	0.3	01-10-95	125 569	127 130	337	79
Jordan ⁵	91 860	99.7	0.3	10-12-94	4 096	6 330	49	74
Kazakhstan	2 717 300	98.3	1.7	12-01-89	16 464	16 930	6	56
China	9 571 300	97.2	2.8	1991	1 130 511	1 276 300	128	32
Kyrgyzstan	199 900	96.6	3.4	12-01-89	4 258	4 540	23	33
Kuwait	17 818	100.0	0	20-04-95	1 590	1 970	89	98
Lao PDR	236 800	97.5	2.5	01-03-96	4 581	5 690	19	24
Lebanon ⁶	10 452	98.4	1.6	15-11-70	2 126	3 290	295	90
Macau	21	100.0	-	31-12-97	416	422	19 387	99
Malaysia	329 758	99.6	0.4	14-08-91	18 380	22 300	68	57

¹ Excl. Jungle Indians. ² Excl. the nomad population. ³ Excl. Areas occupied by China in Jammu and Kashmir. ⁴ Incl. East Jerusalem, etc. ⁵ Incl. 722,687 Palestinian refugees (31 May 1967). ⁶ Excl. Palestinian refugees in camps.

Table 506

Area and population in states and territories

	Area by use			Population				
	Total area	Of which:		Latest population census		Estimated figures 2000	Population per km ²	Population per urban
		Land area	Water area	Year	Number			
	thousand ha	per cent			thousands			per cent
Maldives	298	100.0	-	1995	245	302	850	26
Mongolia	1 565 008	100.0	-	05-01-89	2 096	2 740	2	64
Myanmar	676 577	97.2	2.8	31-03-83	35 314	49 340	68	28
Nepal	147 181	97.2	2.8	22-06-91	18 462	24 350	164	12
Korea, DPR.	122 762	99.9	0.1	31-12-93	21 213	22 170	183	60
Korea, Republic of	99 392	99.5	0.5	01-11-95	44 609	46 880	467	82
Oman	309 500	100.0	-	01-12-93	2 018	2 720	7	84
Pakistan ¹	796 095	96.8	3.2	1998	130 580	156 010	168	37
Qatar	11 437	100.0	-	16-03-86	369	599	47	93
Saudi Arabia	2 240 000	100.0	-	27-09-92	16 929	21 660	8	86
Singapore	648	98.4	1.6	30-06-99	3 218	3 270	5 965	100
Sri Lanka	65 610	98.5	1.5	17-03-81	14 847	18 820	285	24
Syria ²	185 180	99.2	0.8	03-09-94	13 782	16 130	81	55
Tajikistan	143 100	98.3	1.7	12-01-89	5 093	6 400	42	28
Taiwan	36 182	100.0	-	1997	21 740	21 577	601	...
Thailand	513 115	99.6	0.4	01-04-90	54 549	60 490	116	22
Turkmenistan	488 100	96.3	3.7	12-01-89	3 523	4 480	9	45
Turkey	779 452	99.3	0.7	30-11-97	62 866	65 730	81	75
Uzbekistan	447 400	92.6	7.4	12-01-89	19 810	25 020	52	37
Viet Nam	331 690	98.1	1.9	01-04-89	64 412	80 550	228	20
Yemen	555 000	100.0	-	16-12-94	14 588	18 120	21	25
Oceania	8 564 380	99.1	0.9	...	...	...	...	...
American Samoa	200	100.0	-	01-04-90	47	65	298	53
Australia	7 682 300	100.0	-	1996	17 892	18 840	2	85
Cocos Islands	14	100.0	-	1994	1	1	...	...
Cook Islands (excl. Niue)	235	100.0	-	01-12-96	19	20	76	59
Fiji	18 333	100.0	-	1996	773	848	42	49
French Polynesia	4 167	91.5	8.5	03-09-96	220	220	53	53
Guam	541	100.0	0	01-04-90	133	157	290	39
Kiribati	717	100.0	0	07-11-90	72	87	115	39
Marshall Islands	181	100.0	0	13-11-88	43	68	335	72
Micronesia	702	...	...	18-09-94	105	122	181	28
Nauru	21	...	...	1997	10	11	488	100
New Zealand	270 534	99.1	0.9	1996	3 682	3 800	14	86
Niue	258	100.0	0	31-08-97	2	2	7	71
Norfolk Island	34	100.0	0	30-06-93	2	2	51	...
New Caledonia	18 576	98.4	1.6	16-04-96	196	200	10	77
Palau	1 632	31.1	68.9	01-04-90	15	18	33	72
Papua New Guinea	462 840	97.8	2.2	11-07-90	3 689	4 810	9	17
Pitcairn	5	...	...	30-06-96	0	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	28 370	96.9	3.1	23-11-86	285	444	15	20
Tokelau Islands	12	100.0	-	1991	1	2	124	...
Tonga	748	96.0	4	31-10-96	97	110	144	38
Tuvalu	24	100.0	-	17-11-91	9	11	396	52
Vanuatu	12 190	100.0	-	1997	181	192	15	20
Western Samoa	2 830	99.6	0.4	03-11-91	161	174	59	21
Wallis and Futuna	240	100.0	-	1996	14	15	55	...

¹ Excl. Jammu and Kashmir. ² Incl. 193.000 Palestinian refugees (1 July 1977).

Table 507 (continued) **Population of major cities 1983-2001**

	Population			Population			Population	
	Borough municipalities	Cities with suburbs		Borough municipalities	Cities with suburbs		Borough municipalities	Cities with suburbs
	— thousands —			— thousands —			— thousands —	
EUROPE			Netherlands 2000			Malta 1999		
Albania 1995			Amsterdam	731	1 110 ⁵	VALLETTA	7	87
TIRANA	270	427	HAAG	441	...			
			Rotterdam	593	1 083 ⁵	Man 1996		
Andorra 1999						DOUGLAS	23	...
ANDORRA LA VELLA	21	...	Belarus 1998					
			MINSK	1 674	...	Moldova 1997		
Belgium 2000						CHRISINAU	720	...
Antwerp	446	...	Ireland 1996					
BRUSSELS	134	959	DUBLIN	482	953	Monaco 1994		
						MONACO	30	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina 1997			Iceland 1999					
SARAJEVO	360	465 ¹	REYKJAVIK	109	172	Northern Ireland 1998		
						BELFAST	288	...
Bulgaria 1998			Italy 1999					
Plovdiv	343	343	Bari	332	...	Norway 2001		
SOFIA	1 122	1 192 ²	Bologna	381	...	OSLO	509	981
Varna	300	300	Catania	338	...			
			Florence	377	...	Poland 1999		
Denmark 2001			Genoa	636	...	Bydgoszcz	3 875 ⁵	...
COPENHAGEN ³	499	1 807	Milan	1 301	3 753 ⁵	Gdansk	459 ⁵	...
			Naples	1 003	3 012 ¹	Katowice	346 ⁵	3 487 ⁴
			Palermo	684	...	Krakow	738	...
Estonia 2000			ROME	2 644	3 810 ⁵	Lódz	800	1 041 ¹
TALLINN	404	...	Torino	904	1 294 ¹	Lublin	356 ⁵	...
						Poznan	577	...
Finland 2000			Jersey 1996			Szczecin	417 ⁵	...
HELSINGFORS	556	956	ST. HELIER	28	...	WARSAW	1 615	2 418 ⁶
						Wroclaw	637	...
France 1999			Yugoslavia 1995					
Lille	185	1 001	BELGRADE	1 204	1 598 ⁶	Portugal 1997		
Lyon	446	1 579				LISBON	563	1 833 ²
Marseille	798	1 836	Croatia 1991			Porto	273	1 192 ²
Nice	343	...	ZAGREB	707	981 ¹			
PARIS	2 125	10 925				Romania 1998		
Toulouse	390	...	Latvia 2000			Brasov	314	...
			RIGA	764	908	BUCHAREST	2 016	2 293
Faroe Islands 1998						Clui-Napoca	332	...
THORSHAVN	15	...	Liechtenstein 1999			Constanta	342	...
			VADUZ	5	...	Craiova	314	...
Gibraltar 1998						Galati	330	...
GIBRALTAR	27	...	Lithuania 2000			Iasi	348	...
			Kaunas	413	...	Timisoara	324	...
			VILNIUS	578	...			
Greece 1991						Russian Federation 2000		
ATHENS	772	3 116 ⁴	Luxembourg 2000			Chelyabinsk	1 083	...
Thessaloniki	384	749	LUXEMBOURG	81	125 ⁶	Kazan	1 101	...

Note: Cities with suburbs comprise borough municipalities and surrounding municipalities which are densely populated or that part of surrounding municipalities which adjoin the borough municipality. Cities with a population of more than 300,000 have been included in the table for Europe, however, with regard to Russia, the Ukraine and Belarus, only cities with a population of at least 1 million have been included. Only cities with a population of at least 1 million have been included for the rest of the world. In addition, capital cities have been included and are highlighted by capital letters.

¹ 1995. ² 1996. ³ Cities with suburbs make up the Greater Copenhagen Region. ⁴ 2000. ⁵ 1998. ⁶ 1997.

Source: UN: *The Statesman's Yearbook. Demographic Yearbook. (The Europe World Yearbook. Der Fisher Weltalmanach. Britannica Book of the Year).*

Table 507 (continued) **Population of major cities 1983-2001**

	Population			Population			Population	
	Borough munici- palities	Cities with suburbs		Borough munici- palities	Cities with suburbs		Borough munici- palities	Cities with suburbs
	— thousands —			— thousands —			— thousands —	
MOSCOW	8 389	15 142	Turkey, see Asia			Odessa	1 011	...
Nizhinei Novgorod ¹	1 357	1 398 ²						
Novosibirsk	1 399	...	Germany 1999			Hungary 2000		
Omsk	1 149	1 785 ²	BERLIN	3 387	5 075	BUDAPEST	1 812	2 430 ¹⁰
Perm	1 010	1 040 ²	Bielefeld	321	...			
Rostov-na-Donu	1 013	...	Bochum	393	...	Holy See 1997		
Samara ³	1 156	1 215 ²	Bonn	301	...	VATICAN	0	...
St. Petersburg	4 694	4 694	Bremen	540	...			
Ufa	1 091	1 098 ²	Dortmund	590	...	Austria 2000		
Yekaterinburg ⁴	1 266	...	Dresden	477	...	VIENNA	1 608	2 173
			Duisburg	520	...			
San Marino 1997			Düsseldorf	569	3 031 ²	AFRICA		
SAN MARINO	4	...	Essen	600	6 541 ⁶			
			Frankfurt am Main	644	3 606 ²	Algeria 1998		
Switzerland 1999			Hamburg	1 705	2 624 ²	ALGIER	2 562	4 355 ⁷
BERN	123	319 ⁵	Hannover	515	...			
Zürich	337	943 ⁵	Köln	962	2 984 ²	Angola 1996		
			Leipzig	490	...	LUANDA	2 022	...
Slovak Republic 1999			Mannheim	308	...			
BRATISLAVA	448	...	München	1 195	1803	Benin 1995		
			Nürnberg	487	...	Cotonou	616	1 066 ¹¹
Slovenia 1999			Stuttgart	582	2601	PORTO-NOVO	194	...
LJUBLJANA	271	...	Wuppertal	369	...			
						Botswana 2000		
Spain 1999			United Kingdom 1998			GABORONE	213	...
Barcelona	1 504	2 819 ²	Birmingham	1 013	2628			
Bilbao	358	...	Bradford	289 ⁸	483	Burkina Faso 1995		
Cordoba	312	...	Bristol	402	...	OUAGADOUGOU	824	...
Las Palmas (Canaries)	355	...	Cardiff	321	...			
MADRID	2 879	4 072 ⁶	Coventry	304	...	Burundi 1996		
Malaga	531	...	Dudley	312 ²	...	BUJUMBURA	300	...
Murcia	354	...	Edinburgh	450	...			
Palma (Mallorca)	327	...	Glasgow	620	911	Cameroon 1999		
Seville	702	...	Kirkcaldy	388 ²	...	Douala	884 ⁷	1 448
Valencia	739	...	Leeds	727 ⁹	727	YAOUNDE	800 ⁵	1 373
Valladolid	320	...	Liverpool	461	1 409			
Zaragoza	603	...	LONDON	7 285 ⁷	12 224 ⁸	Central African		
			Manchester	430	2 577	Republic 1996		
Sweden 2000			Newcastle upon Tyne	189 ⁸	1 116	BANGUI	524	7 06 ¹⁰
Gothenburg	467	797	Sheffield	530 ⁹	531			
STOCKHOLM	750	1 662	South Lanarkshire	307 ²	...	Comoros 1995		
			Wakefield	317 ²	...	MORONI	36	...
			Wigan	310 ²	...			
Macedonia 1994			Wirral	329 ²	...	Congo 1997		
SKOPJE	444	541				BRAZZAVILLE	950	...
			Ukraine 2000					
Czech Republic 2001			Dnipropetrovsk	1 103	...	Djibouti 1995		
Brno	382	...	Donetsk	1 050	...	DJIBOUTI	383	...
Ostrava	320	...	Kharkov	1 500	...			
PRAGUE	1 181	...	KIEV	2 624	2 632			

¹ Former Gjorki. ² 1995. ³ Former Kuibyshev. ⁴ Former Sverdlovsk. ⁵ 1996. ⁶ 2000. ⁷ 1999. ⁸ 1991. ⁹ 1997. ¹⁰ 1990. ¹¹ 1992

Table 507 (continued) **Population of major cities 1983-2001**

	Population			Population			Population	
	Borough muni- palities	Cities with suburbs		Borough muni- palities	Cities with suburbs		Borough muni- palities	Cities with suburbs
	— thousands —			— thousands —			— thousands —	
Egypt 1998			Mali 1996			Somalia 1995		
Alexandria	3 328	...	BAMAKO	810	...	MOGADISHU	997	...
CAIRO	6 789	14 872 ¹						
Giza	2 222 ¹	...	Morocco 1998			St. Helena 1992		
			Casablanca	2 982	3 541 ²	JAMESTOWN	2	...
Côte d' Ivory 1996			RABAT	646	1 667			
ABIDJAN	2 500	...	Mauritania 1998			Sudan 1993		
			NOUAKCHOTT	667	735 ⁵	KHARTOUM	947	3 413
Eritrea 1995						Umm Durman	1 271	...
ASMARA	431	...	Mauritius 1999			Swaziland 1995		
			PORT LOUIS	138	...	MBABANE	61	...
Ethiopia 2000								
ADDIS ABEBA	2 495	2 639	Mayotte 1991			South Africa 1996		
			DZAOUDZI	12	...	Durban	566	1264 ³
Gabon 1995						Johannesburg	757	4 878
LIBREVILLE	419	...	Mozambique 2000			Kapstadt	2 352	2 993 ²
			MAPUTO	1 019	1 953	Port Elisabeth	752	1 194
Gambia 1993						PRETORIA	659	1 314 ³
BANJUL	42	271	Namibia 1997					
			WINDHOEK	169	...	Tanzania 1995		
Ghana 1995						Dar-es-Salaam	1 747	2 347 ²
ACCRA	1 070	1 976 ²	Niger 1995			DODOMA ⁶	189 ³	...
			NIAMEY	587	...			
Guinea 1993						Chad 1995		
CONAKRY	1 091	1824 ²	Nigeria 1996			NDJAMENA	826	...
			ABUJA	350	...			
Guinea-Bissau 1996			Ibanda	1 432	...	Togo 1997		
BISSAU	241	...	Lagos	1 518	13 427 ²	LOMÉ	375	...
			Reunion 1999			Tunisia 2000		
Cape Verde 2000			SAINT-DENIS	132	207 ³	TUNIS	691	2 044
PRAIA	95	...						
Kenya 1999			Rwanda 1995			Uganda 1999		
NAIROBI	2 290	...	KIGALI	286	...	KAMPALA	891	...
Lesotho 1995			Sao Tome and Principe 1997			Western Sahara 1999		
MASERU	297	...	SAO TOMÉ	50	...	EL AAIUN	169	...
Liberia 1996			Senegal 1994			Zaire 2000		
MONROVIA	850	1 026	DAKAR	785	2 079 ²	KINSHASA	5 064	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya 1995			Seychelles 1996			Zambia 1995		
TRIPOLI	591	1 682	Victoria	...	41	LUSAKA	921	1 317
Madagascar 1993			Sierra Leone 1998			Zimbabwe 1995		
ANTANANARIVO	676	1 507 ²	FREETOWN	850	...	HARARE	1 410	1 752 ²
Malawi 1998						Equatorial Guinea 1995		
LILONGWE	436	...				MALABO	30	...

¹ 1996. ² 2000. ³ 1995. ⁴ New government city.

