

International statistics

1. Trends in the world population

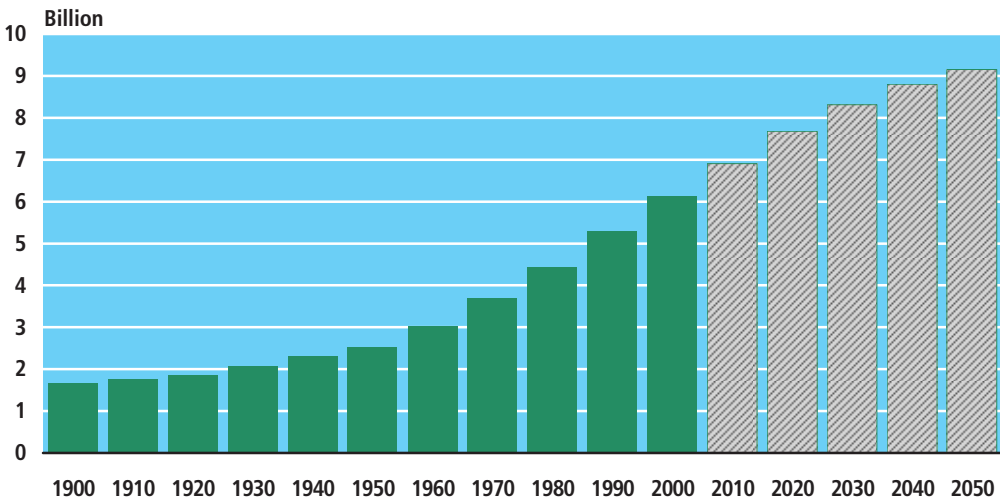
World population is growing

The world’s population almost quadrupled during the 20th century. In 1900, the world population was 1.65 billion and in 2009, the world population is estimated at 6.8 billion.

This trend gained momentum in the 1960s until the 1990s, with a growth rate around 20 per cent every decade. In 2050, the world population is assumed to exceed 9.2 billion.

Figure 1

World population



Source: UN's population forecast.

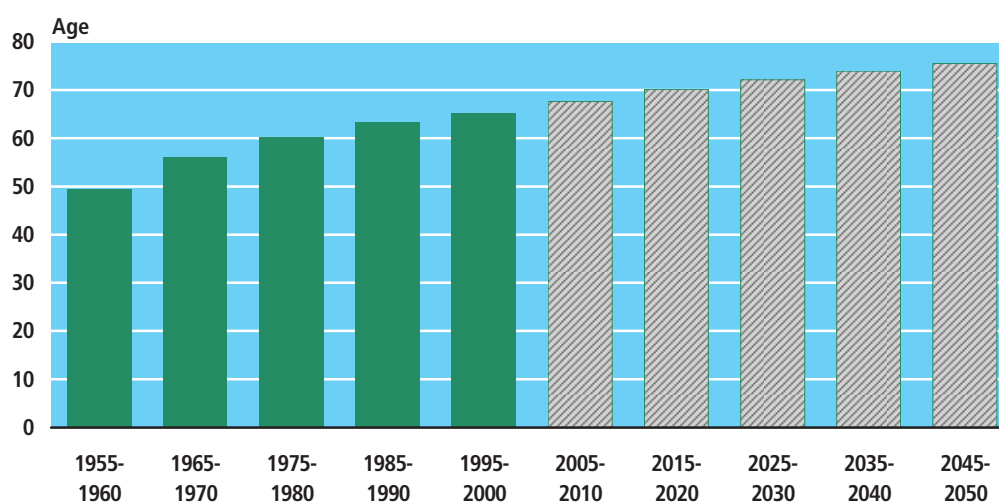
We are also getting older

Simultaneously with the growing world population, we also live longer. In 1960, the average life expectancy for all new-born children in the world was 50 years. In 2008, average life expectancy increased to more than 66 years.

In 2050, average life expectancy is assumed to have increased to 76 years. The figures reflect major differences among countries and continents. A Japanese child born in 2008 can expect to reach the age of 82, while a child born in Swaziland in Africa can only expect to live until the age of 40.

Figure 2

Average life expectancy for the world's new-born children



Source: UN's population forecast.

Most people live in Asia

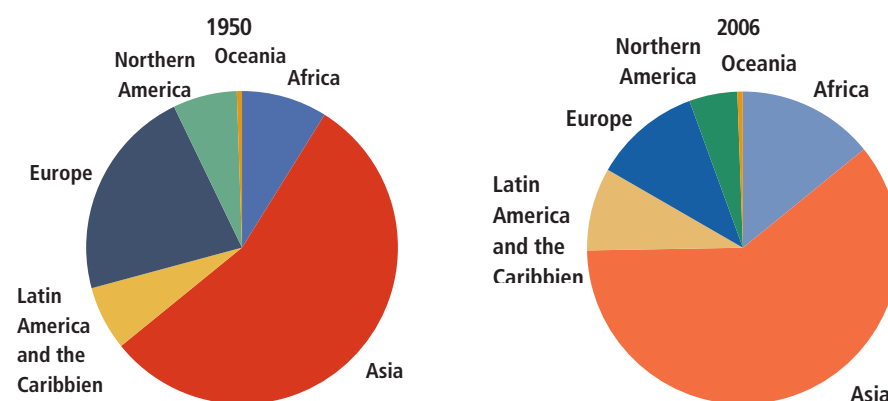
There has been an increase in the world's population in all continents. As women in Asia and Africa give birth to a greater number of children, the share of the world's population has changed in the continents.

In 1950, the European population accounted for 22 per cent of the world's total population, while this share had decreased to 11 per cent in 2006.

Conversely, the Asian population has grown from 56 per cent of the world's population in 1950 to 60 per cent in 2006.

Figure 3

World population by continents



Source: UN's population forecast.

2. World economy

Steady growth and increase in world trade

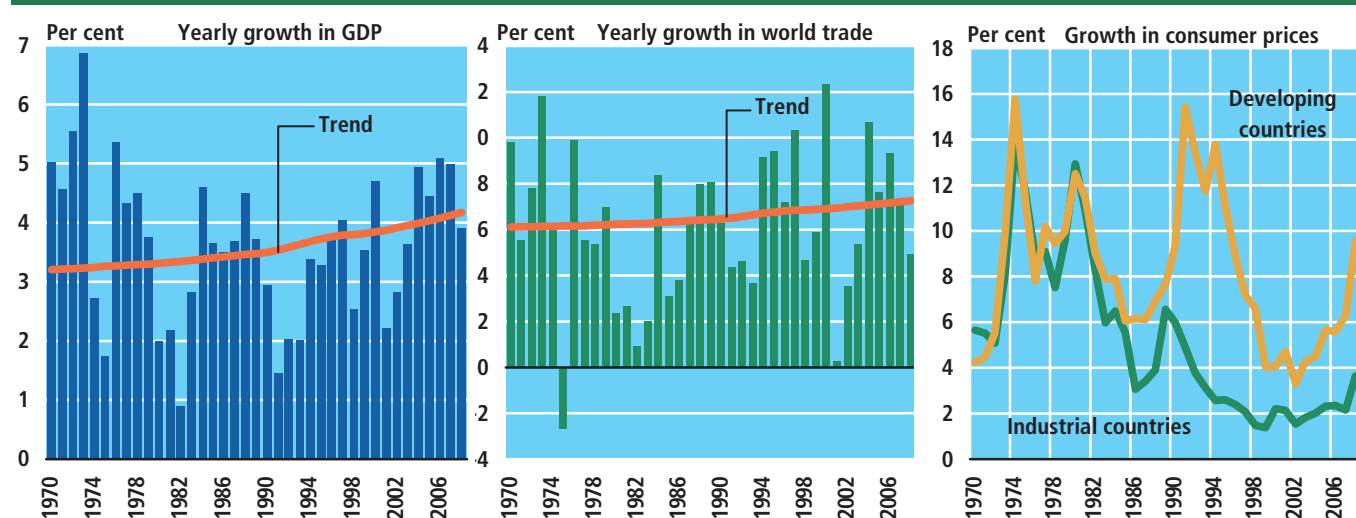
During the last 38 years, the world economy has steadily grown by an average real growth of 3.6 per cent per year of the world's total GDP.

The most marked recessions during the period were seen in 1975, 1982 and 1991, with growth rates as low as 1-2 per cent. In 2008, GDP increased for the world economy as a whole by 4 per cent. Similarly, there has been a general increase in world trade since 1970.

However, growth rates have varied considerably, and for some years, there were negative growth rates (1975 and 1982). In 2008, world trade increased by 4.9 per cent.

In 2001, world trade accounted for a growth rate as low as 0.3 per cent. During recent years, consumer prices (inflation) have been historically low. However, in 2008 inflation in the highly developed countries increased to 3.6 per cent.

Figure 4 Key indicators for the world economy



Source: IMF – global indicators.

3. International statistics

International statistics since 1898

Ever since 1898, Statistical Yearbook has included a chapter on international statistics. Several of the statistics from back then are still shown today. This goes for instance for *area and populations in states and territories*.

Since then, some statistics have gone i.e. *the emigration to the USA*, while others have come such as *the EMU debt*. The selection of tables is meant to represent continuity as well as timeliness.

Harmonization

The development within the last 100 years has furthermore increased the need for international statistics regarding each country and therefore also comparisons between these countries.

Direct use of national statistics, i.e. each country's own statistics, for comparison between these countries, is not always possible as calculation methods often vary from country to country.

To ensure such comparability, international organizations go to great lengths to harmonize statistical terms (including establishing common nomenclatures) and calculation methods.

Harmonization can be anything from a set of guidelines (recommendations) to more direct requirements made of the statistical analyses which member countries submit to the relevant organization.

Organizations that publish statistics

The most central organizations that publish statistics (which are also included as sources in the section 'International tables' in the Statistical Yearbook) are:

Eurostat (Statistical Office of the European Union)

OECD (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development)

UN (United Nations) – *including:*

- **ECE** (Economic Commission for Europe)
- **FAO** (Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations)
- **ILO** (International Labour Organisation)
- **IMF** (International Monetary Fund)
- **UNESCO** (United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization)
- **WHO** (World Health Organization).
- **World Bank**

International comparable statistics are published as printed statistical publications, as CD-ROMs, and in databases, which can be accessed via links from the website of the organizations publishing statistics.

Statistics Denmark's Library and Information

Statistics Denmark's Library and Information, which is the central reference library for descriptive statistics, houses Denmark's largest collection of international statistics.

The collection is constantly expanding and supplemented with the most recent material from the organizations that publish statistics.

In addition to the large number of printed publications and CD-ROMs, the Library also provides access to a great many international databases as well as the Internet. The Library is open to the public.

Table 455 (page 1 of 5)

Area and population in states and territories

	Area		Population			
	Total area	Of which Land area	Lastest population census		Population per km ²	Population in urban areas
			Year	Number		
	km ²	per cent		thousands		per cent
Europe¹	23 045 137	96.6	...	...	...	...
Albania	28 748	95.3	2001	3 069	107	44
Andorra	464	100.0	2006	81	175	93
Belgium	30 528	99.2	01-01-07	10 584	347	97
Bosnia and Herzegovina	51 129	100.0	2005	3 910	88	44
Bulgaria	110 994	99.7	2006	7 679	72	70
Cyprus	9 251	99.9	2005	836	90	69
Denmark excl. the Faroe Islands and Greenland	43 098	98.5	01-01-09	5 511	128	86
Estonia	45 227	93.7	2005	1 347	30	70
Finland excl. Åland	336 881	90.1	28-02-07	5 279	17	63
France ²	543 965	99.7	2007	63 573	108	76
Faroe Islands	1 399	100.0	01-11-08	49	35	39
Gibraltar (only civilian pop.)	6	100.0	2005	29	4 428	100
Greece	131 957	97.7	2005	11 220	83	61
Guernsey	63	100.0	2001	60	902	...
Netherlands	41 528	81.6	nov.08	16 479	485	68
Belarus	207 600	99.9	2005	9 795	47	71
Ireland	70 273	98.0	2003	4 240	60	60
Iceland	102 819	97.3	01-04-07	316	3	93
Italy	301 277	97.6	2007	59 131	194	67
Jan Mayen	377	...	...	...	...	...
Jersey	116	99.8	2001	87	750	...
Kosovo ³	10 887	...	2000	1 970	181	...
Croatia	56 542	98.9	2005	4 550	78	59
Latvia	64 589	96.1	01-01-06	2 295	37	68
Liechtenstein	160	100.0	2006	35	219	23
Lithuania	65 200	99.4	01-01-07	3 384	53	67
Luxembourg	2 586	100.0	2005	455	175	92
Macedonia	25 713	...	01-11-02	2 023	79	60
Malta ⁴	316	100.0	2005	405	1 282	92
Isle of Man	572	...	2006	80	140	76
Moldova	33 848	...	2004	3 939	129	46
Monaco	2	...	2000	32	21 477	100
Montenegro	13 812	...	2003	620	45	...
Northern Ireland	14 135	...	2004	1 710	121	...
Norway	323 802	94.6	01-01-09	4 799	15	78
Poland	312 685	97.4	2005	38 230	122	62
Portugal ⁵	91 947	99.5	2005	10 528	113	55
Romania	238 391	96.6	01-01-02	21 681	91	55
Russia	17 075 400	...	01-01-06	142 754	9	73
San Marino	61	100.0	2006	30	490	93
Switzerland	41 285	95.8	31-12-06	7 509	188	68
Serbia ³	77 474	99.8	2005	5 466	98	57
Slovakia	49 034	98.1	2005	5 389	110	58
Slovenia	20 273	99.4	31-03-05	1 998	99	51
Spain ⁶	506 030	98.7	01-01-05	44 108	83	77
United Kingdom	228 938	98.7	2007	60 975	250	89
Svalbard	61 020	...	01-01-05	2	0	...

Note: Latest population census can contain estimated population. Population pr. km² and population in urban areas can concern other years than those in other columns.

¹Incl. Russia. ² Excl. territories overseas. ³Separate from Serbia. ⁴Incl. Gozo. ⁵Incl. Azores and Madeira. ⁶Incl. Balearic Islands, the Canary Islands and Spanish North Africa.

Source: The Statesman's Yearbook 2009. Additional source: United Nations: *Demographic Yearbook*. (United Nations: *World Population Data Sheet*. Eurostat: *Demographic Statistics*). Populations Division of the United Nations Secretariat. World Urbanization Prospects; The 1999 Revision. *Demographic Bulletin*.

