

International statistics

1. International statistics

The need for comparability

Growing globalisation has increased the need for statistics regarding each country and therefore also comparisons between these countries. This development requires that definitions/classifications and calculation methods are agreed on; a task which is increasingly becoming a necessary part of the work of international organisations.

Harmonisation

Direct use of national statistics, i.e. each country's own statistics, for comparison between these countries, is not always possible as calculation methods often vary from country to country. To ensure such comparability, international organisations go to great lengths to harmonise statistical terms (including establishing common nomenclatures) and calculation methods.

Harmonisation can be anything from a set of guidelines (recommendations) to more direct requirements made of the statistical analyses which member countries submit to the relevant organisation.

Organisations which publish statistics

The most central organisations which publish statistics (which are also included as sources in the section 'International tables' in the Statistical Yearbook) are:

Eurostat (Statistical Office of the European Union)

OECD (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development)

UN (United Nations) - *including:*

- **ECE** (Economic Commission for Europe)
- **FAO** (Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations)
- **ILO** (International Labour Organisation)
- **IMF** (International Monetary Fund)
- **UNESCO** (United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization)
- **WHO** (World Health Organization).
- **World Bank**

International comparable statistics are published as printed statistical publications, as CD-ROMs and in databases, which can be accessed via links from the website of the organisations which publish statistics.

Statistics Denmark's Library and Information

Statistics Denmark's Library and Information, which is the central reference library for descriptive statistics, houses Denmark's largest collection of international statistics. The collection is constantly expanding and supplemented with the newest material from the organisations which publish statistics. In addition to the large number of printed publications and CD-ROMs, the Library also provides access to a great many international databases as well as the Internet. The Library is open to the public.

Table 494**Emissions of SO_x 1985-1997**

	1985	1990	1995	1997
	—thousand tons—			
Denmark	363	217	150	109
Finland	382	260	96	100
France	1 451	1 252	959	947 ¹
Ireland	141	178	161	165
Iceland	8	8	8	9
Italy	1 901	1 651	1 322	...
Netherlands	261	202	145	125
Norway	98	53	34	30
Poland	4 300	3 210	2 376	2 361 ¹
Portugal	199	344	359	...
Switzerland	76	43	34	33
Spain	2 574	2 266	1 927	...
Sweden	266	136	94	91
Germany	...	5 321	2 118	1 468
United Kingdom	3 759	3 764	2 351	2 028 ¹
Hungary	1 404	1 010	705	657

¹ 1996. Source: OECD, Environmental Data, Compendium. 1999

Table 495**Consumption of pesticides 1985-1996**

		1985	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
	Tons in 1985	indices 1985=100										
Belgium	8 748	100	102	109	113	114	110	115	113	...	...	...
Denmark	6 683	100	80	77	84	82	67	67	60	57	70	54
Finland	1 980	100	97	95	113	104	88	72	65	67	54	46
France	92 251	100	93	100	99	94	104	85	94	91	86	106
Greece ¹	7 346	...	89	92	111	...	107	117	117	136	116	...
Netherlands	21 002	100	86	86	91	90	82	76	55	53	52	...
Ireland ²	1470	...	...	123	129	119	130	132	148	188	180	118
Italy	166 839	100	120	125	117	115	103	102	103	95	95	99
Norway	1 529	100	87	78	68	77	50	50	49	56	61	46
Poland ¹	14 408	...	127	161	143	52	36	47	47	51	48	59
Portugal	22 596	...	...	...	...	...	59	38	56	60	74	55
Switzerland ³	2 455	...	...	100	100	93	84	82	79	78	74	71
Spain ⁴	121 050	...	100	106	111	92	92	75	67	80	81	...
Sweden	3 660	100	66	78	66	64	50	41	40	54	33	...
Germany ⁵	36 937	...	...	...	...	...	100	91	78	81	93	...
West Germany (BRD)	30 053	100	100	108	115	110	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	27 217	100	83	79	83	87	83	79	80	83	85	96
Hungary	31 065	100	99	94	131	95	60	43	39	36	29	...
Canada	39 259	100	86	90	...	87	...	...	...	74	...	...
United States	390 894	100	95	98	94	97	95	97	94	...	...	...
Japan	83 056	100	92	84	83	82	79	78	78	...	...	...
Turkey	36 662	100	90	93	95	93	77	81	88	79	91	...
Australia	5 270	100	...	...	...	...	80	68	...	...	...	...

¹ 1986=100. ² 1980=100. ³ 1988=100. ⁴ 1987=100. ⁵ 1991=100.

Source: OECD, Environmental Data, Compendium 1999

Table 496

Production of electricity in selected countries 1985-1995

	Total production			by hydropower			by nuclear power		
	1985	1990	1995	1985	1990	1995	1985	1990	1995
	GWh								
All world	9 746 643	11 773 825	13 097 664	1 996 807	2 208 698	2 532 516	1 454 648	1 980 104	2 267 791
EU countries¹	1 885 425	2 176 549	2 323 513	284 010	278 366	307 264	562 861	726 059	810 266
Nordic countries	322 121	352 941	375 827	189 580	209 504	207 105	77 656	87 341	89 151
Belgium	56 356	70 846	74 428	384	897	1 230	34 601	42 722	41 356
Bulgaria	41 633	42 141	41 789	2 237	1 878	2 314	13 131	14 665	17 261
Denmark	29 064	25 758	36 790	33	27	33	..	..	..
Finland	49 752	54 377	63 885	12 333	10 859	12 925	19 095	19 216	19 216
France	325 733	420 126	493 177	60 965	58 322	75 922	213 088	313 651	377 231
Greece	27 740	35 001	41 551	2 805	1 997	3 782	..	..	..
Netherlands	62 936	71 866	80 832	0	120	88	3 713	3 502	4 018
White Russia	...	...	24 918	...	...	20	...	..	..
Ireland	11 738	14 515	17 878	830	983	968	..	..	..
Iceland	4 044	4 511	4 981	3 850	4 204	4 682	..	..	..
Italy	182 275	216 891	241 111	41 130	35 079	41 907	7 024	0	0
Yugoslavia	...	...	37 176	...	...	11 220	...	..	..
Croatia	...	...	8 863	...	...	5 265	...	..	..
Lithuania	...	...	13 898	...	...	751	...	...	11 822
Luxembourg	502	1 377	1 240	70	823	827	..	..	..
Norway	102 729	121 848	123 136	102 383	121 382	122 436	..	..	..
Poland	137 708	136 311	139 006	3 894	3 313	3 851	..	..	..
Portugal	19 007	28 500	33 263	10 747	9 303	8 454	..	..	..
Rumania	71 818	64 307	59 266	11 896	10 978	16 693	..	..	..
Russian Federation	...	...	860 026	...	...	177 256	...	...	99 532
Switzerland	53 872	55 796	63 080	31 722	30 982	35 954	21 281	23 636	24 895
Slovakia	...	...	25 240	...	...	4 640	...	...	12 500
Slovenia	...	...	12 648	...	...	3 240	...	...	4 779
Soviet Union (former)	1 544 117	1 764 612	...	214 530	233 000	...	167 401	212 000	...
Spain	125 597	151 759	166 380	31 267	26 184	24 569	28 044	54 286	55 455
Sweden	136 532	146 447	147 035	70 981	73 032	67 029	58 561	68 125	69 935
Czech Republic	...	...	60 847	...	...	1 726	...	...	13 627
Czechoslovakia (former)	80 627	86 627	...	4 349	3 959	...	11 779	24 620	...
Turkey	33 313	57 544	81 734	12 043	23 148	35 541	..	..	..
Germany ²	520 548	569 702	534 902	17 379	21 192	24 217	138 641	158 810	154 091
United Kingdom	293 722	318 970	334 454	4 095	7 056	6 836	60 094	65 747	88 964
Ukraine	...	...	194 000	...	...	12 430	...	...	53 300
Hungary	26 796	28 411	34 017	155	178	164	6 480	13 731	14 026
Austria	43 923	50 414	56 587	30 991	32 492	38 477	..	..	..
South Africa ³	122 369	166 655	190 515	767	774	830	3 925	4 000	9 600
Argentina	45 265	50 907	67 169	20 649	18 133	28 100	5 766	7 281	8 300
Brazil	192 731	222 820	275 399	178 375	206 708	253 862	3 381	2 237	2 519
Canada	459 045	482 025	537 114	303 743	296 919	330 834	60 521	72 886	92 306
Mexico	93 405	122 448	150 820	26 241	23 543	29 255	..	2 937	5 409
United States	2 568 319	3 011 749	3 345 314	285 481	286 099	308 281	383 691	576 971	673 402
Hong Kong	19 235	28 938	27 916	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	15 698	20 722	29 100	..	3	32	..	..	..
India	183 390	289 439	414 622	51 039	71 656	71 665	4 982	6 141	7 000
Japan	671 952	857 273	989 965	87 947	95 836	91 301	159 578	202 272	291 254
China ⁴	410 700	621 200	1 007 726	92 400	126 720	190 577	..	..	12 833
Saudi Arabia	32 410	46 666	99 833	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	9 876	15 618	22 057	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, Rep. of	62 716	118 738	205 102	3 659	6 361	5 478	16 745	52 887	67 029
Australia	120 996	155 077	173 404	14 278	14 880	16 240	..	..	..
New Zealand	27 334	30 158	34 375	19 707	21 944	27 263	..	..	..

Note. Data includes public and private power stations.

¹ EU Member States as at 1.1. 1995. ² In 1985 former East and West Germany. ³ Includes the Republic of South Africa, Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia and Swaziland.

⁴ Excl. Taiwan.

Source: United Nations, *Energy Statistics Yearbook 1987, 1992, 1995*.

Table 497 (continued) Area and population in states and territories 1996

	Area by use			Population			
	Total area	Of which:		Latest population census		Estimated figures 2000	Population per km ²
		Land area	Agricultural area, arable land	Year	Number		
	thousand ha	per cent		thousands			
Europe	489 243	96.6	28.4	...	...	...	...
Albania	2 875	95.3	24.4	01-01-91	3 294	3 490	128
Andorra	45	100.0	2.2	01-01-98	65	80	162
Belgium	3 053	99.2	22.4	01-01-98	10 192	10 260	333
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5 113	100.0	...	31-03-91	4 377	4 340	88
Bulgaria	11 099	99.7	38.0	01-01-98	8 283	8 320	76
Denmark excl. the Faroe Islands and Greenland	4 310	98.5	54.0	01-01-00	5 330	5 330	124
Estonia	4 523	93.7	25.3	01-01-98	1 454	1 420	32
Finland	33 615	90.1	7.5	31-12-99	5 171	5 180	15
France ¹	54 909	99.7	35.3	01-01-97	58 607	55 060	106
Faroe Islands	140	100.0	2.1	01-01-99	45	44	31
Gibraltar (only civilians pop.)	1	100.0	0.0	14-10-91	28	29	4 167
Greece	13 196	97.7	26.4	01-01-96	10 465	10 600	80
Guernsey	7	100.0	25.1	March-96	59	59	902
Netherlands	4 153	81.6	22.6	01-01-96	15 494	15 870	457
Belarus	20 760	99.9	29.8	Jan-91	10 260	10 280	50
Ireland	7 027	98.0	19.0	28-04-96	3 626	3 710	52
Iceland	10 300	97.3	0.1	01-12-98	275	282	3
Italy	30 131	97.6	27.6	01-01-96	57 333	57 460	191
Jersey	12	99.8	40.0	March-96	85	85	733
Yugoslavia	10 217	99.8	40.0	31-03-91	10 394	10 544	104
Croatia	5 654	98.9	21.8	01-01-91	4 784	4 480	85
Latvia	6 460	96.1	27.0	01-01-96	2 480	2 400	38
Liechtenstein	16	100.0	25.0	01-01-97	31	33	195
Lithuania	6 530	99.4	46.1	01-01-98	3 705	3 690	57
Luxembourg	259	100.0	...	01-01-98	424	430	164
Malta	32	100.0	34.4	31-12-97	377	378	1 189
Isle of Man	57	...	...	14-04-96	72	72	125
Macedonia	2 571	...	...	20-06-94	1 945	2 230	77
Moldova	3 370	...	...	12-01-89	4 335	4 460	129
Monaco	...	...	...	01-07-90	30	32	21 477
Northern Ireland	1 358	...	...	21-04-91	1 573	1 663	122
Norway	32 376	94.6	3.1	01-01-99	4 445	4 410	14
Poland	31 269	97.4	45.1	01-01-97	38 660	38 730	125
Portugal ²	9 190	99.5	33.1	01-01-96	9 921	9 790	108
Romania	23 639	96.6	41.6	01-01-98	22 520	22 500	95
Russian Federation	1 707 540	9.9	7.8	01-01-97	147 501	146 200	9
San Marino	6	100.0	16.7	01-01-98	26	27	423
Switzerland	4 113	95.8	10.2	31-12-97	7 062	7 410	172
Slovakia	4 903	98.1	32.8	01-01-95	5 368	5 370	109
Slovenia	2 027	99.4	14.2	30-06-95	1 988	1 990	98
Spain ³	50 475	98.7	39.8	01-05-96	39 669	39 800	80
Svalbard	6 292	...	...	01-01-97	3	3	0
Sweden	44 996	91.3	6.1	31-12-99	8 861	8 900	20
Czech Republic	7 887	98.0	42.8	01-01-98	10 299	10 190	131
Germany	35 702	97.8	33.8	01-01-97	82 012	82 690	230

¹ Excl. territories overseas. ² Incl. The Azores and Madeira. ³ Incl. Balearic Islands, the Canary Islands and Spanish North Africa.

Source: The Statesman's Yearbook 2000, United Nations: *Demographic Yearbook, 1997*. (United Nations: *World Population Data Sheet, 1996*. FAO: *Production Yearbook, 1995*. Eurostat: *Demographic Statistics 1997*).

Table 497 (continued) Area and population in states and territories 1996

	Area by use			Population			
	Total area	Of which:		Latest population census		Estimated figures 2000	Population per km ²
		Land area	Agricultural area, arable land	Year	Number		
	thousand ha	per cent		thousands			
UK	24 290	98.7	24.4	01-01-96	58 784	59 450	244
Ukraine	60 370	96.0	56.9	01-01-95	51 728	50 800	85
Hungary	9 303	99.3	54.1	01-01-90	10 375	9 810	110
Holy See	...	...	...	01-01-93	1	1	2 273
Austria	8 386	98.7	18.0	01-01-98	8 087	8 290	96
Aland	155	...	...	31-12-97	25	25	17
Africa	3 031 169	97.8	6.4	...	...	...	...
Algeria	238 174	100.0	3.4	25-06-98	23 039	31 600	12
Angola	124 670	100.0	2.8	15-12-70	5 646	12 780	10
Benin	11 262	98.2	16.7	15-02-92	4 855	6 220	51
Botswana	58 173	97.4	0.6	21-08-91	1 327	1 620	2
British Indian Ocean Territory ¹	6	100.0	0.0	1996	1	1	26
Burkina Faso	27 412	99.9	12.5	10-12-85	7 967	12 060	39
Burundi	2 783	92.3	39.5	16-08-90	5 293	6 970	192
Cameroon	47 544	97.9	14.8	01-04-87	10 494	15 130	29
Central African Republic	62 243	100.0	3.2	08-12-88	2 568	3 640	5
Comoros	186	100.0	44.8	15-09-91	447	714	306
Congo	34 182	99.9	0.5	22-12-84	1 909	2 980	8
Djibouti	2 320	99.9	0.0	1960-61	81	687	26
Egypt	99 774	99.4	3.3	1997	61 404	68 120	59
Ivory Coast	32 078	98.6	13.0	01-03-88	10 813	15 140	46
Eritrea	12 114	...	...	09-05-84	2 748	3 810	38
Ethiopia	110 430	90.6	10.7	09-05-84	39 570	66 180	51
Gabon	26 767	95.9	1.8	31-07-93	1 015	1 230	4
Gambia	1 069	88.5	15.5	15-04-93	1 026	1 240	102
Ghana	23 854	95.4	18.9	11-03-84	12 296	19 930	76
Guinea	24 586	99.9	3.6	31-12-96	7 164	7 164	30
Guinea-Bissau	3 612	77.9	9.4	01-12-91	983	1 180	30
Cape Verde	403	100.0	10.2	23-06-90	341	437	103
Kenya	58 265	98.1	7.8	24-08-89	21 444	30 340	55
Lesotho	3 055	100.0	10.5	12-04-86	1 577	2 290	70
Liberia	9 907	86.5	3.3	01-02-84	2 102	3 260	29
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	177 550	100.0	1.2	31-07-84	3 637	6 390	3
Madagascar	58 704	99.1	5.3	01-08-93	12 092	17 390	24
Malawi	11 848	79.4	14.3	01-09-87	7 982	10 980	94
Mali	124 857	98.4	2.8	01-04-87	7 696	12 560	9
Morocco	45 873	99.9	20.8	02-09-94	25 822	28 980	62
Mauritania	103 070	100.0	0.2	05-04-88	1 864	2 580	2
Mauritius	204	99.5	52.0	01-07-90	1 059	1 180	576
Mayotte	37	...	...	Aug-91	131	157	351
Mozambique	79 938	97.8	4.0	01-08-97	15 740	19 560	20
Namibia	82 427	99.9	1.0	21-10-91	1 402	1 730	2
Niger	118 641	100.0	3.9	20-05-88	7 250	10 800	8
Nigeria	92 377	98.6	35.6	28-11-91	88 515	128 790	116
Réunion	251	99.6	18.7	15-03-90	598	800	280
Rwanda	2 634	93.7	43.7	15-08-91	7 164	7 670	193
Sao Tome and Principe	100	100.0	42.7	04-08-91	120	149	148
Saint Helena	12	100.0	12.9	22-02-87	6	7	53
Senegal	19 614	97.9	11.5	27-05-88	6 982	9 490	41
Seychelles	45	100.0	15.6	1996	76	80	166

¹ Consists of the Chagos archipelago (1962: 747 pers.)

