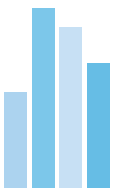


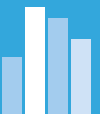
Comparing Israel and Denmark social spending

Preben Etwil



Government social spending

	As a percentage of GDP								
		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
	Denmark	27.1	26.5	26.8	30.2	30.6	30.6	30.8	30.8
	Israel 1	15.8	15.5	15.5	16.0	16.0	15.8	15.8	15.8
	OECD – Total 2	19.5	19.2	19.9	22.1	22.1	21.7	21.8	21.9
Last updated: 20 December 2013; disclaimer: http://oe.cd/disclaimer									
1.	The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.								
2.	Refers to an unweighted average of 33 OECD countries and Estonia								
Source: Social expenditure: Aggregated data, OECD Social Expenditure Statistics (database)									



From ESSPROS to SOCX: a brief overview

ESSPROS		SOCX
1. Sickness/Health care cash	->	3. Incapacity
services	->	4. Health (OECD Health data)
2. Disability	->	(! LTC overlap for NOR DNK ISL JPN SIW GER no LTC overlap for AUS FIN FRA HUN NLD & ESP)
Economic integration of the handicapped	->	
3. Old age	->	1. Old age
4. Survivors	->	2. Survivors
5. Family/children	->	5. Family
		Child care (pre-primary education from OECD Education database)
6. Unemployment cash	->	7. Unemployment
Vocational training allowance	->	
services	->	
7. Housing	->	8. Housing
8. Social exclusion	->	9. Other social policy areas
		6. ALMPs (OECD LMP database)

Bridgetables between ESSPROS and SOCX

2009		Million of DKR
ESSPROS total		538.941
ESSPROS Disability	–	14.435
ESSPROS Sickness, in kind	–	106.222
ESSPROS Unemployment		
-- In cash – Vocationel akllowence	–	18.764
-- In kind	–	1.482
SOCX Health	+	128.120
SOCX Family service	+	–4.593
SOCX Active labour market programe	+	26.896
ESSPROS Schemes 03	–	3.957
ESSPROS Schemes 11	–	18.528
ESSPROS Schemes 12	–	16.816
ESSPROS Schemes 13	–	5.575
SOCX Health voluntary private insurence benefit in kind		3.285
SOCX PUBLIC SOCIAL EXPENDITURE		503.585

Total public social expenditure per head, at current prices and PPPs

Government social spending per head									
Total public social expenditure per head, at current prices and PPPs									
US dollars									
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	
Denmark	8 610.1	9 084.2	9 204.9	9 764.9	9 977.9	10 670.9	11 564.0		..
Israel ¹	4 025.4	3 977.2	3 784.1	3 916.9	4 084.7	4 262.4	4 380.2	4 579.7	
OECD – Total ²	5 433.4	5 712.4	5 927.3	6 347.1	6 614.7	7 091.9	7 604.9		..
Last updated: 20 December 2013; disclaimer: http://oe.cd/disclaimer									
..	Not available								
1.	The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.								
2.	Refers to an unweighted average of 33 OECD countries and Estonia								
Source: Social expenditure: Aggregated data, OECD Social Expenditure Statistics (database)									

Old age social spending

As a percentage of GDP									
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	
Denmark	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.4		8.2
Israel <u>1</u>	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.3		4.4
OECD – Total <u>2</u>	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.6		7.3
Last updated: 20 December 2013; disclaimer: http://oe.cd/disclaimer									
..									
1.	The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.								
2.	Refers to an unweighted average of 33 OECD countries and Estonia								
Source: Social expenditure: Aggregated data, OECD Social Expenditure Statistics (database)									

Public health spending

As a percentage of GDP									
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	
Denmark	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.8	7.7	
Israel <u>1</u>	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	
OECD – Total <u>2</u>	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.6	
Last updated: 20 December 2013; disclaimer: http://oe.cd/disclaimer									
1.	The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.								
2.	Refers to an unweighted average of 33 OECD countries and Estonia								
Source: Social expenditure: Aggregated data, OECD Social Expenditure Statistics (database)									

Public unemployment spending

As a percentage of GDP									
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	
Denmark	3.0	3.3	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.9	1.7	2.3	
Israel <u>1</u>	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	
OECD – Total <u>2</u>	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.1	
Last updated: 20 December 2013; disclaimer: http://oe.cd/disclaimer									
..	Not available								
1.	The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.								
2.	Refers to an unweighted average of 33 OECD countries and Estonia								
a)	Data do not exist								
Source: Social expenditure: Aggregated data, OECD Social Expenditure Statistics (database)									

doi: [10.1787/20743904-2013-table5](https://doi.org/10.1787/20743904-2013-table5)

Private voluntary social spending

	As a percentage of GDP								
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
	Denmark	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.7
	Israel 1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
	OECD – Total 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Last updated: 20 December 2013; disclaimer: http://oe.cd/disclaimer									
..	Not available								
1.	The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.								
2.	Refers to an unweighted average of 33 OECD countries and Estonia								
Source: Social expenditure: Aggregated data, OECD Social Expenditure Statistics (database)									