Table 455 (page 2 of 5)

Area and population in states and territories

	Area		Population			
	Total area	Of which Land area	Lastest population census		Population per km ²	Population in urban areas
			Year	Number		
	km ²	per cent		thousands		per cent
Sverige	450 295	91.3	31-12-08	9 256	22	83
Czech Republic	78 866	98.0	2007	10 287	130	74
Germany	357 116	97.8	31-12-06	82 315	230	88
Ukraine	603 700	96.0	2005	46 481	80	67
Hungary	93 030	99.3	2005	10 086	110	65
Vatican City	0	...	2000	1	2 273	100
Austria	83 858	98.7	2006	8 299	96	66
Åland	1 555	...	31-12-05	27	17	...
Africa	30 260 680	97.8	...	...	...	...
Algeria	2 381 741	100.0	2005	32 850	12	59
Angola	1 246 600	100.0	2005	16 100	13	36
Benin	112 622	98.2	2002	6 770	60	45
Botswana	581 730	97.4	2005	1 840	3	52
Burkina Faso	270 764	99.9	2006	13 730	51	18
Burundi	27 834	92.3	2005	7 859	282	10
Cameroon	475 440	97.9	2005	17 800	37	51
Central African Republic	622 984	99.9	2003	3 895	6	43
Comoros	1 862	100.0	2003	576	309	35
Congo Demogratic Republic (Zaire)	2 344 798	96.7	2005	58 741	25	32
Congo Republic of	341 821	99.9	2005	3 610	11	54
Djibouti	23 200	99.9	2005	804	35	84
Egypt	1 001 450	99.4	2005	72 850	59	58
Cote d'Ivoire	322 460	98.6	2005	18 590	48	45
Eritrea	121 100	...	2005	4 527	37	20
Ethiopia	1 127 127	90.6	2005	78 990	70	16
Gabon	267 667	95.9	2005	1 291	5	84
Gambia	10 689	80.6	2003	1 364	128	26
Ghana	238 533	95.4	2005	22 535	79	45
Guinea	245 857	99.9	2005	9 003	29	35
Guinea-Bissau	36 125	77.9	2005	1 597	44	34
Cape Verde	4 033	100.0	2005	507	108	56
Kenya	582 646	98.1	2005	35 599	55	39
Lesotho	30 355	100.0	2006	1 872	62	18
Liberia	99 065	86.5	2005	3 442	35	45
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1 759 540	100.0	2003	5 678	3	86
Madagascar	587 041	99.1	2005	18 643	32	27
Malawi	118 484	79.4	2005	13 226	84	16
Mali	1 248 574	98.4	2005	11 611	8	32
Morocco	458 730	99.9	2004	29 536	42	57
Mauritania	1 030 700	100.0	2005	2 963	2	62
Mauritius	2 040	99.5	2003	1 223	576	43
Mayotte	376	...	2003	183	426	...
Mozambique	799 380	97.8	2007	20 531	26	36
Namibia	825 112	99.9	2005	2 020	2	32
Niger	1 186 408	100.0	2005	13 264	9	22
Nigeria	923 768	98.6	2006	140 004	152	47
Réunion	2 507	99.6	2005	785	291	90
Rwanda	25 314	93.7	2002	8 129	321	18
Sao Tome and Principe	1 001	100.0	2005	153	163	38
Senegal	196 722	97.9	2005	11 660	54	50
Seychelles	455	100.0	2006	85	166	50
Sierra Leone	71 740	99.8	2004	4 977	69	39

Table 455 (page 3 of 5) **Area and population in states and territories**

	Area		Population			
	Total area	Of which Land area	Lastest population census		Population per km ²	Population in urban areas
			Year	Number		
	km ²	per cent		thousands		per cent
Somalia	637 657	98.4	2005	8 196	13	33
Saint Helena	122	100.0	2001	5	53	35
Sudan	2 505 810	94.8	2005	36 900	14	39
Swaziland	17 363	99.1	2005	1 125	54	24
South Africa	1 219 090	100.0	30-06-06	47 391	31	60
Tanzania	942 799	93.5	2002	35 615	36	35
Chad	1 284 000	98.1	2005	10 146	8	25
Togo	56 785	95.8	2005	6 240	110	35
Tunesia	164 150	94.5	2004	9 911	60	64
Uganda	241 548	81.7	2002	24 442	101	12
Western Sahara	252 120	...	2004	356	1	95
Zambia	752 612	98.8	2005	11 478	13	36
Zimbabwe	390 757	99.0	2002	11 632	30	35
Equatorial Guinea	28 051	100.0	2005	484	18	48
America	42 531 094	96.7	...	...	...	...
Virgin Islands (U.S.)	346	100.0	2002	123	811	92
Anguilla	155	...	2001	12	75	11
Antigua and Barbuda	442	...	2002	67	153	38
Argentina ¹	2 780 400	98.4	2001	36 260	13	90
Aruba	180	...	2000	91	503	...
Bahamas	13 939	100.0	2005	323	20	89
Barbados	430	100.0	2005	270	628	52
Belize	22 964	99.3	2007	312	10	51
Bermuda	53	100.0	2005	64	1 164	...
Bolivia	1 098 581	98.7	2005	9 180	8	64
Brazil	8 514 877	99.5	2007	183 889	22	83
Virgin Islands (British)	151	100.0	2000	20	126	61
Canada	9 984 670	91.1	2006	31 613	3	80
Cayman Islands	259	100.0	2005	52	203	...
Chile ¹	756 096	99.0	2002	15 116	20	87
Colombia	1 141 748	91.2	2005	42 091	37	76
Costa Rica	51 100	99.9	2005	4 330	71	61
Cuba	110 861	99.1	2002	11 178	101	76
Dominica	750	...	2001	71	95	72
Dominican Republic	48 137	99.3	2002	8 563	169	59
Ecuador	272 045	97.6	2001	12 157	45	62
El Salvador	21 041	98.8	2005	6 670	317	59
Falkland Islands	12 200	100.0	2001	2	0	79
French Guiana	85 534	97.9	2005	192	2	75
Grenada	344	...	2001	103	298	41
Greenland ²	2 166 086	100.0	01-01-07	57	0	83
Guadeloupe	1 631	98.8	2005	453	246	99
Guatemala	108 889	99.6	2002	11 237	103	46
Guyana	214 999	91.6	2002	751	3	38
Haiti	27 700	99.3	2003	7 929	286	37
Netherlands Antilles	800	100.0	2005	186	259	70
Honduras	112 492	99.8	2005	6 830	58	54
Jamaica	10 991	98.5	2005	2 680	237	57
Martinique	1 128	96.4	2005	396	338	95
Mexico	1 964 375	97.5	2005	103 263	53	76

¹ Excl. Antartis. ² The area not covered by ice comprises 410.449 km² corresponding to a population density of 0.1.

Table 455 (page 4 of 5)

Area and population in states and territories

	Area		Population			
	Total area	Of which Land area	Lastest population census		Population per km ²	Population in urban areas
			Year	Number		
	km ²	per cent		thousands		per cent
Montserrat	102	...	2001	4	...	...
Nicaragua	131 812	92.1	2005	5 142	39	57
Panama	75 001	99.5	2005	3 232	38	57
Paraguay	406 752	97.7	2002	5 163	13	57
Peru	1 285 216	99.6	2005	26 152	20	74
Puerto Rico	8 871	100.0	2007	3 941	1 112	94
Saint Kitts and Nevis	269	...	2001	46	166	32
Saint Lucia	617	...	2005	161	256	30
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	242	95.8	1999	6	28	32
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	389	...	2003	106	273	58
South Georgia	163 820	95.5	2004	493	3	74
Surinam	340	...	2004	0	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	5 128	100.0	2005	1 324	246	75
Turks and Caicos Islands	500	100.0	2006	33	32	45
United States	9 826 629	93.2	2007	301 621	31	21
Uruguay	176 215	98.5	2004	3 241	18	92
Venezuela	916 445	96.7	2005	26 726	25	88
Asia	31 738 931	97.2	...	...	...	...
Afghanistan	645 807	100.0	2005	25 070	31	22
Armenia	29 743	94.6	2001	3 213	108	64
Azerbaijan	86 600	100.0	01-01-04	8 266	92	52
Bahrain	720	100.0	2003	689	957	90
Bangladesh	147 570	90.4	2001	142 167	843	24
Bhutan	46 650	100.0	2005	672	14	8
Brunei	5 765	91.3	2005	374	58	76
Cambodia	181 035	97.5	2005	13 956	54	19
Philippines	300 076	99.4	2005	84 566	255	61
United Arab Emirates	83 600	100.0	2005	4 104	49	85
Georgia	69 700	...	2002	4 372	76	52
Hong Kong	1 103	92.5	2001	6 708	6 237	100
India ¹	3 166 285	90.4	2005	1 103 370	325	28
Indonesia (incl. East Timor)	1 890 754	95.1	2005	226 060	102	45
Iraq	434 128	99.8	2005	27 996	51	68
Iran. Islamic Republic of	1 648 195	99.3	2006	70 473	43	67
Israel ²	22 072	97.9	2005	6 990	313	92
Gaza Strip	365	100.0	2004	1 325	2 808	94
West Bank	5 651	100.0	2004	2 311	333	...
Japan (incl. Ryukyu Islands)	377 915	99.7	01-10-05	127 768	343	66
Jordan	89 342	99.7	2004	5 371	57	79
Kazakhstan	2 724 900	98.3	2005	15 211	6	56
China	9 572 900	97.2	01-11-00	1 242 612	130	44
Kyrgyzstan	199 900	96.6	2005	5 204	24	34
Kuwait	17 818	100.0	2005	2 213	124	96
Lao PDR.	236 800	97.5	2005	5 610	24	21
Lebanon	10 452	98.4	2005	4 010	384	88
Macau	27	100.0	31-12-03	448	16 428	99
Malaysia	329 847	99.6	2005	25 653	71	64
Maldives	298	100.0	2006	299	1 003	29
Mongolia	1 565 008	100.0	2005	2 581	2	57

¹Excl. areas occupied by China in Jammu and Kashmir. ² Incl. Golan Heigt and East Jerusalem etc.

Table 455 (page 5 of 5)

Area and population in states and territories

	Area		Population			
	Total area	Of which Land area	Lastest population census		Population per km ²	Population in urban areas
			Year	Number		
	km ²	per cent		thousands		per cent
Myanmar	676 577	97.2	2005	47 970	75	30
Nepal	147 181	97.2	2005	29 094	157	15
Korea, DPR.	122 762	99.9	2005	23 616	167	81
Oman	309 500	100.0	2003	2 341	8	78
Pakistan ¹	796 095	96.8	2005	158 801	168	34
Qatar	11 493	100.0	2004	744	65	92
Saudi Arabia	2 149 690	100.0	2004	22 678	11	88
Singapore	682	98.4	2006	4 484	6 572	100
Sri Lanka	65 610	98.5	2005	20 743	286	21
Korea, Republic of	99 585	99.5	01-01-05	47 279	474	80
Syria ²	185 180	99.2	2005	18 894	103	50
Tajikistan	143 100	98.3	2005	6 550	43	25
Taiwan	36 188	100.0	2001	22 406	619	...
Thailand	513 115	99.6	2005	63 003	119	32
Turkmenistan	448 100	96.3	2005	4 833	10	45
Turkey	780 580	99.3	2005	72 970	81	66
Uzbekistan	447 400	92.6	2005	26 593	59	37
Viet Nam	332 934	98.1	2005	85 029	229	26
Yemen	555 000	100.0	2004	19 685	35	26
East Timor	15 410	...	2004	954	60	8
Oceania	8 515 347	99.1	...	...	...	...
American Samoa	200	100.0	2000	57	286	89
Australia	7 703 354	100.0	30-06-06	19 855	3	75
Cocos Islands	14	100.0	2001	1	...	...
Cook Islands (excl. Niue)	235	100.0	2001	18	76	68
Fiji	18 333	100.0	2007	828	45	52
French Polynesia	4 167	91.5	2002	246	59	53
Guam	549	100.0	2000	155	282	41
Heard and McDonald Islands	412	...	...	...	...	...
Christmas Island	137	...	2001	2	...	...
Kiribati	811	100.0	2005	93	114	43
Marshall Islands	181	100.0	2003	56	281	66
Micronesia	701	...	2005	110	153	28
Nauru	21	...	2002	10	475	...
New Sjaelland	270 534	99.1	07-03-06	4 143	14	86
Niue	260	100.0	2006	2	6	71
Norfolk Island	34	100.0	2001	2	51	...
New Caledonia	464	100.0	2004	69	...	...
Northern Mariane Islands	18 575	98.4	2004	231	12	63
Palau	488	100.0	2005	20	41	70
Papua New Guinea	462 840	97.8	2005	6 070	11	13
Pitcairn	5	...	2003	0	...	...
Solomon Islands	28 370	96.9	2005	472	14	16
Tokelau Islands	12	100.0	2004	2	134	...
Tonga	748	96.0	2006	101	135	33
Tuvalu	26	100.0	2002	10	373	47
Vanuatu	12 190	100.0	2005	215	15	23
Western Samoa	2 831	99.6	2005	184	59	22
Wallis and Futuna	274	100.0	2003	15	55	...
Antarctica	15 500 000	...	...	...	...	...

¹ Excl. Jammu and Kashmir.

Table 456

Population of major cities with at least 1 mio. inhabitants. 1998-2008

Country	City	Year	Thousands	Country	City	Year	Thousands
Europe				America			
Belgium	BRUXELLES	2004	1 000	Argentina	BUENOS AIRES	2001	12 047
Bulgaria	SOFIA	2001	1 174	Brazil	BRASILIA	2000	2 051
Denmark	COPENHAGEN ¹	2008	1 153	Canada	OTTOWA	2006	1 131
France	PARIS	1999	9 645	Chile	SANTIAGO ⁴	2002	4 668
Netherlands	AMSTERDAM ²	2007	1 022	Colombia	BOGOTA	2005	6 779
Belarus	MINSK	2004	1 741	Cuba	HAVANNA	2002	2 202
Ireland	DUBLIN	2002	1 046	Dominican Republic	SANTO DOMINGO	1999	3 523
Italien	ROME	2001	2 547	Ecuador	QUITO	2001	1 399
Poland	WARSAW	2002	1 672	El Salvador	SAN SALVADOR	2005	2 232
Portugal	LISBON	2001	2 683	Guatemala	GUATEMALA BY	1999	3 119
Romania	BUKAREST	2002	1 926	Haiti	PORT-AU-PRINCE	2003	1 977
Russian Federation	MOSKVA	2002	10 130	Mexico	MEXICO BY	2005	8 464
Serbia	BEOGRAD	2002	1 120	Peru	LIMA	2005	7 753
Spain	MADRID	2007	3 132	Uruguay	MONTEVIDEO	2004	1 270
United Kingdom	LONDON	2005	7 518	Venezuela	CARACAS	2003	3 326
Czech Republic	PRAG	2006	1 182	Asien			
Germany	BERLIN	2005	3 395	Afganistan	KABUL	2006	2 540
Ukraine	KYIV	2001	2 611	Armenia	YEREVAN	2001	1 103
Hungary	BUDAPEST	2003	1 719	Azerbaijan	BARU	2004	1 840
Austria	WIEN	2001	1 690	Bangladesh	DHAKA	2001	7 673
Africa				Cambodia	PHNOM PENH	2003	1 157
Algeria	ALGIER	1998	1 520	Philippines	MANILA	2000	1 581
Angola	LUANDA	2000	2 340	United Arab Emirates	ABU DHABI	2005	1 292
Burkina Faso	OUAGADOUGOU	2006	1 182	Georgia	TBILSI	2005	1 100
Cameroun	YAOUNDE	2001	1 248	Hong Kong	HONGKONG	2001	6 708
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	KINSHASA	2004	4 787	Indonesia	JAKARTA	2000	8 389
Congo	BRAZZAVILLE	1999	1 187	Irac	BAGDAD	1999	4 689
Egypt	KAIRO	2006	7 787	Iran	TEHERAN	2006	7 797
Etiopia	ADDIS ABABA	1999	2 534	Gaza Stripe Jerichoarea	GAZA BY	2000	1 060
Ghana	ACCRA	1999	1 904	Japan	TOKYO	2005	8 490
Guinea	CONAKRY	2003	1 366	Jordan	AMMAN	2004	1 036
Kenya	NAIROBI	1999	2 143	China	BEIJING (PEKING)	2000	11 300
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	TRIPOLI	2003	2 006	Lebanon	BEIRUT	1998	1 500
Madagascar	ANTANANARIVO	1999	1 432	Malaysia	Kuala Lumpur ⁵	2000	1 379
Malawi	LILONGWE	1998	1 000		Rangoon (Yangon) ⁵	2003	3 874
Mali	BAMAKO	1999	1 083	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	PYONGYANG	1999	3 136
Marocco	RABAT	2004	1 623	Saudi Arabia	RIADH	2004	4 090
Mozambique	MAPUTO	2002	1 045	Singapore	SINGAPORE	2006	4 484
Senegal	DAKAR	2002	1 983	Korea, Republic of	SEOUL	2005	9 763
Somalia	MOGADISHU	1999	1 162	Syria	DAMASKUS	1999	2 270
Sudan	KHARTOUM	1998	2 628	Taiwan	TAIPEI	2001	2 690
South Africa	Kapstadt ³	2000	2 715	Thailand	BANGKOK	2000	6 355
	PRETORIA ²	2000	1 084	Turkey	ANKARA	2000	3 203
Tanzania	Dar-es-Salaam ²	2002	2 340	Uzbekistan	TASJKENT	2000	2 133
Uganda	KAMPALA	2002	1 189	Viet Nam	HANOI	2002	2 931
Zambia	LUSAKA	2000	1 085	Yemen	SANA'A	2004	1 708
Zimbabwe	HARARA	2002	1 445				

¹ Copenhagen Region. ² Capital. ³ Government city. ⁴ Administrative. ⁵ Commercial.