Table 497 (continued) Area and population in states and territories 1996

	Area by use			Population			
	Total area	Of which:		Latest population census		Estimated figures	Population per km ²
		Land area	Agricultural area, arable land	Year	Number		
	thousand ha	per cent			thousands		
Sierra Leone	7 333	99.8	7.5	14-12-85	3 518	4 870	62
Somalia	63 766	98.4	1.6	1986-87	7 114	11 530	16
Sudan	250 581	94.8	5.2	15-04-93	24 941	29 820	12
Swaziland	1 740	99.1	11.0	25-07-86	681	984	55
South Africa	122 469	100.0	13.0	1996	40 584	46 260	31
Tanzania	94 504	93.5	3.9	28-08-88	23 126	33 690	31
Chad	128 400	98.1	2.5	08-04-93	6 280	7 270	5
Togo	5 679	95.8	42.8	22-11-81	2 703	4 680	76
Tunisia	15 453	94.5	29.8	20-04-94	8 785	9 840	59
Uganda	24 104	81.7	28.2	12-01-91	16 672	22 210	90
Western Sahara	25 212			02-09-94	164	...	1
Zaire	234 489	96.7	3.4	1988	34 700	51 750	20
Zambia	75 261	98.8	7.0	20-08-90	7 383	9 870	12
Zimbabwe	39 076	99.0	8.2	18-08-92	10 402	12 390	30
Equatorial Guinea	2 805	100.0	8.2	04-07-83	304	452	16
America	4 022 246	96.7	9.9	...	...	...	...
Anguilla	15	...	...	14-04-92	9	12	107
Antigua and Barbuda	44	...	...	28-05-91	66	68	155
Argentina	278 040	98.4	9.8	15-05-91	32 616	37 030	12
Aruba	18	...	...	1997	91	88	508
Bahamas	1 394	72.1	0.7	01-05-90	255	302	20
Barbados	43	100.0	39.5	02-05-90	260	269	619
Belize	2 296	99.3	3.7	1996	219	242	10
Bermuda	5	100.0	0.0	20-05-91	60	63	1 135
Bolivia	109 858	98.7	2.2	03-06-92	6 421	8 330	7
Brazil ²	854 740	99.5	7.7	1996	157 070	169 200	18
Canada	997 061	92.5	4.6	14-05-96	28 847	30 680	3
Cayman Islands	26	100.0	0.0	05-10-89	25	41	130
Chile	75 663	99.0	5.6	22-04-92	13 348	15 210	20
Colombia	114 175	91.2	5.5	24-10-93	37 127	38 900	40
Costa Rica	5 110	99.9	10.4	11-06-84	2 417	3 800	66
Cuba	11 086	99.1	40.7	11-09-81	9 724	11 200	99
Dominica	75	...	...	12-05-91	72	77	98
Dominican Republic	4 844	99.3	39.0	24-09-93	7 293	8 490	169
Ecuador ³	28 356	97.6	10.6	25-11-90	9 648	12 650	42
El Salvador	2 104	98.5	36.2	27-09-92	5 047	6 320	275
Falkland Islands ⁴	1 217	100.0	0.0	24-04-96	3	3	0
French Guiana	8 553	97.9	0.1	15-03-90	115	173	2
Grenada	34	...	...	12-05-91	95	99	287
Greenland ⁵	216 609	100.0	0.0	01-01-00	56	56	0
Guadeloupe	171	98.8	16.4	15-03-90	387	425	246
Guatemala	10 889	99.6	17.5	July-96	11 278	12 220	107
Guyana	21 497	91.6	2.3	12-05-80	759	874	4
Haiti	2 775	99.3	32.8	30-08-82	5 054	7 820	264
Honduras	11 209	99.8	18.2	29-05-88	4 249	6 470	55
Jamaica	1 142	98.5	22.1	07-04-91	2 374	2 590	219

¹ Incl. Military units in the area. ² Excl. jungle Indians. ³ Excl. nomad Indians. ⁴ Excl. South Georgia (3,755 km² with 500 inhabitants in 1964). ⁵ The area not covered by ice comprises 410,449 km² corresponding to a population density of 0.2.

Table 497 (continued) Area and population in states and territories 1996

	Area by use			Population			
	Total area	Of which:		Latest population census		Estimated figures 2000	Population per km ²
		Land area	Agricultural area, arable land	Year	Number		
	thousand ha	per cent		thousands			
Martinique	113	96.4	18,2	15-03-90	360	416	357
Mexico	196 718	97.5	13,9	05-11-95	91 158	98 880	49
Montserrat	10	...	...	1991	12	11	104
Netherlands Antilles	80	100.0	10,0	1995	207	210	259
Nicaragua	13 067	92.9	21,1	July-96	4 272	4 690	34
Panama	7 552	98.6	8,7	13-05-90	2 329	2 860	36
Paraguay	40 675	97.7	5,6	26-08-92	4 153	5 500	13
Peru ¹	128 522	99.6	3,3	11-07-93	22 639	25 660	19
Puerto Rico	890	99.6	8,7	01-04-90	3 522	3 820	429
Saint Christopher and Nevis	26	...	...	12-05-91	41	45	166
Saint Lucia	62	...	...	12-05-91	133	161	244
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	24	95.8	12,5	15-03-90	6	7	28
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	39	...	...	12-05-91	106	118	296
Surinam	16 382	95.5	0,4	1995	407	452	3
Trinidad and Tobago	513	100.0	23,8	1995	1 260	1 340	248
Turks and Caicos Islands	43	100.0	2,3	31-05-90	12	17	32
Uruguay	17 622	98.5	7,4	22-05-96	3 138	3 270	18
United States	980 916	97.8	20,1	01-04-90	248 710	274 630	29
U.S. Virgin Islands ¹	35	100.0	20.6	01-04-90	102	105	303
Venezuela ¹	91 649	96.7	3,9	20-10-90	19 455	24 170	24
Virgin Islands (British)	15	100.0	26.7	15-05-91	18	20	126
Asia	2 756 795	97.2	17,1	...	...	...	...
Afghanistan ²	65 209	100.0	12,4	23-06-79	13 051	25 590	31
Armenia	2 980	94.6	23,4	12-01-89	3 305	3 660	126
Azerbaijan	8 660	100.0	23,1	12-01-89	7 021	7 830	88
Bahrain	71	100.0	2,9	1996	599	618	850
Bangladesh	14 839	90.4	60,4	11-03-91	111 455	128 310	845
Bhutan	4 650	100.0	3,2	1997	1 870	2 030	40
Brunei Darussalam	577	91.3	1,2	07-08-91	260	326	52
Cambodia	18 104	97.5	21,2	1981	5 756	11 210	54
Cyprus	925	99.9	15,4	1997	746	793	80
Philippines	30 000	99.4	31,7	01-09-95	68 615	75 040	245
United Arab Emirates	8 366	100.0	0,9	Dec-95	2 377	2 440	28
Georgia	6 970	...	...	12-01-89	5 401	5 420	74
Hong Kong	110	92.5	6,5	15-03-91	5 674	6 806	5 938
India ³	316 560	90.4	51,6	01-03-91	846 303	1 006 800	299
Indonesia (incl. East Timor)	193 718	95.1	15,8	31-10-90	179 379	212 560	102
Iraq	43 832	99.8	13,1	17-10-97	22 018	23 110	50
Iran	164 800	99.3	11,3	25-10-96	60 055	76 430	136
Israel ⁴	2 195	97.9	20,7	04-06-83	4 038	6 080	263
Gaza Strip	36	100.0	68,4	09-12-97	1 022	1 163	2 808
West Bank	588	100.0	...	09-12-97	1 873	1 662	333
Japan (incl. Ryukyu Islands)	37 782	99.7	11,6	01-10-95	125 569	126 430	337
Jordan ⁵	9 186	99.7	4,6	10-12-94	4 096	6 330	49
Kazakhstan	271 730	98.3	11,8	12-01-89	16 464	16 930	6
China	957 130	97.2	10,0	1991	1 130 511	1 276 300	129
Kyrgyzstan	19 990	96.6	6,7	12-01-89	4 258	4 540	23
Kuwait	1 782	100.0	0,3	20-04-95	1 590	1 970	89
Lao Pdr.	23 680	97.5	3,8	01-03-96	4 581	5 690	19
Lebanon ⁶	1 045	98.4	29,5	15-11-70	2 126	3 081	295
Macau	2	100.0	0,0	31-12-97	416	422	19 387

¹ Excl. Jungle Indians. ² Excl. the nomad population. ³ Excl. Areas occupied by China in Jammu and Kashmir. ⁴ Incl. East Jerusalem, etc. ⁵ Incl. 722,687 Palestinian

refugees (31 May 1967). ⁶ Excl. Palestinian refugees in camps.

Table 497

Area and population in states and territories 1996

	Area by use			Population			
	Of which:	Latest population census		Estimated figures		Population per km ²	
	Land area	Agricultural area, arable land	Year	Number	2000		
	thousand ha	per cent			thousands		
Malaysia	32 976	99.6	23,1	14-08-91	18 380	22 300	64
Maldives	30	100.0	10,0	1995	245	302	850
Mongolia	156 501	100.0	0,8	05-01-89	2 096	2 740	2
Myanmar	67 658	97.2	14,9	31-03-83	35 314	49 340	68
Nepal	14 080	97.2	20,2	22-06-91	18 462	24 350	164
Korea, Dpr.	12 276	99.9	16,6	31-12-93	21 213	23 910	183
Oman	30 950	100.0	0,3	01-12-93	2 018	2 720	7
Pakistan ¹	79 610	96.8	27,1	01-03-81	84 254	156 010	168
Qatar	1 144	100.0	0,7	16-03-86	369	599	47
Saudi Arabia	224 000	100.0	1,8	27-09-92	16 929	21 660	8
Singapore	65	98.4	1,6	30-06-90	2 690	3 950	5 768
Sri Lanka	6 561	98.5	28,7	17-03-81	14 847	18 820	285
South, Repuplic of	9 939	99.5	20,0	01-11-95	44 609	46 880	454
Syria ²	18 518	99.2	32,2	03-09-94	13 782	16 130	81
Tajikistan	14 310	98.3	6,0	12-01-89	5 093	6 400	42
Taiwan	3 618	100.0	...	1997	21 740	21 577	601
Thailand	51 312	99.6	39,8	01-04-90	54 549	60 490	118
Turkmenistan	48 810	96.3	3,0	12-01-89	3 523	4 480	9
Turkey	77 945	99.3	35,0	30-11-97	62 610	65 730	82
Uzbekistan	44 740	92.6	10,1	12-01-89	19 810	25 020	52
Viet Nam	33 169	98.1	20,4	01-04-89	64 412	80 550	228
Yemen	55 500	100.0	2,9	16-12-94	14 588	18 120	21
Oceania	856 438	99.1	6,2	...	...	...	...
American Samoa	20	100.0	15,0	01-04-90	47	65	306
Australia	768 230	100.0	6,2	1996	17 892	18 840	2
Cocos Islands	1	100.0	0,0	...	...	...	...
Cook Islands (excl. Niue)	24	100.0	21,7	01-12-96	19	20	85
Fiji	1 833	100.0	15,6	31-08-86	715	848	42
French Polynesia	417	91.5	7,0	03-09-96	220	220	53
Guam	54	100.0	21,8	01-04-90	133	157	290
Kiribati	73	100.0	50,7	07-11-90	72	87	115
Marshall Islands	18	100.0	...	13-11-88	43	68	335
Micronesia	70	...	...	18-09-94	105	122	181
Nauru	2	...	...	1992	10	11	488
New Zealand	27 053	99.1	11,9	1996	3 682	3 800	14
Niue	26	100.0	26,9	Aug-97	2	2	8
Norfolk Island	4	100.0	0,0	06-08-91	2	...	51
New Caledonia	1 858	98.4	0,7	16-04-96	196	200	10
Palau	51	...	...	01-04-90	15	18	34
Papua New Guinea	46 284	97.8	1,0	11-07-90	3 689	4 810	9
Pitcairn	0	...	...	June 96	0	...	...
Samoa	283	99.6	43,0	03-11-91	161	174	59
Solomon Islands	2 837	96.9	2,1	23-11-86	285	444	14
Tokelau Islands	1	100.0	0,0	1991	2	2	167
Tonga	75	96.0	64,0	Oct 96	97	110	144
Tuvalu	3	100.0	0,0	17-11-91	9	11	396
Vanuatu	1 219	100.0	11,8	1997	181	192	15
Wallis and Futuna	24	100.0	25,0	1996	14	15	55

¹ Excl. Jammu and Kashmir. ² Incl. 193,000 Palestinian refugees (1 July 1977).

Table 498 (continued) **Population of major cities 1983-1998**

	Population			Population			Population	
	Borough munici- palities	Cities with suburbs		Borough munici- palities	Cities with suburbs		Borough munici- palities	Cities with suburbs
	—thousands—			—thousands—			—thousands—	
EUROPE			Netherlands 1996			Luxembourg 1998		
			Amsterdam	718	1 102	LUXEMBOURG	79	121 ¹
Albania 1991			HAAG	443	696			
TIRANA	251	427 ¹	Rotterdam	593	1 078	Malta 1997		
						VALLETTA	7	...
Andorra 1997			Belarus 1998			Man 1996		
ANDORRA LA VELLA	22	...	MINSK	1 713	...	DOUGLAS	23	...
Belgium 1998			Ireland 1996			Moldova 1997		
Antwerp	450	...	DUBLIN	482	953	CHRISINAU	754	...
BRUSSELS	134	953						
Bosnia and Herzegovina 1995			Iceland 1998			Monaco 1990		
SARAJEVO	250	526 ²	REYKJAVIK	108	160	MONACO	30	...
Bulgaria 1996			Italy 1996			Northern Ireland 1991		
Plovdiv	344	344	Bari	335	...	BELFAST	284	...
SOFIA	1 141	1 193	Bologna	385	...			
Varna	301	307	Catania	341	...	Norway 1997		
			Florence	380	...	OSLO	495	940
Denmark 2000			Genoa	654	...			
COPENHAGEN ³	496	1 796	Milan	1 304	4 251	Poland 1996		
			Naples	1 046	3 012	Bydgoszcz	386	...
Estonia 1997			Palermo	688	...	Gdansk	461	...
TALLINN	421	...	ROME	2 645	3 773 ⁴	Katowice	349	3 552 ¹
			Torino	920	1 294	Krakow	740	...
Finland 1997			Jersey 1991			Lódz	812	1 063 ¹
HELSINGFORS	539	920	ST. HELIER	28	...	Lublin	356	...
France 1990			Yugoslavia 1991⁵			Poznan	580	...
Lille	172	959	BELGRADE	1 168	1 339	Szczeicin	419	...
Lyon	416	1 262				WARSAW	1 633	2 415
Marseille	801	1 231	Croatia 1991			Wroclaw	639	...
Nice	342	517	ZAGREB	727	1 035	Portugal 1996		
PARIS	2 134	9 469 ¹				LISBON	581	1 833 ⁶
Toulouse	359	650	Latvia 1997			Porto	279	1 192 ⁶
			RIGA	816	961	Romania 1996		
Faroe Islands 1996			Liechtenstein 1997			Brasov	320	...
THORSHAVN	15	...	VADUZ	5	...	BUCHAREST	2 037	2 339
Gibraltar 1997			Lithuania 1997			Clui-Napoca	332	...
GIBRALTAR	27	...	Kaunas	419	...	Constanta	347	...
			VILNIUS	580	...	Craiova	311	...
Greece 1991						Galati	328	...
ATHENS	772	3 073				Iasi	347	...
Thessaloniki	384	749				Timisoara	332	...

Note: Cities with suburbs comprise borough municipalities and surrounding municipalities which are densely populated or that part of surrounding municipalities which adjoin the borough municipality. Cities with a population of more than 300,000 have been included in the table for Europe, however, with regard to Russia, the Ukraine and Belarus, only cities with a population of at least 1 million have been included. Only cities with a population of at least 1 million have been included for the rest of the world. In addition, capital cities have been included and are highlighted by capital letters.

¹ 1995. ² 1991. ³ Cities with suburbs make up the Greater Copenhagen Region. ⁴ 1994. ⁵ From December 1992 includes Serbia and Montenegro, including Odina and Kosovo.

⁶ 1996.

Source: UN: *The Statesman's Yearbook. Demographic Yearbook. (The Europe World Yearbook. Der Fisher Weltalmanach. Britannica Book of the Year).*

Table 498 (continued) **Population of major cities 1983-1998**

	Population			Population			Population	
	Borough muni- palities	Cities with suburbs		Borough muni- palities	Cities with suburbs		Borough muni- palities	Cities with suburbs
	— thousands —			— thousands —			— thousands —	
Russian Federation 1996			Czech Republic 1998			Ukraine 1997		
Chelyabinsk	1 083	...	Brno	386	...	Dnipropetrovsk	1 122	...
Kazan	1 085	...	Ostrava	323	...	Donetsk	1 065	...
MOSCOW	8 434	15 261	PRAGUE	1 200	...	Kharkov	1 521	...
Nizhii Novgorod ¹	1 376	1 398 ²				KIEV	2 622	3 400 ⁶
Novosibirsk	1 368	...	Turkey, see Asia			Odessa	1 027	...
Omsk	1 160	1 785 ²						
Perm	1 028	1 040 ²	Germany 1996			Hungary 1998		
Rostov-na-Donu	1 025	...	BERLIN ⁵	3 467	5 065	BUDAPEST	1 861	2 430 ⁸
Samara ³	1 175	1 215 ²	Bielefeld	324	...			
St. Petersburg	4 239	4 801	Bochum	399	...	Holy See 1996		
Ufa	1 096	1 098 ²	Bonn ⁵	299	...	VATICAN	1	...
Volgograd	1 003	...	Bremen	549	...			
Yekaterinburg ⁴	1 278	...	Dortmund	597	...	Austria 1997		
			Dresden	467	...	VIENNA	1 610	2 103 ⁷
San Marino 1996			Duisburg	534	...			
SAN MARINO	4	...	Düsseldorf	571	3 031 ⁶	AFRICA		
			Essen	612	6 481 ⁶			
Switzerland 1996			Frankfurt am Main	648	3 606 ⁶	Algeria 1995		
BERN	126	319	Hamburg	1 708	2 625 ⁶	ALGIER	2 168	3 702
Zürich	342	929	Hannover	523	...			
			Köln	964	2 984 ⁶	Angola 1995		
Slovak Republic 1996			Leipzig	465	...	LUANDA	2 250	...
BRATISLAVA	452	...	Mannheim	312	...			
			München	1 233	2 238 ⁶	Benin 1992		
Slovenia 1997			Nürnberg	492	...	PORTO-NOVO	178	...
LJUBLJANA	330	...	Stuttgart	585	2 608 ⁶			
			Wuppertal	381	...	Botswana 1997		
Spain 1996						GABORONE	183	...
Barcelona	1 508	2 819	United Kingdom 1995					
Bilbao	359	...	Birmingham	1 020	2 637 ⁶	Burkina Faso 1994		
Cordoba	306	...	Bradford	483	...	OUAGADOUGOU	635	...
Las Palmas (Canaries)	356	...	Bristol	399	...			
MADRID	2 866	5 016	Cardiff	315	...	Burundi 1996		
Malaga	549	...	Coventry	307	...	BUJUMBURA	300	...
Murcia	346	...	Dudley	312	...			
Palma (Mallorca)	304	...	Edinburgh	449	...	Cameroon 1992		
Seville	697	...	Glasgow	616	1 417 ⁷	Douala	884 ⁷	1322 ²
Valencia	747	...	Kirkless	388	...	YAOUNDE	800	...
Valladolid	320	...	Leeds	727	725 ⁶			
Zaragoza	602	...	Liverpool	468	1 427 ⁶	Central African		
			LONDON	7 074	11 841 ⁷	Republic 1996		
Sweden 1996			Manchester	430	2 578 ⁷	BANGUI	524	7 064 ⁸
Gothenburg	454	774	North Lanarkshire	326	...			
STOCKHOLM	719	1 588	Sheffield	530	529 ⁶	Comoros 1991		
			South Lanarkshire	307	...	MORONI	234	...
			Wakefield	317	...			
Macedonia 1994			Wigan	310	...	Congo 1992		
SKOPJE	441	541	Wirral	329	...	BRAZZAVILLE	938	...

¹ Former Gjorki. ² 1995. ³ Former Kuibyshev. ⁴ Former Sverdlovsk. ⁵ Berlin government city instead of Bonn. ⁶ 1996. ⁷ 1991. ⁸ 1990.