Table 507 (continued) **Population of major cities 1983-2001**

	Population			Population			Population	
	Borough munici- palities	Cities with suburbs		Borough munici- palities	Cities with suburbs		Borough munici- palities	Cities with suburbs
	— thousands —			— thousands —			— thousands —	
AMERICA			Virgin Islands (British) 1991			Greenland 2000		
Virgin Islands (U.S) 1995			ROAD TOWN	6	...	NUUK/GODTHÅB	13	...
CHARLOTTE AMALIE	13	...				Guadeloupe 1999		
Anguilla			Canada 2000			BASSE-TERRE	14	...
THE VALLEY	1	...	Montreal	1 016 ⁶	3 466	Guatemala 2000		
Antigua and Barbuda 1996			OTTAWA	335 ⁷	1 080	GUATEMALA CITY	1 168	2 246
ST. JOHN'S	24	...	Toronto	688 ⁸	4 751	Guyana 1995		
			Vancouver	514 ⁶	2 059	GEORGETOWN	249	...
Argentina 1999			Cayman Islands 1996					
BUENOS AIRES	2 982	12 560 ¹	GEORGETOWN	20	...	Haiti 1996		
Cordoba	1 294 ²	1 332				PORT-AU-PRINCE	846	1 426
La Mantanza	1 266 ³	...	Chile 1998			Honduras 1995		
Rosario	908 ⁴	1 193	SANTIAGO	4 704	6 013 ⁷	TEGUCIGALPA	814	...
Aruba 1998						Jamaica 1991		
ORANJESTAD	29	...	Colombia 1999			KINGSTON	104	6 84 ¹
Bahamas 1997			Barranquilla	1 223	1 329 ⁹	Martinique 1999		
NASSAU	...	172	BOGOTA	6 291	8 376	FORT-DE-FRANCE	100	...
Barbados 1996			Cali	2 077	2 064 ⁹	Mexico 2000		
BRIDGETOWN	6 ⁵	125	Medellin	1 861	3 291 ²	Ecatepec de Morelos	1 457	...
Belize 1998			Costa Rica 1999			Guadalajara	1 633	3 461
BELMOPAN	7	...	SAN JOSÉ	339	1 305 ¹	Juarez	1 012	...
Bermuda 1995			Cuba 2000			Leon	1 042	1 174
HAMILTON	1	...	HAVANNA	2 256	2 892 ⁸	MEXICO CITY	8 489	16 674
Bolivia 1997			Dominica 1995			Monterrey	1 088	3 022
LA PAZ	758	1 480 ¹	ROSEAU	21	...	Netzahualcoyōti	1 234	...
Brazil 1999			Dominican Republic 1993			Puebla	1 223	1 562
Belém	1 187	1 486 ⁶	SANTO DOMINGO	1 610	3 599 ¹	Tijuana	1 212	...
Belo Horizonte	2 139	3 803 ⁶				Zapopan	1 002	...
BRASILIA	1 970	...	Ecuador 1998			Montserrat 1998		
Curitiba	1 584	2 425 ⁶	Guayaquil	2 070	...	PLYMOUTH ¹⁰	0	...
Fortaleza	2 098	2 583 ⁶	QUITO	1 574 ⁷	...	Netherlandske Antilles 1995		
Goiania	1 056	...	El Salvador 1992			WILLEMSTAD	2	119 ²
Guarulhos	1 096	...	SAN SALVADOR	415	1 408 ¹	Nicaragua 2000		
Manaus	1 255	...	Falkland Islands 1996			MANAGUA	959	1 094 ²
Porto Alegre	1 314	3 247 ⁶	STANLEY	2	...	Panama 1998		
Recife	1 378	3 088 ⁶	French Guiana 1999			PANAMA BY	471	1 173 ¹
Rio de Janeiro	5 599	10 600 ¹	CAYENNE	51	...			
Salvador	2 303	2 709 ⁶	Grenada 1991					
Sao Paulo	9 968	17 755 ¹	ST. GEORGE'S	5	36 ⁶			

¹2000. ²1995. ³1998. ⁴1991. ⁵1990. ⁶1996. ⁷1999. ⁸1998. ⁹1993. ¹⁰Evacuation of population due to volcano eruption.

Table 507 (continued) **Population of mayor cities 1983-2001**

	Population			Population			Population	
	Borough munici- palities	Cities with suburbs		Borough munici- palities	Cities with suburbs		Borough munici- palities	Cities with suburbs
	— thousands —			— thousands —			— thousands —	
Paraguay 1999			Denver	555	2 582	Armenia 1998		
ASUNCIÓN	558	1 895 ¹	Detroit	951	5 456	JEREVAN	1 249	...
			Grand Rapids	...	1 088			
Peru 1998			Greensboro	...	1 252	Azerbaijan 1999		
LIMA	6 465	7 497 ¹	Hartford	...	1 183	BAKU	1 788	1 870
			Houston	1 954	4 670			
Puerto Rico 2000			Indianapolis	792	1 608	Bahrain 1995		
SAN JUAN	434	1 381	Jacksonville	735	1 100	MANAMA	148	...
			Kansas City	442	1 776			
Saint Christopher and			Las Vegas	478	1 563	Bangladesh 1991		
Nevis 2000			Los Angeles	3 695	16 374	Chittagong	1 392	6 193 ⁵
BASSETTERRE	12	...	Louisville	...	1 026	DHAKA	3 613	12 137 ¹
			Memphis	650	1 136			
Saint Lucia 1998			Miami	362	3 876	Bhutan Darussalam 1995		
CASTRIES	22	62 ²	Milwaukee	597	1 690	THIMPHU	22	...
			Minneapolis	383	2 969			
Saint Pierre and			Nashville-Davidson	570	1 231	Brunei 1995		
Miquelon 1997			New Orleans	485	1 338	BANDAR SERI BEGAWAN	50	214 ⁷
ST. PIERRE	6	...	New York	8 008	21 200			
			Norfolk	...	1 570	Cambodia 1998		
Saint Vincent and			Oklahoma City	506	1 083	PHNOM PENH	570	...
Grenadines 2000			Orlando	...	1 645			
KINGSTOWN	17	...	Philadelphia	1 518	6 188	Cyprus 1998		
			Pittsburgh	...	2 359	NICOSIA	195	...
Surinam 1995			Phoenix	1 321	3 252			
PARAMARIBO	112	289 ³	Portland	529	2 265	Philippines 2000		
			Providence	...	1 189	Davao	1 147	...
Trinidad and Tobago			Raleigh	...	1 188	Kalookan	1 178	...
1996			Rochester	...	1 098	MANILA	1 581	10 870
PORT-OF-SPAIN	43	497 ⁴	Sacramento	407	1 797	Quezon City	2 174	...
			Saint Louis	...	2 604			
Turks and			Salt Lake City	...	1 334	United Arab		
Caicos Islands 1990			San Antonio	1 145	1 592	Emirates 1995		
CORKBURN	4	...	San Diego	1 223	2 814	ABU DHABI	799	...
			San Francisco	777	7 039			
Uruguay 2000			Seattle	563	3 555	Georgia 1997		
MONTEVIDEO	1 236	1 788 ⁵	Tampa	...	2 396	TBILISI	1 235	...
			WASHINGTON	572	7 608			
United States 2000			West Palm Beach	...	1 131	Hong Kong 1996		
Atlanta	416	4 112				Kowloon	1 988	...
Austin	656	1 250	Venezuela 1998			Victoria	1 312	6 782 ¹
Boston	589	5 819	CARACAS	1 975	3 673 ⁵			
Buffalo	...	1 170	Maracaibo	1 305	1 975	India 1991		
Charlotte	541	1 499	Valencia	794	1 462 ⁶	Ahmedabad	2 877	3 711 ⁶
Chicago	2 896	9 157				Bangalore	2 660	4 799 ⁶
Cincinnati	...	1 979	ASIA			Baroda	1 031	...
Cleveland	478	2 946				Bhopal	1 063	...
Colombus	712	1 540	Afghanistan 2000			Bombay	10 500 ¹	18 066 ¹
Dallas	1 189	5 222	KABUL	...	1 780	Calcutta	4 400	12 918 ¹

¹2000. ²1999. ³1997. ⁴1990. ⁵1996. ⁶1995. ⁷1998.

Table 507 (continued) **Population of major cities 1983-2001**

	Population			Population			Population	
	Borough muni- palities	Cities with suburbs		Borough muni- palities	Cities with suburbs		Borough muni- palities	Cities with suburbs
	— thousands —			— thousands —			— thousands —	
Delhi	7 207	11 695 ¹	Kyoto	1 390	...	Zhengzhou	2 107	...
Hyderabad	2 965	5 477 ²	Nagoya	2 090	7 008 ³	Zibo	1 140 ⁷	...
Indore	1 092	...	Osaka	2 476	16 918 ³			
Jaipur	1 458	...	Sapporo	1 783	...	Kyrgyzstan 1997		
Kalyan	1 015	...	TOKYO	7 854	33 129 ³	BISJKEK	589	...
Kanpur	1 874	2 030	Yokohama	3 325	...			
Lucknow	1 619	1 669				Kuwait 1995		
Ludhiana	1 043	...	Jordan 1996			KUWAIT CITY	306	1 190 ¹
Madras	3 841	6002 ²	AMMAN	1 000	1 810 ²			
Nagpur	1 625	1 664				Lao, Pdr. 1995		
NEW DELHI	301	...	Kazakhstan 1999			VIENTIANE	178	532
Poona	1 567	2 955 ²	Almatij	1 129	...			
Surat	1 499	1 519	ASTANA ⁵	287 ⁶	...	Lebanon 1998		
Vadodara	1 031	1 127				BEIRUT	1 500	2 055 ¹
			China 1999					
Indonesia 1996			Anshan	1 202 ⁷	...	Macau 1999	438	...
Bandung	2 429	...	Changchun	2 812	...	MACAU		
JAKARTA	9 904 ³	11 018	Changsha	1 810	...			
Medan	1 942	...	Chengdu	3 361	10 036	Malaysia 2000	1 298	...
Palembang	1 394	...	Chongging	6 352	30 723	KUALA LUMPUR	438	...
Semarang	1 367	...	Dalian	2 697	...			
Surabaya	2 743	...	Fushun	1 200 ⁷	...	Maldives 2000		
Tangerang	1 198	...	Fuzhou	1 594	...	MALE	71	...
Ujung Pandang	1 121	...	Guangzhou	4 256	...			
			Guiyang	1 465	...	Mongolia 2000		
Iraq 1995			Hangzhou	2 190	...	ULAN BATOR	774	...
BAGDAD	4 336	5 348 ⁴	Harbin	4 290	9 271			
			Hefei	1 369	...	Myanmar 1995		
Iran 1996			Jilin	1040 ⁷	...	RANGOON (YANGON)	3 873	5 037 ⁶
Esfahan	1 266	...	Jinan	2 278	...			
Mashhad	1 887	...	Kumming	1 830	...	Nepal 1997		
Shiraz	1 053	...	Lanzhou	1 566	...	KATMANDU	592	1 150 ⁷
Tabriz	1 191	...	Nanchang	1 692	...			
TEHERAN	6 759	10 344	Nanjiang	2 870	...	Korea, Drp. 1995		
			Nanning	1 162 ³	...	PYONGYANG	2 484	...
Israel 1998			Ningbo	1 371	...			
JERUSALEM	614	...	BEIJING (Peking)	7 472	12 499	Oman 1993		
Tel Aviv-Jaffa	348	2 181 ²	Qingdao	2 596	...	MUSCAT	52	635 ³
			Qiqihar	1 070 ⁷	...			
Gaza Stripe, Jericho Area 1997			Shanghai	9 696	14 740	Pakistan 1998		
GAZA CITY	354	1 060 ¹	Shenyang	4 265	...	Faisalabad (Lyallaur)	1 977	...
			Shijianzhuang	2 042	8 754	Gujranwala	1 125	...
Japan 1998			Taiyuan	1 968	...	Hyderabad	1 151	...
Fukuoka	1 260	...	Tangshan	1 040 ⁷	...	ISLAMABAD	524	...
Hiroshima	1 099	...	Tianjin	5 287	9 102	Karachi	9 269	...
Kawasaki	1 197	...	Urumqi	1 310	...	Lahore	5 063	...
Kitakyushu	1 011	2 721 ²	Wuhan	4 345	...	Multan	1 182	...
Kobe	1 448	...	Xi'an	2 761	...	Rawalpindi	1 406	...

¹ 2000. ² 1995. ³ 1999. ⁴ 1987. ⁵ Akmola new capital 1997 change of name to Astana 10 June 1998. ⁶ 1994. ⁷ 1991.

Table 507 **Population of major cities 1983-2001**

Population			Population			Population		
Borough municipalities		Cities with suburbs	Borough municipalities		Cities with suburbs	Borough municipalities		Cities with suburbs
— thousands —			— thousands —			— thousands —		
Qatar 1995						Micronesia 2000		
DOHA	355	...	Uzbekistan 1997	2 118	4 357 ²	Palikir	8	...
			TASJKENT					
Saudi Arabia 2000			Viet Nam 1999			Nauru 1983		
Jeddah	1 650 ¹	...	HANOI	783 ⁶	1 615 ²	Yaren	1	...
RIYADH	3 324	...	Haiphong	1 410	2 194 ²			
			Ho Chi Minh City	3 980	4 615 ⁵	New Zealand 1999		
Singapore 2000			Yemen 1995			Auckland	382	1 090
SINGAPORE	4 018	...	SANAA	629	1 303 ⁵	WELLINGTON	158 ⁷	335 ⁷
Sri Lanka 1995			East Timor 2000			Niue 1991		
COLOMBO	645	2 062 ²	DILI	48	...	ALOFI	1	...
Korea, Rep. of 2000			OCEANIA			Northern Mariana Islands 2000		
Inchon (Incheon)	2 559	...				GARAPAN (SAIPAN)	9	...
Kwangju (Gwangju)	1 368	...	Samoa			New Caledonia 1996		
Pusan (Busan)	3 805	...	PAGO PAGO	12	...	NOUMEA	76	...
SEOUL	9 982	21 906	Australia 1998			Palau 1996		
Taegu (Daegu)	2 549	...	Adelaide	1 088	...	KOROR	12	...
Taejon (Daejeon)	1 426	...	Brisbane	1 575	...			
Ulsan	1 085	...	CANBERRA	346	...	Papua New Guinea 1995		
Syria 1996			Melbourne	3 371	...	PORT MORESBY	247	...
Aleppo	1 262 ²	...	Perth	1 342	...			
DAMASKUS	1 347	2 584	Sydney	3 987	...	Solomon Islands 2000		
Tajikistan 1994			Cook Islands 2000			HONIARA	50	...
DUSJANBÉ	524	664 ³	Rarotonga	12	...	Tonga 1996		
Taiwan 1999			Fiji 1996			NUKUALOFA	22	...
Kaohsiung	1 476	...	SUVA	77	167	Tuvalu 2000		
TAIPEI	2 641	6 496	French Polynesia 1996			FONGAFALE	5	...
Thailand 2000			PAPEETE	26	...	Vanuatu 1997		
BANGKOK	6 320	9 242 ⁴	Guam 1990			VILA	34	...
Turkmenistan 1997			AGAÑA	1	...	Western Samoa 2000		
ASJKHABAD	541	...	Kiribati 1990			APIA	36	...
Turkey 1999			BARIKI	2	29 ⁷	Wallis and Futuna 1996		
Adana	1 131 ¹	...	Marshall Islands 1997			MATA-UTU	1	...
ANKARA	3 038	3 122	MAJURO	28	...			
Bursa	1 096 ¹	...						
Istanbul	8 788	9 451 ⁵						
Izmir	2 130	2 554 ¹						

¹ 1997. ² 1994. ³ 1995. ⁴ 1998. ⁵ 2000. ⁶ 1992. ⁷ 1996.

Table 508

Population, birth and mortality rates for continents

	Estimated mid-year population figures				Increase in popu- lation p.a.	Live births p.a. as ‰ of mean popu- lation	Deaths p.a. as ‰ of mean popu- lation	Net Deaths in repro- duction ¹ rates	Deaths in the year as ‰ of total live birth	Life expectancy		Depen- dents ¹ 1998
	1970	1980	1990	2000						Men 1998	Women 1998	
— millions —				pct.	— per thousand —			per thousand			pct.	
Continents and regions												
World	3 696	4 440	5 266	6 055	1.3	22	9	1 314	57	64	68	38
Europe	656	693	722	729	0.0	10	11	778	9	70	78	32
Eastern Europe	276	295	311	307	-0.2	10	13	...	14	64	74	32
Northern Europe	87	90	92	94	0.1	12	11	...	6	74	80	34
Southern Europe	128	138	143	144	0.1	10	10	...	7	74	80	32
Western Europe	165	170	176	183	0.3	11	10	...	5	74	81	33
Africa	357	467	615	784	2.4	38	14	2 140	88	51	53	46
Eastern Africa	108	144	192	247	2.6	42	18	2 236	102	45	47	48
Middle Africa	40	52	70	96	2.7	45	15	...	106	48	51	49
Northern Africa	85	110	142	173	2.0	28	7	1 797	51	63	66	42
Southern-Saharan Africa	25	31	39	47	1.6	28	12	...	51	53	55	40
Western Africa	98	128	172	222	2.5	40	15	2 250	89	50	52	48
Northern America	232	255	282	310	0.9	14	8	993	7	74	80	34
Of which:												
Canada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	76	81	31
United States	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	74	79	34
Latin America	285	361	440	519	1.6	23	6	1 379	35	66	73	38
Caribbean	25	29	34	38	1.1	21	8	...	47	66	71	37
Central America	67	90	111	135	1.9	27	5	...	34	68	74	42
South America	192	242	295	346	1.5	22	7	...	34	66	73	37
Asia	2 147	2 641	3 181	3 683	1.4	22	8	1 290	56	65	68	38
Eastern Asia	987	1 178	1 350	1 485	0.9	16	7	...	29	70	74	32
South-central Asia	788	990	1 239	1 491	1.8	27	9	...	75	60	62	42
South-eastern Asia	287	360	441	519	1.5	23	7	...	46	63	67	38
Western Asia	86	113	150	188	2.2	30	7	...	55	66	70	41
Oceania	19	23	26	30	1.3	18	8	1 138	29	72	77	36
Australia, New Zealand	15	18	20	23	1.0	14	8	...	5	76	82	33
Melanesia	3	4	5	7	2.2	31	9	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	2.6	36	5	...	46	65	67	48
Polynesia	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.6	25	5	...	10	69	74	34

Note: Calculated as average estimates.