Source: The Statesman's Yearbook 2009. FN. Demographic Yearbook. The Europe Yearbook. Der Fischer Weltalmanach. Britannica Book of the Year.

Table 457

Population, birth and mortality rates for continents

Continents and regions	Estimated mid-year population figures				Increase in	Live births	Deaths	Density	Surface	Depen-
					popu-	p.a. as	p.a. as		in km ²	dency
	1970	1980	1990	2006	2000- 2010	2000- 2010	2000- 2010			load
	millions				per cent	per thousand		per km ²	in thousand	per cent
World	3 697	4 442	5 280	6 593	1.2	20	9	48	136 127	35
Europe	656	692	721	731	0.0	10	12	32	23 049	32
Eastern Europe	276	295	311	296	-0.5	10	15	16	18 814	29
Northern Europe	86	89	92	97	0.4	12	10	53	1 810	33
Southern Europe	127	138	143	151	0.3	10	10	115	1 317	33
Western Europe	166	170	176	187	0.2	10	10	169	1 108	34
Africa	364	479	636	943	2.2	39	13	31	30 312	45
Eastern Africa	109	146	198	300	2.5	39	14	47	6 361	47
Middle Africa	41	54	73	116	2.8	45	17	18	6 613	48
Northern Africa	86	112	144	193	1.7	24	6	23	8 525	37
Southern Africa	26	33	42	55	0.6	23	17	21	2 675	36
Western Africa	102	134	178	279	2.4	40	15	46	6 138	47
Northern America	232	256	283	336	1.0	14	8	15	21 776	33
Latin America	285	362	444	565	1.2	20	6	27	20 546	36
Caribbean	25	29	34	41	0.9	19	8	175	234	34
Central America	68	91	113	146	1.3	21	5	59	2 480	38
South America	192	242	297	379	1.2	19	6	21	17 832	35
Asia	2 140	2 630	3 169	3 984	1.1	19	7	125	31 880	34
Eastern Asia	987	1 178	1 350	1 531	0.5	13	7	130	11 763	29
South-central Asia	780	978	1 226	1 672	1.5	24	8	155	10 791	38
South-eastern Asia	286	358	440	565	1.2	20	6	126	4 495	34
Western Asia	88	116	154	216	1.8	24	6	45	4 831	38
Oceania	20	23	27	34	1.2	17	7	4	8 564	35
Australia, New Sjaelland	16	18	20	25	1.0	13	7	3	8 012	33
Melanesia	3	4	6	8	1.9	28	9	15	541	42
Micronesia	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.3	22	5	167	3	35
Polynesia	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.0	22	5	88	8	38

¹ 0-14-years and 65-years or more in percentage of total population.

Source: United Nations: *Demographic Yearbook, 2006*.

Table 458

Population, birth and death rates in selected countries

	Estimated population figures 1 July 2006	Per thousand inhabitants		Deaths in 1st year as % of total live births 2006	Life expectancy				
		Live births 2006	Deaths 2006		Year	Males		Females	
						0 year	65 years	0 year	65 years
	millions	per thousand							
Belgium	10.5	11.5	9.6	4.4 ¹	2004	76.5	16.8	82.4	20.7
Bulgaria	7.7	9.6	14.7	9.7	2004-2006	69.1	13.1	76.3	16.1
Denmark	5.4	12.0	10.2	3.8	2005-2006	75.9	16.2	80.4	19.0
Estonia	1.3	11.1	12.9	...	2005	67.2	13.1	78.1	18.0
Finland	5.3	11.2	9.1	2.8	2006	75.8	16.8	82.8	20.9
France	61.4	13.0	8.5	3.6 ¹	2005	76.8	17.7	83.8	22.0
Greece	11.1	10.0	9.5	3.7	2006	77.1	17.4	82.0	19.6
Netherlands	16.3	11.3	8.3	4.4	2006	77.4	16.9	81.7	20.5
Ireland	4.2	15.2	6.5	3.7	2002	75.1	15.4	80.3	18.7
Iceland	0.3	14.5	6.3	...	2005-2006	79.4	18.3	83.0	20.6
Italy	58.9	9.5	9.5	4.2	2004	77.9	17.4	83.7	21.4
Latvia	2.3	9.7	14.5	7.6	2006	65.9	12.1	76.8	17.8
Lithuania	3.4	9.2	13.2	6.8	2006	65.3	13.1	77.1	17.7
Luxembourg	0.5	11.7	8.0	...	2000-2002	74.8	15.8	81.0	19.7
Norway	4.7	12.6	8.9	3.2	2006	78.1	17.5	82.7	20.6
Poland	38.1	9.8	9.7	6.0	2006	70.4	11.7	79.0	14.9
Portugal	10.6	10.0	9.6	3.3	2005-2006	75.2	16.3	81.8	19.8
Romania	21.6	10.2	12.0	13.9	2004-2006	68.7	13.5	75.8	16.3
Russia	142.5	10.4	15.2	10.2	2006	60.4	11.4	73.2	15.6
Switzerland	7.5	9.8	8.1	4.4	2005-2006	78.9	18.2	83.9	21.7
Slovakia	5.4	10.0	9.9	6.6	2006	70.4	13.3	78.2	17.1
Slovenia	2.0	9.4	9.1	...	2005-2006	74.8	16.1	81.9	20.1
Spain	44.1	10.9	8.4	3.8	2004-2005	77.0	17.2	83.5	21.1
United Kingdom	60.6	12.4	9.4	5.0	2000	75.3	15.7	80.1	18.8
Sweden	9.1	11.7	10.0	2.8	2006	78.7	17.6	82.9	20.8
Czech Republic	10.3	10.3	10.2	3.3	2006	73.4	14.8	79.7	18.0
Germany	82.4	8.2	10.0	3.8	2004-2006	76.6	16.8	82.1	20.2
Hungary	10.1	9.9	13.1	5.7	2006	69.0	13.4	77.4	17.2
Austria	8.3	9.4	9.0	3.6	2006	75.5	17.2	81.5	20.6
South Africa	47.4	...	...	...	2004	49.9	...	52.9	...
Argentina	39.0	17.9	7.5	12.9	2000-2001	70.0	14.1	77.5	18.4
Brazil	186.8	...	...	...	2005	68.1	16.0	75.8	18.6
Canada	32.6	10.7	7.1	5.4 ¹	2004	77.8	17.7	82.6	21.0
Mexico	104.9	...	4.7	...	2005	71.9	16.4	77.4	18.4
United States	299.4	14.2	8.1	6.6	2004	75.2	17.1	80.4	20.0
Hong Kong	6.9	9.6	5.5	1.8	2005	78.8	17.7	84.6	21.9
Israel	7.1	21.0	5.5	4.0	2002-2006	78.0	17.9	82.0	20.1
India	1 117.7	23.5	7.5	57.0	2001-2005	62.3	13.5	63.9	15.3
Japan	127.8	8.7	8.6	2.6	2006	79.0	18.5	85.8	23.4
China	1 311.0	12.1	6.8	...	2000	69.6	...	73.3	...
Saudi Arabia	23.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	4.5	8.5	3.7	3.1	2005	77.9	17.0	81.6	19.3
Korea, Rep. of	48.3	9.2	5.0	3.8	2006	75.7	16.1	82.4	20.1
Turkey	73.0	18.7	6.2	22.6	2006	69.1	...	74.0	...
Australia	20.7	12.9	6.5	4.7	2003-2005	78.5	18.1	83.3	21.4
New Sjøælland	4.2	14.1	6.7	5.1	2004-2006	77.9	17.8	81.9	20.5

¹ 2005.Source: United Nations: *Demographic Yearbook, 2006*.

Table 459

Live births per thousand women

	Year	Live births per thousand women by age							Total fertility rate per woman 2006
		15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	
Belgium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.7
Bulgaria	2006	40.3	79.6	84.2	52.2	16.3	2.2	0.1	1.4
Denmark	2006	5.9	43.8	128.4	131.0	51.6	8.7	0.3	1.9
Estonia	2006	21.4	69.4	102.7	74.2	35.5	6.4	0.2	1.5
Finland	2006	9.4	58.4	116.8	117.9	53.0	11.0	0.5	1.8
France	2005	7.8	55.0	128.1	121.4	56.0	12.9	0.7	2.0
Greece	2006	11.3	44.5	84.3	90.9	41.1	7.9	0.8	1.4
Netherlands	2006	3.8	34.2	99.8	126.4	61.9	9.8	0.4	1.7
Ireland	2006	16.4	48.8	79.4	131.9	89.3	17.8	0.7	1.9
Iceland	2006	13.6	79.1	127.9	119.3	61.4	11.2	0.3	2.0 ¹
Italy	2004	7.0	33.6	73.9	89.8	49.2	9.9	0.4	1.4
Latvia	2006	17.7	67.3	86.6	62.5	29.6	6.6	0.3	1.4
Lithuania	2006	19.4	64.2	93.4	56.8	21.8	4.4	0.2	1.3
Luxembourg	2006	10.4	54.5	98.9	106.0	51.1	8.8	0.2	1.7 ¹
Norway	2006	8.7	60.3	127.2	122.8	51.9	8.9	0.4	1.9
Poland	2006	13.9	57.7	91.1	62.8	24.0	4.9	0.2	1.3
Portugal	2006	16.8	45.6	79.7	83.8	38.4	7.7	0.4	1.4
Romania	2006	35.0	69.8	82.7	54.0	19.0	3.5	0.2	1.3
Russia	2006	28.5	85.8	78.2	46.8	18.7	3.1	0.1	1.3
Switzerland	2006	4.5	37.8	85.2	102.8	50.0	8.9	0.3	1.4
Slovakia	2006	20.2	56.6	84.6	62.1	22.0	3.6	0.2	1.2
Slovenia	2006	4.7	39.3	99.3	86.2	29.3	4.6	0.2	1.3
Spain	2005	11.5	31.0	64.3	100.4	53.4	9.4	0.5	1.4
United Kingdom	2004	26.7	71.5	97.6	97.5	48.5	9.8	0.5	1.9
Sweden	2006	5.9	47.6	113.6	131.2	59.4	11.5	0.5	1.9
Czech Republic	2006	10.9	47.0	103.6	77.5	25.6	4.1	0.2	1.3
Germany	2006	10.1	45.3	82.4	82.5	37.4	6.6	0.3	1.3
Hungary	2006	19.7	48.2	89.5	78.3	29.1	4.9	0.2	1.4
Austria	2006	11.9	53.6	91.3	82.0	34.3	6.7	0.3	1.4
South Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.7
Argentina	2006	62.8	109.7	108.9	99.0	60.1	17.4	1.3	2.3
Brazil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.3
Canada	2005	13.3	50.5	97.4	97.6	42.1	7.1	0.3	1.5
Mexico	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.2
United States	2004	41.2	101.8	115.2	95.4	45.3	9.0	0.5	2.1
Hong Kong	2006	4.1	36.8	67.6	74.4	35.5	5.4	0.3	1.0
Israel	2006	14.1	106.3	171.0	163.8	94.3	23.8	2.1	2.7
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.5
Japan	2006	5.1	36.3	84.4	87.3	37.9	5.4	0.1	1.3
China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.8
Saudi Arabia	2004	14.7	66.1	228.3	117.5	97.9	58.7	22.8	3.4
Singapore	2005	7.3	33.8	83.8	93.0	38.9	6.5	0.3	1.3
Korea, Rep. of	2005	2.1	18.9	97.0	88.0	20.1	2.6	0.2	1.1
Turkey	1997	50.0	173.6	144.9	73.3	36.1	15.5	3.4	2.2
Australia	2004	16.3	53.4	102.5	114.4	57.4	10.6	0.5	1.8
New Sjøælland	2006	28.1	70.9	105.4	119.4	63.6	12.3	0.7	2.1

¹ 2004.Source: United Nations: *Demographic Yearbook. 2006*. United Nations: *World Development Indicators, 2008* (column 8).

Table 460

Adherents of selected world religions. 2001

	Europe	Asia	Africa	North America	Latin America	Oceania	World	Per cent	Countries
	thousands								
Christians	559 359	317 759	368 244	261 752	486 591	25 343	2 019 052	32.9	238
Christians affiliated with Church	536 588	312 182	342 819	213 038	481 132	21 600	1 907 363	31.1	238
Of whom									
Roman Catholics	112 086	112 086	123 467	71 391	466 226	8 327	1 067 053	17.4	235
Protestants	77 497	50 718	90 989	70 164	49 008	7 478	345 855	5.6	232
Orthodox	158 375	14 219	36 038	6 400	564	718	216 314	3.5	134
Anglicans	26 628	735	43 524	3 231	1 098	5 428	80 644	1.3	163
Other Christians	29 456	160 126	87 978	91 779	47 136	2 004	418 479	6.8	...
Christians not affiliated with Church	22 771	5 577	25 425	48 714	5 459	3 743	111 689	1.8	232
Muslims	31 724	845 341	323 556	4 518	1 702	307	1 207 148	19.7	204
Hindus	1 425	813 396	2 384	1 350	775	359	819 689	13.4	114
Buddhists	1 570	356 533	139	2 777	660	307	361 985	5.9	126
Sikhs	241	22 689	54	535	0	19	23 538	0.4	34
Jews	2 506	4 476	215	6 045	1 145	98	14 484	0.2	134
Adherents of other religions	130 489	1 372 045	105 343	34 554	34 288	4 271	1 680 990	27.4	...
Population, total	728 270	3 730 168	802 150	311 877	525 878	30 164	6 128 512	100.0	238

Note: Estimated figures.

Source: *Britannica Book of the year*.

Table 461

Education in selected OECD countries. 2006

	School expectancy (in years)				Population by highest level of education completed (25-64 years old)				
	Primary and lower-secondary school	Upper-secondary education	Higher education	Total	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	Total
	number of years				per cent				
OECD total¹	9.5	3.9	3.0	16.5	33	28	24	19	27
Belgium	9.4	6.4	3.1	18.9	42	35	27	22	32
Denmark	9.4	4.2	3.5	17.1	41	36	33	28	35
Finland	9.0	5.5	4.7	19.2	38	41	34	27	35
France	9.5	3.4	2.7	15.6	41	27	19	16	26
Greece	9.0	3.5	4.6	17.1	27	26	20	13	22
Netherlands	10.4	3.4	2.9	16.6	36	30	30	25	30
Ireland	10.9	3.5	2.8	17.2	42	33	24	17	31
Iceland	9.9	5.6	3.7	19.1	32	34	29	21	30
Italy	8.3	4.8	3.0	16.1	17	14	11	9	13
Luxembourg	9.2	3.8	...	...	33	24	19	18	24
Norway	10.0	3.9	3.6	17.5	42	35	30	25	33
Poland	9.0	4.0	3.4	16.4	28	17	13	13	18
Portugal	10.4	2.9	2.6	15.8	20	14	11	7	13
Switzerland	9.6	3.5	2.2	15.3	32	33	29	24	30
Spain	11.0	2.3	3.0	16.2	39	31	22	15	28
United Kingdom	9.1	4.5	2.8	16.4	37	31	29	24	30
Sweden	9.9	4.8	3.7	18.4	39	29	29	25	31
Czech Republic	9.1	4.3	2.3	15.6	15	15	13	11	14
Germany	10.3	3.5	2.3	16.1	22	25	25	23	24
Hungary	9.2	4.9	3.1	17.2	21	17	17	15	18
Austria	8.1	4.7	2.4	15.2	19	19	18	14	18
Canada	...	...	...	...	55	51	43	37	47
Mexico	10.0	1.7	1.3	13.0	19	16	15	8	15
United States	9.2	2.8	4.2	16.2	39	41	40	38	39
Japan	9.1	2.9	...	...	54	46	39	23	40
Korea. Rep. of	9.0	2.8	4.6	16.4	53	37	19	11	33
Turkey	7.6	2.5	1.8	11.9	13	9	9	8	10
Australia	11.7	4.9	3.6	20.2	39	33	32	26	33
New Zealand	10.2	5.2	4.1	19.5	44	39	38	30	38

Note: Estimated figures.

