

**Documentation of statistics for  
Payments by the Ministry of Culture 2018**

## 1 Introduction

The purpose of the statistics is to provide a comprehensive overview of the magnitude, scope and distribution of payments by the Ministry of Culture for cultural purposes. Payments by the Ministry of Culture in combination with the Public Funding for Cultural Purposes statistics provide a detailed picture of state financing and support for cultural activities. The statistics cover the period from 2010 and onwards; some tables, however, are only developed for 2012 and onwards.

## 2 Statistical presentation

The statistics detail the funds allocated by the central government and local authorities for purposes within the domain of the Ministry of Culture. The statistics show the distribution of amounts to the various cultural domains and present the geographical distribution of payments and describe the beneficiaries. Moreover, the recipients are described based on either age and sex (individuals), or type and size (companies). A set of tables detail the payments to authors, translators etc. from the Public Lending Rights' Fund.

### 2.1 Data description

The statistics detail the funds allocated by the central government and local authorities for purposes within the domain of the Ministry of Culture. Funds are allocated to cultural institutions, projects and individuals and are used for operating institutions, subsidies for specific activities and projects, scholarships, etc. Payments comprise areas covered by the Ministry of Culture's State Budget and Lotto funds. Also, the statistics comprise a minor part of the Public Service Broadcasting License fee, namely funds that are listed as income on the State Budget as belonging to the Ministry of Culture. The statistics show the distribution of amounts to the various cultural domains, present the geographical distribution of payments and describe the beneficiaries. Moreover, the recipients are described based on either age and sex (individuals), or type and size (companies). Finally, some tables highlight the payments especially targeted children and young people, research or education.

The statistics include the following :

- Ministry of Culture's payments for cultural purposes.
- The geographical distribution of cultural domains of the Ministry of Culture's payments by cultural purposes and type of financing with the possibility to sort payments as to whether or not they are specially targeted children and young people, research or education.
- The geographical distribution on cultural domains of the Ministry of Culture's payments calculated in relation to population by cultural purpose and type of financing. This distribution is presented for total payments relative to total population as well as for payments targeted children and young people with per capita figures based solely on citizens up to 18 years of age.
- Payments to individual recipients to individuals by the geographical, cultural purpose, and the sex and age group of the recipient.
- The number of individual recipients by geographical location of the recipient's home address, sex and age group.
- Payments to companies by geographical location, cultural purpose, type and size of company.
- The number companies by geographical location, type and size of company. Payments from the Public Lending Rights' Fund to authors, translators etc. are a subset of the payments made by the Ministry of Culture and presented in separate tables. The cultural domain of all of these payments is Literature and Books.

## 2.2 Classification system

The payments are classified in culture domains, which are defined on the basis of UNESCO's culture concepts and adapted to Danish conditions. See also the publication [UNESCO Framework for Cultural Statistics](#). Cultural topics are, however, adapted to Danish conditions and for the sake of the clarity aggregated in a total of six main cultural domains.

## 2.3 Sector coverage

The statistics describe the cultural sector.

## 2.4 Statistical concepts and definitions

Cultural Domains: Cultural statistics are classified by culture domains, which are defined on the basis of UNESCO's culture concepts, but adapted to Danish conditions. See also the publication [UNESCO Framework for Cultural Statistics](#). Cultural topics are, however, adapted to Danish conditions and for the sake of the clarity aggregated in a total of six main cultural domains. Below all 28 cultural domains are listed along with the corresponding main cultural domains (in capital letters):

### SPORTS AND RECREATION

- Amusement and Theme Parks
- Sports
- Gambling

### CULTURAL AND NATURAL HERITAGE

- Archives
- Listed Buildings
- Protected monuments
- Cultural Landscapes
- Museums
- Language
- Zoological and botanical gardens

### MEDIA, LIBRARY AND LITERATURE

- Library
- Computer Games
- Newspaper and Magazine
- Film
- Literature and Books
- TV and Radio