Table 498 (continued) **Population of major cities 1983-1998**

	Population			Population			Population	
	Borough munici- palities	Cities with suburbs		Borough munici- palities	Cities with suburbs		Borough munici- palities	Cities with suburbs
	— thousands —			— thousands —			— thousands —	
Djibouti 1995			Malawi 1994			Sierra Leone 1990		
DJIBOUTI	383	...	LILONGWE	396	...	FREETOWN	649	...
Egypt 1998			Mali 1995			Somalia 1995		
Alexandria	3 328	...	BAMAKO	913	8 103	MOGADISHU	982	...
CAIRO	6 789	14 525						
Giza	4 779	...	Morocco 1994			St. Helena 1992		
			Casablanca	2 941	3 406 ¹	JAMESTOWN	2	...
Côte d' Ivory 1995			RABAT	624	1 386			
ABIDJAN	2 797	...	Mauritania 1992			Sudan 1993		
			NOUAKCHOTT	324	735 ⁵	KHARTOUM	947	3 413
Eritrea 1991						Umm Durman	1 271	...
ASMARA	367	...	Mauritius 1996			Swaziland 1990		
			PORT LOUIS	146	...	MBABANE	47	...
Ethiopia 1994								
ADDIS ABEBA	2 085	2 658 ¹	Mayotte 1991			South Africa 1991		
			DZAOUDZI	8	...	PRETORIA	526	1 080
Gabon 1993			Mozambique 1991			Tanzania 1994		
LIBREVILLE	362	463	MAPUTO	932	2 227 ⁵	Dar-es-Salaam	1 606	2 359
Gambia 1993						DODOMA ⁶	204 ⁷	
BANJUL	42	271	Namibia 1997			Chad 1993		
			WINDHOEK	169	...	NDJAMENA	531	...
Ghana 1988			Niger 1990			Togo 1997		
ACCRA	949	1 900 ²	NIAMEY	447	...	LOMÉ	375	...
Guinea 1995			Nigeria 1995			Tunisia 1994		
CONAKRY	950 ³	1 508	ABUJA	339	...	TUNIS	674	1 831
Guinea-Bissau 1991			Ibanda	1 365	...			
BISSAU	198	...	Lagos	1 484	10 287	Uganda 1999		
			Reunion 1995			KAMPALA	891	...
Cape Verde 1998			SAINT-DENIS	122	207	Western Sahara 1994		
PRAIA	95	...	Rwanda 1993			EL AAIUN	150	...
Kenya 1995			KIGALI	235	...	Zaire 1994		
NAIROBI	2 079	...	Sao Tome and Principe 1991			KINSHASA	4 655	...
			SAO TOMÉ	43	...	Zambia 1995		
Lesotho 1990						LUSAKA	921	1 327
MASERU	170	...	Senegal 1994			Zimbabwe 1992		
Liberia 1993			DAKAR	1 641	...	HARARE	1 184	1 479
MONROVIA	350 ⁴	800	Seychelles 1993					
			Victoria	...	24	Equatorial Guinea 1994		
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya 1988						MALABO	40	...
TRIPOLI	591	1 083						
Madagascar 1993								
ANTANANARIVO	676	1 053						

¹ 1993. ² 1994. ³ 1992. ⁴ 1990. ⁵ 1995. ⁶ New government city. ⁷ 1988.

Table 498 (continued) **Population of major cities 1983-1998**

	Population			Population			Population	
	Borough muni- palities	Cities with suburbs		Borough muni- palities	Cities with suburbs		Borough muni- palities	Cities with suburbs
	— thousands —			— thousands —			— thousands —	
AMERICA			Virgin Islands (British) 1991			Greenland 1998		
			ROAD TOWN	6	...	NUUK/GODTHÅB	13	...
Virgin Islands (U.S) 1990			Canada 1996			Guadeloupe 1990		
CHARLOTTE AMALIE	12	...	Montreal	1 031	3 365	BASSE-TERRE	14	...
Anguilla			OTTAWA	314 ⁴	1 010	Guatemala 1995		
THE VALLEY	1	...	Toronto	635 ⁴	4 410	GUATEMALA CITY	1 168	2 246
			Vancouver	472 ⁴	1 884			
Antigua and Barbuda 1995			Cayman Islands 1996			Guyana 1992		
ST. JOHN'S	30	...	GEORGETOWN	20	...	GEORGETOWN	249	...
Argentina 1991			Chile 1997			Haiti 1995		
BUENOS AIRES	2 988 ¹	11 931 ²	SANTIAGO	4 641	5 642	PORT-AU-PRINCE	846	1 426
Cordoba	1 209	...						
La Mantanza	1 120	...	Colombia 1997			Honduras 1995		
Aruba			Barranquilla	1 158	1 329 ⁵	TEGUCIGALPA	814	...
ORANJESTAD	21	...	BOGOTA	5 238	5 399 ⁵			
			Cali	1 986	2 064 ⁵	Jamaica 1991		
Bahamas 1996			Medellin	1 970	2 556 ⁵	KINGSTON	104	6 84 ¹
NASSAU	...	178	Costa Rica 1997			Martinique 1990		
Barbados 1993			SAN JOSÉ	329	1 242	FORT-DE-FRANCE	100	...
BRIDGETOWN	7 ³	102	Cuba 1995			Mexico 1995		
Belize 1997			HAVANNA	2 185	2 755 ³	Ecatepec de Morelos	1 457	...
BELMOPAN	7	...				Guadalajara	1 633	3 461
Bermuda 1994			Dominica 1991			Juarez	1 012	...
HAMILTON	1	...	ROSEAU	16	...	Leon	1 042	1 174
			Dominican Republic 1993			MEXICO CITY	8 489	16 674
Bolivia 1993			SANTO DOMINGO	2 135	2 580 ¹	Monterrey	1 088	3 022
LA PAZ	739	1 156				Netzahualcoyōtli	1 234	...
Brazil 1996			Ecuador 1997			Puebla	1 223	1 562
Belém	1 144	1 486	Guayaquil	1 974	...	Montserrat 1998		
Belo Horizonte	2 091	3 803	QUITO	1 444	...	PLYMOUTH ⁶	0	...
BRASILIA	1 822	...	El Salvador 1992			Netherlands Antilles 1995		
Curitiba	1 476	2 425	SAN SALVADOR	423	1 522	WILLEMSTAD	2	151
Fortaleza	1 966	2 583				Nicaragua 1995		
Goiania	1 003	...	Falkland Islands 1996			MANAGUA	820	1 057
Manaus	1 157	...	STANLEY	2	...	Panama 1997		
Porto Alegre	1 289	3 247	French Guiana 1990			PANAMA CITY	465	948
Recife	1 346	3 088	CAYENNE	42	...	Paraguay 1994		
Rio de Janeiro	5 552	10 192	Grenada 1991			ASUNCIÓN	547	1 368 ⁷
Salvador	2 212	2 709	ST. GEORGE'S	36	...			
Sao Paulo	9 839	16 583						

¹ 1995. ² 1996. ³ 1990. ⁴ 1991. ⁵ 1993. ⁶ Evacuation of population due to volcano eruption. ⁷ 1992.

Table 498 (continued) **Population of mayor cities 1983-1998**

	Population			Population			Population	
	Borough munici- palities	Cities with suburbs		Borough munici- palities	Cities with suburbs		Borough munici- palities	Cities with suburbs
	— thousands —			— thousands —			— thousands —	
Peru 1996			ASIA			India 1991		
LIMA	6 214	7 631				Ahmedabad	2 954	3 688 ¹
			Afghanistan 1994			Bangalore	3 302	4 749 ¹
Puerto Rico 1996			KABUL	400	2 034 ¹	Baroda	1 062	...
SAN JUAN	434	1 222 ¹				Bhopal	1 063	...
			Armenia 1996			Bombay	9 926	15 725 ⁴
Saint Christopher and Nevis 1994			JEREVAN	1 250	1 254	Calcutta	4 310	12 118 ⁴
BASSETERRE	13	...	Azerbaijan 1993			Delhi	7 207	10 298 ⁴
			BAKU	1 087	1 720 ²	Hyderabad	3 146	5 343 ¹
Saint Lucia 1993						Indore	1 092	...
CASTRIES	22	55	Bahrain 1992			Jaipur	1 458	...
						Kalyan	1 015	...
Saint Pierre and Miquelon 1997			MANAMA	140	...	Kanpur	1 879	2 030
ST. PIERRE	6	...	Bangladesh 1991			Lucknow	1 619	1 669
			Chittagong	1 364	2 410 ¹	Ludhiana	1 043	...
Saint Vincent and Grenadines 1996			DHAKA	3 397	7 832 ¹	Madras	3 841	5 906 ¹
KINGSTOWN	16	264	Bhutan Darussalam 1993			Nagpur	1 625	1 664
			THIMPHU	30	...	NEW DELHI	301	...
Surinam 1997						Poona	1 567	2 940 ¹
PARAMARIBO	289	...	Brunei 1995			Surat	1 499	1 519
			BANDAR SERI BEGAWAN	50	195 ¹	Vadodara	1 031	1 127
Trinidad and Tobago 1996						Indonesia 1996		
PORT-OF-SPAIN	43	497 ¹	Cambodia 1994			Bandung	2 429	...
			PHNOM PENH	920	...	JAKARTA	9 341	11 500
Turks and Caicos Islands 1990			Cyprus 1994			Medan	1 942	...
CORKBURN	4	...	NICOSIA	194	...	Palembang	1 394	...
						Semarang	1 367	...
Uruguay 1996			Philippines 1995			Surabaya	2 743	...
MONTEVIDEO	1 303	1 789	Davao	1 007	...	Tangerang	1 198	...
			Kalookan	1 023	...	Ujung Pandang	1 121	...
United States 1996			MANILA	1 655	8 594 ²			
Chicago	2 722	8 600	Quezon City	1 989	...	Iraq 1995		
Dallas	1 053	4 575				BAGDAD	4 478	5 348 ⁵
Detroit	1 000	5 284	United Arab Emirates 1990					
Houston	1 744	4 253	ABU DHABI	300	...	Iran 1996		
Los Angeles	3 554	15 495				Esfahan	1 266	...
New York	7 381	19 939	Georgia 1997			Mashhad	1 887	...
Philadelphia	1 478	5 974	TBILISI	1 247	...	Shiraz	1 053	...
Phoenix	1 159	2 747				Tabriz	1 191	...
San Antonio	1 068	1 490	Hong Kong 1994			TEHERAN	6 759	11 000
San Diego	1 171	2 656	Kowloon	1 990	...			
WASHINGTON	543	7 165	Victoria	1 320	6 502 ³	Israel 1996		
						JERUSALEM	614	...
Venezuela 1992						Gaza Stripe, Jericho Area 1991		
CARACAS	3 673	...				GAZA CITY	293	...
Maracaibo	1 250 ¹	1 600 ¹						
Valencia	1 034	...						

¹ 1995. ² 1994. ³ 1997. ⁴ 1996. ⁵ 1987.

Table 498 (continued) **Population of major cities 1983-1998**

	Population			Population			Population	
	Borough munici- palities	Cities with suburbs		Borough munici- palities	Cities with suburbs		Borough munici- palities	Cities with suburbs
	— thousands —			— thousands —			— thousands —	
Japan 1997			Tangshan	1 044 ³	...	Karachi	9 269	...
Fukuoka	1 248	...	Tianjin	5 130	9 480	Lahore	5 063	...
Hiroshima	1 093	...	Urumqi	1 220	...	Multan	1 257	...
Kawasaki	1 186	...	Wuhan	4 160	...	Rawalpindi	1 406	...
Kitakyushu	1 012	2 704	Xi'an	2 610	...			
Kobe	1 442	...	Zhengzhou	1 910	...	Qatar 1995		
Kyoto	1 390	...	Zibo	1 138 ³	...	DOHA	339	...
Nagoya	2 085	6 868						
Osaka	2 479	16 828	Kyrgyzstan 1999			Saudi Arabia 1995		
Sapporo	1 768	...	BISJEK	589	...	Jeddah	1 492	...
TOKYO	7 830	32 575				RIYADH	2 619	...
Yokohama	3 301	...	Kuwait 1995					
			KUWAIT CITY	306	1 088	Singapore 1997		
Jordan 1996						SINGAPORE	3 737	...
AMMAN	964 ¹	1 696	Lao, Pdr. 1985					
			VIENTIANE	178	532 ⁴	Sri Lanka 1990		
Kazakhstan 1994						COLOMBO	615	2 026 ³
Almatij	1 176	...	Lebanon 1991					
ASTANA ²	287	...	BEIRUT	1 100	1 910 ³	Korea, Rep. of 1996		
						Inchon (Incheon)	2 404	...
China 1996			Macau 1997			Kwangju (Gwangju)	1 302	...
Anshan	1 204 ³	...	MACAU	422	...	Pusan (Busan)	3 879	...
Changchun	2 670	...				SEOUL	10 470	21 065
Changsha	1 670	...	Malaysia 1996			Taegu (Daegu)	2 491	...
Chengdu	3 100	9 810	KUALA LUMPUR	1 145	...	Taejon (Daejeon)	1 298	...
Chongging	4 150	15 300						
Dalian	2 540	...	Maldives 1995			Syria 1994		
Fushun	1 202 ³	...	MALE	63	...	Aleppo	1 542	...
Fuzhou	1 450	...				DAMASKUS	1 549	2 584
Guangzhou	4 030	...	Mongolia 1996					
Guiyang	1 350	...	ULAN BATOR	619	...	Tajikistan 1993		
Hangzhou	1 970	...				DUSJANBÉ	528	...
Harbin	4 200	...	Myanmar 1995					
Hefei	1 250	...	RANGOON (YANGON)	3 851	5 037 ⁵	Taiwan 1997		
Jilin	1 037 ³	...				Kaohsiung	1 436	...
Jinan	2 300	...	Nepal 1993			TAIPEI	2 598	6 311
Kumming	1 600	...	KATMANDU	535	1 150 ⁶			
Lanzhou	1 480	...				Thailand 1994		
Nanchang	1 570	...	Korea, Drp. 1995			BANGKOK	5 584	8 851
Nanjiang	2 650	...	PYONGYANG	2 470	...			
Nanning	1 070	...				Turkmenistan 1994		
Ningbo	1 200	...	Oman 1993			ASJKHABAD	518	...
BEIJING (Peking)	7 100	12 590	MUSCAT	52	623			
Qingdao	2 550	...				Turkey 1997		
Qiqihar	1 070 ³	...	Pakistan 1998			Adana	1 131	...
Shanghai	9 320	14 190	Faisalabad (Lyallaur)	1 977	...	ANKARA	2 938	3 258
Shenyang	4 200	...	Gujranwala	1 125	...	Bursa	1 096	...
Shijianzhuang	1 860	...	Hyderabad	1 151	...	Istanbul	8 275	7 784 ¹
Taiyuan	1 870	...	ISLAMABAD	524	...	Izmir	2 130	2 412 ¹

¹ 1994. ² Akmola new capital 1997 change of name to Astana 10 June 1998. ³ 1990. ⁴ 1996. ⁵ 1995. ⁶ 1991.

Table 498 (continued) **Population of major cities 1983-1998**

	Population			Population			Population	
	Borough munici- palities	Cities with suburbs		Borough munici- palities	Cities with suburbs		Borough munici- palities	Cities with suburbs
	— thousands —			— thousands —			— thousands —	
Uzbekistan 1994			French Polynesia 1988			New Caledonia 1996		
TASJKENT	2 106	3 230 ¹	PAPEETE	24	...	NOUMEA	76	...
Viet Nam 1995			Guam 1990			Palau 1995		
HANOI	1 089	2 155 ²	AGAÑA	1	...	KOROR	12	...
Ho Chi Minh City	3 169	4 322 ²	Kiribati 1990			Papua New Guinea 1994		
Yemen 1995			BARIKI	2	25	PORT MORESBY	250	...
SANAA	5 04 ³	972	Marshall Islands 1997			Solomon Islands 1996		
OCEANIA			MAJURO	28	...	HONIARA	44	...
Samoa			Micronesia 1989			Tonga 1990		
PAGO PAGO	9	...	Palikir	6	...	NUKUALOFA	34	...
Australia 1996			Nauru 1983			Tuvalu		
Adelaide	1 079	...	Yaren	1	...	FONGAFALE	...	...
Brisbane	1 521	...	New Zealand 1996			Vanuatu 1997		
CANBERRA	345	...	WELLINGTON	158	335	VILA	34	...
Melbourne	3 283	...	Niue 1991			Western Samoa 1991		
Perth	1 295	...	ALOFI	1	...	APIA	34	...
Sydney	3 879	...	Northern Mariana Islands 1990			Wallis and Futuna 1983		
Cook Islands 1996			GARAPAN (SAIPAN)	12	...	MATA-UTU	1	...
Rarotonga	11	...						
Fiji 1986								
SUVA	70	151 ³						

¹ 1991. ² 1993. ³ 1990.

Table 499 **Population, birth and mortality rates for continents 1970-1997**

	Estimated mid-year population figures				Increase in popu- lation p.a. 1990- 95	Live births p.a. as % of mean popu- lation 1990- 95	Deaths p.a. as % of mean popu- lation 1990- 95	Net Deaths in repro- duction ¹ rates 1990- 95	Deaths in the 1 st year as % of total live birth 1997	Life expectancy		Depen- dents ¹ 1997					
										Men	Women						
										1997	1997						
	1970	1980	1990	1997						1997	1997		1997				
	—millions—				per cent	— per thousand —			per thousand			per cent					
Continents and regions																	
World	3 702	4 447	5 282	5 849	1.5	24	9	1 314	57	64	68	38					
Europe	656	693	722	729	0.2	12	11	778	9	69	78	32					
Eastern Europe	276	295	311	309	-0.0	12	13	...	15	63	74	33					
Northern Europe	87	90	92	94	0.2	13	11	...	6	74	79	34					
Southern Europe	128	138	143	144	0.0	11	10	...	7	74	80	33					
Western Europe	165	170	176	182	0.6	11	10	...	5	74	81	32					
Africa	364	476	629	758	2.7	41	14	2 140	88	51	54	46					
Eastern Africa	110	146	194	234	2.7	45	17	2 236	105	43	45	49					
Middle Africa	40	52	70	88	3.4	46	15	...	104	48	51	50					
Northern Africa	85	110	142	165	2.1	30	9	1 797	51	63	66	42					
Southern-Saharan Africa	25	33	42	49	2.3	32	9	...	55	54	58	40					
Western Africa	104	135	181	222	2.9	45	16	2 250	86	51	53	48					
Northern America	232	255	282	302	1.0	15	9	993	7	74	79	34					
Of which:																	
Canada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	76	82	32					
United States	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	74	79	34					
Latin America	284	359	438	492	1.7	25	7	1 379	35	66	73	38					
Caribbean	25	29	34	37	1.2	23	8	...	41	67	71	38					
Central America	67	90	112	128	2.0	29	6	...	34	68	74	40					
South America	191	240	293	327	1.6	24	7	...	35	65	72	38					
Asia	2 147	2 641	3 184	3 538	1.5	24	8	1 290	56	65	68	38					
Eastern Asia	987	1178	1350	1447	1.0	18	7	...	29	70	74	33					
South-central Asia	788	990	1242	1418	1.9	30	10	...	74	60	61	41					
South-eastern Asia	287	360	442	498	1.7	26	8	...	46	63	67	38					
Western Asia	86	113	150	175	2.2	30	7	...	54	66	70	41					
Oceania	19	23	26	29	1.4	19	8	1 138	29	71	76	36					
Australia, New Zealand	15	18	20	22	1.1	15	8	...	...	...	...	...					
Melanesia	3	4	5	6	2.2	32	9	...	...	...	...	...					
Micronesia	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	2.3	33	6	...	...	...	...	...					
Polynesia	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.3	25	6	...	...	...	...	...					

Note: Calculated as average estimates.

¹ 0-14 year-olds and 65 year-olds and above as percentage of the total population.

Source: United Nations: *Demographic Yearbook, 1997* (columns 1-7). World Bank: *World Population Projections, 1994-95* (column 8). United Nations: *World Population Data Sheet, 1999* (columns 9-12).