¹ Average percentage for all OECD countries by highest level of education completed by population.Source: OECD. *Education at a Glance. OECD indicators*, *Britannica Book of the year*.

Table 462

Illiteracy in selected countries. 2007

	Men	Women	Total		Men	Women	Total
	per cent				per cent		
Algeria	15.7	33.6	24.6	Mauretania	36.7	51.7	44.2
Argentina	2.4	2.3	2.4	Morocco	31.3	56.8	44.4
Bangladesh	41.3	52.0	46.5	Mozambique	42.8	67.0	55.6
Belarus	0.2	0.3	0.3	Namibia	11.4	12.6	12.0
Benin	46.9	72.1	59.5	Netherlands Antilles	3.7	3.6	3.6
Botswana	17.2	17.1	17.1	Nigeria	19.9	35.9	28.0
Brazil	9.9	9.1	9.5	Oman	10.6	22.5	15.6
Bulgaria	1.4	2.1	1.7	Pakistan	31.3	59.8	45.1
Cambodia	14.2	32.3	23.7	Panama	6.0	7.2	6.6
Cape Verde	10.6	21.2	16.2	Paraguay	5.6	6.9	6.3
Colombia	6.4	6.5	6.4	Peru	4.8	14.2	9.5
Comoros	19.7	30.2	24.9	Russian Federation	0.3	0.6	0.5
Congo	7.9	18.3	13.2	Samoa	1.1	1.6	1.3
Costa Rica	4.3	3.8	4.1	Saudi Arabia	10.9	20.6	15.0
Cuba	0.2	0.2	0.2	Slovenia	0.3	0.4	0.3
El Salvador	11.6	17.2	14.5	South Africa	11.1	12.8	12.0
Guatemala	21.0	32.0	26.8	Sri Lanka	6.8	10.1	8.5
Haiti	39.9	36.0	37.9	Suriname	7.3	11.9	9.6
India	23.1	45.5	34.0	Trinidad and Tobago	0.9	1.7	1.3
Indonesia	5.1	12.0	8.6	Tunisia	13.6	31.0	22.3
Jamaica	19.5	8.9	14.0	Uganda	18.2	34.5	26.4
Jordan	3.5	10.6	6.9	Ukraine	0.2	0.4	0.3
Kuwait	5.1	7.8	6.1	United Arab Emirates	9.1	10.8	9.6
Liberia	39.8	49.1	44.5	United Rep. of Tanzania	21.0	34.1	27.7
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	5.5	21.6	13.2	Uruguay	2.4	1.7	2.0
Maldives	3.0	2.9	3.0	Yemen	23.0	59.5	41.1
Malta	10.0	6.8	8.4	Zimbabwe	5.9	11.7	8.8

Note: The number of illiterate adults expressed as a percentage of the total adult population aged 15 years and above. A person is considered illiterate if he/she can't read and write with understanding a simple statement related to his/her daily life.

Source: <http://www.uis.unesco.org>

Table 463

Employment. 2007

	Labour force	Employed persons	Employed men	Employed women
	thousand persons			
OECD countries	567 168	535 361	303 548	231 813
EU countries	235 700	218 899	121 595	97 304
Nordic countries	13 113	12 451	6 562	5 889
Austria	4 213	4 028	2 209	1 819
Belgium	4 733	4 380	2 444	1 937
Bulgaria	3 493	3 253	1 732	1 521
Czech Republic	5 199	4 922	2 806	2 116
Denmark	2 893	2 779	1 476	1 303
Estonia	687	655	330	325
Finland	2 695	2 512	1 310	1 202
France	27 844	25 628	13 613	12 015
Germany	41 770	38 162	20 890	17 272
Greece	4 918	4 520	2 762	1 758
Hungary	4 238	3 926	2 143	1 783
Iceland	182	177	97	81
Ireland	2 202	2 102	1 202	900
Italy	24 728	23 222	14 057	9 165
Latvia	1 191	1 119	574	546
Lithuania	1 603	1 534	778	757
Luxembourg	328	319	114	90
Netherlands	8 609	8 309	4 547	3 762
Norway	2 506	2 443	1 289	1 154
Poland	16 860	15 241	8 403	6 838
Portugal	5 618	5 170	2 789	2 380
Romania	9 994	9 353	5 116	4 237
Russian Federation	75 159	70 570	35 650	34 920
Slovakia	2 649	2 357	1 322	1 036
Slovenia	1 041	993	542	451
Spain	22 190	20 356	11 987	8 369
Sweden	4 837	4 540	2 390	2 150
Switzerland	4 278	4 122	2 259	1 863
United Kingdom	30 721	29 100	15 747	13 353
South Africa	17 164	13 222	7 554	5 668
Argentina ¹	11 090	10 041	5 787	4 254
Brazil ¹	97 528	89 318	51 400	37 918
Canada	17 946	16 866	8 889	7 978
Mexico	44 412	42 907	26 841	16 066
United States	153 124	146 046	78 254	67 792
China	...	769 900	...	...
Hong Kong	3 641	3 495	1 875	1 620
India ²	385 600	368 966	262 484	106 482
Israel	2 894	2 682	1 442	1 240
Japan	66 690	64 120	37 530	26 590
Korea, Republic of	24 216	23 433	13 607	9 826
Saudi Arabia	8 229	7 766	6 664	1 102
Singapore	1 918	1 842	1 060	783
Turkey	23 522	21 189	15 661	5 528
Australia	10 928	10 444	5 751	4 693
New Zealand	2 235	2 156	1 161	995

Note: Figures for EU countries cover 15-64 year-olds, while the age limit for other countries in the rule is 15+. Furthermore, employment is calculated differently in individual countries, according to whether enterprise surveys are used or official estimates, or interview-based surveys. Most countries (including the EU countries) use harmonized interview-based surveys, however. Therefore as employment is calculated differently in different countries, care should be taken in comparing countries. The different methods of calculation can also mean that the labour force for an individual country can vary from the sum of the countries employed and unemployed persons.

¹ 2006. ² 2000.

Source: ILO, *Yearbook of Labour Statistics 2008*.

Table 464

Unemployment. 2007

	Unemployed persons	Unemployment rates	Unemployed men	Unemployed women
	thousand persons	per cent	thousand persons	
OECD countries	31 808	5.6	17 394	14 414
EU countries	16 801	7.1	8 521	8 280
Nordic countries	662	5.0	330	331
Austria	186	4.4	90	96
Belgium	353	7.5	174	179
Bulgaria	240	6.9	121	120
Czech Republic	277	5.3	124	153
Denmark	115	4.0	55	60
Estonia	32	4.7	19	13
Finland	183	6.8	90	93
France	2 216	8.0	1 095	1 121
Germany	3 608	8.6	1 944	1 664
Greece	398	8.1	144	254
Hungary	312	7.4	164	148
Iceland	4	2.3	2	2
Ireland	100	4.6	60	40
Italy	1 506	6.1	722	784
Latvia	72	6.0	39	33
Lithuania	69	4.3	35	34
Luxembourg	9	2.7	4	5
Netherlands	300	3.5	143	157
Norway	63	2.5	34	29
Poland	1 619	9.6	831	788
Portugal	448	8.0	197	251
Romania	641	6.4	399	242
Russian Federation	4 589	6.1	2 453	2 136
Slovakia	292	11.0	144	148
Slovenia	48	4.6	20	28
Spain	1 834	8.3	815	1 019
Sweden	297	6.1	149	148
Switzerland	156	3.6	68	88
United Kingdom	1 621	5.3	930	691
South Africa	3 942	23.0	1 883	2 059
Argentina ¹	1 049	9.5	489	560
Brazil ¹	8 210	8.4	3 510	4 700
Canada	1 079	6.0	604	476
Mexico	1 505	3.4	886	620
United States	7 078	4.6	3 882	3 196
China ³	...	4.0	...	...
Hong Kong	146	4.0	89	57
India ²	16 634	4.3	11 838	4 797
Israel	212	7.3	105	107
Japan	2 570	3.9	1 540	1 030
Korea. Republic of	783	3.2	517	266
Saudi Arabia	463	5.6	296	168
Singapore	76	4.0	41	36
Turkey	2 333	9.9	1 702	631
Australia	484	4.4	244	239
New Zealand	80	3.6	40	40

Note: Unemployment is calculated differently in individual countries, according to whether enterprise surveys are used or official estimates, or interview-based surveys. Most countries (including the EU countries) use harmonized interview-based surveys, however. Therefore as employment is calculated differently in different countries, care should be taken in comparing countries. The different methods of calculation can also mean that the labour force for an individual country can vary from the sum of the countries employed and unemployed persons.

¹ 2006. ² 2000. ³ Unemployment rates in urban areas.

Source: ILO. *Yearbook of Labour Statistics 2008*.

Table 465

Consumer prices

	Consumer prices, percentage annual growth		
	2006	2007	2008
Belgium	2.3	1.8	1.8
Bulgaria	7.3	8.2	7.9
Denmark	1.9	1.7	3.4
Estonia	4.4	6.0	7.0
Finland	1.3	1.5	1.8
France	1.9	1.6	1.8
Greece	3.3	3.0	3.2
Netherlands	1.7	2.0	2.2
Ireland	2.7	2.5	2.1
Iceland	6.8	4.8	3.3
Italy	2.2	1.9	1.9
Latvia	6.5	9.0	8.9
Lithuania	3.8	5.2	4.6
Luxembourg	2.7	2.2	2.2
Norway	2.3	0.8	2.5
Poland	1.0	2.2	2.7
Portugal	3.0	2.5	2.4
Romania	6.6	4.3	4.8
Russian Federation	9.7	8.1	7.5
Schweiz/Schweiz	1.0	1.0	1.0
Slovakia	4.4	2.4	2.0
Slovenia	2.5	3.2	3.1
Spain	3.6	2.5	2.8
United Kingdom	2.3	2.4	2.0
Sweden	1.5	1.9	2.0
Czech Republic	2.5	2.9	4.4
Germany	1.8	2.1	1.8
Hungary	3.9	7.6	4.5
Austria	1.7	1.9	1.9
South Africa	4.7	6.6	6.2
Argentina	10.9	9.5	12.6
Brazil	4.2	3.6	3.9
Canada	2.0	2.2	1.9
Mexico	3.6	3.9	4.2
United States	3.2	2.7	2.3
Hong Kong	2.0	2.0	3.2
Israel	2.1	0.5	2.5
India	6.1	6.2	4.4
Japan	0.3	0.0	0.5
China	1.5	4.5	3.9
Saudi Arabia	2.2	3.0	3.0
Singapore	1.0	1.7	1.7
Korea, Republic of	2.2	2.6	2.7
Turkey	9.6	8.2	4.6
Australia	3.5	2.3	2.8
New Zealand	3.4	2.4	2.7

Source: IMF. International Financial Statistics.

Table 466

Comparison of GDP per capita and price level. 2007*

	GDP per capita converted with exchange rate	GDP per capita converted with purchasing power parity	Price level for the final consumption by households	Price level for food and non-alcoholic beverages
	EU27 = 100			
EU-27	100	100	100	100
EU-15	117	112	105	106
Belgium,	127	118	106	111
Denmark	167	120	138	143
Germany	118	115	103	106
Greece	82	95	89	96
Spain	94	105	92	93
France	120	109	108	103
Ireland	176	150	125	124
Italy	104	102	104	114
Luxembourg	303	266	112	115
Holland	139	131	103	87
Austria	131	124	101	110
Portugal	62	76	85	86
Finland	136	116	123	119
Sweden	145	122	117	118
United Kingdom	135	119	110	114
Iceland	188	119	148	157
Norway	242	178	139	158
Switzerland	167	137	126	132
Bulgaria	15	37	47	61
Cyprus	80	91	89	107
Czech Republic	49	80	62	71
Estonia	46	68	72	80
Hungary	40	63	66	79
Lithuania	34	59	60	69
Latvia	37	58	66	76
Malta	53	77	73	83
Poland	33	54	64	69
Romania	23	42	62	75
Slovenia	69	89	78	91
Slovakia	41	67	64	73
Turkey	26	44	72	89
United States	134	153	85	...
Japan	101	112	97	...
Canada	...	...	...	...
Australia	...	...	...	...

Note: The figures are provisional. Final figures are available in December 2010. Figures are calculated at current prices and current purchasing power parities.

Source: Eurostat, database.

Table 467 (page 1 of 2)

Output of selected world commodities by the 10 largest producer countries

	2006	2007		2006	2007
	thousand tonnes			thousand tonnes	
Wheat			Corn		
World production	598 440	607 046	World production	699 285	784 787
China	104 470	109 860	United States of America	267 598	332 092
India	69 355	74 890	China	145 610	151 970
United States of America	49 316	53 603	Brazil	42 662	51 590
Russian Federation	45 006	49 390	Mexico	21 893	22 500
France	35 367	33 219	Argentina	14 446	21 755
Pakistan	21 277	23 520	India	14 979	16 780
Germany	22 428	21 367	France	12 902	13 107
Canada	25 265	20 641	Indonesia	11 611	12 382
Turkey	20 010	17 678	Canada	8 990	10 555
Kazakhstan	13 500	16 500	Italy	9 671	9 891
Denmark	4 802	4 519	Denmark	...	...
Rye			Rice		
World production	12 723	15 750	World production	644 116	651 743
Russian Federation	2 965	3 910	China	184 128	187 040
Germany	2 644	3 319	India	139 137	141 134
Poland	2 622	3 194	Indonesia	54 455	57 049
Belarus	1 072	1 305	Bangladesh	43 504	43 504
China	453	700	Viet Nam	35 827	35 567
Ukraine	584	550	Myanmar	30 600	32 610
Turkey	271	264	Thailand	29 269	27 879
Spain	159	258	Philippines	15 327	16 000
Canada	383	250	Brazil	11 527	11 080
United States of America	183	201	Japan	10 695	10 970
Denmark	130	135	Denmark	...	...
Barley			Sugarcane		
World production	139 057	136 209	World production	1 388 674	1 557 665
Russian Federation	18 154	15 663	Brazil	457 246	514 080
Canada	9 573	11 822	India	281 172	355 520
Spain	8 318	11 684	China	100 435	106 316
Germany	11 967	11 034	Thailand	47 658	64 366
France	10 412	9 472	Pakistan	44 666	54 752
Turkey	9 551	7 423	Mexico	50 676	50 680
Ukraine	11 341	6 000	Colombia	39 000	40 000
Australia	4 257	5 920	Australia	38 169	36 000
United Kingdom	5 239	5 149	United States of America	27 033	27 751
United States of America	3 923	4 612	Philippines	24 345	25 300
Denmark	3 270	3 104	Denmark	...	...
Oats			Sugar beet		
World production	22 758	25 992	World production	253 213	247 879
Russian Federation	4 880	5 407	France	29 879	32 338
Canada	3 852	5 009	United States of America	30 631	31 912
Poland	1 035	1 487	Russian Federation	30 861	29 000
United States of America	1 359	1 330	Germany	20 647	26 114
Spain	918	1 274	Ukraine	22 421	16 978
Finland	1 029	1 266	Turkey	14 452	14 800
Sweden	624	892	Poland	11 475	11 058
Australia	748	843	China	10 536	8 931
Germany	830	800	United Kingdom	7 150	6 500
China	512	800	Belgium	5 667	5 747
Denmark	274	312	Denmark	2 314	2 255

Source: www.fao.org

Table 467 (page 2 of 2)