### PERFORMING ARTS AND MUSIC

- Music
- Performing Arts

### VISUAL ARTS AND DESIGN

- Architecture

- Fine Arts
- Design
- Photography
- Crafts

#### OTHER CULTURAL ACTIVITIES

- Advertising Services
- Governmental Administration
- Equipment and Supporting Materials
- Miscellaneous Cultural Activities
- General Education of Adults & Folk High Schools

Financing Type: The financing type denotes whether payments/funds are directed towards:

- Construction works: Funds for capital expenditure
- Distribution: Funds for distribution of newspapers etc.
- Operation: Funds for operating costs, i.e. the running expenses of an institution.
- Personal: Funds awarded to individuals.
- Project: Funds for short-term projects - in contrast to running expenses.

Appropriations: Public appropriations for cultural purposes.

Special cultural domains: The special cultural domains are defined in the following way:

- The Children and Young Peoples domain involves grants for cultural activities targeted towards children and young people under 18 years of age, including cultural activities that are targeted families.
- The Education domain involves grants to approved tertiary vocational educational institutions.
- The Research domain involves grants primarily awarded to research and related activities. Funds for operating expenses of museums and colleges that are partially used to fund research is not included in the Research domain.
- The International Activities domain involves grants for international and foreign activities with a dominant element of cultural exchange.

## 2.5 Statistical unit

The units of this statistics with respect to the recipients of the payments made by the Ministry of Culture are persons and company work places.

## 2.6 Statistical population

The population of this statistics is the total of all payments made by the Ministry of Culture in the reference year

## 2.7 Reference area

Payments by the Ministry of Culture are mostly domestic, but a small proportion of payments are channeled into international projects or recipients. Tables detailing recipients exclusively concern persons and companies located in Denmark.

## **2.8 Time coverage**

The statistics cover the period from 2010 and onwards; some tables, however, are only developed for 2012 and onwards.

## **2.9 Base period**

Not relevant for these statistics.

## **2.10 Unit of measure**

The statistics describe payments as well as recipients. The unit of measurements are million DKK, 1000 DKK, DKK per capita, and numbers.

## **2.11 Reference period**

The statistics refer to the calendar year.

## **2.12 Frequency of dissemination**

Annual.

## **2.13 Legal acts and other agreements**

According to the Statistical Code of Statistics Denmark data are drawn from other public authorities and existing registers and are provided voluntarily by the Ministry of Culture on the basis of a special agreement.

## **2.14 Cost and burden**

The statistics is based on register data. The response burden is therefore zero. Data is collected by the Ministry of Culture.

## **2.15 Comment**

Payments by the Ministry of Culture is linked to the subject page for [Culture, economic conditions](#) or can be obtained by contacting Statistics Denmark.

## **3 Statistical processing**

The Ministry of Culture sends annual data to Statistics Denmark on payments including amounts, purpose, geographical and other targeting, as well as information on recipients. Statistics Denmark debugs data and links them with background information about the recipients. This information is for personal recipients age, area of residence and gender. For companies background information is location, and size and type of business. Finally, data is tabulated and published in StatBank Denmark following a number of additional checks.

### **3.1 Source data**

The statistics is based on

- National Budget § 21. Ministry of Culture
- The annual budget record on allocation of Lotto Funds for cultural purposes.

Furthermore, the statistics include the part of the the Lotto funds that are listed as an income in the National Budget belonging to the Ministry of Culture. The statistics is based on data for payments from the Ministry of Culture's administrative systems, financial systems, as well as from the Government Accounts. In the detailed tables, data from Statistics Denmark's databases of personal and company records are also used.

### **3.2 Frequency of data collection**

Annual.

### **3.3 Data collection**

Data collection is performed by encrypted spreadsheet with data from pertinent accounting and administrative systems for grants and other relevant payments.

### **3.4 Data validation**

All incoming data are subjected to electronic data editing of e.g. valid geographical and other codes, stated purposes, and ID's of recipients. Faulty data are returned to the Ministry of Culture for correction. Subtotals are manually and electronically verified by comparison with previous years' data and account data from the Ministry of Culture.