¹ 0-14 year-olds and 65 year-olds and above as percentage of the total population.Source: United Nations: *Demographic Yearbook. 1998* (columns 1-7). World Bank: *World Population Projections. 1994-95* (column 8). United Nations: *World Population Data Sheet. 2000* (columns 9-12).

Table 509

Population, birth and death rates in selected countries 1998

	Estimated population figures 1 July 1998	Per thousand inhabitants			Deaths in 1st year as % of total live births	Depen- dents ¹	Life expectancy				
		Live births	Deaths	Excess of births			Year	Males		Females	
								0 year	65 years	0 year	65 years
	1 000	per thousand				percent					
Belgium	10 214	11.3	10.2	1.2	5.5	35	1994	73.9	15.2	80.6	19.5
Bulgaria	8 257	7.9	14.3	-6.4	14.4	32	1997	67.1	12.3	74.9	15.0
Denmark	5 301	12.6	10.9	1.7	5.3	33	1999-00	74.3	15.0	79.0	18.1
Estonia	1 450	8.4	13.4	-5.0	8.9	33	1996	64.5	12.2	75.5	16.2
Finland	5 153	11.1	9.6	1.5	4.2	33	1997	73.4	15.0	80.5	18.9
France	58 847	12.6	9.2	3.4	4.8	35	1996	74.2	16.1	82.0	20.7
Greece	10 515	9.4	9.5	0.0	6.1	33	1997	75.3	16.2	80.6	18.7
Netherlands	15 694	12.3	8.7	3.6	5.2	33	1995	74.5	14.6	80.2	18.9
Ireland	3 705	14.5	8.5	6.0	6.2	33	1997	72.3	13.4	77.9	17.1
Iceland	274	15.3	6.7	8.6	2.6	35	1996	76.2	16.2	80.6	19.1
Italy	57 369	9.3	10.1	-0.8	...	32	1995	74.6	15.5	81.0	19.4
Latvia	2 449	7.6	13.9	-6.3	14.8	33	1997	64.2	11.4	75.9	17.9
Lithuania	3 702	10.1	11.0	-0.9	9.2	33	1997	65.9	13.3	76.8	17.3
Luxembourg	426	12.6	9.1	3.5	5.0	33	1990-95	72.1	...	79.0	...
Norway	4 431	13.1	9.9	3.2	4.0	35	1997	75.5	15.5	81.0	19.4
Poland	38 666	10.2	9.7	0.5	9.3	32	1997	68.5	13.1	77.0	16.8
Portugal	9 957	11.4	10.7	0.7	8.4	32	1996	71.5	14.4	78.7	17.8
Romania	22 503	10.5	12.0	-1.4	20.5	32	1995	65.2	12.5	73.0	15.0
Russian Federation	146 539	8.8	13.6	-4.8	16.4	32	1995	58.3	10.8	71.7	14.8
Switzerland	7 110	11.2	8.5	2.8	4.5	33	1995	75.7	16.3	81.9	20.3
Slovakia	5 391	10.7	9.9	0.8	8.8	31	1995	68.4	15.7	76.3	20.2
Slovenia	1 982	9.0	9.6	-0.6	5.2	31	1995	70.8	13.6	78.3	17.3
Spain	39 371	9.3	8.9	0.4	...	31	1990-91	73.4	16.1	80.5	20.0
Sweden	8 851	10.0	10.5	-0.5	3.7	36	1996	76.5	16.1	81.5	19.7
Czech Republic	10 295	8.8	10.6	-1.8	5.2	31	1997	70.5	13.2	77.5	16.6
Germany	82 024	9.7	10.4	-0.7	4.6	32	1994-96	73.3	14.8	79.7	18.5
United Kingdom	58 649	12.3	10.7	1.6	5.9	35	1997	74.7	15.1	79.6	18.5
Hungary	10 114	9.6	13.9	-4.3	9.7	32	1997	66.4	12.2	75.1	15.9
Austria	8 077	10.1	9.7	0.4	4.9	32	1997	74.3	15.4	80.6	19.0
South Africa	42 130	27.1	12.2	14.9	59.2	39	1990-95	51.5	...	58.1	...
Argentina	36 125	18.9	7.8	11.2	19.1	38	1990-92	68.4	13.5	73.1	17.3
Brazil	161 790	19.7	6.8	12.9	43.6	35	1997	64.7	13.4	70.9	15.4
Canada	30 247	12.1	7.2	4.9	5.3	31	1992	74.6	15.7	79.8	19.9
Mexico	95 831	27.0	5.2	21.8	34.0	42	1990-95	68.5	...	66.0	...
United States	270 561	14.6	8.6	5.9	7.2	34	1997	73.6	15.8	79.2	19.0
Hong Kong	6 687	7.9	4.8	3.1	3.2	28	1997	76.8	16.4	82.2	19.9
Israel	5 963	21.9	6.2	15.7	5.7	39	1996	76.0	16.4	79.9	18.3
India	970 933	25.4	8.9	16.6	72.3	43	1995-2000	62.3	...	62.9	13.9
Japan	126 410	9.5	7.4	2.1	3.6	32	1996	77.2	17.0	83.8	21.8
China	1 255 698	16.2	7.0	9.3	41.0	32	1990	66.8	12.2	70.5	14.7
Saudi Arabia	20 181	33.8	4.1	29.6	23.1	45	1995-2000	69.9	...	73.4	...
Singapore	3 866	11.3	4.1	7.3	4.2	29	1997	75.2	15.3	79.3	17.8
Korea, Rep. of	46 430	14.9	6.2	8.7	10.0	29	1991	68.8	13.2	76.0	16.9
Turkey	63 451	21.1	6.3	14.8	37.9	35	1990-95	65.0	...	66.0	...
Australia	18 751	13.3	6.8	6.5	5.0	33	1994-96	75.2	15.8	80.9	19.6
New Zealand	3 791	15.3	6.9	8.3	5.3	35	1995	74.3	15.5	79.6	19.0

¹ 0-14 year-olds and over 65 year-olds as percentage of total population.

Source: United Nations: *Demographic Yearbook. 1998*. United Nations: *World Population Data Sheet. 2000* (column 2-6).

Table 510

Live births per thousand women

	Year	Live births per thousand women by age							Total fertility rate
		15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	
Belgium	1992	11.9	75.1	140.8	77.2	23.0	3.6	0.2	...
Bulgaria	1997	45.1	85.2	56.9	22.4	7.3	1.6	0.1	1 090 ¹
Denmark	2000	7.8	51.7	128.3	116.7	43.0	6.7	0.2	1 771
Estonia	1996	33.4	95.0	76.2	37.1	15.1	3.2	0.1	1 301 ¹
Finland	1997	9.1	62.2	123.4	100.8	44.0	8.5	0.5	1 746 ¹
France	1993	7.9	60.6	127.3	90.7	36.2	7.6	0.5	1 712 ¹
Greece	1997	12.1	56.5	92.9	69.4	26.0	4.8	0.6	1 311 ¹
Netherlands	1996	5.6	37.5	104.5	114.5	40.0	5.1	0.2	1 529 ¹
Ireland	1996	16.1	52.2	108.0	129.4	64.2	12.2	0.6	1 920 ¹
Iceland	1996	21.5	93.3	134.9	109.9	55.7	8.6	0.4	2 120 ¹
Italy	1998	6.8	36.5	80.6	75.7	32.2	6.2	0.3	1 187
Latvia	1997	21.2	83.2	64.6	34.0	14.8	4.2	0.2	1 110 ¹
Lithuania	1997	32.1	101.9	82.5	40.1	17.0	3.4	0.2	1 390 ¹
Luxembourg	1996	10.0	65.4	129.0	103.4	40.2	6.8	0.1	1 775 ¹
Norway	1997	12.8	72.6	131.6	106.3	42.8	6.9	0.2	1 857 ¹
Poland	1997	19.5	100.7	100.0	53.4	22.3	5.3	0.2	1 508 ¹
Portugal	1997	21.3	61.7	97.8	77.1	29.1	5.6	0.4	1 464 ¹
Romania	1997	41.3	100.7	72.6	33.9	11.2	2.9	0.2	1 320 ¹
Russian Federation	1995	44.7	112.8	66.7	29.5	10.6	2.2	0.1	1 344 ¹
Switzerland	1996	5.7	50.2	113.1	97.1	34.2	5.1	0.2	1 500 ¹
Slovakia	1991	50.5	182.9	111.3	44.5	15.0	3.1	0.1	1 520 ¹
Slovenia	1996	11.0	77.7	98.6	50.9	15.0	2.7	0.1	1 280 ¹
Spain	1996	7.5	25.9	76.7	86.0	32.7	5.2	0.2	1 157 ¹
Sweden	1996	7.8	59.2	116.4	92.3	38.9	7.0	0.3	1 610 ¹
Czech Republic	1997	18.4	84.6	81.1	36.0	12.2	1.7	0.0	1 173 ¹
Germany	1996	9.7	54.3	88.3	76.1	28.9	4.9	0.2	1 368 ¹
United Kingdom	1997	29.7	76.2	106.8	88.6	36.9	6.8	0.3	1 720
Hungary	1997	28.0	83.7	95.5	48.3	17.1	3.2	0.1	1 380 ¹
Austria	1997	14.7	71.0	96.0	93.5	24.3	4.5	0.2	1 364 ¹
South Africa	1995-2000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 250
Argentina	1995	63.7	128.9	136.0	107.0	57.7	17.6	1.8	2 619
Brazil	1995	56.2	101.4	87.1	54.5	27.7	9.2	1.4	2 280
Canada	1995	24.5	70.6	109.9	86.9	31.3	4.8	0.2	1 641
Mexico	1995	85.2	172.1	166.1	123.7	70.9	26.6	7.6	...
United States	1997	78.5	183.5	177.0	114.8	44.0	10.9	0.6	2 019 ¹
Hong Kong	1997	5.5	30.1	64.8	64.9	27.8	4.8	0.3	1 112 ¹
Israel	1997	16.7	117.8	190.8	158.6	81.4	19.8	1.5	2 933 ¹
India	1995-2000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 130
Japan	1997	4.3	39.0	106.1	91.8	27.9	3.1	0.1	1 388 ¹
China	1995-2000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 800
Saudi Arabia	1995-2000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 800
Singapore	1998	7.9	40.6	110.3	104.6	43.6	7.2	0.2	1 500 ¹
Korea, Rep. of	1995	3.6	63.5	187.3	71.6	15.0	2.2	0.3	1 650 ²
Turkey	1997	50.0	173.6	144.9	73.3	36.1	15.5	3.4	2 380 ¹
Australia	1995	20.5	66.7	121.6	106.1	42.5	7.2	0.3	1 796 ¹
New Zealand	1996	34.0	83.2	123.5	107.6	45.9	8.2	0.4	1 970 ¹

¹ 1998. ² 1995-2000.Source: United Nations: *Demographic Yearbook. 1998*. United Nations: *World Population Data Sheet, 2000* (Col. 9).

Table 511

Deaths¹ per 100,000 men, by selected causes of death 1997

	Infectious diseases	Cancer	Circulatory diseases	Diseases of respiratory system	Diseases of digestive system	Accidents and poisoning			Total
						Total	Of which:		
							Road traffic accidents	Suicide and self-inflicted injury	
Belgium ²	8.1	228.5	247.6	80.5	29.9	79.5	26.5	27.1	772.1
Bulgaria ³	12.2	159.8	726.7	60.9	42.0	81.9	13.9	21.7	1 201.3
Denmark ⁴	9.9	204.4	277.9	66.8	33.3	63.7	13.5	20.2	795.9
Estonia ³	20.6	235.0	601.1	50.9	46.6	239.0	32.4	52.7	1 294.3
Finland ⁴	7.3	170.2	329.4	71.7	33.0	101.5	10.9	34.7	791.8
France ⁴	8.5	213.4	178.5	48.3	34.5	77.0	18.6	24.5	671.7
Greece	4.8	166.9	277.1	33.2	17.0	57.2	31.0	5.3	632.4
Netherlands	7.9	206.8	246.7	72.7	21.9	35.7	9.9	12.0	695.0
Ireland ⁴	3.9	195.7	352.7	114.8	21.5	57.4	17.7	19.1	828.7
Iceland ⁵	7.3	152.4	282.8	58.3	9.8	72.9	11.8	16.4	633.6
Italy ⁵	3.7	199.1	247.6	45.5	34.0	49.9	19.7	9.8	672.9
Latvia ³	29.1	219.2	640.8	46.0	40.7	243.1	43.0	54.4	1 348.9
Lithuania	22.1	219.2	512.6	56.4	34.3	232.7	29.8	73.2	1 152.8
Luxembourg	4.5	188.3	263.6	57.1	33.1	69.1	21.1	25.9	714.4
Norway ⁵	5.6	172.3	295.8	66.9	18.6	55.4	9.5	17.5	711.4
Polen ⁴	8.4	228.4	505.3	46.8	37.2	104.0	26.4	22.8	1 088.5
Portugal ³	13.6	185.7	299.7	84.2	44.3	69.8	28.3	7.1	888.5
Romania ³	20.0	169.3	644.2	84.8	78.6	104.3	17.3	19.4	1 172.6
Rusland Federation	34.2	226.4	722.4	93.7	45.8	286.3	27.3	61.5	1 530.4
Switzerland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovakia ⁵	4.0	249.2	541.2	75.7	56.3	98.7	22.4	22.6	1 093.6
Slovenia	4.4	234.2	322.5	83.9	52.9	116.4	26.5	43.1	907.8
Spain ⁵	8.9	200.9	216.3	73.2	39.4	54.4	20.7	10.5	698.4
Sweden ⁴	4.9	144.8	279.9	46.7	19.5	47.9	6.9	16.9	614.1
Czech Republic ³	2.6	250.9	461.5	39.7	39.8	81.7	9.1	22.2	926.6
Germany	6.0	191.6	307.5	48.6	38.7	51.4	15.2	18.3	732.8
United Kingdom	4.8	185.4	282.5	102.1	25.1	38.2	9.0	10.1	705.2
Hungary ³	8.5	309.3	564.6	51.7	115.6	122.9	19.5	44.0	1 250.2
Austria ³	2.8	180.6	323.1	33.5	36.5	63.9	14.8	25.6	693.1
South Afrika	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina ⁴	33.6	179.7	376.7	89.1	45.1	82.7	16.9	10.6	966.9
Brazil ⁵	36.6	132.1	324.4	121.9	51.7	147.9	42.0	9.3	1 052.8
Canada	5.2	176.0	220.5	58.4	21.3	54.7	12.9	18.1	634.1
Mexico	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
USA	10.6	175.6	270.8	66.0	25.1	75.7	20.9	17.5	722.5
Hong Kong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel ⁴	9.8	148.3	216.8	38.1	20.6	47.2	13.1	8.5	608.0
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	11.4	178.7	158.8	76.4	23.8	55.3	12.6	20.5	556.4
China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Australia ⁵	5.6	178.4	246.5	50.7	18.6	52.0	14.5	18.1	640.8
New Zealand ⁴	4.0	184.7	282.1	75.7	17.0	65.3	20.3	23.0	706.0

¹ The numbers have been converted into standard mortality rates, i.e. frequency of death for a population with a given age distribution. Standard mortality rates are calculated by the WHO based on a European standard population. With regard to Denmark, calculations are based on the age distribution of the Danish population.

² 1994. ³ 1998. ⁴ 1996. ⁵ 1995.

Source: WHO: *World Health Statistics Annual, 1997-99, (online edition)*.