Output of selected world commodities by the 10 largest producer countries

	2006	2007		2006	2007
	thousand tonnes			thousand tonnes	
Pig meat			Tea		
World production	106 383	115 454	World production	3 668	3 871
China	53 093	61 150	China	1 049	1 187
United States of America	9 550	9 953	India	893	949
Germany	4 662	4 670	Kenya	311	315
Spain	3 219	3 222	Sri Lanka	311	305
Brazil	3 120	3 130	Turkey	205	192
Viet Nam	2 505	2 500	Indonesia	185	192
Poland	2 071	2 100	Viet Nam	142	153
France	2 011	1 982	Japan	92	95
Canada	1 898	1 894	Argentina	72	72
Russian Federation	1 641	1 788	Iran, Islamic Rep of	59	60
Denmark	1 749	1 750	Denmark	...	...
Mutton and lamb			Coffee		
World production	8 735	8 893	World production	7 751	7 743
China	2 540	2 600	Brazil	2 573	2 178
Australia	626	635	Viet Nam	854	1 060
New Zealand	542	573	Colombia	696	710
Iran, Islamic Rep of	389	390	Indonesia	653	666
United Kingdom	330	330	Ethiopia	241	326
Turkey	272	272	Mexico	310	320
India	240	243	India	274	275
Spain	230	225	Peru	258	230
Syrian Arab Republic	200	200	Guatemala	217	217
Algeria	185	182	Honduras	192	200
Denmark	2	2	Denmark	...	...
Beef and veal			Potatoes		
World production	61 031	61 881	World production	315 062	321 736
United States of America	11 910	12 044	China	70 338	72 040
Brazil	7 800	7 900	Russian Federation	38 573	36 784
China	7 172	7 272	India	23 905	26 280
Argentina	2 800	2 830	Ukraine	19 467	19 102
Australia	2 077	2 261	United States of America	19 713	17 654
Russian Federation	1 705	1 828	Germany	10 031	11 605
Mexico	1 613	1 650	Poland	8 982	11 221
France	1 473	1 450	Belarus	8 329	8 744
India	1 289	1 282	Netherlands	6 240	7 200
Canada	1 391	1 279	France	6 354	6 271
Denmark	129	130	Denmark	1 361	1 626
Chicken			Wine¹		
World production	73 088	74 290	World production	28 044	26 445
United States of America	15 870	16 000	Italy	4 712	5 050
China	10 692	10 857	France	5 349	4 712
Brazil	8 669	8 670	Spain	3 644	3 645
Mexico	2 464	2 500	United States of America	2 250	2 300
India	2 000	2 200	Argentina	1 540	1 550
Russian Federation	1 580	1 722	China	1 400	1 450
Iran, Islamic Rep of	1 327	1 423	South Africa	1 013	1 050
Indonesia	1 260	1 331	Australia	1 430	962
United Kingdom	1 289	1 300	Chile	977	828
Japan	1 337	1 290	Portugal	732	745
Denmark	166	170	Denmark	...	...

Table 468

Transport by road and rail

	Road transport 2006				Rail transport 2007				
	Road network length	Road network length per thousand km ²	Goods motor vehicles	Transport performance	Rail network length	Rail network length per thousand km ²	Locomotives	Passenger kilometres	Ton-kilometres
	km		thousands	mio. tonkm	km		number	mio.	
OECD countries	16 560 183	0.48	127 345	4 605 223	548 897	16	55 420	686 694	3 674 553
EU-27 countries	5 925 557	1.37	29 540	1 427 400	209 895	49	26 145	379 043	380 717
Nordic countries	954 050	0.78	1 779	93 347	21 940	18	1 123	18 536	21 934
Belgium	152 256	4.99	623	51 572	3 374	109	698	9 932	8 149
Bulgaria	40 231 ⁶	0.37 ⁶	318 ⁵	9 015 ⁵	4 027	36	602	2 424	5 242
Denmark	72 361	1.68	436 ⁶	11 058 ⁶	2 133	50	56	5 724	...
Estonia	57 016 ⁶	1.26 ⁶	143 ⁶	7 641 ⁶	962 ⁷	21	113 ⁶	273	8 153
Finland	78 941	0.23	372	26 400	5 899	17	530	3 778	10 434
France	951 500	1.41	6 179	197 000	29 488	53	4 289	83 299	42 435
Greece	117 533 ⁶	0.89 ⁶	1 186 ⁶	18 360 ¹	2 551	19	172	1 954	835
Netherlands	126 100 ⁶	3.72 ⁶	981 ³	45 700 ¹	2 776	66	122	15 546	...
Ireland	96 602 ⁴	1.32 ⁴	251 ⁴	15 900 ⁴	1 919	27	94 ⁷	2 007	129
Iceland	13 038	0.13	26 ⁶	800 ⁴	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	487 700 ⁶	1.62 ⁶	4 133 ⁶	186 510 ²	16 668	55	3 218	47 113	22 340
Latvia	69 675	1.08	121	2 729	2 269	35	200	983	16 735
Lithuania	79 987	1.23	136	18 134 ⁶	1 766	27	243	409	14 373
Luxembourg	5 227 ⁵	2.01 ⁵	36 ⁵	9 493 ⁴	275	92	111	316	287
Norway	91 916 ⁴	0.29 ⁶	465 ⁶	14 966 ⁵	4 087	11	...	2 567	...
Poland	423 997 ⁴	1.35 ⁴	2 305 ⁶	136 490	19 419	62	3 538	17 081	43 548
Portugal	82 900 ⁶	0.90 ⁶	357 ⁴	23 085 ²	2 838	31	150	3 610	2 585
Romania	198 817 ⁵	0.83 ⁵	494 ⁶	51 531 ⁶	10 646	45	1 961	7 417	13 471
Russian Federation	933 000	0.05	4 929	23 300 ¹	84 158	5	12 063 ⁷	173 411	2 090 337
Switzerland	71 298	1.73	314	16 337	3 619	88	1 593 ⁷	15 771	16 736
Slovakia	43 761	0.89	208	18 517 ⁵	3 629	74	1 021	2 148	9 331
Slovenia	38 562	1.90	74	12 112	1 228	61	164	812	3 603
Spain	666 292 ⁴	1.32 ⁴	4 363 ⁴	132 868 ⁴	14 832	29	...	21 225	11 064
United Kingdom	398 351 ⁷	1.71	3 431 ⁶	163 000 ⁶	16 208	67	...	49 635	21 200
Sweden	697 794	1.55	480	40 123	9 821	22	537 ⁷	6 467	11 500 ⁷
Czech Republic	128 512	1.63	349 ³	45 100 ³	9 491 ⁷	120	1 952	6 855	16 972
Germany	644 480	1.85	2 604	227 197 ⁴	33 897	95	4 128	74 740	91 013
Hungary	159 700 ⁶	1.72 ⁶	407 ⁴	12 000 ³	7 960	86	1 005	6 244	8 323
Austria	107 262	1.28	364	26 411 ⁴	5 818	69	1 241	9 051	18 996
South Africa	364 131 ²	0.30 ²	1 968	434 ¹	24 487	20	3 301 ⁶	14 856	108 513 ⁶
Argentina	231 374 ⁴	0.08 ⁴	...	...	35 753 ⁶	13	...	...	12 871
Brazil	1 751 868 ⁵	0.20 ⁵	5 801 ⁵	...	29 487 ⁶	3	2 394 ⁶	...	232 297
Canada	1 408 900 ⁵	0.14 ⁵	589 ⁴	184 774 ⁴	57 042 ⁷	6	2 947 ⁷	1 451 ⁷	353 227 ⁷
Mexico	356 945	0.18	7 563	209 392	26 662 ⁶	14	1 179 ⁶	84	75 600 ⁷
United States	6 544 257 ⁶	0.68 ⁶	62 641 ⁶	2 116 532 ⁵	226 706 ⁷	24	23 990 ⁷	9 059	2 820 061
Hong Kong	1 983	1.80	112	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel	17 719	0.85	355 ⁶	...	958	44	81	1 831	1 175
India	3 316 452	10.01	3 488 ⁴	...	63 327	19	8 110	694 764	480 993
Japan	1 196 999	3.16	18 360 ⁵	327 632 ⁵	20 050 ⁷	53	1 170 ⁷	252 579	23 145
China	3 456 999 ⁶	0.36	10 595	975 420	63 637	7	17 222	689 618	2 211 246
Saudi Arabia	221 372 ⁶	0.10 ⁶	1 128 ⁶	108 ⁶	1 412	1	59	345	1 630
Singapore	3 262	4.61	144	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Republic of	102 062	1.02	3 183	12 545 ⁶	3 399	34	573	31 596	10 927
Turkey	426 951	0.55	2 152 ⁶	166 831 ⁶	8 697	11	597	5 553	9 680
Australia	812 972 ⁴	0.11 ⁴	2 529 ⁶	168 630 ⁶	9 639 ⁷	1	509 ⁷	1 309 ⁷	46 036
New Zealand	93 576	0.35	456	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹ 2000. ² 2001. ³ 2002. ⁴ 2003. ⁵ 2004. ⁶ 2005. ⁷ 2006.

Source: International Road Federation: *World Road Statistics 2007*. UIC: *Railway Statistics-Synopsis 2007*.

Table 469

Stock of ships. 2007

31 December	Stock of ships					
	Total stock of ships			Total stock of ships		
	Of which:			Of which:		
	Tankers	Container ships		Tankers	Container ships	
	number			thousand GT		
Whole world	97 504	12 214	4 278	744 937	260 800	124 922
OECD countries	35 216	3 867	1 024	189 326	65 571	36 729
EU-27 countries	15 863	1 981	1 049	169 786	56 463	36 212
Nordic countries	4 169	490	93	33 427	12 016	5 778
Belgium	243	28	7	4 091	2 203	153
Bulgaria	139	14	6	911	26	66
Cyprus	985	123	183	18 954	3 998	3 756
Denmark ¹	782	92	83	9 231	1 930	5 565
Estonia	122	2	-	390	4	-
Finland	289	14	3	1 570	364	29
France	910	66	25	6 258	3 123	1 608
Faeroe Islands	171	2	2	246	6	18
Greece	1 478	441	46	35 704	20 975	2 574
Netherlands	1 258	68	69	6 139	490	1 432
Ireland	246	2	1	187	13	5
Iceland	267	1	-	180	0	-
Italy	1 564	265	30	12 972	3 838	1 159
Latvia	153	9	-	262	100	-
Lithuania	127	1	1	426	2	3
Luxembourg	75	20	6	884	200	95
Malta	1 421	309	70	27 754	8 614	1 405
Norway	2 088	300	5	18 156	9 135	167
Poland	351	11	-	193	11	-
Portugal	469	34	5	1 070	318	26
Romania	192	4	-	270	28	-
Russian Federation	3 481	268	10	7 587	1 153	92
Switzerland	32	5	6	589	46	170
Slovakia	57	-	-	233	-	-
Slovenia	6	-	-	2	-	-
Spain	1 648	38	26	3 062	1 331	273
United Kingdom	2 218	333	213	23 411	7 786	6 775
Sweden	572	81	-	4 045	582	-
Germany	885	44	279	12 934	583	11 350
Austria	4	-	2	14	-	4
Liberia	2 171	783	677	76 573	35 121	22 956
South Africa	250	-	1	193	-	28
Argentina	569	28	1	838	363	13
Bahamas	1 430	357	65	43 739	19 857	1 836
Brazil	538	69	9	2 290	1 110	195
Canada	927	26	2	2 768	512	16
Mexico	780	41	-	1 217	641	-
Panama	7 605	1 375	730	168 166	41 671	26 926
United States	6 486	67	82	11 411	2 326	3 201
Israel	51	3	16	728	1	712
India	1 417	159	12	9 168	5 269	157
Japan	6 519	1 266	17	12 788	5 153	384
China	5 043	837	348	60 737	13 284	10 004
Saudi Arabia	311	36	4	942	326	149
Singapore	2 257	678	243	36 252	17 752	6 532
Korea, Rep. of	2 946	430	83	13 102	2 519	1 372
Turkey	1 252	181	33	4 995	757	365
Australia	696	11	1	1 911	681	7
New Zealand	174	2	-	210	53	-

Note: Only merchant ships over 100 GT are included.

¹ Incl. Greenland.

Source: Lloyd's Register. World Fleet Statistics 2007.

Table 470

Consumption of pesticides

		1990	1995	2000	2002	2004	2006
	Tonnes in 1990	indices 1990=100					
Belgium	9 922	100	110	96	51	61	70
Denmark	5 650	100	85	50	51	51	57
Finland	1 994	100	52	57	81	75	83
France	97 701	100	86	97	84	78	73
Greece	8 006	100	106	139	148	145	129
Netherlands	18 837	100	58	51	43	49	50
Ireland	1 802	100	127	118	155	...	...
Italy ¹	78 267	116	100	102	121	119	104
Norway	1 183	100	79	32	69	73	61
Poland	6 609	100	105	134	157	132	259
Portugal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Switzerland	2 283	100	80	69	67	61	60
Spain	39 562	100	70	96	103	120	103
United Kingdom	35 621	100	101	100	95	94	68
Sweden	2 575	100	58	79	85	53	86
Germany ²	26 732	...	114	113	110	108	119
Hungary	24 719	100	31	22	33	40	...
Canada	33 964	100	97	117	101	106	108
United States	326 587	100	106	100	...	...	...
Japan	92 608	100	93	83	71	68	64
Turkey	34 055	100	98	98	90	103	106
Australia	17 867	100	143	187	149	203	201

¹ 1995=100. ² 1994=100.

Source: OECD, Environmental Data, Compendium 2008.

Table 471

Production of electricity in selected countries

	Total production		By hydropower		By nuclear power	
	1995	2006	1995	2006	1995	2006
	GWh					
All world	13 231 475	19 699 173	2 571 420	3 063 035	2 252 621	2 753 260
EU15 countries	2 342 583	2 885 830	311 945	302 402	808 362	893 034
Nordic countries	379 975	402 912	209 430	200 347	89 151	89 883
Belgium	74 477	85 391	1 230	1 628	41 356	46 645
Bulgaria	41 789	45 843	2 314	4 579	17 261	19 493
Denmark	38 054	45 716	30	23	-	-
Estonia	8 693	9 508	2	13	-	-
Finland	64 035	82 304	12 925	11 494	19 216	22 906
France ¹	497 417	574 473	75 922	61 112	377 231	450 191
Greece	41 552	60 789	3 782	6 475	-	-
Netherlands	80 832	96 733	88	106	4 018	3 469
Belarus	24 918	31 811	20	35	-	-
Ireland	18 254	28 046	1 273	1 088	-	-
Iceland	4 981	9 930	4 682	7 293	-	-
Italy ²	243 086	314 121	41 907	43 425	-	-
Croatia	8 863	12 430	5 265	6 124	-	-
Latvia	3 979	4 891	2 937	2 698	-	-
Lithuania	13 898	12 482	751	802	11 822	8 651
Luxembourg	1 181	4 333	835	917	-	-
Norway	124 470	121 663	123 633	119 799	-	-
Poland	139 007	161 742	3 865	3 020	-	-
Portugal	33 362	49 041	8 555	11 467	-	-
Romania	59 266	62 697	16 693	18 356	-	5 632
Russian Federation	860 027	995 785	177 256	175 282	99 532	156 436
Switzerland ³	64 600	64 038	37 474	32 883	24 895	27 819
Serbia and Montenegro	37 176	36 481	11 220	10 965	-	-
Slovakia	26 306	31 418	5 226	4 566	11 437	18 012
Slovenia	12 648	15 115	3 240	3 591	4 779	5 548
Spain	169 615	303 051	24 569	29 503	55 455	60 126
United Kingdom	338 412	398 327	7 942	8 458	88 964	75 451
Sweden	148 435	143 299	68 160	61 738	69 935	66 977
Czech Republic	60 847	84 361	2 274	3 257	12 230	26 046
Turkey	86 255	176 299	35 541	44 244	-	-
Germany	537 284	636 761	26 250	27 304	152 187	167 269
Ukraine	194 318	193 381	10 150	13 034	70 823	90 225
Hungary	34 017	35 859	164	186	14 026	13 461
Austria	56 587	63 445	38 477	37 664	-	-
South Africa ⁴	187 825	253 798	1 803	5 581	11 301	11 780
Argentina	67 085	115 197	26 986	38 157	7 066	7 691
Brazil	275 601	419 336	253 905	348 805	2 519	13 754
Canada	560 091	612 594	336 144	355 511	97 844	97 964
Mexico	152 360	249 648	29 065	30 394	5 409	10 866
United States	3 558 145	4 300 103	352 126	317 686	673 402	816 195
Hong Kong	27 916	38 613	-	-	-	-
Israel	30 388	51 811	25	15	-	-
India	418 043	744 119	72 596	113 359	7 982	18 607
Japan	989 880	1 100 364	91 216	95 576	291 254	303 426
China	1 007 726	2 865 726	190 577	441 280	12 833	54 843
Saudi Arabia	99 833	179 782	-	-	-	-
Singapore	22 057	39 442	-	-	-	-
Korea, Rep. of	205 102	404 021	5 478	5 219	67 029	148 749
Australia	173 384	251 659	16 240	16 028	-	-
New Sjøælland	35 387	43 519	27 259	23 453	-	-

Note: Data includes public and private power stations.