### **3.5 Data compilation**

The corrected and verified data are combined with register information concerning recipients; regarding individual recipients, the information focuses on sex, age and home address. Regarding companies, register information of type, number of employees and location is used.

### **3.6 Adjustment**

Not relevant for these statistics.

## **4 Relevance**

The statistics can be used for summaries of public funding for various cultural purposes over time. Moreover, the statistics describes geographical distribution of funding as well as characteristics of recipients in terms of geography, sex and age (persons), or size and business type (companies). The statistics is established and continuously developed in collaboration with the Ministry of Culture.

#### **4.1 User Needs**

The statistics is accessible for everybody: Municipalities, regions, ministries, organizations, media, politicians, private firms and individuals. The statistics can be used for summaries of public funding for various cultural purposes over time. Moreover, detailed tables describe the geographical distribution of funding as well as personal beneficiaries in terms of geography, sex and age. In the same manner, funded companies are described in terms of size, geographic location and business type.

#### **4.2 User Satisfaction**

No measurement of user satisfaction has been performed. The statistics has been established and is continuously developed in collaboration with the Ministry of Culture.

#### **4.3 Data completeness rate**

Not relevant for these statistics.

### **5 Accuracy and reliability**

The statistics include all payments made by the Ministry of Culture to support cultural purposes and the product is thus an overall account based on authoritative sources. Data are collected by the Ministry of Culture grant administrative systems and other financial systems. In addition, financial information from government accounts. No uncertainty calculations are performed, but the overall precision is estimated to be very high.

#### **5.1 Overall accuracy**

The overall accuracy is high because the data is based on actual payments from the Ministry of Culture's administrative and financial systems as well as from the Government Accounts.

#### **5.2 Sampling error**

Not relevant for these statistics.

#### **5.3 Non-sampling error**

Data lines for individual payments are prepared by different Ministry of Culture employees. A risk of erroneous coding e.g. with regard to cultural domains or special cultural domains exist. However, the scope of these errors is probably quite small as payment data is reviewed in several ways, e.g. through accounting reviews and by follow-up activities related to action plans. In addition, the individual payment lines are allocated case areas, which may be single municipalities, several municipalities (within the same region), nationwide or other countries than Denmark. There is some uncertainty associated with the allocation of case areas, as there will often be discretion and interpretation of the payment authority's geographical distribution.

#### **5.4 Quality management**

Statistics Denmark follows the recommendations on organisation and management of quality given in the Code of Practice for European Statistics (CoP) and the implementation guidelines given in the Quality Assurance Framework of the European Statistical System (QAF). A Working Group on Quality and a central quality assurance function have been established to continuously carry through control of products and processes.

#### **5.5 Quality assurance**

Statistics Denmark follows the principles in the Code of Practice for European Statistics (CoP) and uses the Quality Assurance Framework of the European Statistical System (QAF) for the implementation of the principles. This involves continuous decentralized and central control of products and processes based on documentation following international standards. The central quality assurance function reports to the Working Group on Quality. Reports include suggestions for improvement that are assessed, decided and subsequently implemented.

#### **5.6 Quality assessment**

The statistics is an overall account based on authoritative sources. However, the statistics can not be used for a complete description of the state's involvement in the cultural sector in Denmark as ministries other than the Ministry of Culture are involved in cultural activities.

#### **5.7 Data revision - policy**

Statistics Denmark revises published figures in accordance with the [Revision Policy for Statistics Denmark](#). The common procedures and principles of the Revision Policy are for some statistics supplemented by a specific revision practice.

#### **5.8 Data revision practice**

Only final figures are published.

### **6 Timeliness and punctuality**

The statistics is published annually published in mid-May.

#### **6.1 Timeliness and time lag - final results**

The statistics are published annually. Given a processing period of approximately four and a half months, the annual statistics are expected to be available in mid-May.

#### **6.2 Punctuality**

The statistics are published without delay.