Table 512

Deaths¹ per 100,000 women, by selected causes of death 1997

	Infectious diseases	Cancer	Circulatory diseases	Diseases of respiratory system	Diseases of digestive system	Accidents and poisoning			Total
						Total	Of which:		
							Road traffic accidents	Suicide and self-inflicted injury	
Belgium ²	5.4	118.9	155.8	27.0	19.5	32.1	8.2	9.1	437.1
Bulgaria ³	4.6	93.3	501.9	28.8	12.8	23.3	4.2	7.5	753.6
Denmark ⁴	4.2	154.5	162.0	48.2	21.1	28.6	4.6	7.5	515.9
Estonia ³	3.7	114.1	357.2	16.2	20.5	55.1	8.1	8.2	637.5
Finland ⁴	3.9	94.5	179.6	30.1	16.7	31.2	3.6	9.4	424.6
France ⁴	4.9	96.8	100.8	21.8	18.0	31.6	6.5	8.3	345.2
Greece	3.5	89.7	210.4	21.3	9.0	16.5	9.0	0.8	413.8
Netherlands	4.7	124.4	140.7	32.1	16.8	17.2	3.7	5.6	421.5
Ireland ⁴	3.1	133.1	209.5	72.7	17.0	17.5	5.3	3.4	511.8
Iceland ⁵	3.1	132.0	151.2	61.6	12.0	35.8	6.8	3.3	442.2
Italy ⁵	2.1	105.1	162.0	16.5	18.4	19.1	5.4	2.8	388.0
Latvia ³	7.8	114.6	377.2	11.9	21.5	59.0	11.3	10.0	681.9
Lituania	4.8	106.5	331.9	16.0	16.2	51.3	9.2	12.3	572.7
Luxembourg	2.1	123.3	166.6	25.3	22.4	23.7	7.0	8.5	424.5
Norway ⁵	4.6	117.1	158.7	40.3	12.0	21.2	3.7	5.7	414.3
Polen ⁴	3.2	121.4	311.3	18.4	18.0	27.7	6.9	4.0	601.9
Portugal ³	5.9	95.9	207.5	37.4	18.5	20.7	7.0	1.8	504.4
Romania ³	6.3	100.1	467.8	44.2	36.6	31.4	6.0	3.6	732.4
Rusland Federation	6.8	108.3	445.6	27.1	20.5	69.1	9.1	10.1	767.3
Switzerland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovakia ⁵	2.0	117.0	349.7	43.4	21.1	29.4	6.4	4.1	613.3
Slovenia	2.2	125.0	199.9	36.4	27.4	34.1	5.9	9.4	492.7
Spain ⁵	5.2	91.5	146.3	26.2	18.8	16.2	6.0	2.8	378.9
Sweden ⁴	3.3	108.1	158.6	27.2	11.9	20.3	3.0	6.9	383.7
Czech Republic ³	1.3	136.5	300.8	17.4	18.6	29.4	2.4	5.0	541.6
Germany	3.9	116.0	192.7	19.7	20.6	18.9	4.8	5.8	430.1
United Kingdom	3.5	130.0	168.6	66.4	19.4	14.7	2.9	2.8	458.6
Hungary ³	2.7	157.8	349.3	22.2	43.2	40.5	5.4	10.6	670.2
Austria ³	1.7	107.8	208.0	14.8	18.3	20.3	4.8	7.0	408.9
South Afrika	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina ⁴	22.2	111.9	220.8	44.7	21.2	24.0	4.6	2.9	551.8
Brazil ⁵	23.4	87.6	236.2	72.5	24.5	31.3	11.2	2.3	643.0
Canada	3.8	118.1	131.4	31.6	14.1	21.1	5.8	4.6	391.2
Mexico	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
USA	8.1	121.1	172.2	42.4	16.3	26.9	10.0	4.0	462.8
Hong Kong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel ⁴	8.6	120.8	155.4	27.7	14.3	19.5	5.1	2.5	439.1
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	6.0	87.1	96.4	32.9	10.9	22.1	4.3	8.5	295.1
China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Australia ⁵	3.3	111.1	156.6	26.1	12.1	19.5	6.1	4.7	391.7
New Zealand ⁴	3.5	139.0	172.8	48.1	12.7	23.8	8.2	5.9	462.1

¹ The numbers have been converted into standard mortality rates, i.e. frequency of death for a population with a given age distribution. Standard mortality rates are calculated by the WHO based on a European standard population. With regard to Denmark, calculations are based on the age distribution of the Danish population.

² 1994. ³ 1998. ⁴ 1996. ⁵ 1995.

Source: WHO: *World Health Statistics Annual, 1997-99, (online edition)*.

Table 513

Education in selected OECD countries 1999

	School expectancy (in years)				Population by highest level of education completed (25-64 year olds)			
	Primary and lower- secondary school	Upper- secondary education	Higher education	Total	Primary and lower- secondary school	Upper- secondary education	Higher education	Total
	number of years				per cent			
OECD total¹	9.4	3.6	2.7	15.4	36	42	22	100
Belgium	9,0	5,3	3,2	16,3	43	31	26	100
Denmark	9,8	3,4	2,6	17,7	20	53	27	100
Finland	9,0	4,2	3,9	18,3	28	41	31	100
France	9,5	3,3	2,6	16,5	38	41	21	100
Greece	9,1	2,8	2,9	15,4	50	32	18	100
Netherlands	10,4	3,3	2,4	16,4	35	43	22	100
Ireland ²	10,7	2,3	3,0	15,2	49	30	21	100
Iceland	9,9	4,7	2,1	15,6	37	40	23	100
Italy	8,2	4,2	2,3	15,8	57	34	9	100
Luxembourg	9,2	3,5	...	...	38	43	19	100
Norway ²	9,9	4,1	3,2	16,9	15	58	27	100
Poland ²	8,0	4,0	2,6	14,3	22	67	11	100
Portugal	10,9	2,9	2,3	13,8	79	11	10	100
Switzerland	9,6	3,3	1,9	15,9	18	58	24	100
Spain	10,5	2,6	3,2	16,8	65	14	21	100
United Kingdom	8,9	7,3	2,6	14,7	18	57	25	100
Sweden	9,8	5,7	3,0	16,7	23	48	29	100
Czech Republic	9,2	2,7	1,8	15,0	14	75	11	100
Germany	10,1	2,9	2,5	17,1	19	58	23	100
Hungary	8,2	3,7	2,4	13,7	33	53	14	100
Austria ²	8,2	3,8	2,7	15,8	26	63	11	100
Canada	8,8	3,3	3,6	15,3	20	41	39	100
Mexico	9,4	1,3	0,9	12,4	80	7	13	100
United States	9,7	2,7	4,0	15,3	13	52	35	100
Japan	9,1	3,0	...	...	19	50	31	100
Korea, Rep. of	8,9	2,9	3,5	15,8	34	43	23	100
Turkey	7,3	1,9	1,2	10,6	78	14	8	100
Australia	11,7	4,4	3,5	14,3	42	31	27	100
New Zealand	10,1	3,8	3,3	15,2	26	47	27	100

¹ Average percentage for all OECD countries by highest level of education completed by population. ² Population by highest level of education completed refers to 1998.

Source: OECD, Education at a Glance, OECD indicators.

Table 514

Newspapers, books, libraries and cinema

	Daily newspapers 1996			Books published 1996		Public libraries 1997			Cinema admissions 1995	
	Number	Circulation		Number of titles	Number of titles per 1 000 capita	Number of administrative units, total	Stock		Total	per capita
		Total	per 1 000 capita				Total	per capita		
		1 000					1 000		mio.	
Belgium	30	1 625	161	13 913 ⁵	1,37	860	30 531	3,00	19,2	1,9
Bulgaria	17	2 145	254	4 840	0,58	4 237	40 791	4,92	4,7	0,6
Denmark	33 ⁹	1 507 ⁹	283	14 959 ⁹	2,81	252 ⁸	32 087 ⁸	6,02	10,7 ⁹	2,0
Estonia	15	255	174	2 628	1,81	602	10 563	7,26	1,0	0,7
Finland	56	2 332	455	13 104	2,53	436	36 832	7,12	5,3	1,0
France	117	12 700	218	34 766 ⁷	0,59	1 620	89 766	1,53	130,1	2,3
Greece	160 ⁷	1 600 ⁷	153	4 225	0,40	672	9 088	0,87	6,5 ⁴	0,6
Netherlands	38	4 753	305	34 067 ¹	2,20	579	41 489	2,68	16,0 ⁴	1,0
Ireland	6	543	149	...	...	32	11 212	3,09	...	...
Iceland	5	145	535	1 527	5,55	187	1 901	6,91	1,2	4,5
Italy	78	5 960	104	35 236	0,61	84	41 474	0,72	90,7	1,6
Latvia	24	616	247	1 965	0,79	998	14 948	6,03	1,0	0,4
Lithuania	19	344	93	3 645	0,98	61	23 168	6,25	0,7	0,2
Luxembourg	5	135	328	681 ⁴	1,61	2	528	1,25	0,7 ⁴	1,8
Norway	83	2 578	590	6 900	1,55	435	20 508	4,61	11,6 ⁴	2,7
Poland	55	4 351	113	14 104	0,36	9 230	135 867	3,51	17,0 ⁴	0,4
Portugal	27	740	75	7 868	0,79	168	4 842	0,49	6,4 ⁴	0,6
Romania	69 ⁴	6 809 ⁴	298	7 199	0,32	2 953	50 493	2,24	17,0	0,7
Russian Federation	285	15 517	105	36 237	0,25	50 032 ⁷	983 356 ⁷	6,65	140,1	0,9
Switzerland	88	2 383	331	15 371	2,18	44	27 970	3,96	16,2 ⁴	2,3
Slovakia	19	989	184	3 800	0,71	2 713	19 354	3,61	5,6	1,1
Slovenia	7	397	199	3 441	1,73	60	6 159	3,10	2,9	1,5
Spain	87	3 931	99	46 330	1,17	3 380	32 750	0,83	94,6	2,4
Sweden	94	3 933	445	13 496	1,52	324	46 295	5,22	15,2	1,7
Czech Republic	21	2 620	254	10 244	0,99	6 245	53 693	5,21	9,3	0,9
Germany	375	25 500	311	71 515	0,87	6 313	149 205	1,82	124,5	1,5
United Kingdom	99	19 332	331	107 263	1,82	169	131 680	2,24	114,6	2,0
Hungary	40	1 895	186	9 193	0,89	2 883	43 377	4,18	14,0	1,4
Austria	17	2 382	296	8 056	1,00	984	9 110	1,13	11,9	1,5
South Africa	17	1 288	34	5 418 ⁷	0,13	670 ⁵	...	...	...	...
Argentina	181	4 320	123	9 850	0,30	1 545 ⁷	13 496 ⁷	0,41	7,8 ³	0,2
Brazil	380	6 472	40	21 574 ⁴	0,14	2 739 ⁷	...	...	...	...
Canada	107	4 718	158	19 900	0,69	1 045 ⁷	70 077 ⁷	2,43	79,0	2,8
Mexico	295	9 030	97	6 183	0,07	5 630 ⁵	24 167 ⁵	0,27	63,0	0,7
United States	1 520	56 990	212	68 175	0,27	...	...	...	1 210,0 ⁴	4,6
Hong Kong	52	5 000	786	...	...	2	4 966	0,80	28,0	4,5
Israel	34	1 650	288	2 310 ³	0,57	271 ¹	11 242 ¹	2,78	10,0 ⁴	1,9
India	...	...	...	11 903	0,01	...	...	...	4 300,0 ⁵	5,0
Japan	122	72 705	578	56 221	0,45	2 172 ¹	195 390 ¹	1,56	127,0	1,0
China	44 ⁶	48 000 ⁶	42	100 951	0,09	2 600 ⁷	328 500 ⁷	0,29	14 428,4 ⁵	12,3
Saudi Arabia	13	1 105	59	3 900	0,23	1 ⁶	630 ⁶	0,04	...	...
Singapore	8	1 095	324	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	62 ⁷	17 700 ⁷	394	30 487	0,68	304 ²	13 020 ²	0,29	...	...
Turkey	57	6 845	110	6 546	0,10	1 171	11 170	0,18	15,0 ¹	0,3
Australia	65	5 370	297	10 835 ⁴	0,61	497 ⁶	27 000 ⁶	1,51	69,0	3,8
New Zealand	23	804	223	...	...	...	...	...	14,1	3,8

¹ 1993. ² 1996. ³ 1992. ⁴ 1994. ⁵ 1991. ⁶ Period 1986 - 1990. ⁷ 1995. ⁸ 1999. ⁹ 2000.

Kilde: UNESCO, *Statistical Yearbook*.

Table 515

Employment 1999

	Labour force	Employed persons	Employed men	Employed women
	thousand persons			
OECD countries	525 594	493 162	284 133	209 029
EU countries	170 817¹	156 400¹	89 620¹	66 780¹
Nordic countries	12 230¹	11 485¹	6 037¹	5 448¹
Belgium	4 384 ¹	4 093 ¹	2 362 ¹	1 731 ¹
Bulgaria	...	3 072	...	...
Denmark	2 823 ¹	2 696 ¹	1 438 ¹	1 258 ¹
Estonia	696	615	315	300
Finland	2 647 ¹	2 350 ¹	1 232 ¹	1 118 ¹
France	25 962 ¹	23 293 ¹	12 843 ¹	10 450 ¹
Greece	4 330 ¹	3 840 ¹	2 380 ¹	1 460 ¹
Netherlands	8 027 ¹	7 807 ¹	4 456 ¹	3 351 ¹
Ireland	1 709 ¹	1 638 ¹	963 ¹	675 ¹
Iceland	153 ¹	150 ¹	79 ¹	71 ¹
Italy	23 156 ¹	20 620 ¹	12 992 ¹	7 628 ¹
Latvia	1 157	990	515	475
Lithuania	1 862	1 598	812	786
Luxembourg	184 ¹	180 ¹	109 ¹	71 ¹
Norway	2 319 ¹	2 239 ¹	1 189 ¹	1 050 ¹
Poland	17 162 ²	15 354 ²	8 470 ²	6 884 ²
Portugal	4 815 ¹	4 618 ¹	2 527 ¹	2 091 ¹
Romania	11 566	10 776	5 799	4 977
Russian Federation	69 731	60 408	31 524	28 884
Switzerland	3 881 ¹	3 776 ¹	2 109 ¹	1 667 ¹
Slovakia	2 558	2 132	1 164	968
Slovenia	963	892	482	410
Spain	16 687 ¹	14 335 ¹	8 983 ¹	5 352 ¹
Sweden	4 288 ¹	4 050 ¹	2 099 ¹	1 951 ¹
Czech Republic	5 236	4 765	2 691	2 074
Germany	39 098 ¹	35 977 ¹	20 188 ¹	15 789 ¹
United Kingdom	28 880 ¹	27 254 ¹	15 007 ¹	12 247 ¹
Hungary	4 076	3 812	2 104	1 708
Austria	3 828 ¹	3 648 ¹	2 040 ¹	1 608 ¹
South Africa	...	...	...	...
Argentina	...	8 277 ²	5 055 ²	3 222 ²
Brazil	76 886 ²	69 963 ²	42 313 ²	27 650 ²
Canada	15 721	14 531	7 866	6 665
Mexico	39 751	39 069	26 050	13 019
United States	139 368	133 488	71 446	62 042
Hong Kong	...	3 133	1 821	1 312
India	...	28 166 ^{2,3}	23 392 ^{2,3}	4 774 ^{2,3}
Israel	2 345	2 137	1 176	961
Japan	67 790	64 620	38 300	26 320
China	...	705 860	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...
Singapore	1 976	1 886	1 087	799
Korea, Rep. of	21 634	20 281	11 978	8 303
Turkey	23 779	22 049	15 167	6 882
Australia	9 470	8 747	4 945	3 802
New Zealand	1 878	1 750	956	794

Note. Figures for EU countries cover 15-64 year-olds, while the age limit for other countries in the rule is 15+. Furthermore, employment is calculated differently in individual countries, according to whether enterprise surveys are used or official estimates, or interview-based surveys. Most countries (including the EU countries) use harmonized interview-based surveys, however. Therefore as employment is calculated differently in different countries, care should be taken in comparing countries. The different methods of calculation can also mean that the labour force for an individual country can vary from the sum of the countries employed and unemployed persons.

¹ 2000. ² 1998. ³ Only employed in enterprises with more than 10 employees.

Source: ILO, *Yearbook of Labour Statistics 2000*. Eurostat, *New Cronos database*.

Table 516

Unemployment 1999

	Unemployed persons	Unem- ployment	Unemployed men	Unemployed Women
	1 000 persons	pct.	thousand persons	
OECD countries	32 286	6,1	17 247	15 039
EU countries	14 205¹	8,3¹	6 934¹	7 271¹
Nordic countries	734¹	6,0¹	377¹	357¹
Belgium	290 ¹	6,6 ¹	133 ¹	157 ¹
Bulgaria	534	...	288	246
Denmark	126 ¹	4,5 ¹	60 ¹	66 ¹
Estonia	81	11,6	47	34
Finland	288 ¹	10,9 ¹	139 ¹	149 ¹
France	2 669 ¹	10,3 ¹	1 209 ¹	1 460 ¹
Greece	4 901 ¹	11,3 ¹	193 ¹	297 ¹
Netherlands	1 851 ¹	2,3 ¹	83 ¹	102 ¹
Ireland	97	5,7	59	38
Iceland	31 ¹	2,0 ¹	1 ¹	2 ¹
Italy	25 161 ¹	10,9 ¹	1 184 ¹	1 332 ¹
Latvia	167	14,4	94	73
Lithuania	263	14,1	150	113
Luxembourg	41 ¹	2,2 ¹	2 ¹	2 ¹
Norway	791 ¹	3,4 ¹	43 ¹	36 ¹
Poland	1 808 ²	10,5 ²	843 ²	965 ²
Portugal	195 ¹	4,0 ¹	83 ¹	112 ¹
Romania	790	6,8	463	327
Russian Federation	9 323	13,4	4 966	4 357
Switzerland	105 ¹	2,7 ¹	51 ¹	54 ¹
Slovakia	417	16,3	227	190
Slovenia	71	7,4	37	34
Spain	2 352 ¹	14,1 ¹	970 ¹	1 382 ¹
Sweden	1 622 ¹	5,6 ¹	990 ¹	632 ¹
Czech Republic	238 ¹	5,6 ¹	134 ¹	104 ¹
Germany	470	9,0	222	248
United Kingdom	3 048 ¹	7,8 ¹	1 650 ¹	1 398 ¹
Hungary	285	7,0	171	114
Austria	181 ¹	4,7 ¹	103 ¹	78 ¹
South Africa	...	...	...	...
Argentina	1 219 ²	... ²	680 ²	539 ²
Brazil	6 923 ²	9,0 ²	3 301 ²	3 622 ²
Canada	1 190	7,6	668	522
Mexico	682	1,7	387	295
United States	5 880	4,2	3 066	2 814
Hong Kong	209	...	142	67
India	40 371	...	30 438	9 933
Israel	209	8,9	109	100
Japan	3 170	4,7	1 940	1 230
China	5 750	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...
Singapore	90	4,6	51	39
Korea, Rep. of	1 353	6,3	911	442
Turkey	1 730	7,3	1 259	471
Australia	685	7,2	393	292
New Zealand	128	6,8	73	55

Note. Unemployment is calculated differently in individual countries, according to whether enterprise surveys are used or official estimates, or interview-based surveys. Most countries (including the EU countries) use harmonized interview-based surveys, however. Therefore as employment is calculated differently in different countries, care should be taken in comparing countries. The different methods of calculation can also mean that the labour force for an individual country can vary from the sum of the countries employed and unemployed persons.