¹ Includes Monaco. ² Includes San Marino. ³ Includes Liechtenstein. ⁴ Includes Lesotho.

Source: United Nations, *UNdata*.

For further information visit <http://data.un.org>

Table 472

Consumption of electricity in selected countries per capita

	1993	2005		1993	2005
	kWh			kWh	
Africa	509	625	Algeria	678	998
Asia	1 007	1 702	Egypt	811	1 458
Europe	5 613	6 544	Ethiopia ⁴	25	40
North and Central America	8 814	10 290	Morocco	427	665
Oceania	7 402	9 257	Nigeria	141	153
			South Africa ⁵	3 856	4 641
			Tanzania	70	84
			Tunesia	754	1 293
Belgium	7 167	8 927			
Bulgaria	4 438	4 752	Canada	17 356	18 711
Denmark	6 935	6 951	Mexico	1 522	2 263
Estonia	7 072	6 236	United States	12 273	14 544
Finland	13 588	16 687			
France ¹	7 116	8 457	Argentina	1 888	2 874
Greece	3 781	5 746	Australia	9 361	12 353
Netherlands	5 715	7 262	Bangladesh	86	163
Ireland	4 664	6 796	Bolivia	348	555
Iceland	17 973	29 348	Brazil	1 828	2 400
Italy ²	4 588	6 021	Chile	1 743	3 469
Latvia	2 462	3 066	Colombia	1 176	1 063
Lithuania	3 037	3 463	Philippines	401	671
Luxembourg	12 957	16 175	India	398	639
Norway	26 091	27 155	Indonesia	307	579
Poland	3 421	3 819	Iraq	1 365	1 287
Portugal	3 190	5 062	Iran	1 171	2 625
Romania	2 498	2 613	Israel	4 958	6 894
Russian Federation	6 294	6 572	Japan	7 282	8 628
Switzerland ³	7 622	8 843	Kazakhstan	5 295	4 177
Serbia and Montenegro	3 277	4 282	China	719	1 907
Slovakia	4 979	5 233	Malaysia	1 850	3 256
Slovenia	5 337	7 392	New Zealand	9 560	10 480
Spain	4 021	6 745	Pakistan	378	618
United Kingdom	5 844	6 790	Paraguay	728	1 193
Sweden	16 508	16 694	Peru	646	918
Czech Republic	5 520	6 834	Korea, Republic of	3 707	8 063
Germany	6 520	7 469	Thailand	1 167	2 100
Ukraine	4 396	3 775	Turkey	1 245	2 204
Hungary	3 452	4 162	Venezuela	3 399	3 821
Austria	6 571	8 328	Viet Nam	153	643

¹ Includes Monaco. ² Includes San Marino. ³ Includes Liechtenstein. ⁴ Includes Eritrea. ⁵ Includes Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia and Swaziland.

Source: United Nations, *Energy Statistics Yearbook*.

Table 473

Import value of selected countries by country

	Year	Denmark	Finland	Iceland	Norway	Sweden	Belgium	France	Nether-lands	Italy	Portugal
		G	G	S	G	G	S	S	S	S	S
USD mio.											
Imports from:											
Imports, total ²	2006	85 100	69 445	5 083	63 366	127 652	351 893	536 309	358 495	440 751	65 592
	2007	98 821	81 757	6 106	79 762	151 351	413 975	616 890	421 381	509 898	76 372
Denmark	2006	•	3 107	374	4 430	12 273	1 344	3 993	4 760	2 999	387
	2007	•	2 918	497	5 145	13 892	1 636	4 118	4 575	3 142	386
Finland	2006	1 905	•	84	2 056	7 480	2 002	2 686	4 097	2 811	262
	2007	2 152	•	96	2 959	9 210	2 369	3 282	4 976	2 800	353
Iceland	2006	121	14	•	126	28	94	36	780	2	34
	2007	168	20	•	178	37	108	32	1151	7	64
Norway	2006	5 535	1 977	434	•	10 417	5 095	7 533	9 097	24 768	866
	2007	6 018	1 560	306	•	12 535	4 169	7 445	11 338	27 709	950
Sweden	2006	12 109	9 668	426	9 645	•	7 302	6 756	6 818	4 986	617
	2007	14 311	11 241	674	11 778	•	8 890	8 150	8 233	5 650	848
Belgium	2006	2 850	2 036	94	1 482	5 296	•	60 179	39 341	18 691	1 770
	2007	3 477	2 381	106	1 655	6 246	•	69 900	45 781	21 728	2 202
France	2006	3 754	2 270	240	2 528	6 028	39 346	•	18 938	41 093	5 410
	2007	4 026	2 811	191	2 928	7 502	46 285	•	21 586	45 511	6 571
Netherlands	2006	5 374	4 501	297	2 619	7 575	64 395	36 738	•	24 768	2 946
	2007	7 063	5 531	3 745	2 974	8 736	73 028	42 828	•	27 709	3 564
Italy	2006	3 381	2 128	200	2 183	4 317	11 873	45 242	9 232	•	3 713
	2007	4 061	2 578	229	2 638	5 377	15 534	51 718	10 704	•	4 102
Portugal	2006	361	331	25	203	450	1 333	4 970	1 605	1 992	•
	2007	410	284	16	217	657	1 481	5 612	1 678	2 029	•
Spain	2006	1 623	878	83	1 465	1 969	6 488	37 827	7 236	18 864	19 309
	2007	1 810	1 152	90	1 777	2 210	7 597	44 022	8 705	21 440	23 116
Germany	2006	18 329	10 840	754	8 648	22 852	61 043	102 439	71 219	74 199	8 751
	2007	21 538	12 886	809	10 899	27 854	73 395	116 530	87 353	85 398	10 082
United Kingdom	2006	4 884	3 234	324	4 110	8 169	23 187	35 832	24 645	15 839	2 653
	2007	5 268	4 036	359	5 530	10 355	25 695	34 705	28 467	16 687	2 698
Poland	2006	1 974	727	67	1 270	3 417	2 841	6 605	3 471	7 032	397
	2007	2 431	946	115	1 675	4 395	3 610	7 884	4 926	8 751	331
Switzerland	2006	1 090	457	138	715	1 221	2 456	13 401	2 844	13 087	455
	2007	849	499	132	864	1 298	3 349	15 293	3 180	15 357	546
Austria	2006	936	608	36	515	1 333	2 250	4 739	2 222	11 594	415
	2007	1 090	722	45	776	1 629	2 345	5 520	2 621	11 896	685
South Africa	2006	262	98	10	104	387	1 842	995	2 619	2 886	253
	2007	225	92	17	164	600	2 715	1 220	3 067	3 746	373
Canada	2006	302	357	175	1 724	461	1 628	2 323	2 751	1 688	116
	2007	517	771	118	3 415	523	2 479	3 019	3 700	2 346	159
United States	2006	2 488	1 738	783	3 432	4 431	18 849	24 762	32 513	13 462	978
	2007	3 188	1 830	906	3 875	4 719	22 424	26 912	36 016	15 198	1 310
India	2006	494	143	22	233	443	3 797	2 281	2 372	3 736	299
	2007	624	195	27	290	619	4 533	2 792	2 863	4 642	479
Japan	2006	684	1 247	252	1 728	2 808	9 200	7 821	12 686	6 822	690
	2007	716	1 340	245	1 772	3 002	10 382	8 316	15 282	7 332	783
Hong Kong	2006	465	77	15	246	464	947	573	2 940	728	38
	2007	386	73	24	255	457	912	559	2 689	658	57
Australia	2006	155	866	7	96	395	1 574	1 294	1 474	1 570	35
	2007	171	1 270	50	160	408	1 784	1 230	1 805	1 757	53

Note: The figures cover c.i.f., unless otherwise stated. G=General trade. S=Special trade.

¹ F.o.b. ² Including imports from countries not listed in the table. ³ 2006 and 2007 data derived solely from partner records. ⁴ Billion USD.

Spain	Germany	United Kingdom	Poland	Switzerland	Austria	South Africa ¹	Canada ¹	United States	India ³	Japan	Hong Kong	Australia ¹
S	S	G	S	S	S	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
USD mio.												
326 033	922 338	547 476	124 647	132 021	130 939	67 617	348 928	1 919 ⁴	175 242	579 574	334 681	132 496
384 955	1 059 643	620 709	159 541	153 171	156 134	79 873	379 800	2 017 ⁴	215 717	619 829	367 647	157 651
2 452	14 351	7 196	1 913	868	685	222	1 256	5 707	366	2 022	694	789
2 633	16 401	6 786	2 452	946	780	272	1 242	6 233	402	2 023	607	822
2 002	9 447	5 073	1 541	954	834	686	985	5 176	454	1 359	399	608
2 412	11 273	5 213	2 090	974	896	744	789	5 501	687	1 682	380	751
114	513	771	66	85	7	5	27	262	1	133	7	18
70	598	768	38	56	10	5	28	217	1	128	3	22
2 361	21 556	26 937	1 314	274	309	88	4 808	7 380	370	1 223	248	163
2 680	21 829	29 059	1 325	339	530	152	4 972	7 590	653	1 663	272	322
4 260	16 147	9 725	3 268	1 412	1 731	858	2 078	14 230	1 481	2 182	465	1 895
4 476	19 144	10 488	4 419	1 413	2 087	1 154	1 966	13 401	1 738	2 237	531	1 965
11 638	66 465	24 720	4 064	4 489	3 212	840	1 732	14 790	6 392	1 822	2 393	1 171
12 945	82 110	29 577	5 342	4 925	3 551	986	2 202	15 677	8 135	1 930	2 595	1 357
43 951	78 007	37 869	6 893	14 122	4 338	2 316	4 577	38 089	3 646	8 972	2 661	3 191
47 305	91 193	43 348	8 494	15 270	5 099	2 670	4 762	42 498	5 069	10 028	2 962	3 950
16 136	108 183	35 894	7 250	6 638	5 610	1 103	1 404	18 081	1 562	2 190	1 654	1 054
17 228	126 881	45 559	9 452	7 357	7 056	1 277	1 649	19 140	2 414	2 807	1 821	1 220
27 175	51 524	21 295	8 159	14 919	9 588	2 045	4 029	34 107	3 006	7 052	3 684	3 354
31 351	60 942	26 379	10 909	17 367	11 574	2 218	4 737	36 471	4 562	7 249	4 120	4 055
10 914	5 027	3 625	291	410	248	109	314	3 145	40	189	95	103
12 151	5 652	2 910	380	423	300	142	325	3 175	48	137	61	148
•	24 118	17 089	2 342	3 242	1 540	1 037	1 240	10 402	751	1 871	551	1 029
•	28 615	20 232	3 370	3 452	1 781	7 035	1 188	11 075	1 100	1 976	654	1 534
48 637	•	69 856	36 899	44 807	62 400	8 565	9 810	91 222	8 459	18 311	5 709	6 782
58 610	•	88 462	48 221	52 414	74 296	9 306	10 781	96 640	11 094	19 431	6 165	8 193
17 045	51 643	•	3 806	5 537	2 739	3 382	9 589	54 630	5 492	6 667	4 047	4 688
17 734	59 472	•	4 985	6 704	3 075	3 846	10 734	58 096	6 499	7 529	3 880	6 756
2 303	26 662	4 989	•	750	1 735	208	864	2 377	223	267	47	145
3 735	33 504	7 371	•	885	2 173	293	623	2 350	180	380	72	245
4 484	33 541	8 312	888	•	6 156	601	1 874	14 774	1 656	5 078	3 625	1 358
4 192	40 123	7 167	1 096	•	8 151	710	2 115	15 285	2 111	5 218	4 573	1 666
2 752	39 235	4 240	3 014	6 071	•	609	1 255	8 527	1	1 511	599	763
3 550	47 125	4 934	3 620	6 741	•	767	1 338	10 893	812	1 597	613	844
1 686	4 339	7 313	198	1 006	243	•	720	7 751	860	6 695	494	1 185
1 995	4 987	8 555	258	873	232	•	980	9 291	1 486	7 742	493	1 136
887	3 494	9 270	219	806	370	496	•	307 823	1 625	9 565	1 425	1 680
1 176	3 615	11 170	224	951	526	739	•	317 604	1 841	9 922	1 487	1 713
8 872	42 441	48 562	1 665	8 726	3 079	5 180	191 950	•	11 100	69 329	16 047	18 789
11 380	47 637	53 916	2 129	9 345	3 625	6 155	205 734	•	19 352	72 264	17 953	20 239
2 155	4 692	5 857	354	587	222	1 586	1 691	22 993	•	4 117	4 743	961
2 781	5 941	7 321	539	791	275	1 776	1 852	25 114	•	4 159	6 132	1 225
5 980	21 913	14 679	1 181	2 476	1 414	4 465	13 519	152 244	4 935	•	34 549	12 752
6 467	24 943	15 404	1 558	2 919	1 398	5 254	14 427	149 423	6 782	•	36 893	15 184
567	2 768	13 847	69	1 162	114	391	452	8 285	3 253	1 556	•	1 215
526	2 459	4 765	126	988	116	398	495	7 321	4 914	1 449	•	1 182
1 042	1 326	3 935	75	142	96	1 406	1 255	8 563	7 413	27 776	2 116	•
1 049	1 427	4 342	123	159	103	1 454	1 663	8 971	8 552	31 060	2 093	•

Source: *Direction of Trade. A supplement to International Financial Statistics* (International Monetary Fund, International Bank for Reconstruction and Development).