## 7 Comparability

In 2012 the new cultural domain "General Education of Adults & Folk High Schools" was introduced and in 2016, the administration of support for activities for the Danish minority south of the border were transferred from the Ministry of Education to the Ministry of Culture. This constitutes a data break in the time series analyses of totals. The statistics may be related to Public Funding for Cultural Purposes, but the two statistics are not directly comparable due to differences in registration practices and periods.

### 7.1 Comparability - geographical

As no international studies of the payments made by the Ministry of Culture, this item is not relevant for this statistics.

### 7.2 Comparability over time

Comparisons over time could be hampered by the following factors: Any changes to the fields of responsibility for the relevant central departments. As of the 3rd of October 2011, the responsibility for grants pertaining to general education of adults as well as folk high schools was passed from the Ministry of Children and Education to the Ministry of Culture. Furthermore, the responsibility for the Architectural School of Aarhus, the Royal Art Academy's Schools for Architecture, Design and Conservation, The Design School of Kolding and the Royal School of Library and Information Science was transferred to the Ministry of Science, Innovation and Higher Education. The responsibility for state castles and cultural estates was transferred from the Ministry of Finance to the Ministry of Culture. Finally, the Center for Culture and Development was transferred from the Ministry of Culture to the Foreign Ministry. These changes in areas of responsibility were effected on the 1st of January 2012. The Danish Agency for Culture was, in connection with organizational changes in 2012, formed from three agencies: the Cultural Heritage agency, the Cultural Art Board and the Agency of Libraries and Media. The detailed coding of individual payments render the accounts very elaborate, but susceptible to individual assessments with respect to cultural domains and/or special cultural domains. Proper data breaks will be assessed individually.

From 2017 and onwards, payments by the Ministry of Culture include financial support to the Danish minority south of the Danish-German border who receive an annual state grant from Denmark of approx. 500 million DKK for the operation of a number of associations and organizations that perform cultural, ecclesiastical, educational, social and political tasks. The grant is administered by the so-called South Slesvig Committee, and payments were made from the Ministry of Education before 2017. It is not possible from the data material to allocate individual payments to various cultural domains, and therefore the total amount is classified under Miscellaneous Cultural Activities.

In connection with the update for 2018, differences in registration and reporting practices regarding the allocation of case areas in 2017 and in the calculation of amounts per capita have been found. There has therefore been a revision of the 2017 figures in tables based on case areas (KUBSo2, KUBSo2A, KUBSo3, KUBSo4, KUBSo9 and KUBSo10), so that they can be compared with the previous and subsequent periods. In addition, missing values of amounts per capita for the regions have been added to the 2016 data.

### **7.3 Coherence - cross domain**

The statistics can be combined with Public Funding for Cultural Purposes to provide a detailed picture of the state financing and support for cultural life. However, it is not possible to compare the two statistics directly due to different recording practices and because there may be temporal differences between payments (accounts data) and planned funding/grants (budget data). Finally, the Payments statistics are more detailed in their scope than the Public Funding statistics. This is due to the possibility of allocating a grant with a broadly defined objective under a heading of a specific cultural domain between several payments with differing cultural domains. Additional information may be found about specific payments, such as names and amounts for the beneficiaries of the Public Lending Rights Fund's resources on the website of the Danish Agency for Culture and Palaces [Danish Agency for Culture and Palaces](#). The number of recipients and the payments may slightly differ between the two tables; this is due to the fact that the tables in the StatBank solely use information on payments to individuals living in Denmark at the time of the payment.

### **7.4 Coherence - internal**

Not relevant for these statistics.

## **8 Accessibility and clarity**

Payments by the Ministry of Culture is presented on the subject page for "Culture, Economic Conditions" as a part of the "Culture, Economy and Structure" site on Statistics Denmark's webpage. Furthermore, the statistics is featured in the chapter on Culture and National Church in Statistical Yearbook. The results are published annually through a News from Statistics Denmark and a series of interactive StatBank Denmark tables showing i.a. the geographical distribution of payments as well as sums and characteristics of personal and company recipients.