¹ 2000. ² 1998.

Source: ILO, *Yearbook of Labour Statistics 2000*. Eurostat, *New Cronos database*.

Table 517

Consumer prices 1999-2000

	Growth in consumer prices, in percent	
	1999	2000
Belgium	1.1	2.5
Bulgaria	2.6	10.4
Denmark	2.5	3.0
Estonia	3.3	4.0
Finland	1.2	3.4
France	0.5	1.7
Greece	2.6	3.1
Netherlands	2.2	2.5
Ireland	1.6	5.6
Island	3.2	5.2
Italy	1.7	2.5
Latvia	2.4	2.7
Lithuania	0.8	0.9
Luxembourg	1.0	3.1
Norway	2.3	3.1
Poland	7.3	10.1
Portugal	2.3	2.9
Romania	45.8	...
Russian Federation	85.7	20.8
Switzerland	0.7	1.6
Slovakia	10.6	12.0
Slovenia	6.6	10.8
Spain	2.3	3.4
Sweden	0.5	1.0
Czech Republic	2.1	3.9
Germany	0.6	1.9
United Kingdom	1.6	2.9
Hungary	10.0	9.7
Austria	0.6	2.4
South Africa	5.2	5.4
Argentina	-1.2	...
Brazil	4.9	7.0
Canada	1.7	2.7
Mexico	16.6	9.5
United States	2.2	3.4
Hong Kong	-4.0	-3.7
Israel	5.2	1.1
India	4.7	...
Japan	-0.3	-0.6
China	-1.4	0.3
Saudi Arabia	-1.6	-0.8
Singapore	0.0	1.4
Korea, Rep. of	0.8	2.3
Turkey	64.9	54.9
Australia	1.5	4.5
New Zealand	-0.1	2.6

Source: OECD. Main Economic Indicators. IMF. International Financial Statistics.

Table 518

Possession durable goods

	Television sets 1997		Private cars 1998		Radios, etc. 1997	
	Total	Per thousand persons	Total	Per thousand persons	Total	Per thousand persons
Belgium	4 720	466	4 458	435	8 075	797
Bulgaria	3 310	394	1 809	220	4 510	537
Denmark	3 121	594	1 877	355	6 020	1 145
Estonia	605	418	450	312	1 010	698
Finland	3 200	622	2 021	39 ²	7 700	1 498
France	34 800	595	25 900 ²	442 ²	55 300	946
Greece	2 540	240	2 500 ²	223 ²	5 020	475
Netherlands	8 100	519	6 120	379	15 300	980
Ireland	1 470	402	987 ³	279 ³	2 550	697
Iceland	98	358	140	510	260	950
Italy	30 300	528	31 000 ²	539 ²	50 500	880
Latvia	1 220	496	482	198	1 760	715
Lithuania	1 700	459	980	265	1 900	513
Luxembourg	163	391	244	576	285	683
Norway	2 030	462	1 786	402	4 030	917
Poland	13 050	337	8 890	230	20 200	522
Portugal	3 310	336	3 080 ²	309 ²	3 020	306
Romania	5 250	233	2 618 ²	116 ²	7 200	319
Russian Federation	60 500	410	17 631 ²	14 ²	61 500	417
Switzerland	3 310	457	3 383	477	7 100	979
Slovakia	2 620	488	1 196	222	3 120	581
Slovenia	710	356	797	403	805	403
Spain	16 200	409	15 297 ²	385 ²	13 100	331
Sweden	4 600	519	3 792	428	8 250	932
Czech Republic	5 470	531	3 387	358	8 270	803
Germany	46 500	567	41 371 ²	506 ²	77 800	948
United Kingdom	30 500	521	22 115	392	85 000	1 443
Hungary	4 420	435	2 365	229	7 010	690
Austria	4 250	525	3 887	481	6 080	751
South Africa	5 200	134	4 004 ³	86 ³	13 750	355
Argentina	7 950	223	4 901 ²	29 ²	24 300	681
Brazil	36 500	223	...	...	71 000	434
Canada	21 500	710	13 486 ²	455 ²	32 300	1067
Mexico	25 600	272	9 378	97	31 000	329
United States	219 000	806	129 748 ²	485 ²	575 000	2 116
Hong Kong	1 840	283	383	56	4 450	684
Israel	1 690	288	1 297	214	3 070	524
India	63 000	65	4 189 ³	5 ³	116 000	120
Japan	86 500	686	49 896	394	120 500	956
China	400 000	321	3 894 ³	3 ³	417 000	335
Saudi Arabia	5 100	262	1 744 ³	103 ³	6 250	321
Singapore	1 330	388	377 ²	122 ²	2 550	744
Korea, Rep. of	15 900	348	7 580	163	47 500	1 039
Turkey	20 900	330	4 050	64	11 300	178
Australia	10 000	554	8 879 ³	488 ³	25 000	1 385
New Zealand	1 878	521	1 674 ³	470 ³	3 700	1 027

¹ 1993. ² 1997. ³ 1996.Source: International Road Federation, *World Road Statistics, 1994-1998*. UNESCO: Statistical Yearbook 1999.

Table 519 (continued)

Output of selected world commodities by the ten largest producer countries

	1989-91	1998	1999		1989-91	1998	1999
	thousand tons				thousand tons		
Wheat				Corn			
World production	559 076	591 632	583 624	World production	484 741	614 003	600 418
China	94 999	109 726	114 400 ²	United States	194 239	247 882	239 719
India	53 031	66 345	70 778	China	91 891	133 198	126 244
United States	61 204	69 327	62 662	Brazil	23 890	29 494	32 178
Russian Federation	...	27 012	30 960	Mexico	13 280	18 455	18 324
France	33 171	39 793	37 009	France	11 874	15 204	15 628
Canada	29 613	24 076	26 850	Argentina	5 995	19 360	13 183
Germany	15 454	20 187	19 684	Romania	8 023	8 623	10 014
Turkey	18 887	21 000	18 000 ²	India	8 892	10 571	10 500 ²
Australia	13 279	21 122	21 269	Italy	6 154	9 031	9 996
Ukraine	...	15 470	14 870	South Africa	9 641	7 639	7 712
Denmark	3 616	4 928	4 444	Denmark	...	...	...
Rye				Rice			
World production	33 638	20 919	20 177	World production	518 041	577 350	596 485
Russian Federation	...	3 269	4 780	China	186 568	200 572	200 499 ²
Poland	6 053	5 664	5 181	India	111 290	127 520	131 200
Germany	3 737	4 775	4 319	Indonesia	44 864	49 237	49 534
Belarus	...	1 384	1 024 ²	Bangladesh	26 980	28 293	29 857
Ukraine	...	1 140	908	Viet Nam	19 281	29 142	31 394
China	967	800 ¹	800 ¹	Thailand	19 398	22 784	23 272
Lithuania	...	105	89	Myanmar	13 515	16 651	17 075
Canada	581	398	367	Japan	12 688	11 200	11 469
Turkey	229	237	237 ¹	Philippines	9 672	10 236	11 388 ²
Spain	279	207	220	Brazil	9 315	7 744	11 779
Denmark	476	538	237	Denmark	...	...	...
Barley				Potatoes			
World production	170 562	138 455	130 064	World production	265 903	293 377	294 332
Russian Federation	...	9 798	10 600	China	31 189	60 739 ²	55 354 ¹
Canada	12 244	12 709	13 196	Russian Federation	...	31 419	31 200
Germany	14 295	12 512	13 322	United States	17 995	21 581	21 700
France	10 160	10 591	9 548	Poland	33 247	25 949	19 927
Spain	9 346	10 902	7 399	India	14 944	17 648	22 500
Turkey	6 533	9 000	9 000 ¹	Ukraine	...	15 405	15 405
United States	9 367	7 667	6 136	Germany	14 057	11 712	11 712
Ukraine	...	5 882	6 382	Belarus	...	7 574	8 000 ¹
United Kingdom	7 866	6 630	6 510	Netherlands	6 947	5 249	8 200 ²
Australia	4 227	6 010	4 360	United Kingdom	6 333	6 420	7 100
Denmark	4 996	3 565	3 619	Denmark	1 394	1 456	1 477
Oats				Sugar beet			
World production	37 565	25 508	24 787	World production	302 613	260 886	263 020
Russian Federation	...	4 662	4 400	France	29 860	31 156	32 776
Canada	2 677	3 958	3 641	Germany	27 760	26 787	27 587
United States	4 715	2 409	2 122	United States	24 447	29 483	30 227
Poland	2 059	1 460	1 446	Ukraine	...	15 523	13 890
Germany	1 994	1 279	1 347	Turkey	13 463	20 000	20 000 ¹
Sweden	1 489	1 136	1 094	Poland	14 169	15 171	12 554
Finland	1 420	975	1 215	China	13 352	14 470	14 590 ²
Australia	1 620	1 241	1 503	Russian Federation	...	10 798	15 200
Ukraine	...	777	759	Italy	13 545	13 343	14 100 ²
Belarus	...	501	376 ²	United Kingdom	7 896	10 002	10 328
Denmark	114	161	137	Denmark	3 358	3 414	3 567

Note. Some important producer countries may be omitted due to insufficient data.

¹ FAO estimate. ² Unofficial figures.

Source: UN, Industrial Commodity Statistics Yearbook 1996. UN, Unctad Commodity Yearbook 1995. FAO, Production Yearbook 1997. FAO, Forest Products 1997. International Road Federation, World Road Statistics 1993-1997. Lloyd's Register, World Fleet Statistics 1998.

Table 519 (continued)

Output of selected world commodities by the ten largest producer countries

	1989-91	1998	1999		1989-91	1998	1999
	thousand tons				thousand tons		
Fish, frozen				Mutton and lamb			
World production	...	...	...	World production	6 997	7 519	7 474
Japan	...	...	...	China	551	1 250 ²	1 250 ²
	...	...	...	Pakistan	189	301	301 ²
Russian Federation	...	...	...	India	181	226	228
United States ¹	...	...	...	Australia	613	615	608
Norway ¹	...	...	...	New Zealand	565	545	498
Korea, Pdr. ¹	...	...	...	Iran	233	309	293
Thailand ¹	...	...	...	United Kingdom	374	351	361
Island	...	...	...	Turkey	305	317 ²	317 ²
India ¹	...	...	...	Russian Federation	...	156	155 ²
United Kingdom	...	...	...	Spain	216	233	232
Denmark ³	...	...	...	Denmark	1	2	1
Raw sugar				Chicken			
World production	110 032	128 986	133 082	World production	40 823	61 243	63 249
India	7 594	14 592	16 826	United States	10 708	15 173	16 015
Brazil	7 548	19 232 ²	20 995 ²	China	3 766	11 410	11 592
United States	6 074	7 372	7 556	Brazil	2 422	4 627	5 040
China	5 246	10 047 ²	8 959 ²	France	1 627	2 140	2 075
Thailand	1 679	4 245 ²	5 386 ²	United Kingdom	1 000	1 533	1 495
Australia	3 439 ⁴	5 732	5 778	Mexico	780	1 634	1 756
Cuba	7 467	3 200 ²	3 780 ²	Japan	1 390	1 221	1 190
France ⁵	3 734	4 666	4 891 ²	Italy	1 092	1 154	1 154 ²
Ukraine	...	1 896	1 900 ²	Thailand	722	1 190	1 190
Pakistan	1 210	3 830 ²	3 830 ²	Indonesia	498	618	695
Denmark ³	547	585	665 ²	Denmark	133	190	203
Beef and veal				Cheese			
World production	52 977	55 316	56 867	World Production	14 510	15 313	15 379
United States	10 544	11 803	12 050	United States	3 062	3 734	3 771
Brazil	4 284	5 794	6 182	France	1 463	1 653	1 655
China	1 129	4 474 ²	4 674 ²	Germany	1 305	1 569	1 569
India	1 247	1 401	1 421	Italy	836	910	910
Russian Federation	...	2 247	2 229 ²	Netherlands	583	630	620
Argentina	2 828	2 656	2 650 ²	Russian Federation	...	350	350
Australia	1 643	1 955	2 009	Poland	360	473	476
France	1 870	1 630	1 567 ²	Argentina	258	420	425 ²
Germany	2 082	1 459	1 420	United Kingdom	297	366	376
Mexico	1 155	1 380	1 390	Egypt	268	427	429
Denmark	206	162	157	Denmark	286	292	290
Pig meat				Butter			
World production	69 678	88 000	88 430	World Production	7 554	6 813	7 024
China	23 871	39 729	39 858 ²	India	983	1 600 ²	1 750 ²
United States	7 131	8 623	8 785	United States	609	500	520 ²
Germany	4 249	3 745	3 940	Germany	637	426	426 ²
Spain	1 790	2 744	2 900	France	511	463	464 ²
France	1 781	2 313	2 386 ²	Pakistan	284	439	439
Poland	1 885	2 026	2 026 ²	Russian Federation	...	265	265 ²
Russian Federation	...	1 505	1 205 ²	New Zealand	245	381	377
Netherlands	1 619	1 715	1 700 ²	Ukraine	...	113	115 ²
Brazil	1 063	1 652	1 752	Poland	282	174	181 ²
Italy	1 320	1 412	1 425 ²	Ireland	142	141	142 ²
Denmark	1 215	1 629	1 642	Denmark	85	49	48

¹ Including refrigerated fish. ² Preliminary or estimated figures. ³ Sales. ⁴ 12 months ending 7 July in the year stated. ⁵ Harvest year ending 30 Sept. ⁶ Unofficial figures. ⁷ 1987.

Table 519 (continued) **Output of selected world commodities by the ten largest producer countries**

	1989-91	1998	1999		1989-91	1996	1997
	thousand tons				thousand hl		
Cow milk, fresh				Beer			
World production	474 935	478 081	480 659	World production	971 337	1 156 802	1 188 099
United States	66 423	71 414	73 482	United States ³	230 588	...	233 485
Russian Federation	...	32 955	31 800 ¹	China	41 301	156 882	...
India	22 259	35 500 ¹	36 000 ¹	Germany	...	111 875	108 938
Germany	30 976	28 378	28 300	United Kingdom	59 439	70 800 ⁴	...
France	26 334	24 741	24 609	Japan	50 754 ⁵	67 971	69 082
Brazil	15 004	21 630 ¹	22 495 ¹	Brazil	34 005	67 284	63 559
Ukraine	...	13 531	13 200	Mexico	27 353	44 205	48 111
United Kingdom	14 976	14 635	15 023	Spain	23 510	25 396	24 520
Poland	15 560	12 596	12 373	Netherlands ⁶	17 990	23 233 ⁷	...
Netherlands	11 198	12 200 ¹	10 895 ¹	Russian Federation	...	21 300	20 800
Denmark	4 710	4 668	4 655	Denmark ⁶	9 064	1 006	...
Coffee				Cigarettes			
World production	6 052	5 694	6 457	World production	4 839 819	5 264 917	5 385 084
Brazil	1 507	1 171	1 690	China	1 296 500	1 655	...
						630 ¹¹	
Colombia	827	642	732 ¹	United States	652 000 ⁸	...	755 328 ³
Mexico	373	368	288 ¹	Japan ⁵	309 200	279 000 ¹²	...
Indonesia	414	454	455	Germany	...	222 791 ¹³	...
Viet Nam	78	400	392	Indonesia	114 312	216 199	...
Ethiopia	...	228 ¹	204 ¹	Brazil	168 000	169 000 ¹²	...
Uganda	148	220	180 ²	Russian Federation	...	99 545	112 379
Guatemala	197	254 ¹	183 ¹	United Kingdom ⁹	83 300	107 863 ¹³	...
India	165	205	228	Netherlands	53 339	97 727 ^{6,7}	...
Côte d'Ivoire	242	279	332	Poland	94 212	100 627	95 293
Denmark	...	...	...	Denmark ⁶	11 246	11 902	...
Tea				Wool			
World production	2 521	2 780	2 963	World production	2 132.0	1 407.0	1 384.0
India	703	810	870	China	149.1	325.2	...
China	561	636	648 ²	Italy	294.0	320.6	299.9
Sri Lanka	227	277	280	Belgium	86.2	70.5 ¹¹	...
Kenya	194	221	294 ¹	Japan	112.1 ¹⁰	71.7	64.7
Indonesia	146	149	152	United States	61.9	62.7 ¹³	...
Turkey	132	140	120	Turkey	47.1	52.2	55.7
Japan	89	91	91 ²	Poland	82.5	34.4	35.5
Iran	36	69	69 ²	Romania	77.0	31.7	31.7
Bangladesh	43	53	51	Russian Federation	...	44.0	29.4
Argentina	49	46	44	Germany	...	30.9	25.8
Denmark	...	...	...	Denmark ⁶	7.0 ²	3.3 ¹³	...
Wine				Cotton			
World production	27 670	26 730	25 832	World production	14 276	15 469	15 246
France	5 623	5 564	5 163	China	3 977	5 422	5 122
Italy	5 833	5 056	5 691	United States	1 127	1 989 ¹³	...
Spain	3 407	3 426	2 960	India	1 353	1 920 ¹¹	...
United States	1 798	2 500	2 000 ²	Pakistan ^{8,14}	482	1 370	1 465
Argentina	1 628	1 550 ²	1 255 ¹	Brazil	539	491	483
South Africa	832	870	816	Turkey	315	369	421
Portugal	951	554	345 ¹	Korea, Rep. of	266	302	...
Germany	1 156	849	1 083	Indonesia	307	271 ¹³	...
Australia	446	617	742	Italy	230	260	262
Romania	478	669	669 ²	Egypt	225	251 ¹³	...
Denmark	...	...	...	Denmark ⁶	1,6	3,0	...