Table 474

Exports by commodity group. 2006

SITC – section/ division	All food items	Agricul- tural raw materials	Fuels	Ores (minerals) and metals	Manufac- tured goods	Of which				Total value
						Chemical products	Other manufac- tured goods	Machinery and transport equipment	Miscel- laneous goods, n.e.s.	
	0 + 1 + 22 + 4	2 - (22 + 27 + 28)	3	27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971	5 thru 8 - (667 + 68)	5	6 + 8 - (667 + 68)	7	9	
	per cent									USD mio.
Belgium	7.9	1.3	7.7	7.9	72.9	27.7	21.3	23.9	2.3	369 256
Bulgaria	8.6	1.7	13.3	20.2	53.3	6.3	33.5	13.5	2.9	15 101
Denmark	17.8	2.6	10.3	1.6	64.7	12.2	24.9	27.6	3.0	90 118
Estonia	6.7	5.6	15.8	3.2	63.8	4.7	28.7	30.4	4.9	9 608
Finland	1.8	5.5	5.2	5.0	81.2	7.4	31.8	42.0	1.3	77 279
France	10.5	0.9	4.3	3.0	79.3	15.7	22.3	41.3	2.0	479 013
Greece	20.3	2.4	13	10.8	50.9	13.1	25.2	12.6	2.6	20 943
Netherlands	13.3	3.0	13.6	3.9	65.9	17.0	17.8	31.1	0.3	370 209
Ireland	9.7	0.5	0.6	1.4	84.2	45.7	11.8	26.7	3.6	108 763
Iceland	53	0.8	2.3	24.1	19.1	2.8	6.2	10.1	0.7	3 453
Italy	6.3	0.6	3.6	2.3	84.6	10.4	37.4	36.8	2.6	417 153
Latvia	12.3	15.4	5.2	4.0	59.3	7.4	36.9	15.0	3.8	5 891
Lithuania	13.7	2.8	23.5	1.7	57.6	9.1	26.1	22.4	0.7	14 135
Luxembourg	6.2	0.8	0.8	7.1	80.8	6.3	49.8	24.7	4.3	14 183
Norway	5.0	0.5	67.8	7.2	16.1	2.4	5.5	8.2	3.4	121 624
Poland	9.3	1.1	4.5	5.3	78.7	7.1	31.6	40.0	1.1	109 584
Portugal	8.0	1.9	5.5	3.6	73.3	6.5	35.3	31.5	7.7	43 358
Romania	3.3	2.2	10.0	5.6	78.9	5.7	43.3	29.9	0.0	32 336
Russian Federation	1.6	2.6	62.9	7.9	16.4	3.8	8.5	4.1	8.6	301 551
Switzerland	2.8	0.4	2.5	4.8	89.4	35.0	29.7	24.7	0.1	147 856
Slovakia	4.2	1.2	5.4	3.3	84.7	5.3	30.7	48.7	1.2	41 719
Slovenia	3.0	1.1	2.7	5.9	87.1	13.6	35.3	38.2	0.2	20 983
Spain	13.5	1.1	4.6	3.3	75.6	11.9	24.1	39.6	1.9	214 061
United Kingdom	4.7	0.6	9.7	5.1	75.4	14.4	18.2	42.8	4.5	444 439
Sweden	3.5	4.0	5.6	4.1	77.3	10.9	25.3	41.1	5.5	147 370
Czech Republic	3.5	1.3	2.8	2.0	88.6	5.8	30.2	52.6	1.8	95 141
Germany	4.4	0.9	2.5	3.4	84.9	14.0	21.8	49.1	3.9	1 121 963
Hungary	5.7	0.5	2.3	2.0	83.8	7.7	16.3	59.8	5.7	74 055
Austria	6.0	1.8	5.3	3.5	80.1	9.1	30.2	40.8	3.3	134 053
South Africa	7.1	2.3	9.5	33.6	47.5	7.5	18.5	21.5	0.0	53 170
Argentina	44.5	1.3	14.6	6.5	31.6	8.1	10.8	12.7	1.5	46 423
Brazil	24.9	3.8	7.7	12.1	49.6	6.7	18.7	24.2	1.9	137 806
Canada	7.0	4.4	20.0	9.1	55.3	7.6	15.9	31.8	4.2	388 091
Mexico	5.4	0.4	15.5	2.8	75.6	3.5	18.0	54.1	0.3	249 961
United States	6.7	2.3	3.4	5.3	79.4	13.1	18.6	47.7	2.9	1 037 029
Hong Kong	0.9	0.5	0.3	5.6	92.5	4.8	33.9	53.8	0.2	322 669
Israel	2.4	0.7	0.1	35.8	47.8	16.2	12.9	18.7	13.2	46 792
India	8.6	2.0	15	16.9	56.3	11.4	33.8	11.1	1.2	126 126
Japan	0.5	0.5	0.9	2.8	90.6	8.9	18.0	63.7	4.7	646 725
China	2.9	0.5	1.8	2.4	92.2	4.6	40.5	47.1	0.2	968 936
Saudi Arabia	0.7	0.1	89.2	0.5	9.6	5.7	1.9	2.0	-0.1	211 306
Singapore	1.6	0.3	13.1	2.1	78.6	11.3	9.6	57.7	4.3	271 801
Korea, Rep. of	0.9	0.7	6.4	2.7	89.2	9.8	20.3	59.1	0.1	325 457
Turkey	6.7	0.3	0.2	1.8	41.4	1.7	31.7	8.0	49.6	85 526
Australia	14.5	3.4	24	33.2	17.8	4.2	5.6	8.0	7.1	123 323
New Zealand	48.8	10.3	1.6	6.0	30.0	5.1	12.9	12.0	3.3	22 409

Note: The classification is based on SITC rev. 3.

Source: UN, *UNCTAD Handbook of Statistics 2008*

Table 475

Terms of trade and volume indices in external trade

	Terms of trade		Volume indices			
	2006	2007	Exports		Imports	
			2006	2007	2006	2007
2000 = 100						
Denmark	105.0	102.5	122.0	128.0	135.0	147.0
Finland	82.9	82.9	...	...	...	...
France	102.3	101.4	136.9	139.5	146.9	153.1
Netherlands	101.7	106.4	132.1	132.7	126.4	132.1
Ireland	94.4	91.3	117.3	120.3	116.8	118.9
Italy	95.9	98.0	109.9	113.4	112.6	114.8
Norway	139.2	133.9	105.6	106.8	142.2	155.6
Poland	106.5	109.3	220.3	226.0	172.8	193.7
Switzerland	96.4	96.5	132.0	141.2	116.7	124.5
Spain	103.5	104.7	128.2	133.2	148.8	159.2
United Kingdom	104.3	104.1	123.3	113.2	142.6	137.5
Sweden	88.1	89.3	...	...	...	...
Germany	96.6	97.1	...	...	...	...
Hungary	95.5	95.4	193.7	224.1	168.4	187.8
Brazil	97.1	91.6	173.5	188.7	110.2	128.2
Canada	114.1	117.7	103.4	105.0	122.8	130.0
United States	95.9	96.6	120.0	128.1	132.1	133.2
Hong Kong	96.8	96.7	169.3	183.4	162.5	179.4
Israel	93.7	91.5	124.3	136.2	105.5	114.3
Japan	75.5	71.7	122.7	129.9	123.4	119.3
Singapore	86.0	84.5	191.8	207.9	148.5	158.1
Korea, Rep. of	73.8	72.0	201.8	222.8	154.8	168.8
Australia	145.5	152.3	141.0	144.5	145.4	154.9
New Zealand	111.5	118.1	120.0	127.4	152.2	165.0

Source: IMF, International Financial Statistics.

Table 476

Current account of the balance of payments for selected countries. 2007

	Exports fob (a)	Imports fob (b)	Goods, net (a – b)	Services, net	Income, net	Current transfers, net	Current account, total, net	Current account as a percentage of GDP	Net foreign liabilities at end of year
	USD mio.							per cent	USD mio.
Belgium	323 708	322 023	1 685	6 535	5 816	-6 819	7 216	1.6	-140 721
Bulgaria	18 575	28 646	-10 071	1 515	-624	464	-8 716	-22.0	35 922
Denmark	100 820	101 831	-1 011	7 502	2 009	-5 096	3 404	1.1	21 982
Estonia	11 078	14 756	-3 678	1 321	-1 574	159	-3 772	-17.7	16 879
Finland	90 126	78 190	11 936	-1 552	1 560	-1 897	10 048	4.1	70 297
France	546 039	600 923	-54 884	14 987	39 305	-30 658	-31 249	-1.2	-374 740
Greece	23 991	81 041	-57 050	22 810	-12 469	2 122	-44 587	-14.2	315 727
Netherlands	458 042	407 374	50 668	2 597	7 172	-13 003	47 435	6.1	-14 097
Ireland	115 517	84 226	31 291	-5 478	-36 851	-1 658	-12 695	-4.9	46 289
Iceland ³	3 477	5 716	-2 239	-715	-1 283	-34	-4 272	-26.3	19 316
Italy	502 384	498 142	4 242	-9 451	-26 918	-18 905	-51 032	-2.4	119 362
Latvia	8 227	15 125	-6 899	969	-937	382	-6 485	-23.9	22 671
Lithuania	17 180	22 803	-5 623	827	-1 623	1 159	-5 260	-13.7	23 488
Luxembourg	18 257	23 066	-4 810	27 071	-14 975	-2 358	4 928	10.0	-55 875
Norway	137 297	77 026	60 271	834	2 001	-2 647	60 459	15.6	-231 811
Poland	144 609	160 162	-15 553	4 718	-16 253	8 493	-18 595	-4.4	242 155
Portugal	51 746	75 853	-24 108	9 206	-10 135	3 618	-21 418	-9.6	215 680
Romania	40 349	64 689	-24 340	276	-5 788	6 716	-23 136	-19.0	79 531
Russian Federation	354 401	223 486	130 915	-19 771	-31 396	-3 506	76 241	5.9	127 048
Switzerland	200 490	187 740	12 750	33 078	21 594	-9 405	58 018	13.7	-634 645
Slovakia	57 806	58 715	-909	532	-3 288	-438	-4 103	-5.5	40 042
Slovenia	27 123	29 432	-2 310	1 419	-1 000	-402	-2 293	-5.0	10 261
Spain	256 681	380 197	-123 516	30 403	-43 243	-9 000	-145 355	-10.1	1 080 540
United Kingdom	442 153	621 415	-179 262	76 722	10 999	-27 617	-119 158	-4.3	585 720
Sweden	170 462	152 230	18 232	15 633	9 534	-4 983	38 416	8.5	30 854
Czech Republic	122 791	116 878	5 913	2 783	-11 041	-887	-3 232	-1.8	68 607
Germany	1 354 120	1 075 430	278 690	-39 275	57 894	-41 771	255 534	7.7	-948 940
Ukraine	49 840	60 412	-10 572	2 420	-659	3 539	-5 272	-3.7	31 397
Hungary	94 247	92 278	1 969	1 537	-10 702	452	-6 743	-4.9	136 196
Austria	162 147	160 302	1 845	16 703	-5 166	-1 352	12 031	3.2	59 949
Bangladesh	12 474	16 669	-4 195	-1 267	-968	7 287	857	1.2	20 983
China	1 220 000	904 618	315 382	-7 905	25 689	38 668	371 833	11.5	-1 022 020
India ³	123 617	180 860	-57 243	25 982	-4 264	26 109	-9 415	-1.0	45 275
Indonesia	118 014	85 296	32 718	-11 797	-15 524	4 968	10 365	2.4	...
Iran ¹ . Islamic Republic	28 345	15 207	13 138	-914	-200	621	12 645	...	...
Israel	49 779	55 789	-6 010	3 280	-25	7 278	4 523	2.8	15 229
Japan	678 090	573 337	104 753	-21 250	138 501	-11 514	210 490	4.8	-2 194 960
Pakistan	18 121	28 761	-10 640	-5 006	-3 693	11 086	-8 253	-5.8	50 883
Philippines	49 321	57 557	-8 236	492	-467	13 977	5 766	4.0	27 349
Saudi-Arabia ³	211 305	63 914	147 391	-33 255	642	-15 711	99 066	28.4	...
Singapore ³	274 971	230 226	44 745	-2 853	-4 184	-1 383	36 325	27.5	-129 246
Korea, Republic of	378 982	349 573	29 409	-20 575	769	-3 649	5 954	0.6	232 459
Turkey	115 356	162 025	-46 669	13 879	-7 143	2 236	-37 697	-5.7	313 467
Egypt	24 455	39 354	-14 900	5 601	1 388	8 322	412	0.3	8 364
Ethiopia	1 288	5 165	-3 877	-385	40	3 395	-827	-4.3	...
Nigeria ²	48 069	17 288	30 781	-3 157	-6 732	3 311	24 202	25.5	...
South Africa	76 185	81 890	-5 705	-3 051	-8 923	-2 953	-20 631	-7.3	68 379
Canada	432 028	387 665	44 363	-17 849	-12 988	-888	12 639	0.9	126 519
United States	1 152 570	1 967 870	-815 300	115 043	81 751	-112 705	-731 209	-5.3	2 441 830
Mexico	271 875	281 949	-10 074	-6 090	-13 684	24 323	-5 525	-0.5	393 038
Australia	142 133	160 047	-17 914	1 550	-40 172	-248	-56 783	-6.2	592 068
New Zealand	27 292	29 056	-1 764	244	-9 164	449	-10 235	-7.8	118 068
Argentina	55 780	42 525	13 255	-526	-5 931	315	7 113	2.7	-36 821
Brazil	160 649	120 621	40 028	-13 355	-29 242	4 029	1 460	0.1	569 209

¹ 2000. ² 2005 ³ 2006.Source: IMF: *Balance of Payments Statistics*. March 2009. IMF: *International Financial Statistics*. Yearbook 2008.

Table 477

Gross domestic product

	Gross domestic product at current prices 2008 ¹	Growth in GDP at constant prices				
		2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
	billion dollars	per cent				
Austria	432	2.3	2.0	3.4	3.1	2.0
Belgium	531	2.8	1.4	2.9	2.8	1.4
Finland	288	3.7	2.9	4.9	4.5	2.5
France	2 978	2.5	1.7	2.2	2.2	0.8
Germany	3 818	1.1	0.8	3.0	2.5	1.9
Greece	374	4.7	3.7	4.2	4.0	3.2
Ireland	285	4.3	5.9	5.7	6.0	-1.8
Italy	2 399	1.2	0.1	1.8	1.5	-0.1
Luxembourg	58	3.6	4.0	6.1	4.5	2.3
Netherlands	909	2.2	1.5	3.4	3.5	2.3
Portugal	255	1.5	0.5	1.4	1.9	0.6
Spain	1 683	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.7	1.4
Eurozone	14 011	2.1	1.6	2.8	2.6	1.3
Bulgaria	52	6.6	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
Cyprus	26	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.4	3.4
Czech Republic	217	4.6	6.5	6.8	6.6	4.0
Denmark	370	2.1	3.1	3.9	1.7	1.0
Estonia	25	8.3	10.2	10.4	6.3	-1.5
Hungary	164	4.8	4.2	3.9	1.3	1.9
Latvia	34	8.7	10.6	12.2	10.3	-0.9
Lithuania	49	7.3	7.6	7.9	8.9	3.9
Malta	9	0.1	3.3	3.1	3.7	2.8
Poland	567	5.3	3.6	6.2	6.6	5.2
Romania	214	8.5	4.1	7.9	6.0	8.6
Slovakia	101	5.4	6.0	8.5	10.4	7.4
Slovenia	57	4.4	4.1	5.7	6.1	4.3
Sweden	513	4.1	2.9	4.1	2.7	1.2
United Kingdom	2 787	3.3	1.8	2.8	3.0	1.0
EU27	19 195	2.7	2.2	3.3	3.1	1.7
Argentina	339	9.0	9.2	8.5	8.7	6.5
Australia	1 069	3.7	2.8	2.7	4.2	2.5
Brazil	1 665	5.7	2.9	3.8	5.4	5.2
Canada	1 564	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.7	0.7
China	4 222	10.1	10.4	11.6	11.9	9.7
Hong Kong	224	8.6	7.5	7.0	6.4	4.1
Iceland	19	7.6	7.2	4.4	4.9	0.3
India	1 237	7.9	9.0	9.8	9.3	7.9
Israel	189	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.4	4.3
Japan	4 844	2.7	1.9	2.4	2.1	0.7
Korea, Rep. of	953	4.7	4.2	5.1	5.0	4.1
Mexico	1 143	4.2	2.8	4.9	3.2	2.1
New Zealand	136	4.4	2.7	1.9	3.2	0.7
Norway	481	3.9	2.7	2.5	3.7	2.5
Russian Federation	1 779	7.2	6.4	7.4	8.1	7.0
Saudi Arabia	528	5.3	6.1	3.0	3.5	5.9
Singapore	193	8.8	6.6	8.2	7.7	3.6
South Africa	300	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.1	3.8
Switzerland	493	2.5	2.4	3.4	3.3	1.7
Turkey	799	8.9	7.4	6.9	4.6	3.5
United States	14 334	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.0	1.6