### **8.1 Release calendar**

The publication date appears in the release calendar. The date is confirmed in the weeks before.

### **8.2 Release calendar access**

The Release Calendar can be accessed on our English website: [Release Calendar](#).

### **8.3 User access**

Statistics are always published at 8:00 a.m. at the day announced in the release calendar. No one outside of Statistics Denmark can access the statistics before they are published.

### **8.4 News release**

A newsletter regarding the payments of the Ministry of Culture is published in Danish.

### **8.5 Publications**

Main results are from 2016 and onwards published in the annual culture publication.

## 8.6 On-line database

Tables relevant for the statistics are denoted KUBSXX or BIAXX and may be found at StatBank Denmark under the heading Culture and National Church/Culture, Economy and Structure/Culture, Economic Conditions.

The statistics include the following tables:

- KUBSo1 shows the Ministry of Culture's payments for cultural purposes.
- KUBSo2A shows the geographical distribution of cultural domains of the Ministry of Culture's payments by cultural purposes and type of financing.
- KUBSo2 (as of the publication of payments concerning 2013): Similar to KUBSo2A, but with the possibility to sort payments as to whether or not they are specially targeted children and young people.
- KUBSo3 shows the geographical distribution on cultural domains of the Ministry of Culture's payments calculated in relation to population. Furthermore, the tables show the relative payments by cultural purpose and type of financing.
- KUBSo4 (as of the publication of payments concerning 2013): Similar to KUBSo3, but only includes payments targeted children and young people and with per capita figures based solely on citizens up to 18 years of age.
- KUBSo5 and KUBSo6 only include payments to individual recipients: KUBSo5 shows the Ministry of Culture's payments to individuals by the geographical, cultural purpose, and the sex and age group of the recipient. KUBSo6 shows the number of individual recipients by geographical location of the recipient's home address, sex and age group.
- KUBSo7 and KUBSo8 only include payments to companies: KUBSo7 shows the Ministry of Culture's payments to companies by geographical location, cultural purpose, type and size of company. KUBSo8 shows the number companies by geographical location, type and size of company.
- KUBSo9 and KUBSo10 (as of the publication of payments concerning 2013): Similar to KUBSo2A, but only includes payments targeted research (KUBSo9) and educational purposes (KUBSo10), respectively.
- KUBSo11 includes only payments targeted international purposes, showing the distribution of payments to country types (case and recipient countries), cultural domains and countries/country groupings.

## 8.7 Micro-data access

Statistics Denmark stores finalized data sets electronically. At present, micro-data sets are not accessible for researchers etc.

## 8.8 Other

Not relevant for these statistics.

## 8.9 Confidentiality - policy

The statistics adhere to Statistics Denmark's general guidelines for data confidentiality (only in Danish) [Datafortrolighedspolitik i Danmarks Statistik](#).

### **8.10 Confidentiality - data treatment**

Confidentiality of individual work places is achieved by deletion of cells with 1 or 2 companies from the data set. Furthermore, sums are deleted from the data set if they can be used to compute the contents of the primary deleted cells.

### **8.11 Documentation on methodology**

No supplementary documentation exists.

### **8.12 Quality documentation**

Results from the quality evaluation of products and selected processes are available in detail for each statistics and in summary reports for the Working Group on Quality.

## **9 Contact**

The administrative placement of these statistics are in the division of Business Dynamics. The person responsible is Henrik Huusom, tel +45 39 17 38 66, e-mail: [hhu@dst.dk](mailto:hhu@dst.dk)

### **9.1 Contact organisation**

Statistics Denmark

### **9.2 Contact organisation unit**

Business Dynamics, Business Statistics

### **9.3 Contact name**

Henrik Huusom

### **9.4 Contact person function**

Responsible for the statistics

### **9.5 Contact mail address**

Sejrøgade 11, 2100 Copenhagen

### **9.6 Contact email address**

[hhu@dst.dk](mailto:hhu@dst.dk)

**9.7 Contact phone number**

+45 39 17 38 66

**9.8 Contact fax number**

+45 39 17 39 99