Table 500

Population, birth and death rates in selected countries 1997

	Estimated population figures 1 July 1995	Per thousand inhabitants			Deaths in 1st year as % of total live births	Depen- dents ¹	Life expectancy				
		Live births	Deaths	Excess of births			Year	Males		Females	
								0 year	65 years	0 year	65 years
1 000	per thousand			per cent							
Belgium	10 188	11.4	10.2	1.2	6.1	34	1994	73.9	15.2	80.6	19.5
Bulgaria	8 306	7.4	14.4	-7.1	14.8 ²	33	1993-95	67.1	12.6	74.9	15.5
Denmark	5 284	12.8	11.3	1.5	5.3	33	1998-99	74.0	14.9	78.8	18.1
Estonia	1 455	8.6	12.8	-4.2	10.4 ³	33	1996	64.5	12.2	75.5	16.2
Finland	5 140	11.5	9.7	1.8	4.0 ³	34	1996	73.0	14.6	80.5	18.7
France	58 607	12.6 ³	9.2 ³	3.4 ³	4.9 ³	35	1995	73.9	16.1	81.9	20.6
Greece	10 522	9.7 ³	9.6 ³	0.1 ³	8.1 ³	32	1995	75.0	16.1	80.2	18.4
Netherlands	15 604	12.3	8.8	3.5	5.2	31	1995-96	74.5	14.6	80.2	18.9
Ireland	3 661	14.3	8.6	5.7	6.2	34	1990-92	72.3	13.4	77.9	17.1
Iceland	271	15.3	6.8	8.5	5.5	36	1995-96	76.2	16.2	80.6	19.1
Italy	57 523	9.4	9.8	-0.4	5.4	32	1994	74.3	15.4	80.7	19.2
Latvia	2 474	7.9 ³	13.8 ³	-5.8 ³	15.9 ³	33	1996	63.9	11.9	75.6	17.6
Lithuania	3 706	10.4	11.1	-0.7	10.4	34	1995	63.6	12.9	75.2	16.9
Luxembourg	417	13.7 ³	9.4 ³	4.3 ³	4.9 ³	33	1990-95	72.1	...	79.0	...
Norway	4 406	13.6	10.1	3.4	4.0 ³	36	1996	75.4	15.5	81.1	19.5
Poland	38 650	10.7	9.8	0.8	10.2	33	1996	68.1	12.9	76.6	16.5
Portugal	9 802	11.4	10.4	1.0	6.9 ³	32	1995-96	71.3	14.3	78.6	17.7
Romania	22 565	10.5	12.4	-1.9	22.0	32	1993-95	65.7	12.8	73.4	15.3
Russian Federation	147 105	9.2 ²	14.9 ²	-5.7 ²	18.2 ²	33	1995	58.3	10.8	71.7	14.9
Switzerland	7 089	11.2	8.5	2.8	4.5	33	1995-96	75.7	16.3	81.9	20.3
Slovakia	5 383	11.0	9.7	1.3	9.9 ³	32	1995	68.4	15.7	76.3	20.2
Slovenia	1 987	9.4 ³	9.4 ³	0.1 ³	4.7 ³	30	1995-96	70.8	13.6	78.3	17.3
Spain	39 323	9.0 ³	8.6 ³	0.4 ³	4.7 ³	31	1990-91	73.4	15.5	80.5	19.2
Sweden	8 846	10.1	10.5	-0.4	4.0 ³	36	1996	76.5	16.1	81.5	19.7
Czech Republic	10 304	8.8	10.9	-2.1	5.9	31	1996	70.4	13.1	77.3	16.4
Germany	82 071	9.6	10.4	-0.7	5.0 ³	32	1994-96	73.3	14.8	79.7	18.5
United Kingdom	58 200	12.5 ³	10.9 ³	1.6 ³	6.1 ³	35	1996	74.3	14.8	79.5	18.3
Hungary	10 153	9.9	13.7	-3.8	10.0	32	1996	66.1	12.1	74.7	15.6
Austria	8 072	10.3	9.8	0.5	4.7	32	1996	73.9	15.3	80.2	18.8
South Africa	43 336	31.2 ⁴	8.8 ⁴	22.3 ⁴	52.8 ⁴	39	1990-95	60.0	...	66.0	...
Argentina	35 672	18.9 ²	7.7 ²	11.2 ²	22.2 ²	38	1990-92	68.4	13.5	73.1	17.3
Brazil	159 884	21.6 ⁴	7.3 ⁴	14.3 ⁴	47.3 ⁴	37	1996	64.1	13.4	70.4	15.2
Canada	30 286	12.1	7.2	4.8	6.1 ²	32	1992	74.6	15.7	79.8	19.9
Mexico	96 400	27.0 ⁴	5.2 ⁴	21.8 ⁴	34.0 ⁴	40	1990-95	68.5	...	66.0	...
United States	267 901	14.8 ³	8.8 ³	6.0 ³	7.2 ³	34	1995	72.5	15.6	78.8	18.9
Hong Kong	6 502	9.3	4.9	4.4	4.0	27	1996	76.3	16.2	81.2	19.7
Israel	5 836	21.3 ³	6.1 ³	15.2 ³	6.3 ³	39	1994	75.5	16.0	79.1	18.1
India	955 220	27.3 ³	8.9 ³	18.4 ³	72.0 ³	40	1986-90	57.7	11.9	58.1	12.9
Japan	125 638	9.5	7.3	2.2	3.8 ³	31	1996	77.0	16.9	83.0	21.5
China	1 243 738	18.3 ⁴	7.2 ⁴	11.1 ⁴	44.4 ⁴	33	1990	66.9	12.2	70.4	14.7
Saudi Arabia	19 494	35.0 ⁴	4.6 ⁴	30.4 ⁴	28.9 ⁴	45	1990-95	68.4	...	71.4	...
Singapore	3 737	12.7	4.1	8.6	3.8	29	1997	75.0	15.2	78.5	17.6
Korea, Rep. of	45 991	15.6 ²	5.3 ²	10.3 ²	11.0 ⁴	29	1991	67.7	12.3	75.7	16.1
Turkey	63 745	21.6	6.5	15.1	39.9	36	1990-95	65.0	...	66.0	...
Australia	18 532	13.9 ³	7.0 ³	6.8 ³	5.8 ³	33	1994-96	75.2	15.8	80.9	19.6
New Zealand	3 761	15.4	7.3	8.0	6.6	35	1992-94	73.4	15.0	78.7	18.8

¹ 0-14 year-olds and over 65 year-olds as percentage of total population. ² 1995. ³ 1996. ⁴ 1990-95Source: United Nations: *Demographic Yearbook, 1997*. United Nations: *World Population Data Sheet, 1999* (column 6).

Table 501

Live births per thousand women 1990-1999

	Year	Live births per thousand women, by age							Total fertility rate
		15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	
Belgium	1995	9.1	62.0	131.4	81.0	23.7	3.7	0.2	1 649 ¹
Bulgaria	1995	54.0	99.9	61.1	22.6	7.6	1.5	0.1	1 228
Denmark	1999	7.7	52.4	126.9	111.3	42.6	6.0	0.2	1 735
Estonia	1996	33.4	95.0	76.2	37.1	15.1	3.2	0.1	1 301
Finland	1996	9.8	63.7	125.3	102.1	42.9	8.1	0.4	1 761
France	1993	7.9	60.6	127.3	90.7	36.2	7.6	0.5	1 721 ²
Greece	1995	13.0	62.6	96.7	62.7	24.0	4.4	0.5	1 319
Netherlands	1996	5.6	37.5	104.5	114.5	40.0	5.1	0.2	1 529
Ireland	1996	16.1	52.2	108.0	129.4	64.2	12.2	0.6	1 879
Iceland	1996	21.5	93.3	134.9	109.9	55.7	8.6	0.4	2 120
Italy	1995	6.8	36.5	80.6	75.7	32.2	6.2	0.3	1 187
Latvia	1996	25.5	89.5	66.5	32.5	14.5	3.3	0.2	1 158
Lithuania	1996	36.7	107.5	82.3	39.2	16.0	3.6	0.2	1 430
Luxembourg	1996	9.9	65.5	129.0	103.4	40.2	6.7	0.1	1 772
Norway	1996	13.6	75.3	135.9	106.7	41.4	6.5	0.2	1 889
Poland	1996	21.1	107.6	103.8	54.6	23.2	5.5	0.3	1 580
Portugal	1996	20.9	62.0	97.8	74.4	27.1	5.3	0.3	1 438
Romania	1996	40.5	102.2	72.4	30.1	10.9	2.9	0.2	1 300
Russian Federation	1995	44.7	112.8	66.7	29.5	10.6	2.2	0.1	1 344
Switzerland	1996	5.7	50.2	113.1	97.1	34.2	5.1	0.2	1 500
Slovakia	1991	50.5	182.9	111.3	44.5	15.0	3.1	0.1	1 520 ³
Slovenia	1996	11.0	77.7	98.6	50.9	15.0	2.7	0.1	1 280
Spain	1995	7.8	28.2	80.3	83.7	31.1	5.1	0.3	1 170
Sweden	1996	7.8	59.2	116.4	92.3	38.9	7.0	0.3	1 606
Czech Republic	1996	20.6	89.3	78.3	34.9	11.2	1.7	0.1	1 185
Germany	1996	9.6	55.4	90.2	75.8	28.4	4.9	0.2	1 316
United Kingdom	1996	29.7	76.2	106.8	88.6	36.9	6.8	0.3	1 725
Hungary	1996	29.9	92.6	100.0	48.9	16.9	3.4	0.1	1 460
Austria	1996	15.6	75.9	100.6	65.1	23.7	4.3	0.2	1 418
South Africa	1990-95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 095
Argentina	1995	63.8	128.9	136.0	107.1	57.7	17.6	1.8	2 619
Brazil	1994	58.2	109.4	93.1	57.8	29.4	10.2	1.7	2 442 ⁴
Canada	1995	24.5	70.6	109.9	86.9	31.3	4.8	0.2	1 638
Mexico	1995	85.2	172.1	166.1	123.7	70.9	26.6	7.6	3 120 ⁴
United States	1995	58.2	109.8	112.2	82.5	34.3	6.6	0.3	2 019
Hong Kong	1996	5.8	33.5	69.9	69.2	28.2	4.6	0.2	1 185
Israel	1995	18.2	121.8	188.3	150.6	78.2	17.9	1.5	2 881
India	1990-95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 390
Japan	1996	3.9	39.7	109.9	95.4	27.4	2.9	0.1	1 425
China	1990-95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 918
Saudi Arabia	1990-95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6 370
Singapore	1997	7.0	42.9	123.5	115.2	45.2	7.5	0.2	1 637
Korea, Rep. of	1995	3.3	62.7	185.7	70.5	14.4	2.1	0.2	1 658
Turkey	1997	50.0	173.6	144.9	73.3	36.1	15.5	3.4	2 480
Australia	1995	20.5	66.7	121.6	106.1	42.5	7.2	0.3	1 796 ²
New Zealand	1992	33.8	95.3	142.0	108.5	39.9	6.5	0.3	2 040 ⁵

¹ 1992. ² 1996. ³ 1995. ⁴ 1990-95. ⁵ 1994.

Source: United Nations: *Demographic Yearbook, 1997*.

Table 502

Deaths¹ per 100,000 men, by selected causes of death 1995

	Infectious diseases	Cancer	Circulatory diseases	Diseases of respiratory system	Diseases of digestive system	Accidents and poisoning			Total
						Total	Of which:		
							Road traffic accidents	Suicide and self-inflicted injury	
Belgium ²	9.3	302.8	345.3	106.5	37.7	79.5	23.2	25.5	1 030.5
Bulgaria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Denmark	14.0	308.1	458.9	108.5	54.5	81.2	16.2	24.2	1 212.0
Estonia	25.3	307.1	907.0	71.7	45.4	335.2	40.8	70.1	1 835.7
Finland	8.0	220.5	476.3	90.9	41.3	124.0	11.8	41.8	1 046.8
France ³	11.5	284.5	239.9	60.1	44.9	92.4	20.0	30.2	877.7
Greece	5.5	221.2	381.2	47.8	23.5	61.4	33.6	5.5	846.1
Netherlands	7.2	281.9	357.9	99.7	29.7	39.9	10.9	12.5	954.7
Ireland ⁴	5.7	274.0	514.9	158.7	29.3	54.5	16.6	15.5	1 132.6
Iceland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy ⁴	3.7	276.4	349.7	61.6	50.1	58.6	21.4	11.6	906.5
Latvia	34.5	294.6	1 039.2	89.1	56.7	348.8	49.6	72.6	2 039.2
Lithuania	30.1	298.6	746.2	83.1	46.0	315.0	33.6	84.8	1 639.4
Luxembourg	4.6	302.4	375.3	81.3	53.0	79.9	22.2	21.4	998.0
Norway ³	7.2	229.4	389.5	82.5	23.0	60.8	9.1	17.4	912.4
Poland	10.9	301.0	687.0	59.3	48.0	122.9	30.0	25.6	1 423.1
Portugal	13.6	234.8	416.7	98.2	59.1	88.7	37.9	11.9	1 138.9
Romania	25.4	212.8	877.4	112.1	94.1	127.8	...	21.3	1 533.9
Russian Federation	38.0	306.5	1 051.7	142.2	68.8	394.5	34.5	74.4	2 170.7
Switzerland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovakia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovenia	5.9	300.1	458.0	113.3	76.1	126.4	28.5	45.3	1 192.7
Spain ³	10.7	261.1	292.1	93.0	52.9	59.4	21.0	12.2	893.2
Sweden	6.3	190.9	393.3	60.2	26.3	57.8	7.4	20.3	826.3
Czech Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germany	7.1	263.2	442.7	72.4	52.4	59.9	16.0	21.8	1 012.6
United Kingdom	6.1	257.6	410.9	143.5	31.3	40.8	8.6	11.3	974.0
Hungary	12.2	393.2	768.2	86.0	163.3	151.6	26.7	50.7	1 670.3
Austria	2.8	249.7	464.2	48.3	57.4	83.7	20.3	32.9	978.3
South Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina ⁴	42.6	226.3	553.4	95.6	57.3	89.1	17.9	13.3	1 238.6
Brazil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada	6.4	238.0	307.0	78.6	30.2	63.0	14.0	21.0	841.1
Mexico	43.1	132.0	319.9	131.8	127.4	135.4	30.8	7.1	1 169.6
United States ³	13.6	243.9	388.8	89.9	34.3	84.5	21.7	19.9	990.1
Hong Kong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel	14.0	197.3	365.5	36.6	29.8	52.0	17.0	11.2	859.1
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Australia ³	7.0	247.8	356.7	76.6	25.7	58.1	14.7	20.9	872.0
New Zealand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹ Deaths have been converted into standard mortality rates, i.e. frequency of death for a population with a given age distribution. Standard mortality rates are calculated by the WHO based on a European standard population. With regard to Denmark, calculations are based on the age distribution of the Danish population.

² 1992. ³ 1994. ⁴ 1993.

Source: WHO: *World Health Statistics Annual, 1996*.

Table 503

Deaths¹ per 100,000 women, by selected causes of death 1996

	Infectious diseases	Cancer	Circulatory diseases	Diseases of respiratory system	Diseases of digestive system	Accidents and poisoning			Total
						Total	Of which:		
							Road traffic accidents	Suicide and self-inflicted injury	
Belgium ²	6.7	156.3	212.5	35.3	23.4	34.8	7.9	9.9	586.4
Bulgaria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Denmark	8.5	292.8	478.3	106.7	53.7	57.7	7.6	11.2	1 203.3
Estonia	5.4	139.8	524.0	19.7	24.6	75.5	8.9	14.4	888.4
Finland	5.1	130.2	266.9	37.7	22.1	37.6	3.7	11.4	578.6
France ³	6.8	126.5	139.9	27.0	23.7	39.0	7.3	9.8	454.3
Greece	3.8	114.7	303.2	30.5	13.0	18.5	9.8	1.1	571.4
Netherlands	5.7	158.8	204.9	42.6	23.4	20.4	4.0	6.1	564.9
Ireland ⁴	3.6	180.8	307.6	95.3	22.4	22.2	6.0	4.2	709.1
Iceland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy ⁴	2.0	143.8	235.1	22.7	26.6	23.9	5.7	3.4	535.1
Latvia	10.9	142.2	570.0	23.5	27.8	82.0	11.7	13.5	973.6
Lithuania	7.2	141.8	494.0	25.8	21.8	68.6	8.3	15.0	830.4
Luxembourg	3.6	146.8	223.6	31.5	20.6	30.8	8.9	8.0	537.6
Norway ³	4.7	154.1	219.1	51.5	18.1	25.8	3.5	6.9	551.1
Poland	3.8	156.0	421.2	21.4	24.3	34.0	7.7	4.7	791.4
Portugal	5.4	125.6	302.8	44.3	24.6	26.3	9.8	3.9	677.0
Romania	5.6	122.1	641.1	56.5	46.8	36.7	...	4.5	961.2
Russian Federation	8.4	140.3	633.0	37.5	30.6	93.5	10.2	12.7	1 057.7
Switzerland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovakia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovenia	3.1	161.1	304.2	42.4	37.3	44.1	10.1	11.4	670.3
Spain ³	6.4	118.9	206.4	34.2	25.3	17.3	6.0	3.2	500.9
Sweden	4.5	142.3	220.5	35.7	17.2	23.7	3.3	8.4	511.5
Czech Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germany	4.4	156.4	277.7	29.0	28.2	23.8	5.5	7.1	595.5
United Kingdom	3.9	174.1	245.2	89.6	24.0	16.5	3.1	3.0	623.8
Hungary	3.4	203.9	485.0	33.4	62.1	59.0	7.0	14.3	908.8
Austria	1.2	152.9	303.8	20.0	25.4	27.4	6.0	9.2	582.8
South Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina ⁴	27.0	140.5	346.9	47.4	27.7	29.4	4.9	3.2	1 238.6
Brazil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada	4.8	155.9	185.0	41.7	19.1	25.0	6.4	5.4	515.2
Mexico	30.7	115.8	273.8	88.1	63.5	32.5	7.8	1.0	844.4
United States ³	9.7	162.1	244.6	54.5	21.6	28.8	9.9	4.4	612.3
Hong Kong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel	9.7	159.7	268.0	25.8	23.8	25.8	6.0	4.0	630.6
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Australia ³	4.3	147.4	230.8	37.5	17.2	21.3	6.4	4.6	533.6
New Zealand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹ Deaths have been converted into standard mortality rates, i.e. frequency of death for a population with a given age distribution. Standard mortality rates are calculated by the WHO based on a European standard population. With regard to Denmark, calculations are based on the age distribution of the Danish population.

² 1992. ³ 1994. ⁴ 1993.

Source: WHO: *World Health Statistics Annual, 1996*.

Table 504

Education in selected OECD countries 1996

	School expectancy (in years)				Population by highest level of education completed (25-64 year olds)			
	Primary and lower- secondary school	Upper- secondary education	Higher education	Total	Primary and lower- secondary school	Upper- secondary education	Higher education	Total
	number of years				per cent			
OECD total¹	9.2	3.3	1.9	15.4	40	40	23	100
Belgium	8.4	4.6	2.6	16.6	47	30	24	100
Denmark	9.6	3.4	2.3	17.1	34	44	22	100
Finland	9.1	3.9	3.2	17.2	33	46	21	100
France	9.7	3.3	2.6	16.5	40	41	19	100
Greece	8.8	2.6	2.1	14.0	56	25	19	100
Netherlands	10.4	3.3	1.9	16.5	37	40	23	100
Ireland	9.1	2.4	1.7	14.7	50	28	23	100
Iceland	10.0	4.1	1.8	16.2	...	...	...	...
Italy	8.2	...	...	...	62	30	8	100
Luxembourg	...	2.9	...	...	71	18	11	100
Norway	8.9	3.7	2.2	15.8	18	55	27	100
Poland	...	...	...	...	26	61	13	100
Portugal	...	...	...	...	80	9	10	100
Switzerland	9.5	3.2	1.2	15.4	20	58	22	100
Spain	8.8	4.4	2.5	16.7	70	13	18	100
United Kingdom	8.9	3.7	1.6	14.2	24	55	22	100
Sweden	9.1	3.5	1.6	15.9	26	47	27	100
Czech Republic	8.2	3.9	1.0	14.4	16	74	10	100
Germany	9.9	3.4	1.8	16.5	19	60	22	100
Hungary	8.1	3.4	0.8	13.9	37	50	13	...
Austria	8.1	4.1	1.8	15.4	29	63	8	100
Canada	9.2	3.1	2.8	15.1	24	29	48	100
Mexico	9.1	1.2	0.8	12.0	...	...	...	...
United States	9.4	2.6	2.2	14.8	14	52	34	100
Japan	9.1	3.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	9.0	2.8	2.5	14.8	39	42	19	100
Turkey	...	...	...	...	83	11	6	100
Australia	10.7	1.7	1.7	14.1	43	32	25	100
New Zealand	10.2	3.3	1.8	15.3	40	35	25	100

¹ Average percentage for all OECD countries by highest level of education completed by population.