¹ Unofficial figures. ² Preliminary or estimated figures. ³ 12 months ending 30 Sept. In the year stated. ⁴ 1990. ⁵ 12 months beginning 1 April in the year stated. ⁶ sales. ⁷ From 1986 including figures for production companies with at least 20 employees. ⁸ 12 months ending 30 June in the year stated. ⁹ Sales from producers with at least 25 employees. ¹⁰ Batches. ¹¹ 1993. ¹² 1992. ¹³ 1994. ¹⁴ Only factory production.

Table 519 (continued)
countries 1997-1998

Output of selected world commodities by the ten largest producer

	1989-91	1997	1998		1989-91	1996	1997
	thousand tons				thousand tons		
Rubber				Fertilizers containing phosphs.			
World production	4 399	6 390	6 690	World production	43 253	41 309	39 879
Thailand	773	2 033	2 216	United States	10 063	11 055	...
Indonesia	1 125	1 505	1 750*	China ²	2 340	6 626	...
Malaysia	1 469	971	886	India ²	1 593	3 769	2 803
India	187	580	...	France ²	2 779	1 831 ⁴	...
China	188	444	450	Australia	545	1 622	1 653
Liberia	23	67	80	Russian Federation ²	...	1 929	1 584
Philippines	133	65	64	Brazil ²	1 375	1 378 ⁴	...
Sri Lanka	137	106	96	New Zealand	276	1 266 ^{1,4}	...
Côte d' Ivory	39	108	109	Mexico ²	...	829	960
Viet Nam	48	201	219	Egypt ²	934	913	418
Denmark	...	...	...	Denmark	151	70 ⁷	...
Newsprint				Fertilizers containing nitrates.			
World production	29 026	36 296	...	World production	70 809	78 232	83 261
Canada	9 289	9 205	8623	China	11 592	18 592	21 361
United States	5 114	6 544	...	United States ⁹	9 387	11 247	...
Japan	2 641 ⁶	3 192	3264	India ⁹	3 660	6 154 ¹⁰	...
Sweden	1 944	2 411	...	Egypt ²	4 482	5 918 ⁴	...
Germany	...	1 618	...	Russian Federation ²	...	4 879	4 807
Russia	...	1 198	...	Mexico	1 057	2 956 ²	3 439 ⁷
Finland	1 452	1 470	1 483	Canada ⁹	2 660	3 060	2 997 ⁷
Norway	884	798	...	Ukraine ²	...	1 871	2 083
Korea, Rep. of	273	1 592	1 700	France ²	1 821 ⁹	1 720 ⁴	...
China	...	824	...	Poland	...	1 469	1 458
Denmark	...	...	...	Denmark	41 ^{3,9}	52	...
Cement				Televisions, colour			
World production	985 703	1 507 603	...	World production	47 758	76 032	85 421
China	166 060	488 604	...	China	4 146	20 577	25 376
Japan	71 264	91 944	81 324	Korea, Rep. of	6 163	18 555	...
United States	71 112	94 812	...	Brazil	2 336	6 327	8 615
India	34 983	82 296	85 524	Japan	12 958	7 854	6 486
Korea, Rep. of	23 530	60 312	46 788	Spain	1 133	5 392	...
Germany	...	35 928	36 564	Italy	1 647	2 780	2 677
Brazil	...	38 100	39 948	Turkey	871	1 859	2 510
Thailand	8 005	38 736 ¹¹	...	Germany	...	3 218	1 965
Turkey	20 004	35 088 ¹¹	...	Poland	169	1 136	1 615
Italy	36 393	33 720	...	Indonesia	216	1 212	...
Denmark	2 029 ³	2 604	2 544	Denmark ³	134	102 ⁵	...
Natural gas					1985	1996	1997
	petra joules			Timber	thousand m3		
World production	62 615	90 603	...	World production	3 180 416	3 350 508	3377 238
Russia	...	19 296	19 989	United States	458 286	495 305	490 692
United States	17 495	20 535	20 519	China	265 260	313 157	313 223
Canada	2 992	6 261	6 459	India	249 083	301 793	306 455
United Kingdom	1 742 ⁷	3 242	...	Brazil	235 369	220 236	220 313
Netherlands	2 343 ⁷	2 414	2 383	Indonesia	154 630	200 627	202 989
Indonesia	1 120 ⁷	...	...	Canada	168 654	189 778	191 178
Algeria	1 466	1 703 ¹¹	...	Nigeria	84 295	114 307	117 387
Uzbekistan	...	1 742	...	Russian Federation	...	96 982	83 968
Iran ⁸	580 ⁷	1 680 ¹¹	...	Sweden	51 494	56 324	60 224
Venezuela	805 ⁷	1 626	...	Ethiopia	...	50 690	52 310
Denmark	70	263	...	Denmark	2 308	2 288	2 288

¹ 12 months ending 30 June in the year stated. ² Official figures. ³ Sales. ⁴ 1994. ⁵ 1993. ⁶ Batches. ⁷ Preliminary figures or estimates. ⁸ 12 months beginning 21 March in the year stated. ⁹ Fertilizing year ending 30 June in the year stated. ¹⁰ 1992. ¹¹ 1996.

Table 519
countries 1997-1998

Output of selected world commodities by the ten largest producer

	1989-91	1997	1998		1989-91	1997	1998
Petrol	thousand tons			Raw steel	thousand tons		
World production	680 369	868 046	...	World production	713 121	699 004	
United States	289 962	337 957	347 060	China	56 275	107 904	...
Japan	25 248	39 593	40 880	Japan	97 870	104 496	86 520
China	16 848	35 060	34 684	United States ³	80 876	108 564	107 640
United Kingdom	23 360	28 198 ⁵	...	Russia	...	50 784	...
Canada	23 537	28 631	...	Germany	...	40 812	...
Russia	...	26 800	...	Korea, Rep. of	16 782	42 552	43 512
Germany	...	24 286	25 162	Brazil	22 123	26 100	25 764
Mexico	15 080 ¹	21 102	18 758	Italy	22 690	25 872	...
Italy incl. San Marino	16 669	19 212 ⁵	...	Ukraine	...	20 568	20 160
Venezuela	12 295	16 952 ⁵	...	France	17 478	19 784	...
Denmark	1 307	2 656	...	Denmark	606	792	792
	1992	1997	1998				
Passenger cars	thousands			Finished trading ships⁴	thousand GT		
World production	...	...	...	World production	...	24 828	25 334
Japan	9 379	8 491	...	Japan	...	9 762	10 201
United States	5 663	5 927	...	Korea, Rep. of	...	8 031	7 382
Germany	4 192	4 754	5 459	China	...	1 474	...
France	3 329	3 352	...	Germany	...	1 97	1 049
Korea, Rep. of	1 267	1 577	...	Taiwan	...	724	...
Spain	1 791	2 458 ^{6,7}	...	Poland	...	626	691
Canada	1 015	1 968	...	Italy	...	403	796
United Kingdom	1 292	1 698	...	Finland	...	349	220
Italy	1 480 ¹	1 238	...	Netherlands	...	322	284
Brazil	977	253	242	Spain	...	216	430
Denmark	...	...	...	Denmark	...	462	455

¹ Provisional or estimated figures. ² 1995. ³ Incl. raw steel for casting. ⁴ Excl. ships under 100 GT. ⁵ 1996. ⁶ Factory salee. ⁷ Incl. assembly.

Table 520

Transport by road and rail

	Road transport 1999				Rail transport 1998				
	Road network length	Road network length per thousand km ²	Goods motor vehicles	Transport performance	Rail network length	Rail network length per thousand km ²	Locomotives	Passenger kilometres	Ton-kilometres
	km		1 000	mio. tonkm	km		number	mio.	
OECD countries	14 997 777	37 025	135 923	...	...	...	...	...	...
EU countries	3 920 659	24 486	19 183	1 132 675	152 971	831	...	271 929	318 707
Nordic countries	463 830	2 761	1 366	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium	145 850	4 406	480	35 000 ¹	3 410	103	943	7 097	7 600
Bulgaria	37 284	336	230	168	4 290	39	715	4 740	6 152
Denmark	71 462	1 658	298	11 087	2 264	53	208	5 369	2 058
Estonia	50 436	1 118	81	3 929	966	21	113	236	5 788
Finland	77 900	230	294	26 500	5 867	17	640	3 377	9 885
France	893 500	1 620	5 530	245 400 ¹	31 770	58	5 125	64 186	53 959
Greece	117 000	886	979 ¹	17 000 ¹	2 299	17	356	1 552	310
Netherlands	116 500	3 121	684	32 700	2 808	75	330	14 879	3 778
Ireland	92 500	1 316	170	5 900 ¹	1 909	27	110	1 421	466
Iceland	12 681	123	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	654 676	2 173	2 816	219 800 ¹	16 080	53	3 064	41 392	22 386
Latvia	73 227	1 135	90	4 161	2 413	37	292	1 059	12 995
Lithuania	73 650	1 130	87	7 740	1 998	31	298	715	8 265
Luxembourg	5 189	1 996	31	400 ¹	274	105	79	300	625
Norway	90 880	281	403	12 796	4 021	12	197	2 590	2 421
Poland	381 046	1 219	1 683	70 452	23 210	74	4 568	25 664	60 937
Portugal	68 732	744	1 080 ¹	14 200 ¹	2 794	30	287	4 602	2 048
Romania	198 589	836	442	13 457	11 364	48	3 444	13 422	17 584
Russian Federation	948 000	56	4 388	138 ³	86 151	5	10 483	152 932	1 019 547
Switzerland	71 115	1 722	274	14 500	2 910	70	1 380	12 485	8 738
Slovakia	42 713	872	158	8 474	3 667	75	1 258	3 116	11 756
Slovenia	20 123	994	71	3 440	1 201	59	210	645	2 859
Spain	663 795	1 315	3 393	98 145	12 486	25	934	17 475	11 214
Sweden	210 907	469	353	32 761	10 065	22	613	6 997	14 254
Czech Republic	128 854	1 634	268	36 694	9 430	120	2 923	7 018	18 709
Germany	230 735	646	2 466	226 982	38 126	107	7 897	59 184	73 273
United Kingdom	371 913	1 519	290	150 700	17 176	70	...	36 127	102 136
Hungary	188 203	2 023	324	14	7 989	86	1 191	6 794	6 917
Austria	200 000	2 385	319	16 100 ¹	5 643	67	1 328 ²	7 971	14 715
South Africa	534 131	437	1 905	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina	215 471	78	1 453 ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brazil	1 724 924	203	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada	901 903	90	3 626 ¹	76 694	73 360	7	3 180	1 458	299 508
Mexico	323 977	165	4 640	179 085	...	...	...	...	...
United States	6 348 227	647	75 841 ²	1 534 430 ²	161 817	16	20 261	23 485	2 010 946
Hong Kong	1 831	1 761	116	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel	16 115	765	292	...	666	32	53	383	1 049
India	3 319 644	1 010	2 260 ²	958	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	1 152 207	3 050	20 684 ¹	300 670	...	...	...	...	...
China	1 210 000	126	6 127 ³	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	151 470	70	1 169 ³	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	3 066	4 945	130	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	86 990	879	2 333	74 504 ²	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	385 960	248	1 072	150 974	8 607	6	704	6 160	8 376
Australia	913 000	118	2 113 ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	92 075	340	3 461 ²	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹ 1998. ² 1997. ³ 1996.

Source: International Road Federation: World Road Statistics. UN: Annual Bulletin of Transport Statistics for Europe and North America.

Table 521

Stock of ships 2000

	Stock of ships					
	Total stock of ships			Total stock of ships		
		Of which:			Of which:	
		Tankers	Container ships		Tankers	Container ships
	number			thousand GT		
Whole world	87 546	10 114	2 590	558 054	193 150	60 201
OECD countries	34 783	3 949	684	144 123	69 173	19 219
EU countries	11 930	1 308	499	75 750	27 000	14 502
Nordic countries	4 445	581	72	34 121	17 090	3 251
Belgium	184	6	-	144	5	-
Bulgaria	164	16	5	990	151	56
Denmark ¹	942	95	67	6 823	1 830	3 168
Estonia	209	6	-	379	6 408	-
Finland	280	19	-	1 620	344	-
France	700	27	1	1 503	624	16
Greece	1 529	405	49	26 402	14 289	1 835
Netherlands	1 317	69	45	5 168	523	1 326
Ireland	172	1	1	248	191	5
Iceland	309	3	-	187	2 135	-
Italy	1 457	279	24	9 049	2 630	744
Latvia	163	8	-	98	8	-
Lithuania	185	3	-	434	4 097	-
Luxembourg	58	34	2	1 079	832	23
Norway	2 349	376	5	22 604	12 363	83
Poland	429	12	-	1 119	9	-
Portugal	471	36	6	1 191	431	30
Romania	264	-	1	767	-	8
Russian Federation	4 755	347	23	10 486	1 473	271
Switzerland	21	3	-	429	13 910	-
Slovakia	3	-	-	15	-	-
Slovenia	10	-	-	2	-	-
Spain	1 554	43	16	2 030	690	94
Sweden	565	88	-	2 887	418	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	994	33	221	6 552	124	5 121
United Kingdom	1 683	173	67	10 964	4 070	2 140
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	24	-	-	90	-	-
Liberia	1 557	585	244	51 451	25 392	6 362
South Africa	198	3	6	380	3 279	269
Argentina	493	10	-	464	83	-
Bahamas	1 295	259	58	31 445	14 975	1 509
Brazil	505	77	7	3 809	1 749	158
Canada	861	25	1	2 658	374	2
Mexico	631	43	-	883	576	-
Panama	6 184	1 342	504	114 382	34 630	13 162
United States	5 792	117	85	11 111	3 612	3 031
Hong Kong	560	78	53	10 242	790	1 484
Israel	49	5	15	612	2	593
India	987	122	8	6 662	3 002	116
Japan	8 012	1 577	26	15 257	6 734	695
China	3 319	561	105	16 499	2 490	1 472
Saudi Arabia	276	35	6	1 260	402	208
Singapore	1 728	502	169	21 491	10 231	3 422
Korea, Rep. of	2 502	300	46	6 200	891	700
Turkey	1 153	167	21	5 833	805	169
Australia	631	15	1	1 912	714	37
New Zealand	163	3	-	180	50	-

Note: Only merchant ships over 100 GT are included. ¹ Incl. Greenland. Source: Lloyd's Register. World Fleet Statistics.