¹ Nominated in US dollars using international currency exchange rates. See table 479 for Purchasing Power Parities adjusted GDP pr.capita

Source: International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook Database, October 2008

Table 478

Gross domestic product, imports and end-use. 2007

	Gross domestic product in USD per capita ¹	Percentage of GDP				
		Private consumption expenditure	General government consumption expenditure	Gross capital formation	Imports of goods and services	Exports of goods and services
		per cent				
Austria	38 181	54.2	17.7	20.7	58.3	51.5
Belgium	35 388	52.2	22.3	21.2	88.6	85.5
Finland	35 349	50.6	21.1	20.2	44.2	39.2
France	33 509	56.3	23.6	20.9	26.9	28.5
Germany	34 212	56.7	18.0	18.6	46.7	39.7
Greece	29 146	70.6	16.9	25.7	22.2	35.4
Ireland	43 414	46.7	16.5	25.0	80.0	69.1
Italy	30 365	59.2	19.9	20.8	29.2	29.5
Luxembourg	79 660	34.4	15.1	19.0	172.0	140.5
Netherlands	38 995	55.3	22.0	25.4	88.3	91.7
Portugal	21 779	64.6	20.4	21.8	32.7	39.9
Spain	30 118	56.9	18.4	31.1	26.2	32.7
Eurozone	...	56.8	20.0	22.0	41.9	41.1
Bulgaria	11 311	69.1	16.2	29.8	63.4	85.5
Cyprus	27 171	65.4	17.8	20.8	47.9	52.7
Czech Republic	24 229	49.4	20.2	24.8	80.4	76.5
Denmark	37 265	48.9	25.7	23.7	52.4	51.2
Estonia	20 584	53.1	17.1	31.9	72.8	81.7
Hungary	19 020	53.3	21.4	20.9	80.0	77.7
Latvia	17 488	65.5	18.2	31.6	44.4	64.7
Lithuania	17 733	65.6	16.9	26.7	55.4	67.4
Malta	23 026	62.5	19.3	17.8	86.8	88.2
Poland	16 316	61.1	16.9	22.6	41.3	42.4
Romania	11 401	69.5	16.4	28.5	31.2	46.3
Slovakia	20 268	56.5	17.2	25.9	88.1	89.7
Slovenia	27 227	52.3	18.2	28.7	71.4	73.2
Sweden	36 578	46.7	25.9	18.9	52.4	44.7
United Kingdom	35 634	63.4	21.7	18.1	25.8	29.4
EU27	...	59.9	21.4	20.2	37.7	40.0
Argentina	13 318	56.2	12.4	23.0	23.4	19.6
Australia	36 226	55.1	18.4	27.5	19.8	21.5
Brazil	9 703	60.5	20.1	18.5	13.8	12.1
Canada	38 614	55.8	19.5	22.3	34.9	32.9
China	5 325	35.9	13.7	41.1	41.3	31.3
Hong Kong	42 124	59.9	8.1	20.3	207.4	196.7
Iceland	39 168	59.5	25.1	26.0	36.0	46.5
India	2 563	55.1	11.4	32.2	22.4	25.9
Israel	27 147	55.8	25.5	18.4	43.6	45.3
Japan	33 596	57.1	17.6	23.3	17.6	15.9
Korea, Republic of	24 803	54.7	15.3	29.3	46.4	45.3
Mexico	14 120	68.9	11.7	20.8	32.5	34.4
New Zealand	26 611	58.9	18.5	22.5	27.6	28.4
Norway	53 152	41.3	19.6	19.8	46.2	29.2
Russian Federation	14 705	48.5	17.3	21.0	30.3	21.9
Saudi Arabia	22 852	28.6	20.2	26.6	60.4	36.7
Singapore	49 754	39.6	10.5	24.9	230.9	202.0
South Africa	9 767	61.9	19.7	20.6	31.6	34.7
Switzerland	41 265	58.3	10.8	21.6	56.3	47.0
Turkey	12 858	66.7	15.1	22.1	28.4	35.8
United States	45 725	70.7	16.2	18.0	11.9	17.1

¹ Based on Purchasing Power Parities (PPP).

Source: International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook Database, October 2008.

Table 479

Gross value added

	Year	Agriculture, horticulture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying, manufacturing, electricity, gas and water supply	Construction	Wholesale and retail trade; hotels, restaurants, transport, post and telecom- munications	Finance and business activities	Public and personal services
per cent							
Austria	2007	1.8	23.5	7.1	23.1	24.2	20.4
Belgium	2007	0.8	18.7	5.3	22.9	29.0	23.3
Finland	2007	3.2	26.2	6.4	21.6	21.1	21.4
France	2007	2.2	14.0	6.5	18.7	33.9	24.7
Germany	2007	0.9	26.4	4.0	17.6	29.2	21.9
Greece	2007	3.8	13.3	7.0	32.6	19.4	23.9
Ireland	2007	1.7	23.7	9.9	18.0	28.1	18.7
Italy	2007	2.1	21.4	6.1	22.5	27.3	20.6
Luxembourg	2007	0.4	9.8	5.9	20.4	47.3	16.2
Netherlands	2007	2.0	18.8	5.6	21.9	28.3	23.4
Portugal	2007	2.5	18.0	6.5	24.3	22.4	26.4
Spain	2007	2.9	17.5	12.3	24.4	22.1	20.9
Eurozone	2007	1.9	20.3	6.4	20.7	28.3	22.3
Bulgaria	2007	0.9	26.4	4.0	17.6	29.2	21.9
Cyprus	2007	2.2	9.8	9.1	27.3	27.7	23.9
Czech Republic	2007	2.4	32.6	6.3	24.6	17.3	16.8
Denmark	2007	1.2	20.3	6.1	21.3	24.7	26.4
Estonia	2007	2.8	21.3	9.1	26.9	23.3	16.6
Hungary	2007	4.0	25.0	4.6	21.8	22.6	22.0
Latvia	2007	3.6	14.2	9.0	31.8	22.3	19.1
Lithuania	2007	4.5	22.6	10.2	31.0	15.4	16.3
Malta	2007	2.6	18.4	3.6	26.7	21.0	27.6
Poland	2007	4.3	24.5	7.3	26.8	18.6	18.5
Romania	2007	1.6	19.8	6.4	20.8	28.8	22.6
Slovakia	2007	3.5	31.3	7.9	24.5	16.9	15.8
Slovenia	2007	2.4	26.4	8.0	22.4	22.1	18.8
Sweden	2007	1.4	23.4	4.9	19.1	24.8	26.3
United Kingdom	2007	0.7	16.7	6.4	21.2	31.9	22.9
EU-27	2007	1.8	20.2	6.5	21.1	28.1	22.3
Argentina	2007	10.0	30.6	4.1	22.6	32.7 ¹	...
Australia	2007	2.9	20.7	7.1	21.3	48.0 ¹	...
Brazil	2007	6.4	23.8	5.2	26.4	38.2 ¹	...
Canada	2007	2.2	26.0	5.5	20.9	45.5 ¹	...
China	2007	11.7	43.5	5.7	13.9	25.2 ¹	...
Hong Kong	2007	0.1	6.4	3.0	38.2	52.4 ¹	...
Iceland	2007	6.3	15.4	8.8	19.1	50.5 ¹	...
India	2007	18.2	20.9	6.8	25.4	28.7 ¹	...
Israel	2007	1.9	16.4	5.1	19.6	57.0 ¹	...
Japan	2007	1.5	22.8	6.2	19.7	49.8 ¹	...
Korea, Rep. of	2007	3.5	31.0	9.2	17.1	39.3 ¹	...
Mexico	2007	3.8	20.6	5.4	31.2	39.0 ¹	...
New Zealand	2007	6.5	18.4	5.2	23.1	46.8 ¹	...
Norway	2007	1.4	37.7	5.0	17.5	17.9	20.5
Russian Federation	2007	4.6	31.8	5.7	30.1	27.7 ¹	...
Saudi Arabia	2007	3.4	56.8	4.8	8.9	26.1 ¹	...
Singapore	2007	0.1	26.9	4.0	32.7	36.4 ¹	...
South Africa	2007	3.2	28.3	2.9	22.9	42.6 ¹	...
Switzerland	2007	1.2	22.5	5.5	21.8	23.6	25.4
Turkey	2007	10.4	25.8	4.5	35.6	23.7 ¹	...
United States	2007	1.1	17.1	4.8	21.1	56.0 ¹	...

¹ Includes Public and personal services

Source: Eurostat database. International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook Database, October 2008.

Table 480

Tax incidence. 2006

	Taxes and duties, total		Personal income taxes	Other income taxes	Social contribu- tions	Taxes on wealth, real property, etc.	General turnover taxes	Customs duties, etc.	Other taxes on specific goods and services, and fees on bonds, etc.
	1995	2006							
	per cent of GDP, current prices								
Denmark	49.0	49.2	24.5	5.1	1.0	1.9	10.2	0.2	6.2
Belgium	43.5	44.5	13.0	3.7	13.6	1.9	7.4	0.5	4.4
Finland	45.7	43.5	13.2	3.4	12.1	1.1	8.6	0.1	4.9
France	43.2	44.4	7.8	3.0	16.4	3.1	7.5	0.1	6.5
Greece	28.7	31.3	4.7	2.8	11.1	1.3	7.5	0.1	3.8
Netherlands	41.6	39.3	7.4	3.4	14.2	2.2	7.3	0.3	4.6
Ireland	32.6	31.8	8.9	3.8	4.3	1.4	7.9	0.1	5.5
Iceland	31.2	41.5	14.0	4.3	3.3	3.5	11.3	0.4	4.7
Italy	40.1	42.1	10.8	3.2	12.6	1.6	6.3	0.1	7.6
Luxembourg	37.4	35.7	7.5	4.9	9.9	2.7	5.7	0.1	4.9
Norway	40.9	43.9	9.1	12.9	8.7	1.6	8.0	0.1	3.5
Poland	36.2	33.5	4.6	2.4	12.2	1.7	8.1	0.2	4.4
Portugal	31.7	35.8	5.5	3.0	11.4	1.1	8.9	0.1	5.8
Slovakia	...	29.8	2.5	3.2	11.9	1.1	7.6	0.1	3.4
Spain	32.2	37.1	6.9	4.4	12.2	2.0	6.4	0.2	5.0
United Kingdom	34.5	37.1	10.8	4.0	6.9	4.0	6.7	0.2	4.6
Sweden	47.5	49.1	15.7	3.7	12.5	1.5	9.2	0.2	6.3
Czech Republic	37.5	36.9	4.2	4.8	16.1	1.0	6.6	0.2	4.0
Germany	37.2	35.6	8.7	2.1	13.7	1.0	6.4	0.2	3.6
Hungary	41.3	37.1	6.8	2.3	11.9	1.1	9.8	0.2	5.0
Austria	41.1	41.7	9.3	2.7	14.4	1.0	7.7	0.1	6.5
Japan	26.8	27.9	5.1	4.7	10.2	2.8	2.6	0.2	2.3
United States	27.9	28.0	10.2	3.3	6.7	3.9	2.2	0.2	1.5
EU – 15	39.1	39.9	10.3	3.5	11.1	1.9	7.6	0.2	5.4
OECD – countries, total	37.6	38.1	9.2	4.0	10.7	1.9	7.4	0.2	4.7

Source: OECD: *Revenue Statistics of OECD Member Countries 1965-2007*. Paris 2008.

Table 481

Government bond yields

	2007	2008
	per cent p.a.	
Austria	4.30	4.26
Belgium	4.33	4.42
Bulgaria	4.54	5.06
Czech Republic	4.65	4.63
Denmark	4.29	4.28
Finland	4.29	4.29
France	4.30	4.23
Germany	4.22	3.99
Greece	4.50	4.80
Hungary	6.74	8.24
Iceland	...	...
Ireland	4.31	4.53
Italy	4.49	4.68
Netherlands	4.29	4.23
Norway	4.78	4.35
Polen	5.48	6.07
Portugal	4.42	4.52
Romania	7.14	7.56
Russian Federation	6.52	7.27
Slovakia	4.49	4.72
Slovenia	4.53	4.61
Spain	4.31	4.37
Sweden	4.17	3.89
Switzerland	3.11	2.79
United Kingdom	5.04	4.58
South Africa	7.99	9.10
Canada	4.34	3.93
Mexico	7.79	8.12
USA	4.63	3.67
Australia	6.02	5.88
Japan	1.65	1.44
Korea, Republic of	5.43	5.74
New Zealand	6.81	6.17

Note: The figures are the annual average.

Source: IMF, *International Financial Statistics*.

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Table 482

EMU-debt

	2006	2007	2006	2007
	millions Euro		per cent of GDP	
Belgium	279 467	280 958	87.8	83.9
Germany	1 569 037	1 577 242	67.6	65.1
Greece	204 394	216 381	95.9	94.8
Spain	389 193	379 951	39.6	36.2
France	1 149 928	1 209 497	63.6	63.9
Ireland	43 787	47 239	24.7	24.8
Italy	1 582 009	1 598 971	106.9	104.1
Luxembourg	2 223	2 524	6.6	7.0
Netherlands	256 109	259 031	47.4	45.7
Austria	159 484	161 110	62.0	59.5
Portugal	100 522	103 702	64.7	63.6
Finland	65 536	63 148	39.2	35.1
Slovenia	8 289	8 071	26.7	23.4
Cyprus	9 331	9 262	64.6	59.5
Malta	3 253	3 370	63.8	62.2
Euro-zone	5 822 676	5 920 457	68.5	66.3
Denmark	67 073	59 531	30.5	26.2
Sweden	147 194	131 412	45.9	40.4
United Kingdom	853 821	842 100	43.4	44.2
Czech Republic	34 621	38 396	29.6	28.9
Estonia	558	533	4.3	3.5
Latvia	1 708	1 910	10.7	9.5
Lithuania	4 327	4 836	18.0	17.0
Hungary	61 922	65 916	65.6	65.8
Poland	131 856	146 485	47.7	44.9
Slovakia	14 669	16 184	30.4	29.4
Bulgaria	5 721	5 260	22.7	18.2
Romania	12 585	14 492	12.4	12.9
EU27	7 158 749	7 249 553	61.3	58.7

Source: Eurostat.

Table 483

EMU-deficit (-) / surplus (+)

	2005	2006	2005	2006
	millions Euro		per cent of GDP	
Belgium	1 093	-966	0.3	-0.3
Germany	-35 620	-3 950	-1.5	-0.2
Greece	-6 018	-7 937	-2.8	-3.5
Spain	19 847	23 259	2.0	2.2
France	-42 570	-50 301	-2.4	-2.7
Ireland	5 326	444	3.0	0.2
Italy	-49 982	-24 094	-3.4	-1.6
Luxembourg	433	1 171	1.3	3.2
Netherlands	3 371	1 973	0.6	0.3
Austria	-3 950	-1 122	-1.5	-0.4
Portugal	-6 092	-4 218	-3.9	-2.6
Finland	6 875	9 583	4.1	5.3
Slovenia	-377	177	-1.2	0.5
Cyprus	-173	537	-1.2	3.5
Malta	-117	-96	-2.3	-1.8
Euro-zone	-107 956	-55 538	-1.3	-0.6
Denmark	11 141	11 086	5.1	4.9
Sweden	7 237	11 828	2.3	3.6
United Kingdom	-51 794	-56 944	-2.7	-2.8
Czech Republic	-3 031	-1 256	-2.7	-1.0
Estonia	382	412	2.9	2.7
Latvia	-34	13	-0.2	0.1
Lithuania	-107	-350	-0.4	-1.2
Hungary	-8 356	-5 016	-9.3	-5.0
Poland	-10 315	-6 145	-3.8	-2.0
Slovakia	-1 575	-1 069	-3.5	-1.9
Bulgaria	760	36	3.0	0.1
Romania	-2 169	-3 142	-2.2	-2.6
EU27	-165 793	-106 029	-1.4	-0.9

Source: Eurostat.