Source: OECD, Education at a Glance, OECD indicators.

Table 505

Newspapers, books, libraries and cinema 1995-1996

	Daily newspapers 1996			Books published 1996		Public libraries 1995			Cinema admissions 1995	
	Number	Circulation		Number of titles	Number of titles per thousand capita	Number of administrative units, total	Stock		Total	Per capita
		Total	Per thousand capita				Total	Per capita		
		thousands					thousands		mio.	
Belgium	30	1 625	160	13 913 ¹	1.37	810	29 828	2.94	19.2	1.9
Bulgaria	17	2 145	253	4 840	0.57	3 748	47 266	5.59	4.7	0.6
Denmark	37	1 628	311	12 352	2.37	249	31 580	6.05	8.8	1.7
Estonia	15	255	173	2 628	1.72	604	13 441	8.78	1.0	0.7
Finland	56	2 332	455	13 104	2.57	439	36 900	7.24	5.3	1.0
France	117	12 700	218	34 766 ⁷	0.60	2315	95 000	1.64	130.1	2.3
Greece	156	...	...	4 225	0.40	669 ⁴	9 558 ⁴	0.92	...	...
Netherlands	38	4 753	305	34 067 ³	2.21	606 ²	41 515 ²	2.69	14.7 ⁵	1.0
Ireland	6 543	543	153	...	...	32	11 599	3.23	...	...
Iceland	5	145	535	1 527	5.72	176 ⁴	1 884 ⁴	7.06	1.2	4.5
Italy	78	5 960	104	35 236	0.62	106 ²	80 030 ²	1.40	90.7	1.6
Latvia	24	437	246	1 965	0.78	1 016 ⁷	15 700 ⁷	6.24	1.0	0.4
Lithuania	19	344	92	3 645	0.98	61	24 513	...	0.7	0.2
Luxembourg	5	135	327	681 ⁴	1.67	2 ²	613 ²	1.51	0.7 ⁴	1.7
Norway	83	2 578	593	6 900	1.59	435	...	0.00	11.6 ⁴	2.7
Poland	55	4 351	113	14 104	0.37	9 505	136 694	3.55	14.7 ¹	0.4
Portugal	27	740	75	7 868	0.79	206 ⁷	8 664 ⁷	0.87	7.8 ¹	0.8
Romania	106	...	...	7 199	0.32	2 904	47 675	...	16.9	0.7
Russian Federation	285	15 517	105	36 237	0.25	50 032	983 356	6.65	140.1	0.9
Switzerland	88	2 383	330	15 371	2.19	46 ²	27 694 ²	3.94	16.2 ⁴	2.3
Slovakia	19	989	185	3 800	0.71	2 710	19 058	3.55	5.6	1.0
Slovenia	7	397	206	3 441	1.73	60	5 945	...	2.9	1.5
Spain	87	3 931	99	46 330	1.18	4 301 ⁴	68 836 ⁴	1.63	94.6	2.4
Sweden	94	3 933	446	13 496	1.53	288	44 177	5.01	15.2	1.7
Czech Republic	21	2 620	256	10 244	0.99	6 169	39 890	3.86	9.3	0.9
Germany	375	25 500	311	71 515	0.88	13 032	123 288	1.51	124.5	1.5
United Kingdom	99	19 332	332	107 263	1.83	167 ⁴	129 612 ⁴	2.22	114.6	2.0
Hungary	40	1 895	189	9 163	0.90	2 956	45 265	4.41	13.8	1.3
Austria	17	2 382	294	8 056	1.00	2 592	10 876	1.35	11.9	1.5
South Africa	17	1 288	30	5 418 ⁷	0.13	670 ⁵	...	...	...	...
Argentina	181	4 320	123	9 850	0.28	1 545	13 496	...	18.0 ⁶	0.5
Brazil	380	6 472	40	21 574 ⁴	0.14	2 739 ³	...	...	...	...
Canada	107	4 718	159	19 900	0.67	1 045	70 077	2.37	76.3 ⁵	2.6
Mexico	295	9 030	97	6 183	0.07	5 630	24 167	...	63.0	0.7
United States	1520	56 990	212	68 175	0.26	...	...	...	981.9 ⁶	3.8
Hong Kong	52	5 000	800	...	...	2	4 966	0.80	28.0	4.6
Israel	34	1 650	291	4 608 ³	0.83	271 ¹	11 242 ¹	...	10.0 ⁴	1.9
India	...	...	...	11 903	0.01	...	...	...	4 297.5 ⁵	4.7
Japan	122	72 705	580	56 221	0.45	1 475 ²	161 694 ²	1.29	130.7 ¹	1.0
China	39	...	...	110 283	0.09	2 579 ¹	314 100 ¹	0.26	14 428.4 ⁵	11.9
Saudi Arabia	13	1 105	59	3 900	0.22	1 ⁶	630 ⁶	0.04	...	...
Singapore	8	1 095	324	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	60	...	...	30 487	0.68	329	13 638	0.30	...	...
Turkey	57	6 845	111	6 546	0.11	1 171	11 170	0.18	15.0 ¹	0.2
Australia	65	5 370	297	10 835 ⁴	0.60	497 ⁶	27 000 ⁶	1.50	69.0	3.9
New Zealand	23	804	223	...	...	...	...	...	14.0	4.0

¹ 1993. ² 1990. ³ 1992. ⁴ 1994. ⁵ 1991. ⁶ Period from 1986-1989. ⁷ 1996.

Source: UNESCO. *Statistical Yearbook 1999*.

Table 506

Employment 1998

	Labour force	Employed persons	Employed men	Employed women
	thousand persons			
OECD countries	517 269	482 279	279 890	202 389
EU countries	169 702¹	153 544¹	88 397¹	65 147¹
Nordic countries	12 238¹	11 370¹	5 993¹	5 377¹
Belgium	4 332 ¹	3 955 ¹	2 282 ¹	1 673 ¹
Bulgaria	...	...	...	...
Denmark	2 839 ¹	2 692 ¹	1 450 ¹	1 242 ¹
Estonia	711	643	333	310
Finland	2 627 ¹	2 318 ¹	1 212 ¹	1 106 ¹
France	25 787 ¹	22 661 ¹	12 517 ¹	10 144 ¹
Greece	4 357 ¹	3 835 ¹	2 391 ¹	1 444 ¹
Netherlands	7 837 ¹	7 552 ¹	4 334 ¹	3 218 ¹
Ireland	1 655 ¹	1 559 ¹	921 ¹	638 ¹
Iceland	147 ¹	144 ¹	77 ¹	67 ¹
Italy	23 012 ¹	20 292 ¹	12 890 ¹	7 402 ¹
Latvia	1 168	1 007	533	474
Lithuania	1 835	1 588	818	770
Luxembourg	180 ¹	175 ¹	106 ¹	69 ¹
Norway	2 294 ¹	2 218 ¹	1 177 ¹	1 041 ¹
Poland	17 162	15 354	8 470	6 884
Portugal	4 798 ¹	4 566 ¹	2 502 ¹	2 064 ¹
Romania	11 577	10 845	5 885	4 960
Russian Federation	66 736	57 860	30 486	27 374
Switzerland	3 884 ¹	3 761 ¹	2 096 ¹	1 665 ¹
Slovakia	2 473 ²	2 167	1 189	978
Slovenia	983	907	487	420
Spain	16 223 ¹	13 658 ¹	8 705 ¹	4 953 ¹
Sweden	4 331 ¹	3 998 ¹	2 077 ¹	1 921 ¹
Czech Republic	5 233	4 866	2 757	2 109
Germany	39 244 ¹	35 742 ¹	20 152 ¹	15 590 ¹
United Kingdom	28 654 ¹	26 898 ¹	14 814 ¹	12 084 ¹
Hungary	4 011	3 698	2 042	1 656
Austria	3 825 ¹	3 644 ¹	2 044 ¹	1 600 ¹
South Africa	...	...	...	...
Argentina	...	...	...	...
Brazil	75 213 ²	69 332 ²	41 978 ²	27 354 ²
Canada	15 632	14 326	7 802	6 524
Mexico	39 507	38 618	25 664	12 954
United States	137 674	131 463	70 692	60 771
Hong Kong	3 359	3 201	1 935	1 266
India ³	...	28 245 ²	23 608 ²	4 637 ²
Israel	2 272	2 077	1 163	914
Japan	67 930	65 140	38 580	26 560
China	...	699 570	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...
Singapore	1 932	1 870	1 090	780
Korea, Rep. of	21 390	19 926	11 896	8 030
Turkey	23 415	21 958	15 587	6 371
Australia	9 343	8 553	4 838	3 715
New Zealand	1 864	1 725	947	778

Note. Figures for EU countries cover 15-64 year-olds, while the age limit for other countries in the rule is 15+.
Furthermore, employment is calculated differently in individual countries, according to whether enterprise surveys are used or official estimates, or interview-based surveys. Most countries (including the EU countries) use interview-based surveys, however. Therefore as employment is calculated differently in different countries, care should be taken in comparing countries.

¹ 1999. ² 1997. ³ Only employed in enterprises with more than 10 employees.

Source: ILO, *Yearbook of Labour Statistics 1999*. Eurostat, *New Cronos* database.

Table 507

Unemployment 1998

	Unemployed persons	Unemployed men	Unemployed women
	thousand persons		
OECD countries	34 803	18 599	16 204
EU countries	16 038¹	7 948¹	8 090¹
Nordic countries	854¹	446¹	408¹
Belgium	377 ¹	186 ¹	191 ¹
Bulgaria	465	211	254
Denmark	145 ¹	68 ¹	77 ¹
Estonia	68	39	29
Finland	303 ¹	148 ¹	155 ¹
France	3 126 ¹	1 469 ¹	1 657 ¹
Greece	522 ¹	201 ¹	321 ¹
Netherlands	248 ¹	104 ¹	144 ¹
Ireland	126,0	77,6	48,4
Iceland	3 ¹	1 ¹	2 ¹
Italy	2 686 ¹	1 250 ¹	1 436 ¹
Latvia	161	83	78
Lithuania	247	138	109
Luxembourg	4 ¹	2 ¹	2 ¹
Norway	75 ¹	40 ¹	35 ¹
Poland	1 808	843	965
Portugal	231 ¹	114 ¹	117 ¹
Romania	732	410	322
Russian Federation	8 876	4 786	4 090
Switzerland	118 ¹	57 ¹	61 ¹
Slovakia	297	156	141
Slovenia	75	40	35
Spain	2 565 ¹	1 077 ¹	1 488 ¹
Sweden	328 ¹	189 ¹	139 ¹
Czech Republic	336	146	190
Germany	3 441 ¹	1 870 ¹	1 571 ¹
United Kingdom	1 753 ¹	1 090 ¹	663 ¹
Hungary	313	189	124
Austria	181 ¹	100 ¹	81 ¹
South Africa ²	295,7 ³	197,4 ³	98,3 ³
Argentina	...	...	...
Brazil	5 882 ³	2 855 ³	3 027 ³
Canada	1 305	727	578
Mexico	890	513	377
United States	6 210	3 266	2 944
Hong Kong	158	105	53
India	40 090	30 564	9 526
Israel	195	103	92
Japan	2 769	1 659	1 110
China	5 710	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...
Singapore	62	35	27
Korea, Rep. of	1 463	986	477
Turkey	1 547	1 131	416
Australia	747	435	312
New Zealand	139	77	62

Note. Unemployment is calculated differently in individual countries, according to whether enterprise surveys are used or official estimates, or interview-based surveys. Most countries (including the EU countries) use interview-based surveys, however. Therefore as employment is calculated differently in different countries, care should be taken in comparing countries. The different methods of calculation can also mean that the labour force for an individual country can vary from the sum of the countries employed and unemployed persons.

¹ 1999. ² Register-based unemployment statistics. ³ 1997.

Source: ILO, *Yearbook of Labour Statistics 1999*. Eurostat, *New Cronos* database.

Table 508

Consumer prices 1998-1999

	Growth in consumer prices, in percent	
	1998	1999
Belgium	1.0	1.1
Bulgaria	22.3	2.6
Denmark	1.9	2.5
Estonia	10.7	3.3
Finland	1.4	1.2
France	0.7	0.6
Greece	4.8	2.7
Netherlands	2.0	2.2
Ireland	2.4	1.6
Island	1.7	3.4
Italy	2.0	1.7
Latvia	4.6	2.3
Lithuania	5.1	0.8
Luxembourg	1.0	1.1
Norway	2.3	2.4
Poland	11.7	7.3
Portugal	2.8	2.3
Romania	59.1	43.2
Russian Federation	27.8	85.7
Switzerland	0.1	0.8
Slovakia	6.7	10.5
Slovenia	8.6	6.2
Spain	1.8	2.3
Sweden	- 0.1	0.3
Czech Republic	10.7	2.1
Germany	1.0	0.6
United Kingdom	3.4	1.6
Hungary	14.4	10.0
Austria	0.9	0.6
South Africa	6.9	5.2
Argentina	0.9	-1.2
Brazil	3.2	4.9
Canada	1.0	1.8
Mexico	15.9	16.6
United States	1.6	2.1
Hong Kong	2.8	-4.0
Israel	5.4	5.2
India	13.2	4.7
Japan	0.6	-0.3
China	- 0.8	-1.4
Saudi Arabia	- 0.4	-1.4
Singapore	- 0.3	0.0
Korea, Rep. of	7.5	0.8
Turkey	84.6	65.0
Australia	0.9	1.5
New Zealand	1.2	-0.1

Source: OECD. *Main Economic Indicators*. IMF. *International Financial Statistics*.

Table 509

Possession durable goods 1997-1998

	Television sets 1997		Private cars 1998		Radios, etc. 1997	
	Total	Per thousand persons	Total	Per thousand persons	Total	Per thousand persons
	thousands		thousands		thousands	
Belgium	4 720	466	4 458	435	8 075	797
Bulgaria	3 310	394	1 809	220	4 510	537
Denmark	3 121	594	1 877	355	6 020	1 145
Estonia	605	418	450	312	1 010	698
Finland	3 200	622	2 021	39 ²	7 700	1 498
France	34 800	595	25 900 ²	442 ²	55 300	946
Greece	2 540	240	2 500 ²	223 ²	5 020	475
Netherlands	8 100	519	6 120	379	15 300	980
Ireland	1 470	402	987 ³	279 ³	2 550	697
Iceland	98	358	140	510	260	950
Italy	30 300	528	31 000 ²	539 ²	50 500	880
Latvia	1 220	496	482	198	1 760	715
Lithuania	1 700	459	980	265	1 900	513
Luxembourg	163	391	244	576	285	683
Norway	2 030	462	1 786	402	4 030	917
Poland	13 050	337	8 890	230	20 200	522
Portugal	3 310	336	3 080 ²	309 ²	3 020	306
Rumania	5 250	233	2 618 ²	116 ²	7 200	319
Russian Federation	60 500	410	17 631 ²	14 ²	61 500	417
Switzerland	3 310	457	3 383	477	7 100	979
Slovakia	2 620	488	1 196	222	3 120	581
Slovenia	710	356	797	403	805	403
Spain	16 200	409	15 297 ²	385 ²	13 100	331
Sweden	4 600	519	3 792	428	8 250	932
Czech Republic	5 470	531	3 387	358	8 270	803
Germany	46 500	567	41 371 ²	506 ²	77 800	948
United Kingdom	30 500	521	22 115	392	85 000	1 443
Hungary	4 420	435	2 365	229	7 010	690
Austria	4 250	525	3 887	481	6 080	751
South Africa	5 200	134	4 004 ³	86 ³	13 750	355
Argentina	7 950	223	4 901 ²	29 ²	24 300	681
Brazil	36 500	223	...	...	71 000	434
Canada	21 500	710	13 486 ²	455 ²	32 300	1067
Mexico	25 600	272	9 378	97	31 000	329
United States	219 000	806	129 748 ²	485 ²	575 000	2 116
Hong Kong	1 840	283	383	56	4 450	684
Israel	1 690	288	1 297	214	3 070	524
India	63 000	65	4 189 ³	5 ³	116 000	120
Japan	86 500	686	49 896	394	120 500	956
China	400 000	321	3 894 ³	3 ³	417 000	335
Saudi Arabia	5 100	262	1 744 ³	103 ³	6 250	321
Singapore	1 330	388	377 ²	122 ²	2 550	744
Korea, Rep. of	15 900	348	7 580	163	47 500	1 039
Turkey	20 900	330	4 050	64	11 300	178
Australia	10 000	554	8 879 ³	488 ³	25 000	1 385
New Zealand	1 878	521	1 674 ³	470 ³	3 700	1 027

¹ 1993. ² 1997. ³ 1996.Source: International Road Federation, *World Road Statistics, 1994-1998*. UNESCO: Statistical Yearbook 1999.

Table 510 (to be cont.) **Output of selected world commodities by the ten largest producer countries 1997-1998**

	1989-91	1997	1998		1989-91	1997	1998
	thousand tons				thousand tons		
Wheat				Corn			
World production	559 083	612 380	588 842	World production	484 686	584 935	604 013
China	94 999	123 290	110 000 ²	United States	194 239	233 867	247 943
India	53 031	69 275	66 000 ²	China	91 891	104 705	125 395 ²
United States	61 204	67 523	69 410	Brazil	23 890	34 601	29 297
Russian Federation	...	44 258	26 900	Mexico	13 280	17 656	18 411
France	33 171	33 847	39 862	France	11 874	16 832	14 426
Canada	29 613	24 200	24 400	Argentina	5 995	15 536	19 100
Germany	15 454	19 827	20 187	Romania	8 023	12 680	8 623
Turkey	18 887	18 650	21 000	India	8 892	10 531	10 000 ²
Australia	13 279	19 417	21 855	Italy	6 154	10 005	9 031
Ukraine	...	18 404	14 937	South Africa	9 641	10 136	7 574
Denmark	3 616	4 965	4 928	Denmark	...	...	...
Rye				Rice			
World production	33 639	24 920	20 977	World production	518 073	580 202	563 188
Russian Federation	...	7 478	3 300	China	186 568	202 701	192 971 ²
Poland	6 053	5 300	5 664	India	111 290	125 200	122 244 ²
Germany	3 737	4 580	4 775	Indonesia	44 864	49 377	48 472
Belarus	...	1 788	1 370 ²	Bangladesh	26 980	28 183	28 293
Ukraine	...	1 347	1 136	Viet Nam	19 281	27 646	29 142
China	967	750 ¹	800 ¹	Thailand	19 398	23 339	23 240
Lithuania	...	348	393	Myanmar	13 515	17 673	16 651
Canada	581	320	398	Japan	12 688	12 531	11 200 ²
Turkey	229	235	237	Philippines	9 672	11 269	8 555
Spain	279	225	209	Brazil	9 315	9 290	7 796
Denmark	476	453	538	Denmark	...	...	...
Barley				Potatoes			
World production	170 531	155 011	138 820	World production	265 901	291 871	295 632
Russian Federation	...	20 786	9 800	China	31 189	47 639 ²	47 789 ¹
Canada	12 244	13 527	12 696	Russian Federation	...	37 040	31 300
Germany	14 295	13 399	12 517	United States	17 995	21 116	21 671
France	10 160	10 126	10 569	Poland	33 247	20 776	25 949
Spain	9 346	8 594	10 902	India	14 944	25 065	25 065 ¹
Turkey	6 533	8 200	9 000	Ukraine	...	16 701	17 500 ¹
United States	9 367	8 153	7 674	Germany	14 057	12 067	11 712
Ukraine	...	7 407	5 870	Belarus	...	6 942	10 000 ¹
United Kingdom	7 866	7 828	6 537	Netherlands	6 947	7 973	7 704
Australia	4 227	6 429	5 395	United Kingdom	6 333	7 125	6 505
Denmark	4 996	3 887	3 565	Denmark	1 394	1 545	1 456
Oats				Sugar beet			
World production	37 663	31 834	25 802	World production	302 613	268 239	258 859
Russian Federation	...	9 387	4 600	France	29 860	34 311	31 407
Canada	2 677	3 485	3 955	Germany	27 760	25 769	26 940
United States	4 715	2 556	2 426	United States	24 447	27 112	29 629
Poland	2 059	1 630	1 460	Ukraine	...	17 663	16 000
Germany	1 994	1 599	1 279	Turkey	13 463	18 553	20 000
Sweden	1 489	1 274	1 149	Poland	14 169	15 886	15 100
Finland	1 420	1 243	1 300 ²	China	13 352	14 970	14 000 ¹
Australia	1 620	1 583	1 252	Russian Federation	...	13 880	10 800
Ukraine	...	1 062	741	Italy	13 545	13 803	12 521
Belarus	...	822	628 ²	United Kingdom	7 896	11 084	9 802
Denmark	114	155	161	Denmark	3 358	3 367	3 486

Note. Some important producer countries may be omitted due to insufficient data.