Table 522

Exports by commodity group 1999

SITC	Of which									Total value
	All food items	Agricultural raw materials	Fuels	Ores (minerals) and metals	Manufactured goods	Chemical products	Other manufactured goods	Machinery and transport equipment	Miscellaneous goods, n.e.s.	
	0 + 1 + 22 + 4	2 ÷ (22 + 27 + 28)	3	27 + 28 + 68	5 - 8 (÷ 68)	5	6 + 8 (÷ 68)	7	9	
	per cent									USD mio.
Belgium, Luxembourg ¹	10,2	1,2	2,5	2,7	78,2	17,0	32,1	29,1	5,1	178 616
Bulgaria ²	13,6	3,0	7,6	11,0	61,3	16,9	33,2	11,1	3,6	4 949
Denmark	20,8	2,6	3,8	0,9	66,2	10,7	27,6	27,9	5,8	50 615
Estonia ²	16,2	9,3	6,3	3,1	65,1	8,4	32,1	24,6	0,1	2 926
Finland ¹	2,3	6,5	1,9	2,8	85,7	6,0	38,1	41,6	0,8	43 210
France	12,2	1,0	2,2	1,7	80,6	13,4	23,2	44,0	2,2	296 250
Greece ¹	27,8	3,0	6,7	7,8	53,1	6,1	36,7	10,3	1,6	10 765
Netherlands ¹	17,0	3,5	6,5	2,4	70,2	15,6	20,4	34,2	0,4	167 596
Ireland	9,4	0,5	0,3	0,8	84,7	31,8	13,7	39,2	4,3	56 001
Iceland ¹	75,1	0,6	0,2	14,4	9,2	0,5	5,3	3,4	0,6	1 931
Italy ¹	6,4	0,6	1,1	1,3	89,3	7,9	42,4	39,0	1,3	242 077
Latvia	6,2	30,3	3,0	4,2	56,2	6,0	44,1	6,1	0,2	2 947
Lithuania	10,8	3,0	14,8	2,3	66,8	12,3	28,6	25,9	2,2	4 835
Norway ¹	10,0	1,2	43,3	8,6	29,6	3,4	10,8	15,4	7,4	40 402
Poland ¹	10,6	2,0	5,5	4,6	77,1	6,5	42,2	28,4	0,2	28 194
Portugal ¹	7,1	3,1	1,6	1,4	86,6	4,7	48,9	33,0	0,2	24 218
Romania ¹	5,1	3,9	4,7	4,8	80,6	5,3	60,8	14,6	0,8	8 301
Russian Federation ¹	1,6	3,4	38,0	15,7	27,9	5,3	15,0	7,6	13,3	74 160
Switzerland	2,6	0,6	0,3	4,1	92,2	28,6	33,1	30,5	0,2	83 311
Slovakia	3,5	2,5	4,7	3,3	81,9	6,5	36,8	38,7	4,1	10 191
Slovenia ¹	3,8	1,5	1,0	3,7	89,9	10,2	43,0	36,7	0,1	9 051
Spain ¹	15,1	1,2	2,1	2,2	77,7	8,1	26,7	42,9	1,7	109 206
Sweden ¹	2,6	4,7	1,5	2,6	81,8	7,3	27,4	47,1	6,8	82 495
Czech Republic	4,1	2,5	2,9	1,9	88,4	6,6	38,7	43,1	0,3	26 843
Germany	4,3	0,8	1,1	2,2	84,3	12,6	22,5	49,2	7,3	535 924
United Kingdom ¹	6,4	0,7	4,2	2,1	84,8	12,8	24,3	47,7	1,8	270 295
Hungary	8,6	1,1	1,6	2,0	85,2	5,6	22,5	57,1	1,5	25 012
Austria	5,2	2,8	1,1	2,2	83,3	7,1	35,7	40,5	5,4	54 983
South Africa ¹	12,1	4,2	7,7	9,5	53,3	9,0	27,3	17,0	13,3	19 586
Argentina ¹	51,3	1,9	7,7	2,8	35,4	6,6	12,8	16,0	1,0	25 323
Brazil ¹	29,6	3,7	0,7	10,0	53,9	6,2	23,1	24,6	2,0	51 120
Canada	6,9	6,7	8,6	4,5	66,5	5,2	18,7	42,6	6,8	237 980
Mexico ¹	6,2	0,8	5,9	1,8	85,1	3,6	23,6	58,0	0,2	117 325
United States ¹	8,3	2,4	1,6	1,9	81,5	10,4	19,3	51,8	4,3	634 674
Hong Kong	1,7	0,2	0,3	1,8	93,3	3,2	67,3	22,9	2,6	22 381
Israel ¹	3,8	1,7	0,5	1,4	92,4	13,5	45,4	33,5	0,2	23 304
India ²	17,8	2,0	1,1	3,1	74,0	9,8	56,3	8,0	1,9	34 721
Japan ¹	0,5	0,5	0,4	1,2	94,1	6,8	18,3	68,0	3,2	388 136
China ¹	6,6	1,1	2,8	2,0	87,3	5,6	54,4	27,3	0,1	183 809
Saudi Arabia ¹	7,5	0,7	0,4	3,4	87,7	63,1	19,6	5,0	0,2	5 806
Singapore	2,8	0,6	8,0	1,3	85,9	7,8	11,9	66,2	1,5	114 633
Korea, Rep. of ¹	2,0	1,0	3,5	1,7	86,3	7,6	29,6	49,1	5,5	132 302
Turkey ¹	17,4	1,3	1,0	2,4	76,9	3,7	58,2	15,1	1,0	26 881
Australia ¹	20,2	6,5	17,9	19,3	22,1	3,5	9,2	9,4	13,8	52 803
New Zealand	45,5	13,2	2,2	4,6	31,9	7,1	14,6	10,2	2,6	12 464

Note: The classification is based on SITC rev. 1

¹ For the year 1998. ² For the year 1997.Source: UN, *Handbook of International Trade and Development Statistics*.

Table 523

Import value of selected countries, by country 1998-1999

	Year	Import to									
		Denmark	Finland	Iceland	Norway	Sweden	Belgium, Luxem- bourg	France	Nether- lands	Italy	Portugal
		G	G	S	G	G	S	S	S	S	S
USD mio.											
Import from:											
Imports, total ²	1998	45 900	31 299	2 464	35 609	68 238	172 161	290 241	158 787	215 911	36 911
	1999	44 610	32 608	2 517	33 328	62 695	174 673	291 268	200 362	216 491	37 681
Denmark	1998	•	1 129	218	2 479	4 179	948	2 240	1 452	1 869	247
	1999	•	1 867	203	2 327	4 041	860	2 539	2 132	1 745	235
Finland	1998	1 209	•	41	1 264	3 367	1 189	2 251	1 389	1 585	266
	1999	1 230	•	40	1 117	3 188	1 146	2 161	1 735	1 707	258
Iceland	1998	110	15	•	94	24	20	150	97	7	72
	1999	104	10	•	92	19	24	100	220	10	113
Norway	1998	2 154	1 114	234	•	4 882	1 058	3 985	3 040	679	398
	1999	1 955	1 105	262	•	4 474	1 016	3 748	2 954	707	564
Sweden	1998	5 815	3 627	166	5 514	•	4 620	4 081	4 318	3 315	549
	1999	5 472	4 676	156	5 134	•	4 095	4 785	5 102	3 355	495
Belgium, Luxembourg	1998	1 704	768	49	834	2 569	•	22 075	14 484	10 408	1 257
	1999	1 665	915	44	802	2 270	•	26 018	19 431	9 651	1 238
France	1998	2 677	1 541	95	1 467	4 018	23 569	•	10 607	28 442	4 117
	1999	2 615	1 286	96	1 454	3 665	22 004	•	12 418	27 308	4 322
Netherlands	1998	3 361	1 321	154	1 697	5 212	27 904	14 464	•	13 339	1 799
	1999	3 548	2 104	131	1 641	4 432	26 784	19 662	•	13 549	1 784
Italy	1998	2 116	1 300	74	1 546	2 164	6 635	28 355	4 353	•	2 931
	1999	2 122	1 080	85	1 291	1 936	6 326	28 575	6 014	•	2 871
Portugal	1998	393	180	15	260	419	973	3 144	913	980	•
	1999	356	154	18	240	382	1 002	3 335	1 014	1 011	•
Spain	1998	656	539	45	594	1 123	3 092	20 299	3 729	9 799	8 877
	1999	675	421	49	703	1 041	3 383	20 531	4 134	9 308	9 209
Germany	1998	10 152	4 757	285	5 047	12 159	31 973	49 254	28 133	40 653	5 493
	1999	9 661	5 162	298	4 377	10 236	30 727	55 634	36 942	41 133	5 492
United Kingdom	1998	3 571	2 184	258	3 496	6 552	14 390	23 953	15 138	13 895	2 450
	1999	3 539	1 961	231	3 048	5 932	13 983	24 573	18 861	13 121	2 513
Poland	1998	792	284	32	261	757	521	1 367	1 161	1 688	44
	1999	786	212	24	308	716	733	1 334	1 192	1 772	42
Switzerland	1998	588	503	32	503	1 095	1 718	7 091	2 202	8 825	410
	1999	550	436	28	400	1 006	1 664	8 981	2 552	8 366	396
Austria	1998	470	349	15	334	942	1 049	2 417	1 336	5 186	211
	1999	501	315	17	296	562	1 145	2 458	1 299	5 261	210
South Africa	1998	144	43	2	70	61	993	741	698	2 387	152
	1999	87	28	3	55	51	954	659	843	2 360	107
Canada	1998	164	143	18	659	272	1 113	1 608	998	1 630	129
	1999	229	149	21	587	231	1 267	1 625	1 058	1 497	95
United States	1998	2 309	2 603	258	2 694	3 991	13 025	25 304	15 782	10 877	1 052
	1999	2 018	1 824	274	2 465	3 979	12 889	24 883	19 111	10 697	1 128
India	1998	197	75	6	93	181	1 360	1 170	721	1 414	145
	1999	188	56	6	107	166	1 426	1 140	806	1 303	143
Japan	1998	869	1 805	133	1 546	1 668	4 194	9 500	7 357	4 742	1 051
	1999	866	1 432	140	1 366	2 057	4 288	7 978	9 315	5 502	1 091
Hong Kong	1998	230	194	10	167	981	418	799	2 740	300	41
	1999	239	119	12	144	272	465	633	3 282	320	39
Australia	1998	133	186	63	88	124	696	777	414	1 417	33
	1999	54	369	66	89	113	716	673	500	1 013	49

Note: The figures cover c.i.f., unless otherwise stated. G=General trade. S=Special trade.

¹ F.o.b. ² Including imports from countries not listed in the table.

Import to												
Spain	Germany	United Kingdom	Poland	Switzerland	Austria	South ¹ Africa	Canada ¹	United States	India	Japan	Hong Kong	Australia ¹
S	S	G	S	S	S	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
USD mio.												
130 073	463 263	309 790	47 053	80 268	66 787	26 647	199 227	944 644	42 648	281 243	184 602	60 767
137 877	464 279	315 583	45 911	79 841	73 357	23 530	214 161	1 048 435	44 873	310 733	179 650	65 386
989	7 541	3 138	918	779	451	99	383	2 482	138	1 440	378	271
1 019	7 282	3 187	826	744	492	101	416	2 897	162	1 875	337	317
1 065	4 769	3 493	791	563	613	287	422	2 747	217	733	481	394
1 123	4 938	3 487	836	654	720	260	399	3 016	187	775	439	403
54	330	439	8	57	3	4	60	284	1	192	1	3
49	291	484	4	46	9	6	60	323	...	155	1	2
696	7 414	6 000	395	181	118	27	1 718	3 038	56	1 034	110	146
571	7 337	6 085	449	175	93	40	1 880	4 075	44	1 328	100	108
1 883	9 098	6 445	1 359	1 151	986	450	923	8 076	241	1 953	880	881
2 755	8 507	6 722	1 446	1 224	1 004	335	1 013	8 226	243	2 427	500	1 093
4 621	26 142	14 391	1 416	2 720	1 265	475	643	9 037	2 835	1 530	987	448
5 337	24 373	14 024	1 372	2 409	1 845	520	672	9 682	3 583	1 797	1 154	449
23 865	51 272	26 375	3 035	8 729	3 206	1 126	3 274	24 746	857	5 737	3 047	1 342
25 142	48 875	25 975	3 136	9 583	3 529	1 008	3 603	26 656	1 096	6 154	1 857	1 423
5 996	37 274	19 671	1 790	4 012	2 329	678	784	8 009	455	2 025	1 576	569
6 365	37 508	19 266	1 721	4 045	3 067	673	831	8 864	573	1 895	1 379	591
12 287	36 029	14 098	4 405	7 727	5 552	1 037	2 340	21 915	1 202	5 100	3 035	1 788
12 353	34 505	13 158	4 299	7 727	5 591	903	2 442	23 161	889	5 037	2 671	1 875
3 615	5 297	2 598	120	353	370	56	139	1 327	15	151	44	81
3 669	5 081	2 629	141	326	245	62	135	1 393	18	153	43	99
•	16 066	8 562	1 200	1 351	1 035	408	554	5 112	229	1 192	699	429
•	15 160	8 603	1 136	1 363	912	275	574	5 432	194	1 414	435	419
20 247	•	37 521	12 441	24 421	28 361	3 711	4 161	51 283	2 411	10 686	4 216	3 652
22 017	•	38 692	11 583	24 788	33 499	3 409	4 732	55 826	2 164	11 513	3 626	3 758
9 761	31 993	•	2 305	5 042	2 088	2 662	4 179	35 721	2 397	5 847	3 833	3 639
10 416	32 281	•	2 105	4 512	2 064	2 222	5 398	39 852	2 585	5 936	3 481	3 492
392	9 371	1 133	•	169	940	10	115	834	48	74	25	25
408	9 831	1 121	•	179	582	9	124	862	86	80	31	23
1 736	18 815	8 360	649	•	2 426	695	748	9 147	1 187	3 023	1 795	646
1 775	18 517	9 183	692	•	2 799	511	849	9 882	374	3 385	1 921	747
1 351	18 260	1 954	903	3 164	•	215	431	2 652	114	613	194	272
1 649	18 813	2 092	884	3 120	•	191	430	2 951	117	831	209	314
624	2 382	2 354	87	333	183	•	347	3 190	438	2 359	416	354
673	2 688	2 761	78	278	139	•	328	3 327	459	2 278	524	414
536	3 130	4 315	237	466	363	268	•	178 048	240	7 656	1 194	985
561	2 755	5 073	186	425	337	175	•	198 829	283	7 896	995	1 046
7 305	38 334	42 696	1 775	5 872	3 561	3 499	135 503	•	3 968	67 518	13 767	13 639
6 980	38 756	41 262	1 656	5 654	3 114	3 141	143 498	•	4 033	67 529	12 720	13 773
594	2 403	2 408	157	319	158	457	606	8 659	•	2 177	1 889	427
624	2 263	2 405	167	314	104	458	684	9 598	•	2 246	2 228	442
3 732	23 131	15 819	905	2 125	1 597	2 027	9 434	125 091	2 659	•	23 251	8 373
4 008	22 859	15 441	927	2 290	1 264	1 772	10 104	134 009	2 669	•	21 002	8 804
203	2 236	7 649	45	519	206	317	845	10 935	690	1 732	•	745
224	2 161	8 289	30	436	152	433	877	11 019	1 216	1 788	•	786
337	1 259	2 366	40	120	34	638	858	5 719	1 526	12 989	1 887	•
391	1 052	2 265	35	146	30	567	812	5 828	1 092	12 808	1 560	•

Source: Direction of Trade. A supplement to International Financial Statistics (International Monetary Fund, International Bank for Reconstruction and Development).

Table 524

Terms of trade and quantum indices in external trade

	Terms of trade		Quantum index			
	1998	1999	Exports		Imports	
			1998	1999	1998	1999
1995 = 100						
Bulgaria	...	...	...	...	...	...
Denmark	99	100	111	117	115	117
Finland	...	...	...	...	...	...
France	100	...	122	...	119	...
Greece	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ireland	101	99	157	181	149	159
Iceland	...	...	110	...	154	...
Italy	107	108	106	104	114	120
Latvia	...	...	145	148	...	...
Norway	98	111	119	124	131	129
Poland	94	94	133	141	186	194
Switzerland	103	106	114	118	117	126
Spain	103	102	...	...	...	...
Sweden	98	94	96	94	101	94
Germany	99	100	131	136	130	133
United Kingdom	103	103	118	123	131	140
Hungary	...	...	166	193	167	192
South Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina	106	101	133	...	170	...
Brazil	...	...	115	114	92	85
Canada	96	98	124	137	131	145
United States	104	101	122	127	132	147
Hong Kong	103	102	106	110	104	104
Israel	107	112	128	138	109	123
India	109	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	97	96	109	111	101	110
Singapore	100	99	115	121	104	110
Korea, Rep. of	84	83	175	180	90	114
Turkey	106	105	132	141	152	154
Australia	100	95	126	133	132	146
New Zealand	98	98	110	111	110	124

Source: IMF, International Financial Statistics.