¹ FAO estimate. ² Unofficial figures.

Source: UN, Industrial Commodity Statistics Yearbook 1996. UN, Unctad Commodity Yearbook 1995. FAO, Production Yearbook 1997. FAO, Forest Products 1997. International Road Federation, World Road Statistics 1993-1997. Lloyd's Register, World Fleet Statistics 1998.

Table 510 (continued) **Output of selected world commodities by the ten largest producer countries 1997-1998**

	1989-91	1997	1998		1989-91	1997	1998
	thousand tons				thousand tons		
Fish, frozen				Mutton and lamb			
World production	...	...	...	World production	9 642	10 957	11 198
Japan	...	...	...	China	1 071	2 106	2 194
China	...	...	...	Pakistan	486	782	838
Russian Federation	...	...	...	India	611	680	680
United States ¹	...	...	...	Australia	525	583	624
Norway ¹	...	...	...	New Zealand	568	545	549
Korea, Pdr. ¹	...	...	...	Iran	333	406	418
Thailand ¹	...	...	...	United Kingdom	374	351	382
Israel	...	...	...	Turkey	371	378	378
India ¹	...	...	...	Russian Federation	...	201	203
United Kingdom	...	...	...	Spain	233	244	252
Denmark ³	...	...	...	Denmark	1	2	2
Raw sugar				Chicken			
World production	...	...	...	World production	40 795	59 302	60 243
India	...	...	...	United States	10 708	14 997	15 115
Brazil	...	...	...	China	3 766	10 718	11 108
United States	...	...	...	Brazil	2 422	4 584	4 619
China	...	...	...	France	1 627	2 134	2 176
Thailand	...	...	...	United Kingdom	1 000	1 508	1 534
Australia	...	...	...	Mexico	780	1 474	1 590
Cuba	...	...	...	Japan	1 390	1 235	1 225
France ⁵	...	...	...	Italy	1 092	1 139	1 139
Ukraine	...	...	...	Thailand	674	1 067	1 072
Pakistan	...	...	...	Indonesia	498	900	819
Denmark ³	...	...	...	Denmark	133	176	190
Beef and veal				Cheese			
World production	54 953	55 798	56 651	World Production	14 510	15 122	15 117
United States	10 544	11 714	11 685	United States	3 062	3 644	3 708
Brazil	4 273	5 150	5 230	France	1 463	1 630	1 625
China	1 129	3 929	4 084	Germany	1 305	1 559	1 571
India	2 367	2 781	2 781	Italy	836	918	918
Russian Federation	...	2 338	2 200	Netherlands	583	693	704
Argentina	2 587	2 336	2 250	Russian Federation	...	378	350
Australia	1 643	1 816	1 955	Poland	360	445	445
France	1 870	1 718	1 595	Argentina	258	445	420
Germany	2 082	1 449	1 460	United Kingdom	297	377	370
Mexico	1 155	1 340	1 380	Egypt	268	400	402
Denmark	206	175	162	Denmark	286	291	292
Pig meat				Butter			
World production	69 664	80 991	84 186	World Production	7 554	6 724	6 702
China	23 871	35 673	36 930	India	983	1 470	1 470
United States	7 131	7 835	8 623	United States	609	522	500
Germany	4 249	3 562	3 750	Germany	637	442	426
Spain	1 790	2 401	2 524	France	511	475	465
France	1 781	2 220	2 300	Pakistan	284	415	439
Poland	1 885	1 891	1 810	Russian Federation	...	277	265
Russian Federation	1 705	1 565	1 400	New Zealand	245	376	383
Netherlands	1 619	1 376	1 675	Ukraine	...	155	155
Brazil	1 073	1 540	1 690	Poland	282	160	185
Italy	1 320	1 396	1 412	Ireland	142	139	140
Denmark	1 212	1 523	1 632	Denmark	85	50	49

¹ Including refrigerated fish. ² Preliminary or estimated figures. ³ Sales. ⁴ 12 months ending 7 July in the year stated. ⁵ Harvest year ending 30 Sept. ⁶ Unofficial figures. ⁷ 1987.

Table 510 (continued) **Output of selected world commodities by the ten largest producer countries 1996-1998**

	1989-91	1997	1998		1989-91	1996	1997
	thousand tons				thousand hl		
Cow milk, fresh				Beer			
World production	475 154	466 452	466 347	World production	971 337	1 156 802	1 188 099
United States	66 423	70 801	71 375	United States ³	230 588	...	233 485
Russian Federation	...	34 100	32 000 ²	China	41 301	156 882	...
India	22 500	29 576	29 576 ²	Germany	...	111 875	108 938
Germany	30 976	28 702	28 500	United Kingdom	59 439	70 800 ⁴	...
France	26 334	24 917	24 500 ¹	Japan	50 754 ⁵	67 971	69 082
Brazil	15 004	20 600 ¹	21 630 ¹	Brazil	34 005	67 284	63 559
Ukraine	...	13 607 ¹	12 500 ²	Mexico	27 353	44 205	48 111
United Kingdom	14 976	14 576	13 932	Spain	23 510	25 396	24 520
Poland	15 560	12 123	11 800 ²	Netherlands ⁶	17 990	23 233 ⁷	...
Netherlands	11 198	10 922	11 100 ¹	Russian Federation	...	21 300	20 800
Denmark	4 710	4 632	4 668	Denmark ⁶	9 064	1 006	...
Coffee				Cigarettes			
World production	6 052	5 694	6 457	World production	4 839 819	5 264 917	5 385 084
Brazil	1 507	1 171	1 690	China	1 296 500	1 655 630 ¹¹	...
Colombia	827	642	732 ¹	United States	652 000 ⁸	...	755 328 ³
Mexico	373	368	288 ¹	Japan ⁵	309 200	279 000 ¹²	...
Indonesia	414	454	455	Germany	...	222 791 ¹³	...
Viet Nam	78	400	392	Indonesia	114 312	216 199	...
Ethiopia	...	228 ¹	204 ¹	Brazil	168 000	169 000 ¹²	...
Uganda	148	220	180 ²	Russian Federation	...	99 545	112 379
Guatemala	197	254 ¹	183 ¹	United Kingdom ⁹	83 300	107 863 ¹³	...
India	165	205	228	Netherlands	53 339	97 727 ^{6,7}	...
Côte d'Ivoire	242	279	332	Poland	94 212	100 627	95 293
Denmark	...	...	...	Denmark ⁶	11 246	11 902	...
Tea				Wool			
World production	2 521	2 780	2 963	World production	2 132.0	1 407.0	1 384.0
India	703	810	870	China	149.1	325.2	...
China	561	636	648 ²	Italy	294.0	320.6	299.9
Sri Lanka	227	277	280	Belgium	86.2	70.5 ¹¹	...
Kenya	194	221	294 ¹	Japan	112.1 ¹⁰	71.7	64.7
Indonesia	146	149	152	United States	61.9	62.7 ¹³	...
Turkey	132	140	120	Turkey	47.1	52.2	55.7
Japan	89	91	91 ²	Poland	82.5	34.4	35.5
Iran	36	69	69 ²	Romania	77.0	31.7	31.7
Bangladesh	43	53	51	Russian Federation	...	44.0	29.4
Argentina	49	46	44	Germany	...	30.9	25.8
Denmark	...	...	...	Denmark ⁶	7.0 ²	3.3 ¹³	...
Wine				Cotton			
World production	27 670	26 730	25 832	World production	14 276	15 469	15 246
France	5 623	5 564	5 163	China	3 977	5 422	5 122
Italy	5 833	5 056	5 691	United States	1 127	1 989 ¹³	...
Spain	3 407	3 426	2 960	India	1 353	1 920 ¹¹	...
United States	1 798	2 500	2 000 ²	Pakistan ^{8,14}	482	1 370	1 465
Argentina	1 628	1 550 ²	1 255 ¹	Brazil	539	491	483
South Africa	832	870	816	Turkey	315	369	421
Portugal	951	554	345 ¹	Korea, Rep. of	266	302	...
Germany	1 156	849	1 083	Indonesia	307	271 ¹³	...
Australia	446	617	742	Italy	230	260	262
Romania	478	669	669 ²	Egypt	225	251 ¹³	...
Denmark	...	...	...	Denmark ⁶	1,6	3,0	...

¹ Unofficial figures. ² Preliminary or estimated figures. ³ 12 months ending 30 Sept. in the year stated. ⁴ 1990. ⁵ 12 months beginning 1 April in the year stated. ⁶ sales. ⁷ From 1986 including figures for production companies with at least 20 employees. ⁸ 12 months ending 30 June in the year stated. ⁹ Sales from producers with at least 25 employees. ¹⁰ Batches. ¹¹ 1993. ¹² 1992. ¹³ 1994. ¹⁴ Only factory production.

Table 510 (continued) **Output of selected world commodities by the ten largest producer countries 1997-1998**

	1989-91	1997	1998		1989-91	1996	1997
	thousand tons				thousand tons		
Rubber				Fertilizers containing phosphs.			
World production	4 399	6 390	6 690	World production	43 253	41 309	39 879
Thailand	773	2 033	2 216	United States	10 063	11 055	...
Indonesia	1 125	1 505	1 750*	China ²	2 340	6 626	...
Malaysia	1 469	971	886	India ²	1 593	3 769	2 803
India	187	580	...	France ²	2 779	1 831 ⁴	...
China	188	444	450	Australia	545	1 622	1 653
Liberia	23	67	80	Russian Federation ²	...	1 929	1 584
Philippines	133	65	64	Brazil ²	1 375	1 378 ⁴	...
Sri Lanka	137	106	96	New Zealand	276	1 266 ^{1,4}	...
Côte d' Ivory	39	108	109	Mexico ²	...	829	960
Viet Nam	48	201	219	Egypt ²	934	913	418
Denmark	...	...	...	Denmark	151	70 ⁷	...
Newsprint				Fertilizers containing nitrates.			
World production	29 026	36 296	...	World production	70 809	78 232	83 261
Canada	9 289	9 205	8623	China	11 592	18 592	21 361
United States	5 114	6 544	...	United States ⁹	9 387	11 247	...
Japan	2 641 ⁶	3 192	3264	India ⁹	3 660	6 154 ¹⁰	...
Sweden	1 944	2 411	...	Egypt ²	4 482	5 918 ⁴	...
Germany	...	1 618	...	Russian Federation ²	...	4 879	4 807
Russia	...	1 198	...	Mexico	1 057	2 956 ²	3 439 ⁷
Finland	1 452	1 470	1 483	Canada ⁹	2 660	3 060	2 997 ⁷
Norway	884	798	...	Ukraine ²	...	1 871	2 083
Korea, Rep. of	273	1 592	1 700	France ²	1 821 ⁹	1 720 ⁴	...
China	...	824	...	Poland	...	1 469	1 458
Denmark	...	...	...	Denmark	41 ^{3,9}	52	...
Cement				Televisions, colour			
World production	985 703	1 507 603	...	World production	47 758	76 032	85 421
China	166 060	488 604	...	China	4 146	20 577	25 376
Japan	71 264	91 944	81 324	Korea, Rep. of	6 163	18 555	...
United States	71 112	94 812	...	Brazil	2 336	6 327	8 615
India	34 983	82 296	85 524	Japan	12 958	7 854	6 486
Korea, Rep. of	23 530	60 312	46 788	Spain	1 133	5 392	...
Germany	...	35 928	36 564	Italy	1 647	2 780	2 677
Brazil	...	38 100	39 948	Turkey	871	1 859	2 510
Thailand	8 005	38 736 ¹¹	...	Germany	...	3 218	1 965
Turkey	20 004	35 088 ¹¹	...	Poland	169	1 136	1 615
Italy	36 393	33 720	...	Indonesia	216	1 212	...
Denmark	2 029 ³	2 604	2 544	Denmark ³	134	102 ⁵	...
Natural gas							
	petra joules				1985	1996	1997
World production	62 615	90 603	...	Timber			
Russia	...	19 296	19 989	World production	3 180 416	3 350 508	3377 238
United States	17 495	20 535	20 519	United States	458 286	495 305	490 692
Canada	2 992	6 261	6 459	China	265 260	313 157	313 223
United Kingdom	1 742 ⁷	3 242	...	India	249 083	301 793	306 455
Netherlands	2 343 ⁷	2 414	2 383	Brazil	235 369	220 236	220 313
Indonesia	1 120 ⁷	...	...	Indonesia	154 630	200 627	202 989
Algeria	1 466	1 703 ¹¹	...	Canada	168 654	189 778	191 178
Uzbekistan	...	1 742	...	Nigeria	84 295	114 307	117 387
Iran ⁸	580 ⁷	1 680 ¹¹	...	Russian Federation	...	96 982	83 968
Venezuela	805 ⁷	1 626	...	Sweden	51 494	56 324	60 224
Denmark	70	263	...	Ethiopia	...	50 690	52 310
				Denmark	2 308	2 288	2 288

¹ 12 months ending 30 June in the year stated. ² Official figures. ³ Sales. ⁴ 1994. ⁵ 1993. ⁶ Batches. ⁷ Preliminary figures or estimates. ⁸ 12 months beginning 21 March in the year stated. ⁹ Fertilizing year ending 30 June in the year stated. ¹⁰ 1992. ¹¹ 1996.

Table 510 **Output of selected world commodities by the ten largest producer countries 1997-1998**

	1989-91	1997	1998		1989-91	1997	1998
Petrol	thousand tons			Raw steel	thousand tons		
World production	680 369	868 046	...	World production	713 121	699 004	
United States	289 962	337 957	347 060	China	56 275	107 904	...
Japan	25 248	39 593	40 880	Japan	97 870	104 496	86 520
China	16 848	35 060	34 684	United States ³	80 876	108 564	107 640
United Kingdom	23 360	28 198 ⁵	...	Russia	...	50 784	...
Canada	23 537	28 631	...	Germany	...	40 812	...
Russia	...	26 800	...	Korea, Rep. of	16 782	42 552	43 512
Germany	...	24 286	25 162	Brazil	22 123	26 100	25 764
Mexico	15 080 ¹	21 102	18 758	Italy	22 690	25 872	...
Italy incl. San Marino	16 669	19 212 ⁵	...	Ukraine	...	20 568	20 160
Venezuela	12 295	16 952 ⁵	...	France	17 478	19 784	...
Denmark	1 307	2 656	...	Denmark	606	792	792
	1992	1997	1998				
Passenger cars	thousands			Finished trading ships⁴	thousand GT		
World production	...	...	...	World production	...	24 828	25 334
Japan	9 379	8 491	...	Japan	...	9 762	10 201
United States	5 663	5 927	...	Korea, Rep. of	...	8 031	7 382
Germany	4 192	4 754	5 459	China	...	1 474	...
France	3 329	3 352	...	Germany	...	1 97	1 049
Korea, Rep. of	1 267	1 577	...	Taiwan	...	724	...
Spain	1 791	2 458 ^{6,7}	...	Poland	...	626	691
Canada	1 015	1 968	...	Italy	...	403	796
United Kingdom	1 292	1 698	...	Finland	...	349	220
Italy	1 480 ¹	1 238	...	Netherlands	...	322	284
Brazil	977	253	242	Spain	...	216	430
Denmark	...	...	...	Denmark	...	462	455

¹ Provisional or estimated figures. ² 1995. ³ Incl. raw steel for casting. ⁴ Excl. ships under 100 GT. ⁵ 1996. ⁶ Factory salee. ⁷ Incl. assembly.

Table 511

Transport by road and rail 1997-1998

	Road transport 1998				Rail transport 1997				
	Road network length	Road network length per thousand km ²	Goods motor vehicles	Transport performance	Rail network length	Rail network length per thousand km ²	Locomotives	Passenger kilometres	Ton-kilometres
	km		thousands	mio. ton km.	km		number	mio.	
OECD countries	13 935 087	417	124 829	...	...	...	...	...	...
EU countries	3 548 837	1 497	19 637	...	131 930	56	22 051	254 742	192 001
Nordic countries	463 671	369	1 225	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium	145 850	4 406	459	34 096 ¹	3 422	103	950	6 984	7 465
Bulgaria	36 759	331	221	307	4 291	39	773	5 886	7 444
Denmark	71 437	1 658	298	10 720	2 248	52	208	4 990	1 982
Estonia	49 480	1 097	81	3 791	966	21	116	262	4 806
Finland	77 895	230	281	26 400	5 865	17	654	3 376	9 856
France	893 300	1 620	5 418	166 000 ²	31 821	58	5 157	61 573	53 854
Greece	117 000 ²	886	979	12 844 ²	2 503	19	234	1 884	313
Netherlands	125 575	3 364	710	21 600 ¹	2 808	75	495	14 426	3 435
Ireland	92 500 ²	1 316	115 ²	...	1 908	27	113	1 387	522
Iceland	12 691	123	17	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	654 676 ¹	2 173	2 920 ¹	139 863 ²	16 031	53	3 109	49 500	22 900
Latvia	59 178	917	85	4 108	2 413	37	308	1 154	13 970
Lithuania	71 375	1 095	90	5 611	1 997	31	298	766	8 622
Luxembourg	5 166	1 987	17	431 ¹	274	105	74	295	613
Norway	90 741	280	291	11 838 ¹	4 021	12	199	2 561	2 399
Poland	381 046	1 219	1 579	69 543	23 328	75	5 878	25 806	68 651
Portugal	68 732	744	363 ¹	11 917 ²	3 038	33	260	4 563	2 247
Romania	153 359	646	384 ¹	15 785	11 380	48	3 984	15 794	22 111
Russian Federation	570 719 ¹	33	4 278 ¹	138 ²	86 660	5	11 952	152 932	1 019 547
Switzerland	71 059	1 721	267	13 250	2 939	71	1 356	12 386	8 166
Slovakia	17 710	361	155	4 750	2 673	55	1 290	3 057	12 373
Slovenia	19 586	967	70	325	1 201	59	210	616	2 852
Spain	346 858 ¹	687	3 206 ¹	78 799 ¹	12 478	25	974	15 605 ²	10 956
Sweden	210 907	469	338	32 674	9 759	22	583	6 814	14 181
Czech Republic	127 693	1 619	423	33 912	9 430	120	2 973	7 721	21 010
Germany	656 140	1 838	2 371	210 403	38 385	108	8 589	59 345	72 614
United Kingdom	371 603	1 517	2 781	157 000 ¹	17 014	69	1 888 ¹	34 190	15 100 ²
Hungary	188 203	2 023	325	14	7 712	83	1 272	8 669	8 149
Austria	133 361	1 590	310	11 500 ²	5 672	68	1 328	8 140	14 196
South Africa	534 131	437	1 397 ²	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina	215 434	78	1 338 ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brazil	1 980 000 ²	233	1 840 ⁴	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada	901 903	90	3 710 ¹	72 240 ¹	74 749	7	3 143	1 515	306 943
Mexico	323 977 ¹	165	4 404	154 083 ¹	...	...	...	...	...
United States	6 348 227 ¹	647	75 841 ¹	1 534 430 ¹	164 359	17	19 684	22 709	1 969 428
Hong Kong	1 760 ²	1 692	118	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel	15 965	758	283	...	610	29	48	346	990
India	3 319 644 ²	1 010	1 785 ²	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	1 152 207 ¹	3 050	20 684	306 263 ¹	...	...	...	...	...
China	1 526 389 ²	159	6 127 ²	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	146 524 ¹	68	1 169 ²	84 473 ³	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	3 038	4 900	131	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	86 990	879	2 139	74 504 ¹	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	382 059	246	997	152 210	10 508 ²	7	713	5 840	9 614
Australia	913 000 ²	118	2 077 ²	1 148 480 ⁴	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	92 200 ²	340	379 ²	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹ 1997. ² 1996. ³ 1994. ⁴ 1993.

Source: International Road Federation: World Road Statistics. UN: Annual Bulletin of Transport Statistics for Europe and North America.

Table 512

Stock of ships 1998

	Stock of ships					
	Total stock of ships			Total stock of ships		
	Of which:			Of which:		
	Tankers		Container ships	Tankers		Container ships
	— number —			— thousand GT —		
Whole world	85 828	10 735	2 382	531 893	183 724	53 242
OECD countries	35 189	4 010	706	141 725	52 274	18 255
EU countries	11 768	1 248	519	68 882	23 827	13 178
Nordic countries	4 401	546	67	33 202	14 734	2 660
Belgium	183	8	-	127	7	-
Bulgaria	181	17	5	1 091	153	56
Denmark ¹	915	80	62	5 687	1 129	2 570
Estonia	239	6	-	522	7	-
Finland	284	19	-	1 629	347	-
France	710	31	4	2 054	1 068	99
Greece	1 545	379	42	25 225	13 152	1 160
Netherlands	1 214	62	39	4 263	443	1 249
Ireland	150	1	1	184	0	5
Iceland	315	4	1	198	4	10
Italy	1 329	257	14	6 819	2 254	377
Latvia	186	10	-	118	9	-
Lithuania	206	3	-	481	4	-
Luxembourg	45	25	-	932	693	-
Norway	2 325	361	4	23 136	12 887	80
Poland	447	11	-	1 424	20	-
Portugal	442	33	4	1 130	486	21
Romania	389	17	2	2 088	204	15
Russian Federation	4 723	340	24	11 090	1 620	279
Switzerland	17	3	-	383	14	-
Slovakia	3	-	-	15	-	-
Slovenia	10	-	-	2	-	-
Spain	1 570	47	18	1 838	669	103
Sweden	562	82	-	2 552	367	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	1 158	43	291	8 084	175	6 225
United Kingdom	1 639	181	44	8 290	3 037	1 369
Hungary	2	-	-	15	-	-
Austria	22	-	-	68	-	-
Liberia	1 717	682	185	60 492	31 761	4 484
South Africa	192	2	6	384	3	269
Argentina	501	13	-	499	105	-
Bahamas	1 286	255	53	27 716	13 409	1 064
Brazil	504	82	6	4 171	1 932	134
Canada	835	27	1	2 501	299	2
Mexico	626	43	4	1 085	659	124
Panama	6 143	1 167	470	98 222	27 506	11 758
United States	5 626	137	86	11 852	4 581	3 008
Hong Kong	391	47	39	6 171	364	899
Israel	53	5	21	752	2	732
India	947	120	6	6 777	2 951	83
Japan	8 922	1 765	30	17 780	7 987	856
China	3 214	523	96	16 503	2 234	1 366
Saudi Arabia	279	36	7	1 278	350	222
Singapore	1 677	493	160	20 370	9 818	3 060
Korea, Rep. of	2 381	240	45	5 694	572	808
Turkey	1 135	151	13	6 251	639	108
Australia	617	15	3	2 188	710	81
New Zealand	173	5	-	336	75	-

Note: Only merchant ships over 100 GT are included. ¹ Incl. Greenland. Source: Lloyd's Register. World Fleet Statistics.

Table 513 Exports by commodity group 1996

SITC	Of which									Total value
	All food items	Agricultural raw materials	Fuels	Ores (minerals) and metals	Manufactured goods	Chemical products	Other manufactured goods	Machinery and transport equipment	Miscellaneous goods, n.e.s.	
	0 + 1 + 22 + 4	2 ÷ (22 + 27 + 28)	3	27 + 28 + 68	5 - 8 (÷ 68)	5	6 + 8 (÷ 68)	7	9	
	per cent									US\$ mio.
Belgium, Luxembourg	10.1	1.1	3.2	3.2	77.1	16.0	33.0	28.1	5.3	168 010
Bulgaria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Denmark	23.0	3.1	4.3	0.9	59.4	9.3	24.3	25.7	9.4	48 879
Estonia	15.2	8.1	5.8	2.4	68.3	10.2	38.5	19.7	0.1	2 074
Finland	2.8	7.1	3.1	3.1	83.3	6.1	38.9	38.4	0.6	40 520
France	14.0	1.4	2.6	2.3	79.3	14.3	24.9	40.1	0.5	283 318
Greece ¹	29.6	4.4	6.5	7.2	49.7	5.1	36.6	8.0	2.6	10 948
Netherlands	19.0	3.7	8.1	2.3	62.9	15.4	19.9	27.5	4.0	177 228
Ireland	16.5	1.0	0.4	0.6	81.5	24.1	20.6	36.8	-	45 565
Iceland	76.3	0.7	0.1	10.6	11.5	0.5	6.0	5.0	0.9	1 897
Italy	6.6	0.6	1.2	1.3	89.4	7.5	43.6	38.3	0.8	251 994
Latvia	15.4	19.3	2.0	0.9	60.9	6.7	41.2	13.0	1.4	1 443
Lithuania	16.7	5.8	14.9	2.5	60.1	12.7	28.7	18.8	-	3 356
Norway	7.8	1.1	54.7	7.0	23.0	2.9	9.0	11.1	6.4	48 922
Poland	10.8	2.2	6.8	5.8	74.2	7.7	43.0	23.5	0.1	24 387
Portugal	7.3	3.3	2.2	1.4	85.5	4.6	50.6	30.3	0.2	23 184
Rumania	8.5	3.4	7.3	3.2	76.8	9.9	53.2	13.6	0.7	8 084
Russian Federation	1.8	3.3	43.1	10.0	26.0	6.0	13.0	7.0	15.8	88 703
Switzerland	2.9	0.6	0.2	2.5	93.7	26.8	34.6	32.3	0.1	80 756
Slovakia	4.4	2.9	4.7	4.5	67.7	10.6	34.5	22.6	15.8	8 824
Slovenia	4.2	1.4	0.9	3.3	90.2	10.6	46.1	33.5	-	8 309
Spain	15.5	1.3	2.4	2.3	77.8	7.9	27.0	42.8	0.7	101 417
Sweden	2.5	5.2	2.0	2.7	80.4	7.1	28.5	44.7	7.3	82 704
Czech Republic	5.4	3.2	4.5	2.8	84.0	8.9	42.5	32.6	0.1	21 882
Germany	5.2	1.0	1.4	2.3	86.1	12.7	24.1	49.3	4.0	523 111
United Kingdom	6.9	0.8	6.6	2.4	82.2	13.2	24.9	44.1	1.2	259 039
Hungary	19.4	2.2	3.3	3.5	67.7	10.4	33.3	24.0	3.9	13 138
Austria	4.5	2.8	1.3	3.3	87.7	9.0	38.7	40.0	0.4	57 822
South Africa	11.1	3.6	10.9	11.6	55.3	9.2	34.7	11.3	7.5	23 226
Argentina	51.9	3.8	13.0	1.2	30.1	5.6	13.6	10.9	-	23 810
Brazil	30.3	3.7	0.9	10.0	53.8	6.9	26.8	20.1	1.4	47 164
Canada	7.7	8.0	10.3	6.2	63.3	5.7	18.1	39.5	4.5	199 071
Mexico	6.4	1.2	12.0	2.0	78.2	4.0	21.4	52.8	0.1	95 199
United States	10.8	3.1	2.0	2.2	78.0	10.7	18.5	48.9	3.9	575 477
Hong Kong	2.8	0.2	0.2	1.5	93.4	4.0	64.0	25.4	1.9	27 431
Israel	5.1	1.8	0.5	1.2	91.1	12.9	48.8	29.4	0.2	20 504
India ¹	18.7	1.3	1.7	3.3	73.5	8.5	57.6	7.5	1.5	31 650
Japan	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.1	94.9	6.8	21.1	66.9	2.4	410 481
China	8.2	1.6	3.9	1.8	84.4	5.9	57.0	21.5	0.1	151 047
Saudi Arabia	0.6	0.1	89.5	0.3	9.4	6.9	2.0	0.5	-	55 892
Singapore	3.6	0.8	7.9	1.6	83.5	5.5	14.6	63.4	2.5	124 794
Korea, Rep. of	2.4	1.2	3.1	0.9	92.4	7.3	32.7	52.4	-	124 404
Turkey	19.7	1.7	1.2	2.4	73.8	3.8	57.4	12.5	1.2	23 045
Australia	24.8	7.5	19.1	15.7	29.8	7.7	10.8	11.3	3.1	53 252
New Zealand	46.7	16.9	2.3	4.4	28.6	7.3	14.4	6.9	1.0	13 789

Note: The classification is based on SITC rev. 1

¹ For the year 1995.

Source: UN, *Handbook of International Trade and Development Statistics*.

Table 514 Import value of selected countries, by country 1997-1998

	Year	Import to									
		Denmark	Finland	Iceland	Norway	Sweden	Belgium, Luxembou rg	France	Nether- lands	Italy	Portugal
		G	G	S	G	G	S	S	S	S	S
US\$ mio.											
Import from:											
Imports, total ²	1997	44 469	29 783	2 046	35 393	65 437	166 665	274 062	178 588	208 252	35 344
	1998	45 900	31 299	2 464	35 609	68 238	173 196	285 520	159 324	215 911	36 911
Denmark	1997	•	1 026	175	2 505	4 717	914	2 224	2 029	1 750	230
	1998	•	1 129	217	2 479	4 179	948	2 240	1 571	1 869	247
Finland	1997	1 283	•	33	1 153	3 438	1 015	1 992	1 572	1 235	213
	1998	1 209	•	41	1 264	3 367	1 189	2 251	1 626	1 585	266
Iceland	1997	119	22	•	107	28	22	120	81	1	46
	1998	110	15	•	94	24	20	150	89	7	72
Norway	1997	2 312	1 132	233	•	5 031	1 169	4 858	3 787	842	263
	1998	2 154	1 114	234	•	4 882	1 058	3 985	3 396	679	398
Sweden	1997	5 645	3 525	135	5 601	•	4 042	3 838	4 634	2 898	396
	1998	5 815	3 627	166	5 514	•	4 620	4 081	4 281	3 315	549
Belgium, Luxembourg	1997	1 643	764	41	741	2 439	•	20 841	18 976	9 724	1 076
	1998	1 704	768	49	834	2 569	•	22 075	15 180	10 408	1 257
France	1997	2 470	1 436	67	1 451	3 732	22 930	•	12 439	27 469	3 712
	1998	2 677	1 541	95	1 467	4 018	23 569	•	12 004	28 442	4 117
Netherlands	1997	3 476	1 185	131	1 511	4 999	28 731	13 350	•	12 805	1 550
	1998	3 361	1 321	151	1 697	5 212	27 904	14 464	•	13 339	1 799
Italy	1997	1 980	1 198	65	1 332	1 979	6 283	26 038	6 263	•	2 776
	1998	2 116	1 300	74	1 546	2 164	6 635	28 355	5 140	•	2 931
Portugal	1997	471	217	14	285	444	887	3 031	1 084	945	•
	1998	393	180	15	260	419	973	3 144	982	980	•
Spain	1997	609	423	33	1 051	853	2 810	17 705	4 191	9 831	7 902
	1998	656	539	45	594	1 123	3 092	20 299	3 910	9 799	8 877
Germany	1997	9 629	4 315	248	4 829	12 069	29 854	44 061	36 829	37 409	5 180
	1998	10 152	4 757	285	5 047	12 159	31 973	49 254	30 694	40 653	5 493
United Kingdom	1997	3 360	2 221	203	3 318	6 374	14 456	22 202	17 915	13 933	2 423
	1998	3 571	2 184	258	3 496	6 552	14 390	23 953	16 214	13 895	2 450
Poland	1997	752	338	12	222	624	538	1 255	974	1 531	34
	1998	792	284	32	261	757	521	1 367	1 114	1 688	44
Switzerland	1997	596	511	45	416	1 077	1 795	6 355	1 968	8 129	461
	1998	588	503	32	503	1 095	1 718	7 091	2 297	8 825	410
Austria	1997	428	313	12	362	853	974	2 110	1 295	4 769	206
	1998	470	349	15	334	942	1 049	2 417	1 471	5 186	211
South Africa	1997	201	54	3	78	57	840	689	482	2 755	121
	1998	144	43	3	70	61	993	741	721	2 387	152
Canada	1997	171	188	21	610	279	1 123	1 707	886	1 731	111
	1998	164	143	18	615	272	1 113	1 608	1 015	1 630	129
United States	1997	2 243	2 212	197	2 380	3 903	12 590	23 329	16 892	10 382	1 131
	1998	2 309	2 603	258	2 694	3 991	13 025	25 304	16 825	10 877	1 052
India	1997	197	72	6	121	196	1 288	1 095	777	1 335	148
	1998	197	75	6	93	181	1 360	1 170	745	1 414	145
Japan	1997	886	1 638	99	1 536	1 700	3 968	8 917	6 499	4 221	862
	1998	869	1 805	133	1 546	1 668	4 194	9 500	8 345	4 742	1 051
Hong Kong	1997	218	121	10	163	977	453	677	...	241	33
	1998	230	194	10	167	981	418	799	...	300	41
Australia	1997	83	195	35	127	142	613	845	318	1 213	35
	1998	133	186	63	88	124	696	777	444	1 417	33

Note: The figures cover c.i.f., unless otherwise stated. G=General trade. S=Special trade.

¹ F.o.b. ² Including imports from countries not listed in the table.

Import to												
Spain	Germany	United Kingdom	Poland	Switzerland	Austria	South ¹ Africa	Canada ¹	United States	India	Japan	Hong Kong	Australia ¹
S	S	S	G	S	S	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
US\$ mio.												
122 753	436 439	302 836	42 307	75 648	64 180	28 200	195 463	898 661	39 080	338 646	208 623	61 787
130 073	463 263	309 790	47 053	80 268	66 787	26 763	199 227	944 644	43 458	281 243	184 602	60 767
910	8 004	3 208	826	732	440	110	301	2 225	99	1 708	456	288
989	7 541	3 138	918	779	451	99	383	2 482	138	1 440	378	271
912	4 124	3 792	730	427	397	197	465	2 528	172	897	582	509
1 065	4 769	3 493	791	563	613	307	422	2 747	217	733	481	394
58	248	398	9	57	3	6	54	245	1	192	2	4
54	330	439	8	57	3	3	60	284	1	192	1	3
733	9 024	8 051	414	166	106	35	2 345	3 925	63	1 239	144	125
696	7 414	6 000	395	181	118	30	1 718	3 038	56	1 034	110	146
1 545	8 269	6 655	1 276	1 125	849	463	947	7 533	272	2 560	1 024	1 141
1 883	9 098	6 445	1 359	1 151	986	454	923	8 076	241	1 953	880	881
4 275	27 176	14 120	1 170	2 803	1 542	513	648	8 373	2 673	1 846	1 341	548
4 621	26 142	14 391	1 416	2 720	1 265	653	643	9 037	2 835	1 530	987	448
21 428	45 773	26 173	2 503	8 273	2 968	1 015	3 720	21 346	788	5 809	2 866	1 410
23 865	51 272	26 375	3 035	8 729	3 206	1 152	3 274	24 746	857	5 737	3 047	1 342
4 812	37 005	17 849	1 532	3 953	2 099	715	760	7 683	395	1 958	1 910	637
5 996	37 274	19 671	1 790	4 012	2 329	680	784	8 009	475	2 025	1 576	569
11 549	34 009	13 897	4 184	7 457	5 383	1 073	2 201	20 184	820	5 934	4 007	1 759
12 287	36 029	14 098	4 405	7 727	5 552	1 037	2 340	21 915	1 202	5 100	3 035	1 788
3 317	5 029	2 504	71	341	383	67	152	1 194	11	172	47	83
3 615	5 297	2 598	120	353	370	66	139	1 327	15	151	44	81
•	14 715	7 393	1 043	1 230	939	284	562	4 911	175	1 349	613	396
•	16 066	8 562	1 200	1 351	1 035	392	554	5 112	229	1 192	699	429
18 158	•	37 556	10 184	22 901	26 616	3 796	3 885	44 193	2 611	12 380	4 975	3 458
20 247	•	37 521	12 441	24 421	28 361	3 606	4 161	51 283	2 411	10 686	4 216	3 652
9 960	30 339	•	2 320	4 840	1 912	3 164	4 625	33 556	2 135	7 412	4 687	3 967
9 761	31 993	•	2 305	5 042	2 088	2 542	4 179	35 721	2 397	5 847	3 833	3 639
332	8 273	1 021	•	127	799	11	105	745	27	101	37	23
392	9 371	1 133	•	169	940	16	115	834	48	74	25	25
1 724	17 500	8 027	621	•	2 231	621	666	8 657	1 405	3 355	2 036	662
1 736	18 815	8 360	649	•	2 426	389	748	9 147	1 187	3 023	1 795	646
1 278	16 012	1 876	860	2 861	•	184	435	2 453	103	878	233	310
1 351	18 260	1 954	903	3 164	•	191	431	2 652	114	613	194	272
468	2 046	2 279	91	270	171	•	357	2 616	336	2 803	563	348
624	2 382	2 354	87	333	183	•	347	3 190	455	2 359	416	354
537	2 958	4 185	178	295	403	353	•	171 440	414	9 803	1 354	926
536	3 130	4 315	237	466	363	196	•	178 048	240	7 656	1 194	985
7 772	33 784	41 179	1 910	6 319	3 438	3 490	131 948	•	3 432	75 975	16 200	13 685
7 305	38 334	42 696	1 775	5 872	3 561	3 626	135 503	•	3 968	67 518	13 767	13 639
554	2 397	2 808	139	310	164	337	535	7 712	•	2 658	2 126	471
594	2 403	2 408	157	319	158	384	606	8 659	•	2 177	1 889	427
3 387	21 254	15 414	735	2 121	1 424	2 090	9 018	124 266	1 829	•	28 631	8 453
3 732	23 131	15 819	905	2 125	1 597	1 773	9 434	125 091	2 659	•	23 251	8 373
197	2 116	6 714	67	488	209	411	908	10 675	282	2 248	•	738
203	2 236	7 649	45	519	206	592	845	10 935	690	1 732	•	745
345	1 125	2 254	43	106	26	711	847	4 911	1 441	14 546	2 180	•
337	1 259	2 366	40	120	34	672	858	5 719	1 526	12 989	1 887	•

Source: Direction of Trade. A supplement to International Financial Statistics (International Monetary Fund, International Bank for Reconstruction and Development).

Table 515 Terms of trade and quantum indices in external trade 1997-1998

	Terms of trade		Quantum index			
	1997	1998	Exports		Imports	
			1997	1998	1997	1998
1995 = 100						
Bulgaria	...	...	...	...	...	...
Denmark	100	99	109	109	111	114
Finland	97	...	118	...	117	...
France	99	100	115	...	110	...
Greece	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ireland	101	101	126	156	126	148
Iceland	96	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	104	...	104	...	106	...
Latvia	...	...	143	145	...	...
Norway	112	99	118	119	119	131
Poland	...	...	125	...	156	...
Switzerland	99	103	109	114	108	117
Spain	100	103	...	...	...	...
Sweden	...	...	98	96	101	100
Germany	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	102	...	117	...	119	...
Hungary	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina	106	101	119	133	155	170
Brazil	...	...	104	115	91	92
Canada	100	96	115	124	125	131
United States	101	104	119	122	118	132
Hong Kong	102	103	111	106	112	104
Israel	105	107	120	127	108	109
India	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	91	97	110	109	106	101
Singapore	...	...	114	115	115	104
Korea, Rep. of	...	...	150	175	114	90
Turkey	106	...	124	...	160	...
Australia	...	...	127	125	121	132
New Zealand	98	98	110	110	107	110

Source: IMF, International Financial Statistics.