Table 525

Current account of the balance of payments for selected countries 1999

	Exports fob	Imports fob	Goods, net	Services, net	Income, net	Current transfers, net	Current account, total, net	Current account as a percentage of gross domestic product	Net foreign liabilities at end of year
	US\$ mio.							per cent	US\$ mio.
Belgium-Luxembourg	154 069	- 146 814	7 255	3 503	5 487	- 4 560	11 685	4,4	61 229
Bulgaria	4 006	- 5 087	- 1 081	315	- 219	300	- 685	- 3,0	- 3 316
Denmark	50 159	- 43 242	6 917	1 452	- 1 787	- 2 724	3 859	2,2	- 23 457
Estonia	2 453	- 3 331	- 878	572	- 102	112	- 295	...	- 2 810
Finland	41 983	- 30 328	11 655	- 1 036	- 2 671	- 1 012	6 936	5,4	- 213 051
France	298 150	- 278 080	20 070	19 080	11 050	- 12 960	37 240	2,6	- 38 030
Greece ¹	5 576	- 20 951	- 15 375	4 637	- 1 632	7 510	- 4 860	-4,0	...
Netherlands ¹	195 076	- 177 122	17 954	4 121	1 377	- 6 178	17 275	4,3	...
Ireland	66 989	- 42 811	24 178	- 11 393	- 13 476	1 285	595	0,6	...
Iceland	2 009	- 2 316	- 307	- 76	- 199	- 9	- 591	-6,9	- 4 230
Italy	230 831	- 210 445	20 385	2 807	- 11 492	- 5 376	6 325	0,5	...
Latvia	1 889	- 2 916	- 1 027	335	- 43	93	- 642	-17,5	- 1 973
Lithuania	3 147	- 4 551	- 1 405	305	- 258	163	- 1 194	-2,8	- 3 661
Norway	40 636	- 39 070	1 566	- 1 238	- 898	- 1 591	- 2 161	-1,5	...
Poland	30 060	- 45 132	- 15 072	1 381	- 1 010	2 214	- 12 487	-8,0	- 48 137
Portugal	25 673	- 39 830	- 14 157	1 591	- 1 540	3 936	- 10 169	-8,9	...
Romania	8 503	- 9 595	- 1 092	- 420	- 411	626	- 1 297	-0,0	- 6 805
Russian Federation	75 306	- 39 460	35 846	- 3 783	- 7 634	535	24 964	0,5	4 338
Switzerland	91 733	- 91 009	723	11 395	21 151	- 4 150	29 119	11,2	...
Slovakia	10 200	- 11 310	- 1 109	55	- 300	198	- 1 155	-5,9	-4 619
Slovenia	8 623	- 9 868	- 1 245	364	- 25	123	- 782	...	- 2 026
Spain	111 005	- 140 213	- 29 208	22 923	- 9 508	3 172	- 12 621	-2,1	- 117 699
Sweden	87 568	- 71 854	15 714	- 2 713	- 3 420	- 3 599	5 982	2,5	- 77 066
Czech Republic	26 259	- 28 161	- 1 902	1 101	- 739	509	- 1 032	-1,9	- 2 324
Germany	542 960	- 470 960	72 000	- 51 270	- 12 710	- 27 330	- 19 310	-0,9	98 970
United Kingdom	268 080	- 311 390	- 43 310	18 680	13 480	- 6 590	- 17 740	-1,2	- 239 640
Ukraine	13 189	- 12 945	244	1 577	- 869	706	1 658	...	...
Hungary	21 846	- 24 037	- 2 191	1 384	- 1 642	347	- 2 101	-4,4	- 30 574
Austria	64 422	- 68 072	- 3 649	2 669	- 2 723	- 2 044	- 5 747	-2,7	- 38 080
Bangladesh	5 458	- 7 420	- 1 962	- 652	-168	2 491	- 292	- 0,0	- 12 042
China	194 716	- 158 509	36 207	- 7 510	- 17 974	4 944	15 667	0,2	...
India	37 528	- 45 556	- 8 029	- 2 968	- 3 710	11 923	- 2 784	...	...
Indonesia	51 242	- 30 598	20 644	- 6 974	- 9 799	1 914	5 785	0,0	...
Islamic Republic of Iran ²	12 982	- 13 608	- 626	- 1 266	- 502	497	- 1 897	0,0	...
Israel	25 565	- 29 972	- 4 408	- 517	- 3 280	6 324	- 1 881	-0,5	- 46 625
Japan	403 690	- 280 370	123 320	- 54 160	49 850	- 12 140	106 870	2,4	829 120
Pakistan ¹	8 351	- 10 750	- 2 399	- 1 033	- 2 219	3 941	- 1 712	-0,1	...
Philippines	34 210	- 29 252	4 958	- 2 713	5 171	494	7 910	0,3	...
Saudi-Arabia	48 482	- 25 717	22 765	- 13 702	3 311	- 14 076	- 1 701	-0,3	...
Singapore	115 639	- 104 337	11 303	4 814	6 300	- 1 163	21 254	14,8	...
Korea, Republic of	145 164	- 116 793	28 371	- 651	- 5 159	1 915	24 477	6,0	...
Turkey	29 326	- 39 773	- 10 447	7 445	- 3 536	5 175	- 1 364	-0,7	- 73 916
Egypt	5 237	-15 165	- 9 928	3 042	743	4 509	- 1 635	-0,5	...
Etiopia	448	- 1 245	- 797	29	- 28	480	- 316	...	...
Nigeria	12876	- 8 588	4 288	- 2 496	- 2 578	1 292	506	...	...
South Africa	28 361	- 24 611	3 751	- 436	- 2 852	- 927	- 464	-0,1	...
Canada	242 820	- 220 064	22 756	- 4 067	- 21 640	676	- 2 273	-0,2	- 208 094
United States	686 660	- 1 029 920	- 343 260	78 280	- 18 480	- 48 020	- 331 480	-3,6	- 1 474
Mexico	136 392	- 141 973	-5 581	- 2 562	- 12 337	6 314	- 14 166	-2,9	...
Australia	56 048	- 65 828	- 9 780	- 1 039	- 12 005	- 35	- 22 861	-5,6	- 250 101

New Zealand	12 618	- 13 028	- 409	- 261	- 3 913	241	- 4 341	- 7,9	- 45 681
Argentina	23 333	- 24 115	- 782	- 4 094	- 7 921	507	- 12 290	- 4,3	...
Brazil	48 012	- 49 219	- 1 207	- 6 695	- 18 859	1 688	- 25 073	...	...

Note: The positive figures are receipts (net receipts), and the negative figures are expenditures (net expenditures).

¹ 1997. ² 1998.

Source: IMF: Balance of Payments, Statistics Yearbook, 2000. IMF: International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2000.

Table 526

Gross domestic product

	Gross domestic product at current prices 1999 ¹	Growth in GDP at constant prices				
		1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
	currency units in billions	per cent				
Belgium	9 423	2.6	1.2	3.4	2.4	2.7
Bulgaria	22 776	...	...	...	...	...
Denmark	1 216	2.8	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.1
Estonia	75	4.3	3.9	10.6	4.0	-0.5
Finland	722	3.8	4.0	6.3	5.3	4.2
France	8 819	1.7	1.1	1.9	3.1	2.9
Greece	38 147	...	2.4	3.5	3.1	3.4
Netherlands	814	...	3.0	3.8	3.7	3.6
Ireland	69	9.7	7.7	10.7	8.6	9.8
Iceland	625	0.1	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.3
Italy	2 128 165	2.9	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.4
Latvia	4	-0.8	3.3	8.6	3.6	1.4
Lithuania	43	3.3	4.7	7.3	5.1	-4.2
Luxembourg	732	3.8	2.9	7.3	5.0	7.5
Norway	1 193	3.8	4.9	4.7	2.0	0.9
Poland	617	7.0	6.0	7.1	4.5	4.2
Portugal	21 313	...	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.0
Romania	521 736	7.1	3.9	-3.9	-7.3	-3.4
Russian Federation	4 545	...	...	...	...	...
Switzerland	389	0.5	0.3	1.7	2.1	1.8
Slovakia	815	6.9	6.6	6.5	4.4	6.6
Slovenia	3 648	4.1	3.5	4.6	3.8	5.2
Spain	93 693	...	2.4	3.9	4.3	4.0
Sweden	1 995	3.7	1.1	2.1	3.6	4.1
Czech Republic	1 836	5.9	4.8	-1.0	-2.2	-0.2
Germany	3 877	1.7	0.8	1.4	2.1	1.6
United Kingdom	892	2.8	2.6	3.5	2.6	2.2
Hungary	11 436	...	1.3	4.6	4.9	4.4
Austria	2 712	1.6	2.0	1.3	3.3	2.8
South Africa	796	3.1	4.2	2.5	0.7	1.9
Argentina	283	-2.8	5.5	8.1	3.9	-3.4
Brazil	961	3.9	3.0	3.6	0.2	0.4
Canada	943	2.7	1.5	4.4	3.3	4.6
Mexico	4 621	-6.2	5.2	6.8	4.9	3.7
United States	9 299	2.7	3.6	4.2	4.6	4.2
Hong Kong	1 231	3.8	4.5	5.2	-5.1	2.5
Israel	417	7.1	5.0	3.2	2.6	2.2
India	17 583	7.7	7.0	4.6	6.4	7.2
Japan	495 145	1.5	5.0	1.6	-2.5	0.2
China	8 205	10.5	9.6	8.8	7.8	7.1
Saudi Arabia	535	0.5	1.4	1.9	1.8	-0.8
Singapore	144	8.0	7.6	-0.4	9.3	5.4
Korea, Rep. of	483 778	8.9	6.8	5.0	-6.7	10.7
Turkey	77 374 802	7.2	7.0	7.5	3.1	-5.0
Australia	630	4.5	3.8	4.7	4.5	4.4
New Zealand	104	3.8	2.7	1.9	0.0	4.4

¹ National currencySource: OECD, *National Accounts, Vol. 1, 1988-1999*. IMF, *International Financial Statistics* 2001.

Table 527

Gross domestic product, imports and end-use 1999

	Gross domestic product in USD per capita	Percentage of GDP				
		Private consumption expenditure	General government consumption expenditure	Gross capital formation	Imports of goods and services	Exports of goods and services
		per cent				
Belgium	24 347	52.3	21.4	21.3	72.8	76.5
Bulgaria	1 498	74.8	15.9	15.9	51.9	44.1
Denmark	33 124	49.6	25.5	20.3	32.7	37.4
Estonia ²	3 290	58.6	23.9	25.4	83.2	77.4
Finland	25 046	48.2	21.5	18.8	29.3	37.5
France	23 764	54.2	23.7	19.0	23.6	26.1
Greece	11 848	70.8	15.0	22.5	28.6	20.2
Netherlands	24 906	49.6	23.2	22.3	55.8	60.6
Ireland	13 630	47.0	14.0	23.4	73.8	87.6
Iceland	31 165	56.7	22.9	22.8	38.8	34.3
Italy	20 319	59.1	18.1	18.9	23.5	25.5
Latvia	2 751	62.8	20.5	25.1	54.1	43.8
Lithuania	2 905	64.9	22.5	22.5	50.2	39.9
Luxembourg	44 329	41.4	17.7	22.4	97.3	113.0
Norway	34 277	46.1	21.2	22.2	33.0	39.0
Poland	4 024	63.3	15.1	26.2	32.7	26.2
Portugal	11 351	63.1	20.0	24.9	40.2	29.9
Romania	1 273	69.6	14.7	18.5	34.3	30.1
Russian Federation	1 144	54.8	15.9	16.3	27.7	44.4
Switzerland	36 245	60.3	14.6	19.9	37.0	42.1
Slovakia	3 572	54.0	19.5	30.8	66.9	61.5
Slovenia	9 317	55.8	20.2	27.4	56.9	52.5
Spain	15 220	58.6	17.3	24.2	28.7	27.3
Sweden	27 256	48.7	26.9	16.8	37.8	43.7
Czech Republic	5 166	52.6	19.7	26.4	65.2	63.6
Germany	25 729	55.9	19.0	21.3	28.5	29.4
United Kingdom	24 221 ³	63.3	18.4	17.8	27.5	25.8
Hungary	4 790	50.9	21.4	23.8	55.3	52.8
Austria	25 948	54.8	19.8	23.7	45.6	45.1
South Africa	3 003	63.3	19.4	15.2	23.1	25.9
Argentina	7 747	69.6	13.7	17.9	11.5	9.8
Brazil	3 276	61.8	18.9	18.9	11.7	10.6
Canada	20 823	56.7	19.0	19.8	40.8	43.7
Mexico	4 961	66.8	10.4	20.9	32.8	30.8
United States	34 047	67.4	17.6	17.3	13.4	10.6
Hong Kong	23 159	59.6	9.8	25.6	128.0	133.5
Israel	16 478	59.6	29.0	19.7	45.3	35.7
India ¹	410	64.9	12.0	21.2	12.7	11.2
Japan	34 312	61.9	10.3	26.1	8.7	10.4
China	782	48.1	12.9	36.1	...	2.9 ²
Saudi Arabia	7 179	38.5	29.2	17.9	27.2	40.6
Singapore	22 217	40.4	9.7	32.5	...	19.0 ²
Korea, Rep. of	8 685	54.7	10.1	28.0	35.3	42.1
Turkey	2 807	67.4	14.2	20.4	25.1	21.7
Australia	21 718	59.1	18.8	23.8	22.4	19.9
New Zealand	14 142	60.2	19.1	20.2	32.5	31.4

¹ 1998. ² Net figures ³ The figure is corrected in the electronic version of the yearbook.

Source OECD: National Accounts, Vol. 1, 1988-1999. IMF, International Financial Statistics 2001.

Table 528

Gross value added by activity

	Year	Agriculture, etc.	Mining, quarrying, manufacturing, energy and water supply	Building and construction	Wholesale/retail trade, hotels and restaurants, trans- port, storage and telecommunica- tions	Financial intermediation, etc., business activities	Public and personal services
per cent							
Belgium	1999	1.4	21.6	5.0	20.3	28.2	23.6
Bulgaria	1997	26.6	25.4	2.8	17.5	19.1	8.6
Denmark	1999	2.7	20.7	4.7	24.1	24.1	23.8
Estonia	1999	5.7	19.9	5.4	31.8	16.3	20.9
Finland	1999	3.6	26.6	5.5	22.1	20.9	21.2
France	1999	3.0	19.8	4.5	19.5	29.3	24.0
Greece	1999	7.7	14.5	8.3	27.9	21.2	20.3
Netherlands	1999	2.9	20.1	5.7	22.0	26.8	22.5
Ireland	1999	3.8	30.0	6.0	18.7	24.5	17.1
Iceland	1997	11.5	20.1	7.0	22.4	17.3	21.6
Italy	1999	3.0	23.6	4.8	24.4	24.9	19.4
Latvia	1999	4.5	19.9	7.1	34.2	14.4	19.9
Lithuania	1999	8.4	22.9	7.9	28.4	11.1	21.3
Luxembourg	1999	0.7	12.8	5.5	22.8	40.6	17.5
Norway	1999	2.2	30.0	4.5	22.1	18.0	23.2
Poland	1998	4.8	27.6	8.7	28.2	13.3	17.5
Portugal	1999	3.8	21.6	7.3	22.9	17.6	26.8
Romania	1999	14.8	29.9	5.4	25.8	15.4	8.7
Russian Federation	1995	9.3	29.1	7.7	28.5	13.2	12.2
Switzerland		...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovakia	1999	4.5	29.3	5.8	26.6	18.4	15.5
Slovenia	1999	3.6	31.2	6.2	22.6	16.2	20.1
Spain	1999	3.8	21.4	7.9	27.4	19.0	20.6
Sweden	1998	2.0	24.3	4.1	19.6	24.3	25.6
Czech Republic	1999	3.7	34.3	7.5	24.1	15.8	14.5
Germany	1999	1.2	24.6	5.3	17.2	30.3	21.4
United Kingdom	1999	1.1	22.4	5.0	22.8	27.2	21.4
Hungary	1999	4.9	28.0	4.6	23.6	19.3	19.7
Austria	1999	2.1	23.0	8.4	23.9	22.2	20.4
South Africa	1995	4.2	34.7	3.0	23.1	16.4	18.5
Argentina	1992	6.0	25.3	5.3	20.6	16.8	26.0
Brazil	1995	12.0	25.2	7.9	12.0	17.6	30.5
Canada	1997	2.5	26.8	5.4	21.2	21.7	22.3
Mexico	1998	5.2	23.5	4.6	30.5	19.1	17.1
United States	1998	1.4	19.9	4.2	42.9	19.0	12.5
Hong Kong	1995	0.1	9.9	5.0	34.0	34.9	16.0
Israel	1995	2.2	19.1	8.1	17.1	25.5	27.9
India	1995	27.9	24.3	5.7	22.0	8.7	11.3
Japan	1998	1.7	25.7	8.9	17.6	18.3	28.0
China	1995	20.5	42.3	6.5	13.6	7.8	9.3
Saudi Arabia	1995	6.8	43.0	9.3	13.7	5.9	21.3
Singapore	1995	0.1	26.1	6.9	29.6	27.2	10.0
Korea, Rep. of	1999	5.0	34.5	8.7	17.7	19.5	14.6
Turkey	1999	14.6	22.6	5.5	32.0	10.4	15.0
Australia	1998	3.3	19.9	6.5	23.1	27.5	19.7
New Zealand	1995	7.5	22.7	3.8	25.3	23.7	16.9

Source: OECD: National Accounts, vol. II, 1988-1999. UN, National Accounts, 1995. Bulgarian Statistics.

Table 529

Government bond yields

	1999	2000
	per cent p.a.	
Belgium	4.81	5.58
Bulgaria	10.05	7.38
Denmark	4.30	5.54
Estonia	...	...
Finland	4.70	...
France	4.69	5.45
Greece	6.30	6.10
Netherlands	4.92	5.51
Ireland	...	...
Iceland	4.28	...
Italy	4.73	5.58
Latvia	...	...
Lithuania	...	...
Luxembourg	...	...
Norway	5.38	6.38
Poland	...	...
Portugal	...	...
Romania	...	...
Russian Federation	...	...
Switzerland	3.51	3.61
Slovakia	...	...
Slovenia	...	...
Spain	4.30	5.36
Sweden	...	...
Czech Republic	...	...
Germany	4.26	5.24
United Kingdom	4.70	4.68
Hungary	...	...
Austria	4.09	...
South Africa	14.90	13.76
Argentina	...	...
Brazil	...	...
Canada	5.69	5.89
Mexico	...	...
United States	5.64	6.03
Hong Kong	...	...
Israel	...	...
India	...	...
Japan	1.77	1.75
China	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...
Singapore	...	...
Korea, Republic of	8.70	8.50
Turkey	...	...
Australia	6.08	6.26
New Zealand	6.13	6.85

Note: The figures are the annual average.

Source: IMF, *International Financial Statistics*.