Table 516 **Current account of the balance of payments**
for selected countries 1998

	Exports fob	Imports fob	Goods, net	Services, net	Income, net	Current transfers, net	Current account, total, net	Current account as a percentage of gross domestic product
	US\$ mio.							per cent
Belgium-Luxembourg	153 160	- 145 599	7 561	2 556	6 414	- 4 419	12 111	4.5
Bulgaria	4 299	- 4 757	- 458	135	- 283	229	- 376	- 3.7
Denmark	47 829	- 44 382	3 447	- 661	- 3 673	- 1 533	- 2 419	- 1.4
Estonia	2 690	- 3 805	- 1 115	570	- 81	148	- 478	-9.2
Finland	43 394	- 30 902	12 492	- 1 015	- 2 824	- 1 092	7 561	6.0
France	301 700	- 275 530	26 170	18 700	4 390	- 9 100	40 160	2.8
Greece ¹	5 576	- 20 951	- 15 375	4 637	- 1 632	7 510	- 4 860	-4.1
Netherlands ¹	166 967	- 147 974	18 994	5 756	9 056	- 6 120	27 684	7.6
Ireland	65 032	- 41 651	23 381	- 13 345	- 10 718	1 488	806	1.0
Iceland	1 927	- 2 278	- 351	- 18	- 84	- 16	- 469	-5.7
Italy	242 572	- 206 941	35 631	4 170	- 12 317	- 7 485	19 998	1.7
Latvia	2 011	- 3 141	- 1 130	279	54	84	- 713	- 11.1
Lithuania	3 962	- 5 480	- 1 518	240	- 255	235	- 1 298	- 12.1
Norway	40 636	- 39 070	1 566	- 1 238	- 898	- 1 591	- 2 161	- 1.5
Poland	32 467	- 45 303	- 12 836	4 216	- 1 178	2 897	- 6 901	- 5.1
Portugal	26 016	- 38 292	- 12 277	1 575	- 580	4 031	- 7 250	- 6.8
Rumania	8 302	- 10 927	- 2 625	- 654	- 392	753	- 2 918	- 7.6
Russian Federation	74 748	- 57 387	17 361	- 3 098	- 11 587	- 414	2 262	0.8
Switzerland	93 859	- 92 871	988	11 277	16 018	- 3 736	24 547	9.3
Slovakia	10 720	- 13 071	- 2 351	16	- 158	366	- 2 126	- 10.4
Slovenia	9 096	- 9 870	- 775	513	146	112	- 4	0.0
Spain	109 814	- 128 521	- 18 707	21 186	- 7 510	3 424	- 1 606	- 0.3
Sweden	85 179	- 67 547	17 632	- 3 769	- 5 785	- 3 438	4 639	2.0
Czech Republic	26 383	- 28 976	- 2 593	1 789	- 711	408	- 1 108	- 2.0
Germany	539 990	- 460 950	79 040	- 42 980	- 9 200	- 30 300	- 3 440	- 0.2
United Kingdom	271 850	- 306 240	- 34 390	20 290	25 160	- 10 830	230	0.0
Hungary	20 747	- 23 101	- 2 354	910	- 1 879	1 018	- 2 304	...
Austria	62 826	- 66 480	- 3 654	2 186	- 1 227	- 1 914	- 4 609	-2.2
South Africa	29 234	- 27 216	2 018	- 179	- 3 029	- 746	- 1 936	-1.7
Argentina	26 434	- 29 448	- 3 014	- 4 385	- 7 686	388	- 14 697	- 5.1
Brazil	51 136	- 57 739	- 6 603	- 9 045	- 19 617	1 436	- 33 829	- 4.4
Canada	217 238	- 204 614	12 625	- 4 755	- 19 618	535	- 11 213	- 1.9
Mexico	117 459	- 125 374	- 7 915	- 1 003	- 13 056	6 014	- 15 960	- 3.8
United States	672 210	- 917 180	- 244 970	80 700	- 12 210	- 44 080	- 220 560	- 2.5
Israel	22 972	- 26 197	- 3 226	- 776	- 2 809	6 143	- 668	- 0.7
Japan	374 040	- 251 660	122 380	- 49 420	56 580	- 8 840	120 700	3.2
China	183 527	- 136 914	46 613	- 4 923	- 16 644	4 279	29 325	...
Saudi-Arabia	39 772	- 27 535	12 238	- 12 677	2 642	- 15 081	- 12 880	...
Singapore	110 379	- 95 702	14 678	330	3 784	- 1 178	17 614	20.9
Korea, Rep. of	132 122	- 90 495	41 627	629	- 5 055	3 353	40 552	12.6
Turkey	31 220	- 45 552	- 14 332	13 461	- 2 985	5 727	1 871	1.0
Australia	55 839	- 61 232	- 5 393	- 1 141	- 10 918	- 61	- 17 512	- 4.8
New Zealand	12 156	- 11 242	914	- 856	- 3 614	338	- 3 217	- 6.1

Note: The positive figures are receipts (net receipts), and the negative figures are expenditures (net expenditures).

¹ 1997.

Source: IMF: Balance of Payments, Statistics Yearbook, 1999. IMF: International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 1999.

Table 517 **Gross domestic product 1993-1997**

	Gross domestic product at current prices 1998	Growth in GDP at constant prices				
		1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
	Currency units in billions	per cent				
Belgium	9 064	3.0	2.6	0.9	3.2	2.9
Bulgaria ¹	17 103	...	...	...	...	...
Denmark	1 168	5.8	3.0	3.3	3.1	2.9
Estonia ²	52	-2.0	4.3	3.9	10.6	...
Finland	687	4.0	3.8	4.0	6.3	5.0
France	8 565	2.0	1.7	1.1	2.0	3.3
Greece	35 911	...	...	2.4	3.4	3.7
Netherlands	776	...	...	3.0	3.8	3.7
Ireland	60	5.8	9.5	7.7	10.7	8.9
Iceland	587	3.6	0.6	5.7	5.3	5.1
Italy	2 057 731	2.2	2.9	0.9	1.5	1.3
Latvia	4	0.6	-0.8	3.3	8.6	3.6
Lithuania	43	-9.8	3.3	4.7	7.3	5.1
Luxembourg	666	...	...	-33.9	7.3	5.0
Norway	1 107	...	...	4.9	4.3	2.1
Poland	551	41.9	-20.7	6.0	6.8	5.0
Portugal	19 693					
Romania	338 670	3.9	7.1	3.9	-3.9	-7.3
Russian Federation	2 685					
Switzerland	380	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.7	2.1
Slovakia	717	4.9	6.9	6.6	6.5	4.4
Slovenia ¹	2 907	5.3	4.1	3.3	3.8	...
Spain	86 969	...	...	2.3	3.8	4.0
Sweden	1 890	4.1	3.7	1.1	2.0	3.0
Czech Republic	1 821	2.2	5.9	3.8	0.3	-2.3
Germany	3 784	2.3	1.7	0.8	1.5	2.2
United Kingdom	847	4.4	2.8	2.6	3.5	2.2
Hungary	10 072	...	...	1.3	4.6	4.9
Austria	2 611	...	...	2.0	1.2	2.9
South Africa	645	2.7	3.4	3.2	1.7	0.1
Argentina	298	5.8	-2.8	5.5	8.1	3.9
Brazil ¹	867	4.9	3.9	3.0	3.6	0.2
Canada	881	4.7	2.7	1.7	4.0	3.1
Mexico	3 786	4.4	-6.2	5.2	6.8	4.8
United States	8 511	3.5	2.3	3.4	3.9	3.9
Hong Kong	1 289	5.5	3.8	4.5	5.2	-5.1
Israel	370	6.8	7.1	4.7	2.7	1.9
India ¹	15 636	7.9	8.0	7.3	5.0	...
Japan	495 211	0.6	1.5	5.0	1.4	-2.8
China ¹	7 608	12.7	10.5	9.5	8.8	...
Saudi Arabia ¹	547	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.9	...
Singapore ¹	142	10.5	8.7	7.8	6.8	...
Korea, Rep. of	449 509	8.3	8.9	6.8	5.0	-5.8
Turkey	51 625 143	-5.5	7.2	7.0	7.5	2.8
Australia	534	4.5	4.5	3.8	4.7	4.5
New Zealand	99	5.4	3.8	2.6	2.0	...

¹ 1997. ² 1996

Source: OECD, *National Accounts, Vol. 1, 1988-1998*. IMF, *International Financial Statistics* 1999.

Table 518

Gross domestic product, imports and end-use 1998

	Gross domestic product in USD per capita	Percentage of GDP				
		Private consumption expenditure	General government consumption expenditure	Gross capital formation	Imports of goods and services	Exports of goods and services
		per cent				
Belgium	25 709	52.7	21.1	20.7	71.5	75.4
Bulgaria ¹	1 229	71.8	12.4	11.3	55.7	61.3
Denmark	34 494	49.8	25.6	20.9	33.2	35.0
Estonia ²	2 661	60.7	24.1	26.7	78.6	66.5
Finland	26 152	48.3	21.7	18.6	30.1	39.0
France	25 220	54.4	23.6	18.4	23.3	26.0
Greece	12 091	70.8	7.5	22.1	25.5	17.6
Netherlands	26 174	49.0	23.0	21.7	55.3	60.9
Ireland	23 940	50.2	14.6	22.5	72.7	84.4
Iceland	30 905	61.6	21.1	21.4	39.2	34.9
Italy	21 614	58.5	18.1	18.1	22.6	26.1
Latvia	2 707	63.9	26.3	20.1	61.0	47.7
Lithuania	2 890	...	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg	44 862	43.2	16.8	19.2	95.1	113.7
Norway	32 867	47.3	21.5	25.9	37.2	37.4
Poland	4 072	62.3	...	25.3	...	...
Portugal	11 497	61.9	19.7	26.5	40.3	30.9
Romania	1 374	76.1	14.7	18.1	34.2	25.7
Russian Federation	887	61.7	17.4	17.4	24.1	30.4
Switzerland	38 720	58.6	13.7	19.9	36.4	40.2
Slovakia	3 606	50.2	21.6	40.8	74.8	63.7
Slovenia ¹	9 107	57.1	20.4	23.5	58.3	57.1
Spain	15 491	58.6	17.4	22.8	26.8	27.1
Sweden	26 493	48.8	26.7	15.8	37.5	43.8
Czech Republic	5 894	46.0	19.3	27.5	61.4	60.0
Germany	27 575	55.7	19.0	21.1	27.2	28.9
United Kingdom	23 797	62.3	18.2	17.6	27.5	26.6
Hungary	4 547	49.9	...	23.1	53.3	50.7
Austria	27 513	54.4	19.8	24.2	45.4	44.9
South Africa	2 614	61.4	21.8	18.1	27.9	28.6
Argentina	8 258	70.7	11.9	19.9	12.9	10.4
Brazil ¹	4 433	63.2	18.1	19.6	10.2	7.6
Canada	19 007	57.5	20.0	19.4	40.4	41.8
Mexico ¹	4 015	53.3	8.3	16.4	25.5	25.5
United States	31 456	68.2	17.5	15.4	13.0	11.3
Hong Kong	24 874	60.0	9.4	32.0	124.7	125.1
Israel	14 912	61.3	29.5	20.7	43.1	31.9
India ¹	379	61.4	11.1	22.9	...	3.6 ³
Japan	33 868	0.0	0.0	26.2	9.2	11.2
China ¹	732	47.5	11.4	33.8	...	14.0 ³
Saudi Arabia ¹	7 243	37.9	27.4	18.6	29.4	44.7
Singapore ¹	22 153	40.8	9.4	37.1	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	8 041	54.6	10.9	29.4	35.8	48.7
Turkey	2 534	68.3	12.3	26.5	30.5	24.7
Australia	19 425	59.4	18.2	24.6	21.3	18.8
New Zealand ¹	13 966	63.4	15.2	19.9	28.2	28.9

¹ 1997. ² 1996. ³ Net figures

Source OECD: National Accounts, Vol. 1, 1988-1998. IMF, International Financial Statistics 1999.

Table 519**Gross value added by activity 1992-1998**

	Year	Agriculture, etc.	Mining, quarrying, manufacturing, energy and water supply	Building and construction	Wholesale/retail trade, hotels and restaurants, trans- port, storage and telecommuni- cations	Financial intermediation, etc., business activities	Public and personal services
per cent							
Belgium	1998	1.5	23.1	5.1	20.1	26.9	23.4
Bulgaria	1995	13.9	28.5	5.2	17.2	8.4	26.9
Denmark	1998	2.7	20.0	5.1	23.3	22.3	26.7
Estonia	1992	50.3	10.7	2.8	15.6	7.9	12.7
Finland	1998	3.7	27.4	4.9	21.8	20.7	21.4
France	1998	3.1	20.7	4.6	19.1	28.9	23.3
Greece	1998	8.1	14.1	8.3	27.9	22.0	19.6
Netherlands	1998	3.1	21.3	5.4	22.0	26.0	22.3
Ireland	1994	6.0	33.5	4.8	16.1	7.1	32.5
Iceland	1996	11.4	20.0	6.3	21.4	24.6	16.3
Italy	1998	3.0	24.2	4.9	23.9	24.7	19.3
Latvia	1995	10.8	28.1	5.1	28.4	9.9	17.7
Lithuania	1995	9.3	28.8	6.6	31.4	10.1	13.8
Luxembourg	1998	0.7	14.9	5.7	22.3	39.0	17.4
Norway	1998	2.4	27.9	4.6	23.0	18.5	23.6
Poland	1997	5.6	29.5	8.0	28.6	11.2	17.1
Portugal	1998	3.9	25.9	7.5	21.2	17.0	24.5
Romania	1995	20.7	34.5	6.9	19.1	10.2	8.5
Russian Federation	1995	9.3	29.1	7.7	28.5	13.2	12.2
Switzerland		...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovakia		...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovenia	1995	5.0	32.1	5.1	22.2	15.9	19.7
Spain	1998	4.2	22.2	7.3	27.0	19.0	20.3
Sweden	1996	2.1	24.5	4.3	19.2	24.2	25.6
Czech Republic	1998	4.5	34.3	7.5	22.5	17.9	13.4
Germany	1998	1.2	25.4	5.4	17.5	29.1	21.3
United Kingdom	1998	1.2	22.8	5.1	22.7	26.6	21.7
Hungary	1997	5.9	28.1	4.6	23.2	19.1	19.1
Austria	1998	2.3	23.0	8.4	24.0	22.0	20.3
South Africa	1995	4.2	34.7	3.0	23.1	16.4	18.5
Argentina	1992	6.0	25.3	5.3	20.6	16.8	26.0
Brazil	1995	12.0	25.2	7.9	12.0	17.6	30.5
Canada	1996	2.9	27.3	5.1	20.7	20.9	23.1
Mexico	1998	5.2	24.3	4.5	31.6	13.1	21.5
United States	1997	1.6	21.1	4.1	22.1	28.2	22.8
Hong Kong	1995	0.1	9.9	5.0	34.0	34.9	16.0
Israel	1995	2.2	19.1	8.1	17.1	25.5	27.9
India	1995	27.9	24.3	5.7	22.0	8.7	11.3
Japan	1997	1.7	26.3	9.3	18.0	17.8	26.9
China	1995	20.5	42.3	6.5	13.6	7.8	9.3
Saudi Arabia	1995	6.8	43.0	9.3	13.7	5.9	21.3
Singapore	1995	0.1	26.1	6.9	29.6	27.2	10.0
Korea, Rep. of	1998	4.9	33.0	10.0	17.4	19.4	15.4
Turkey	1997	14.3	24.9	6.0	34.2	8.0	12.7
Australia	1998	3.3	19.9	6.5	23.1	27.5	19.7
New Zealand	1995	7.5	22.7	3.8	25.3	23.7	16.9

Source: OECD: *National Accounts, vol. II, 1988-1998*. UN, *National Accounts, 1995*.

Table 520

Government bond yields 1998-1999

	1998	1999
	per cent p.a.	
Belgium	4.72	4.81
Bulgaria	10.10	10.05
Denmark	4.59	4.30
Estonia	...	...
Finland	...	...
France	4.72	4.69
Greece	8.48	6.30
Netherlands	4.87	4.92
Ireland	4.99	...
Iceland	4.73	4.28
Italy	4.90	4.73
Latvia	...	...
Lithuania	...	...
Luxembourg	5.29	...
Norway	5.35	5.38
Poland	...	...
Portugal	4.09	...
Rumania	...	...
Russian Federation	...	...
Switzerland	...	3.51
Slovakia	...	...
Slovenia	...	...
Spain	4.55	4.30
Sweden	...	...
Czech Republic	...	...
Germany	4.39	4.26
United Kingdom	5.45	4.70
Hungary	...	...
Austria	4.29	4.09
South Africa	15.12	14.90
Argentina	...	...
Brazil	...	...
Canada	5.47	5.69
Mexico	...	20.11
United States	5.26	5.64
Hong Kong	...	...
Israel	...	...
India	...	...
Japan	1.10	...
China	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...
Singapore	...	...
Korea, Republic of	12.80	8.70
Turkey	...	...
Australia	5.50	6.08
New Zealand	6.47	6.13

Note: The figures are the annual average.

Source: IMF, *International Financial Statistics*.

Table 521 **Convergence criteria 1998-1999**

	Inflation ¹		Capital market interest		Government net lending		General government gross debt ²	
	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999
	per cent		per cent p.a.		per cent of GDP			
Convergence criteria	2.2	2.1	6.6	6.8	-3.0	-3.0	60.0	60.0
EURO-countries	1.1	1.2	4.7	4.6	-2.0	-1.2	73.1	72.3
EU (15) total	1.3	1.3	4.9	4.7	-1.5	-0.6	69.0	67.6
Denmark	1.3	2.1	4.9	4.9	1.2	3.0	55.8	52.5
Belgium	0.9	1.1	4.7	4.8	-1.0	-0.9	117.4	114.4
Luxembourg	1.0	1.0	4.7	4.6	3.2	2.4	6.4	6.2
Finland	1.4	1.3	4.8	4.7	1.3	2.3	49.0	47.1
France	0.7	0.6	4.6	4.6	-2.7	-1.8	59.3	58.6
Greece	4.5	2.1	8.5	6.4	-3.1	-1.6	105.4	104.4
Netherlands	1.8	2.1	4.6	4.6	-0.8	0.5	67.0	63.6
Ireland	2.1	2.5	4.8	4.6	2.1	2.0	55.6	52.4
Italy	2.0	1.7	4.8	4.8	-2.8	-1.9	116.3	114.9
Portugal	2.2	2.2	5.0	4.8	-2.1	-2.0	56.5	56.7
Spain	1.8	2.2	4.8	4.7	-2.6	-1.1	64.9	63.5
Sweden	1.0	0.6	5.1	5.0	1.9	1.9	72.4	65.5
Germany	0.6	0.7	4.6	4.5	-1.7	-1.1	60.7	61.0
United Kingdom	1.6	1.3	5.7	5.0	0.3	1.2	48.4	46.0
Austria	0.8	0.5	4.7	4.7	-2.5	-2.0	63.5	64.5

Note. Insufficient compliance with convergence criteria is marked with bold and italic type.

¹ The annual percentage change in the harmonised national consumer price index. ² In 1998 the Council decided to remove 9 countries from the list of countries with disproportionately large budget deficits. Only Greece was not removed. This assessment was based on the actual figures up to and including 1997.

Source: Ministry of Economic Affairs and the European Commission.